# Reading Parts of a File



Nathan Taylor SOLUTION ARCHITECT @taylonr www.taylonr.com



# Application Log File

Thousands of lines of log data that is constantly appended



\$ head application.log

Returns the *first* 10 lines of a file



\$ tail application.log

Returns the *last* 10 lines of a file



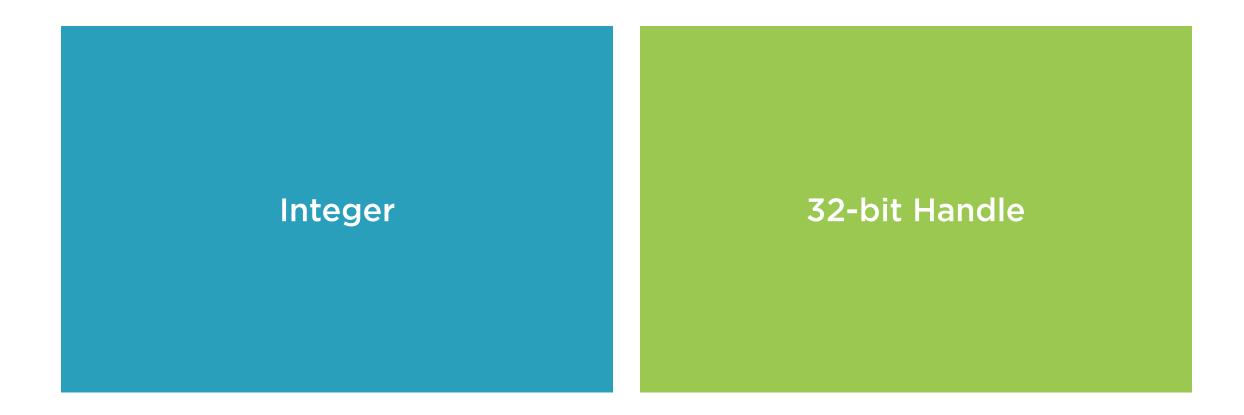
# Opening a File to Read



### What Is a File Descriptor?

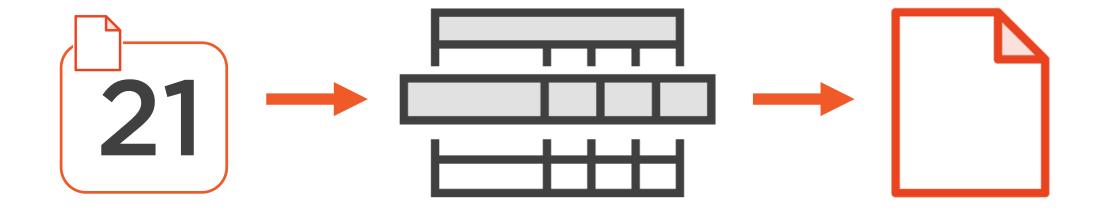


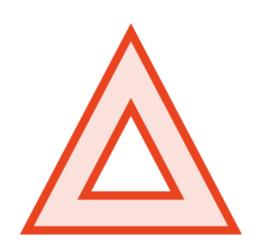
### OS File Identifiers





# Opening a File





Operating systems have file limits



# Reading a Chunk at a Time



### Reading Parts a File Synchronously



# The Importance of Closing Files





Make sure to call "close"





What about readFile?



async.read.js

```
No Need to Close
```

```
readFile("data.csv", "utf8", (err, data) => {
});
```

async.read.js

```
Must Close
```

```
readFile(fd, "utf8", (err, data) => {
});
```

# Any time you have a file descriptor, you are responsible for closing the file





Writing is not much different than reading

