XXXX 大学 课程设计

课 程: 微机原理与接口技术设计

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一、 设计题目及要求

- 1. 通过小键盘做加、减、乘、括号运算。数码管显示输入数据和计算结果数据。
- 2. 按键规定:
 - (1) 数字用小键盘 0^{9} 输入。
 - (2) 功能按键设定:

"C"——输入过程中撤消当前运算,此时最右侧数码管显示"0"。

3. 其它要求:

- (1) 输入计算数据时,数码管应跟随显示。若超出显示范围则不响应超出部分。
- (2) 按 "+"、"-"、"*"或 "括号"对应按键时,数码管当前显示内容不变。
- (3) 按"="时,显示器显示最终计算结果。若结果超出显示范围时,则最右侧三个数码管显示"ERR"。
- (4) 按 "C"时,最右侧数码管显示"0"。
- (5) 需要考虑运算的优先级问题。
- (6) 只考虑正整数运算,不考虑负数和实数运算。

二、 设计思想

本实验完成了课程设计题目的所有要求,可以进行 32 位加减法以及 16 位乘 法带括号的的混合四则运算(计算结果不大于"99999999")。初步可分为硬件实现与软件算法实现两方面任务。

硬件方面,参照《微机原理》与接口技术实验指导书上对键盘的按键识别扫描可以实现将所按下的键值显示在数码管上,并将对应键值的 ASCII 码存入内存缓冲区 myinstr 中供算法计算。对应的 ASCII 码如下:

0-9	30Н-39Н
A("+")	2BH
B("*")	2AH
D("-")	2DH
F("(")	28H
")"(非输入,为后续转换)	29Н
E("=")	24H

使用 ASCII 码的目的是为了方便后续识别数字和运算符,以及括号、优先级的判断。

工具箱的连线如下:

D3 ⊠: CS、A0、A1	 A3 ⊠: CS1, A0, A1
D3 ⊠: PCO、PC1	 F5 ⊠: KL1、KL2
D3 区: JP20(PB □)、JP16(B)、JP17(C)	 F5 ⊠ : A、B、C

软件算法封装在 cclt 子程序中, 计算的步骤主要如下:

- (1) 将输入的括号转换成对应的左括号和右括号,并进行表达式的正误判断。由于键盘按下的"F"表示括号,因此现需要判断出表达式中相应的右括号。通过 update 子程序进行识别右括号,具体的方法是从头遍历一遍输入表达式(如"(5+3)*((5-4)*(3+2))="),若当前遍历到的字符是数字,判断其下一位是否是括号,若是则将数字后接着的所有括号变为右括号,直到识别到一个非括号字符。在完成括号的转换后进行对表达式的正误判断;
- (2) 为了便于拓展成 32 位加减法以及 16 位乘法的运算,将数据格式拓展为双字,重新将运算符进行编码(99999999D=05F5E0FFH):

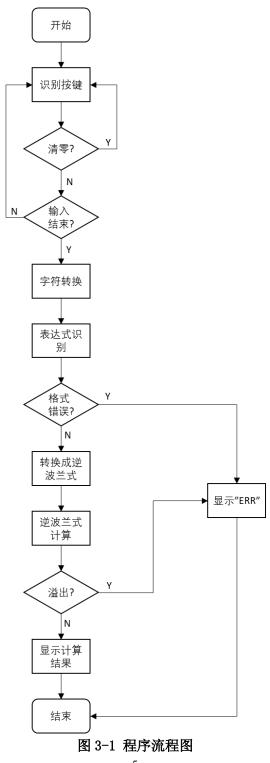
	051 5 E 01 1 11 / •
运算符	存放数值
+	05F60000H
*	05F80000H
-	05F70000H
(05FA0000H
)	05FB0000H
=	05F90000H

- (3) 将输入的表达式转换成逆波兰式(trans 子程序)。具体算法如下:
 - a) 初始化一个空堆栈 track,将结果字符串变量置空;
 - b) 从左到右读入表达式,每次一个字符;
 - c) 如果字符是操作数,将它添加到结果字符串 exp;
 - d) 如果字符是操作符,弹出操作符,直至遇见左括号、优先级较低的操作符或者同一优先级的右结合符。把这个操作符压入堆栈;
 - e) 如果字符是个左括号,把它压入堆栈;
 - f) 如果字符是个右括号,在遇见左括号前,弹出所有操作符,然后把它们添加到结果字符串;
 - g) 如果到达输入字符串的末尾,弹出所有操作符并添加到结果字符串。
- (4) 逆波兰式表达式求值(value 子程序)。在逆波兰式中,不需要括号,而且操作符的优先级也不再起作用。可用如下算法对后缀表达式求值:
 - a) 初始化一个空堆栈 track;
 - b) 从左到右读入逆波兰表达式 exp;
 - c) 如果字符是一个操作数,把它压入堆栈;
 - d) 如果字符是个操作符,弹出两个操作数,执行对应计算操作,然后 把结果压入堆栈;

- e) 到逆波兰表达式末尾,从堆栈中弹出结果。
- (5) 与硬件的接口 (print 子程序)。将计算完成的结果重新转化为 ASCII 码供硬件部分识别并显示。

注:加減法溢出、表达式错误等会对对应地调用 error 子程序,具体判断方法不再赘述。

三、 功能流程图



四、 结果讨论

本次课程设计为模拟简单计算器,可以进行 32 位加减法以及 16 位乘法带括号的的混合四则运算。需要对输入字符串进行处理,首先转换为相应的能被识别的正确的表达式,然后,对表达式进行有效处理,使其由原来的中缀表达式转换为便于计算机计算的逆波兰表达式。在进行计算的过程中,利用逆波兰表达式和堆栈结果是非常容易进行四则混合运算的。但是,在设计的过程中,如何将中缀表达式转换为逆波兰表达式,是本实验的一个难点。在中缀式向逆波兰转换的过程中,用到了堆栈结构。得益于先前数据结构课程的学习,成功地利用堆栈算法完成了表达式的转换。

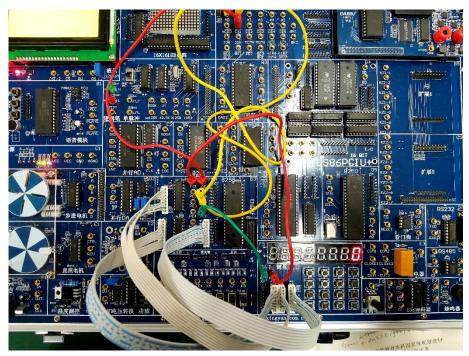


图 4-1 初始化

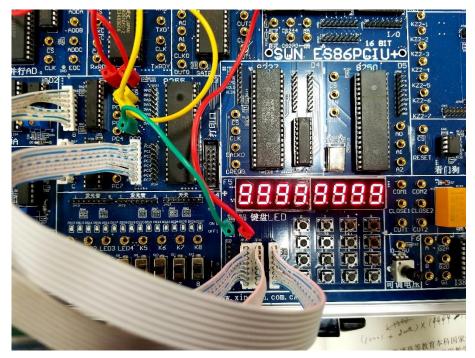


图 4-2 计算(4444-1111)*(30000+3)=99999999

通过本次微机原理课程设计,我对汇编语言的基本知识的使用更加熟练,同时也增加了我对8086处理器和8255A芯片的一些认识,在课设完成过程中通过和同学的交流,也增加了合作的技巧,通过查阅资料也学到了一些课本上没有的东西,拓宽了自己的知识面,全面地锻炼了自己。

五、 数字签名

六、 附录: 实验代码: (完整的源程序)

stack1 segment para stack dw 512 dup(0) stack1 ends

data segment

; store the input expression myinstr db 50 dup('\$') ; store the checked expression stri dw 50 dup(0) ; store the rpn expression exp dw 50 dup(0)

```
; auxiliary stack
   track dw 50 dup(0)
   ; store the output
   result1 db 8 dup('$')
   result db 50 dup('$')
   ; 8 bytes to display the buffer
   buffer db 30 dup(?)
   ; common anode
   seg tab db 0c0h, 0f9h, 0a4h, 0b0h, 99h, 92h, 82h, 0f8h
            db 080h, 90h, 88h, 83h, 0c6h, 0a1h, 86h, 8eh, 0ffh, 0afh, 0a3h
   ; 8255a ports
   com 8255 equ 0273h
   pa_8255 equ 0270h
   pb 8255 equ 0271h
   pc 8255 equ 0272h
data ends
code segment
     assume cs:code, ss:stack1, ds:data
start: mov ax, stack1
          mov ss, ax
          mov ax, data
          mov ds, ax
           mov es, ax
           c1d
           mov dx, com 8255
           ; 10001001b
          mov a1,89h
           ; output: pa, pb input pc
           out dx, al
           call clear
           call init
         call dir
main0:
          call keyi
                              ;buffer 区第一位输入,不需要左移
         cmp al, 09h
              n0
         ja
           call init
```

```
lea di, buffer
;add di,7
;std
stosb
;cld
call input
call dir
```

mainl: call keyi ;返回后,寄存器 al 内为键值 0~f

cmp al, 09h

ja n0

; digit key
; left shift

lea di, buffer mov si, di add di, 08h add si, 07h

 std

mov cx, 8

rep movsb

c1d

lea di, buffer

stosb

;left

; std

; stosb

; cld

call input
call dir
jmp main1

```
; function key
           cmp al, Och
n0:
           ; clear
           jz 11
           cmp al, Oeh
          ; euqal
          jz 12
         call input
          jmp main0
11:
           call clear
          call init
         call dir
         jmp main0
12:
       call outv
         jmp main0
dir proc near
           push ax
           push bx
           push dx
           ; set the display buffer initial value
           lea si, buffer
           mov ah, Ofeh
           lea bx, seg_tab
1d0:
       mov dx, pa_8255
           lodsb
           cmp al, 24h
           jnz n4
           mov al, 10h
           cmp al, 13h
n4:
         jb n1
         sub al, 30h
           ; get the display value
n1:
       xlat
           ; segment data -> 8255a pa port
           out dx, al
           ; scan mode -> 8255a pb port
```

```
inc dx
          mov al, ah
          out dx, al
          ; delay 1ms
          call dl1
          mov dx, pb_8255
          mov al, Offh
          out dx, al
          test ah, 80h
          jz 1d1
          rol ah, 01h
          jmp 1d0
1d1:
      pop dx
          pop bx
          pop ax
          ret
dir endp
; delay 1ms
dl1 proc near
          push cx
          mov cx, 500
          100p $
          pop cx
          ret
dl1 endp
keyi proc near
          push bx
          push dx
          call allkey ;调用判有无闭合键子程序
1k:
         jnz 1k1
          call dir
          call dir ;调用显示子程序,延迟 6ms
          jmp 1k
          call dir
1k1:
         call dir
          call allkey ;调用判有无闭合键子程序
```

```
jnz 1k2
          call dir
          jmp 1k
1k2:
          mov bl, Ofeh
                       ;r2
         mov bh, 0; r4
1k4:
          mov dx, pb 8255
         mov al, bl
          out dx, al
          inc dx
          in al, dx
         test al, 03h
         jz right_kuohao
          test al, 01h
          jnz lone
          xor al, al ;0 行有键闭合
          jmp 1kp
       test al, 02h
lone:
         jnz next
          mov al, 08h ;1 行有键闭合
1kp:
          add bh, al
1k3:
          call dir ;判断释放否
         call allkey
          jnz 1k3
          mov al, bh ;键号->al
         jmp ex
right_kuohao: mov bh,29h
         jmp 1k3
          pop dx
ex:
          pop bx
          ret
       inc bh;列计数器加1
next:
         test bl,80h
          jz knd ;判是否已扫到最后一列
          rol bl, 01h
          jmp 1k4
knd:
          jmp 1k
keyi endp
```

```
allkey proc near
                  ;检测是否有键按下
          mov dx, pb_8255
          xor al, al
          out dx, al ;全"0"->扫描口
          inc dx
          in al, dx;读键状态
          not al
          and al, 03h;取低二位
          ret
allkey endp
; put the ascii key into myinstr
input proc
          push di
          push dx
          cmp al, Oah
          jz pl
          cmp al, Obh
          jz p2
          cmp al, Odh
          jz p3
          cmp al, Ofh
          jz p4
          cmp al, 29h
          jz instring
          or al, 30h
instring: mov [bx], al
          inc bx
          jmp f
          ; +
          mov al, 2bh
p1:
          jmp instring
          ; *
p2:
       mov al, 2ah
          jmp instring
p3:
       mov al, 2dh
          jmp instring
```

```
; (
       mov al, 28h
p4:
           jmp instring
f:
           pop dx
         pop di
         ret
input endp
; expression input ends
outv proc
           push ax
           ; =
           mov al, 3dh
           mov [bx], al
          ; calculate
           call cclt
           ;error right
           lea di, buffer
           ;error left
           ; lea di, buffer
           ; add di,5
           ; "err"?
           cmp byte ptr[di], 11h
           jz rt
           call display_value
       call clear
rt:
           pop ax
           ret
outv endp
; reset the memory
clear proc
           push ax
           push di
           push cx
           ; reset myinstr
```

```
mov al, '$'
           lea di, myinstr
         mov cx, 50
         rep stosb
           ; reset result
          lea di, result
           mov cx, 50
         rep stosb
           ; reset stri
         mov al, 00h
         lea di, stri
         mov cx, 50
         rep stosb
          ; reset exp
         lea di, exp
         mov cx, 50
         rep stosb
          ; reset track
         lea di, track
         mov cx, 50
         rep stosb
         lea bx, myinstr
           pop cx
           pop di
           pop ax
           ret
clear endp
; display "err"
error proc
           push ax
           push bx
           push dx
         lea di, buffer
           ; show or
           ; mov al, 11h
```

; stosb

```
;err rigth
           mov al, 11h
           mov cx, 02h
           rep stosb
         mov al, Oeh
           stosb
           mov al, 10h
           mov cx,05h
           rep stosb
           ;err letf
           ; std
           ; add di,7
           ; mov al, Oeh
           ; stosb
           ; mov cx, 2
           ; mov al, 11h
           ; rep stosb
           ; cld
           call dir
           pop dx
           pop bx
           pop ax
           ret
error endp
; display the result
display_value proc
           push ax
           push bx
           push dx
           push cx
```

; mov al, 12h

; stosb

```
lea di, buffer
           lea si, result
           ; show right
           mov cx, si
           cmp byte ptr[si], 24h
yyt:
           jz find
           inc si
           jmp yyt
find:
           dec si
           cmp si,cx
           jz ok
           mov al, [si]
           mov [di], al
           inc di
           jmp find
         mov al, [si]
ok:
           mov [di], al
           ; show left
           ; add si, 7
            ; mov cx, 8
       ; myl: mov al, [si]
           ; dec si
           ; stosb
           ; loop myl
           call dir
           pop cx
           pop dx
           pop bx
           pop ax
           ret
display_value endp
; initical
init proc
```

push ax

```
push bx
           push dx
           lea di, buffer
           ; ; the lowest digit shows "0"
           mov al, 00h
           stosb
           mov al, 10h
           mov cx, 07h
           rep stosb
           ; the heightest digit shows "0"
           ; mov al, 10h
           ; mov cx, 07h
           ; rep stosb
           ; mov al, 00h
           ; stosb
           pop dx
           pop bx
           pop ax
           ret
init endp
; calculate the value
cclt proc near
           push ax
           push bx
           push cx
           push dx
           push si
           push di
           call near ptr update
           xor ax, ax
                  ; read input expression
           mov si, offset myinstr
           mov ah, 30h
           ; record '('
           mov ch, 0
```

```
; record ')'
           mov c1,0
13:
       mov al, [si]
           inc si
           cmp al,3dh
           ; meeting '=' means over
           jz 13_over
           cmp al, 2ah
           ; check
           jnb may_wrong
           cmp a1,29h
           jz 13_29
           ; == '('
           inc ch
           jmp 13_right
           ; == ')'
13_29: inc c1
           ;*****
           ;cmp cl, ch
           ; jne severe
           ; ()
           cmp ah, 28h
           je severe
           jmp 13_right
           call error
severe:
           jmp over3
           ;*****
           ; jmp 13_right
may_wrong: cmp al, 30h
           jnb 13_right
           cmp a1,28h
           jz 13_right
           ; check if the previous character is ')' or a digit
           cmp ah, 29h
           jz 13_right
           cmp ah, 30h
```

```
jnb 13_right
           ; wrong input
           call error
           jmp over3
13_right: mov ah, al
           jmp 13
13_over: cmp ch, c1
           jz input_wright
           ; ')' and '(' does not match
           call error
           jmp over3
; chech over
input_wright: lea di, stri
           lea si, myinstr
           ;load instr into stri
read:
       lodsb
           ; (
           mov ah, 28h
           cmp ah, al
           jz in_stri_le
           ; )
           mov ah, 29h
           cmp ah, al
           jz in_stri_ri
           ; *
           mov ah, 2ah
           cmp ah, al
           jz in_stri_mu
           ; +
           mov ah, 2bh
           cmp ah, al
           jz in_stri_add
           ; –
           mov ah, 2dh
           cmp ah, al
           jz in_stri_sub
           ; =
           mov ah, 3dh
```

```
cmp ah, al
           jz in_stri_eq
           call near ptr mult
           jmp read
in_stri_add: mov ax, 0
            stosw
           mov ax, 05f6h
           stosw
           jmp read
in_stri_sub:mov ax, 0
            stosw
           mov ax, 05f7h
           stosw
           jmp read
in_stri_mu:mov ax, 0
            stosw
           mov ax, 05f8h
           stosw
           jmp read
in_stri_le:mov ax, 0
            stosw
           mov ax, O5fah
           stosw
           jmp read
in_stri_ri:mov ax, 0
            stosw
           mov ax, 05fbh
           stosw
           jmp read
in_stri_eq:mov ax, 0
           stosw
            mov ax, 05f9h
            stosw
          call near ptr trans
```

over: call near ptr trans over1: call near ptr value over2: call near ptr print over3: pop di

```
pop si
           pop dx
           pop cx
           pop bx
           pop ax
           ret
cclt endp
 update proc near
           push ax
           push bx
           push cx
           push dx
           push si
           push di
           lea si, myinstr
           inc si
       cmp byte ptr[si], 30h
nexx:
           jnb alert
              inc si
nexxx:
           cmp byte ptr[si], 24h
           jne nexx
           jmp overt
alert: mov bx, 1
           cmp byte ptr[si+bx], 28h
           jnz nexxx
           mov byte ptr[si+bx], 29h
           inc bx
       cmp byte ptr [si+bx], 28h
yt:
           jnz nexxx
           mov byte ptr [si+bx], 29h
           inc bx
           jmp yt
overt: pop di
           pop si
           pop dx
```

```
pop cx
          pop bx
          pop ax
          ret
 update endp
 ; convert ascii to decimal
mult
       proc near
          push dx
          push cx
          push ax
          mov dx, si
search_c: lodsb
          cmp al, 30h
          jb search_over
          cmp al, 39h
          jna search c
search_over:dec dx
          mov cx, dx; the ad of the first of the numeric string
          dec si
          dec si
          mov dx, si
          mov si, cx
          mov cx, dx; the ad of the last of the numeric string
          xor dx, dx
          xor ax, ax
qjshao:
          xor bx, bx
   push ax
          lodsb
          sub al, 30h
          mov bl, al
          pop ax
          add ax, bx
```

```
jnc the_last
           adc dx, 0
the_last: dec si
           cmp si, cx
           jz cun
           inc si
           push cx
          mov cx, 3
           push ax
          push dx
mul_ten: add ax, ax
           adc dx, dx
           loop mul_ten
          mov bx, ax
          mov cx, dx
           pop dx
           pop ax
           add bx, ax
           adc cx, dx
           add ax, bx
           adc dx, cx
           pop cx
           jmp qjshao
           inc si
cun:
           stosw
          mov ax, dx
           stosw
           pop ax
           pop cx
           pop dx
           ret
mult endp
; convert to rpn
trans proc near;
           push ax
           push bx
```

push cx

```
push dx
           push si
           push di
           xor cx, cx
           mov bx, offset stri
           mov si, offset exp
           mov di, offset track
trans_while: mov ax, [bx]
           inc bx
           inc bx
           mov dx, [bx]
           inc bx
           inc bx
           ; equals '$'?
           cmp dx, 05f9h
           ; over
           jz yyyyt
           cmp dx, 05f6h
           ; character is an operator
           jnb no_digital
           ; if character is a number, insert into exp
           mov [si], ax
           inc si
           inc si
           mov [si], dx
           inc si
           inc si
               jmp trans_while
yyyt:
no_digital: cmp dx, O5fah
           jnz no_9
           ; if character is '(', push into track
           mov [di], ax
           inc di
           inc di
           mov [di], dx
           inc di
           inc di
           jmp trans_while
```

```
no_9: cmp dx, 05fbh
           jnz no_0
; if character is ')', pop track until meets '('
pop while: dec di
           dec di
           mov dx, [di]
           dec di
           dec di
           mov ax, [di]
           cmp dx, 05fah
           jz trans_while
           mov [si], ax
           inc si
           inc si
           mov [si], dx
           inc si
           inc si
           jmp pop while
        cmp dx, 05f6h
no_0:
           jz orl_yes
           cmp dx, 05f7h
           ; if character is not '+' or '-'
           jnz no or1
orl_yes: cmp di, offset track
           ; jump if stack is empty
           jz stack blank
           dec di
           dec di
           mov cx, [di]
           dec di
           dec di
           cmp cx, 05fah
           jz over_or1_yes
           ; if track's top is not '(', push and add it into exp
           mov word ptr[si], 0000h
           inc si
           inc si
           mov [si], cx
```

```
inc si
           inc si
           jmp or1_yes
              jmp trans over
yyyyt:
over_orl_yes: mov word ptr[di],0000h
           inc di
           inc di
           mov [di], cx
           inc di
           inc di
; if track is empty, push character into it
stack blank: mov [di], ax
           inc di
           inc di
           mov [di], dx
           inc di
           inc di
           jmp trans while
no_orl: cmp dx, 05f8h
           jnz yyyt
or2 yes: dec di
           dec di
           mov cx, [di]
           dec di
           dec di
           cmp cx, 05f8h
           jnz or2_over
           ; if character is '*', add it into exp
           mov word ptr[si], 0000h
           inc si
           inc si
           mov [si], cx
           inc si
           inc si
           jmp or2_yes
or2_over: mov word ptr[di],0000h
```

```
inc di
           inc di
           mov [di], cx
           inc di
           inc di
           mov word ptr [di], 0000h
           inc di
           inc di
           mov [di], dx
           inc di
           inc di
           jmp trans_while
trans_over: cmp di, offset track
           jz pop_over
           dec di
           dec di
           mov dx, [di]
            dec di
            dec di
            mov ax, [di]
           mov [si], ax
           inc si
           inc si
           mov [si], dx
           inc si
           inc si
           jmp trans_over
pop_over:
           mov word ptr[si], 0000h
           inc si
           inc si
           mov [si], 05f9h
           pop di
           pop si
           pop dx
           pop cx
           pop bx
           pop ax
```

ret

```
trans endp
; calculate the value
value proc near
           push ax
           push bx
           push cx
           push dx
           push si
           push di
           mov di, offset exp
           mov si, offset track
           xor ax, ax
           xor dx, dx
value_while: mov ax, [di]
           mov dx, [di+2]
           add di, 4
           ; over?
           mov cx, 05f9h
           cmp dx, cx
           jz rtttt
           mov cx, 05f5h
           cmp dx, cx
           jnbe value_no_digital
           ; if character is a digit, add it into track
           mov [si], ax
           mov [si+2], dx
           add si, 4
           jmp value_while
rtttt:
               jmp rtt
value_no_digital: mov cx, 05f6h
           cmp dx, cx
           jnz no_add
           ;add
           push ax
           push bx
           push cx
```

```
push dx
            sub si, 4
            mov bx, [si]
            mov cx, [si+2]
            \operatorname{sub} \operatorname{si}, 4
            mov ax, [si]
            mov dx, [si+2]
            add ax, bx
            adc dx, cx
            jc omg
            cmp dx, 05f5h
            jb haode
            cmp dx, 05f5h
            ja omg
            cmp ax,0e0ffh
            ja omg
haode: mov [si], ax
            mov [si+2], dx
            add si,4
            pop dx
            pop cx
            pop bx
            pop ax
            jmp value_while
no_add: mov cx, 05f7h
            cmp dx, cx
            jnz value_no_sub
            ;sub
            push ax
            push bx
            push cx
            push dx
            sub si, 4
            mov bx, [si]
            mov cx, [si+2]
            sub si, 4
            mov ax, [si]
            mov dx, [si+2]
```

```
cmp dx, cx
           jb omg
           cmp dx, cx
           ja sub_right
           cmp ax, bx
           jb omg
           jmp sub_right
           call error
omg:
           pop dx
           pop cx
           pop bx
           pop ax
rtt:
               jmp value_over
sub_right: sub ax,bx
           sbb dx, cx
           mov [si], ax
           mov [si+2], dx
           add si, 4
           pop dx
           pop cx
           pop bx
           pop ax
               jmp value_while
rttt:
value_no_sub: mov cx,05f8h
           cmp cx, dx
           jnz rttt
           ; mu1
           push ax
           push bx
           push cx
           push dx
           sub si, 4
           mov bx, [si]
           cmp word ptr[si+2],0
           jnbe omg
           sub si, 4
           mov ax, [si]
           cmp word ptr[si+2],0
```

```
jnbe omg
           mul bx
          jc omg
           cmp dx, 05f5h
           jb right
           cmp dx, 05f5h
           ja omg
           cmp ax,0e0ffh
           ja omg
right: mov [si], ax
           mov [si+2], dx
           add si, 4
           pop dx
           pop cx
           pop bx
           pop ax
           jmp value_while
value over: pop di
           pop si
           pop dx
           pop cx
           pop bx
           pop ax
           ret
value endp
; convert to ascii
print proc near
           push ax
           push bx
           push cx
           push dx
           push si
           mov si, offset track
           mov ax, [si]
           mov dx, [si+2]
           mov cx, Oah
           mov si, offset result
```

```
call dtoc
           pop si
           pop dx
           pop cx
           pop bx
           pop ax
           ret
print endp
dtoc proc near
           push bx
           push cx
           push dx
           push di
           push si
           ; the number of yushu
           mov di, 0
s1:
       mov cx, 10
           call divdw
           inc di
           add cx, 30h
           push cx
           cmp dx, 0
           jne s1
           cmp ax, 0
           jne sl
           mov cx, di
           pop [si]
p:
           inc si
           loop p
           mov byte ptr[si], 24h
           pop si
           pop di
           pop dx
           pop cx
           pop bx
           ret
dtoc endp
```

```
divdw proc near
           push bx;
           push di;
           mov bx, ax
           mov ax, dx
           mov dx, 0
           div cx
           mov di,ax
           mov ax, bx
           div cx
           mov cx, dx
           mov dx, di
           pop di
           pop bx
           ret
divdw endp
code ends
end start
```