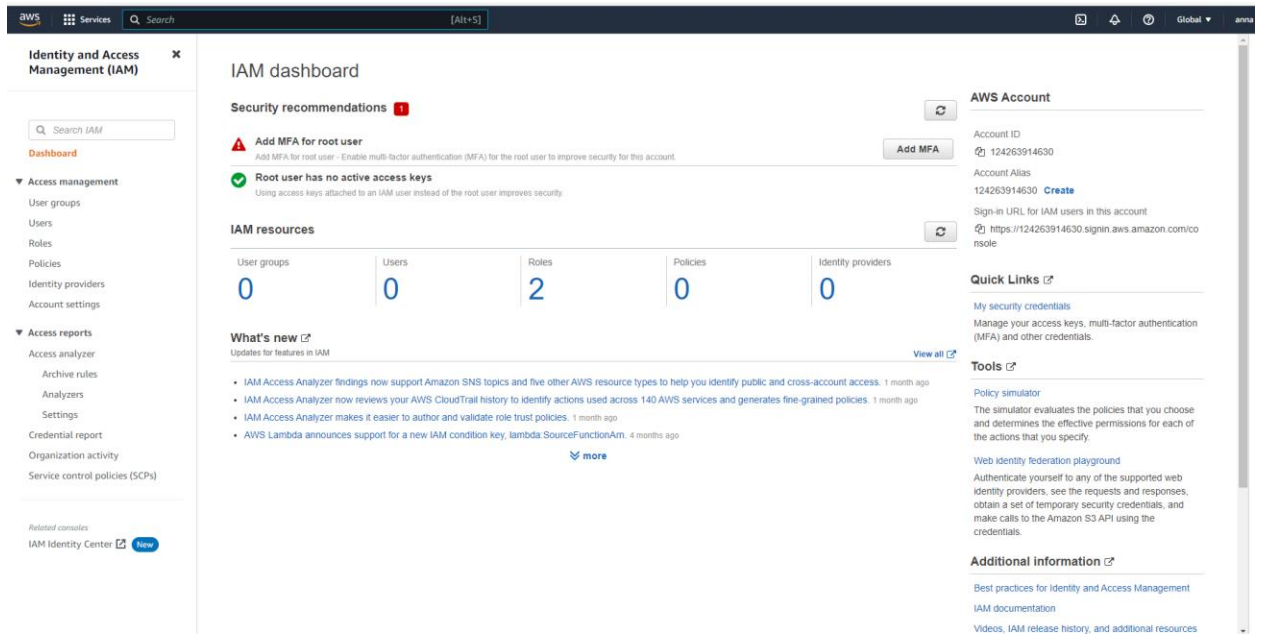


Week 12: Quiz: Chapter 7: Using Amazon Polly to make your sensor speak

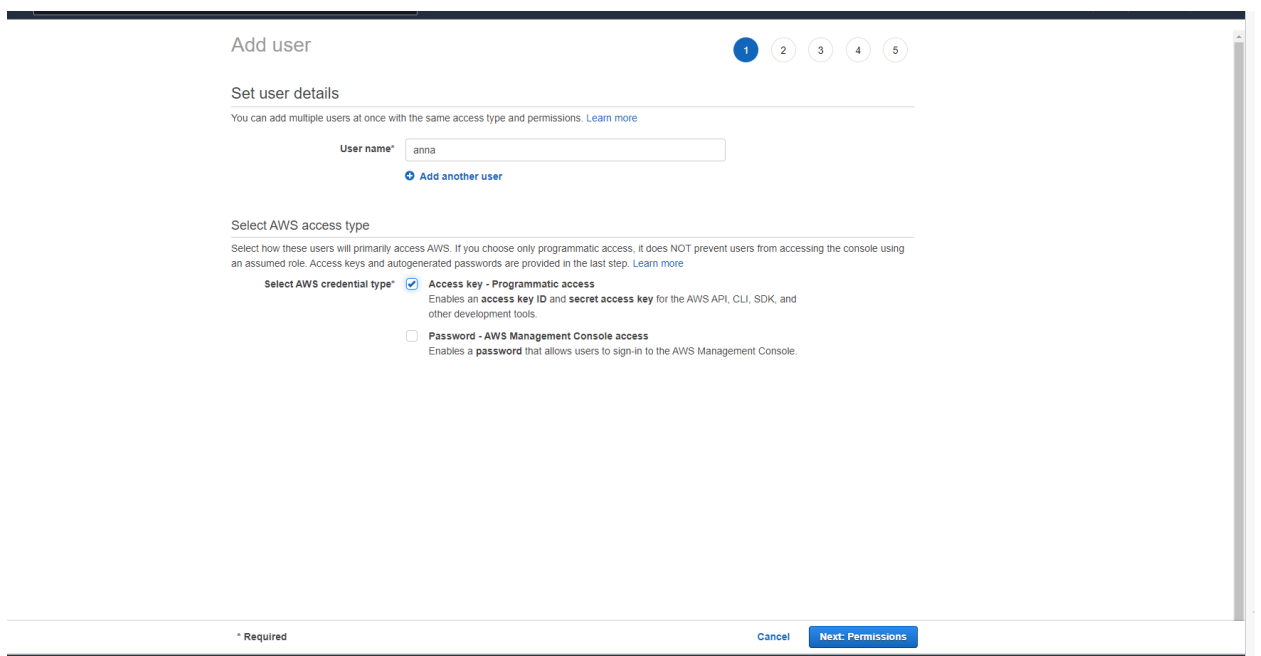
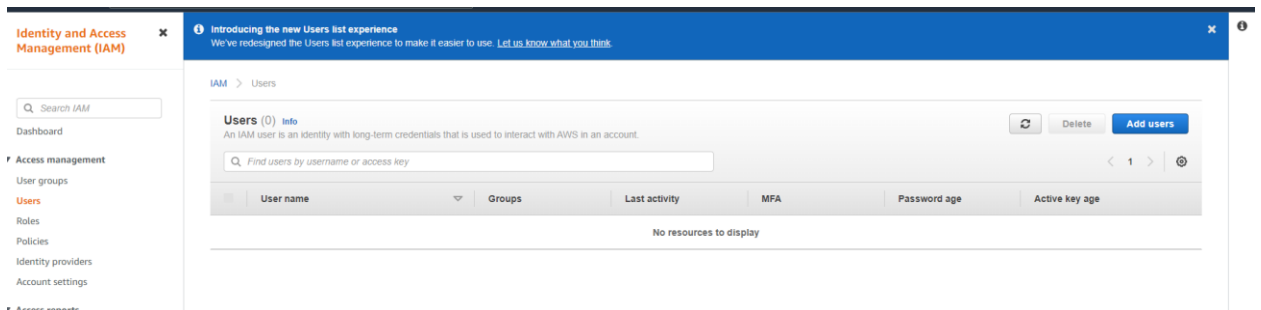
4. Project: Chapter 7: Using Amazon Polly to make your sensor speak

- Step 1: Prepare [Raspberry Pi emulator + VirtualBox + Sense HAT Emulator](#)
 - References
 - [DHT22](#) for **Raspberry Pi**
 - [Adafruit Python DHT](#)
 - [Raspberry Pi Tutorial: How to Use the DHT-22](#)
 - Step 2: Continue the process of [Making your sensor speak](#)
 - Step 3: [Update your portfolio about this project](#)
 - Step 4: Submit a PDF file document showing the procedure as part of the homework answers.
 - Step 5: Submit the URL of your GitHub webpage as part of the homework answers.
 - GitHub directory structure
 -
 - IoT
 - AWS IoT + Raspberry Pi Emulator + Text to Speech
- References
 - [2022 Fall](#)

1. Access the AWS IAM dashboard on <http://console.aws.amazon.com/iam/>.



Add users:




2. Now you can configure your user to give permission to access Amazon Polly.


→ Select attach existing policies and type “polly” in search area, select and attach


Add user


1 2 3 4 5

Set permissions

 Add user to group



 Copy permissions from existing user

 Attach existing policies directly

Create policy 

Filter policies ▾

Showing 2 results

	Policy name ▾	Type	Used as
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	 AmazonPollyFullAccess	AWS managed	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	 AmazonPollyReadOnlyAccess	AWS managed	None

Set permissions boundary

Add user

1 2 3 4 5

Add tags (optional)

IAM tags are key-value pairs you can add to your user. Tags can include user information, such as an email address, or can be descriptive, such as a job title. You can use the tags to organize, track, or control access for this user. [Learn more](#)

Key	Value (optional)	Remove
<input type="text" value="Add new key"/>	<input type="text"/>	

You can add 50 more tags.

Cancel

Previous

Next: Review

Add user

1 2 3 4 5

Review

Review your choices. After you create the user, you can view and download the autogenerated password and access key.

User details

User name	anna
AWS access type	Programmatic access - with an access key
Permissions boundary	Permissions boundary is not set

Permissions summary

The following policies will be attached to the user shown above.

Type	Name
Managed policy	AmazonPollyFullAccess

Tags

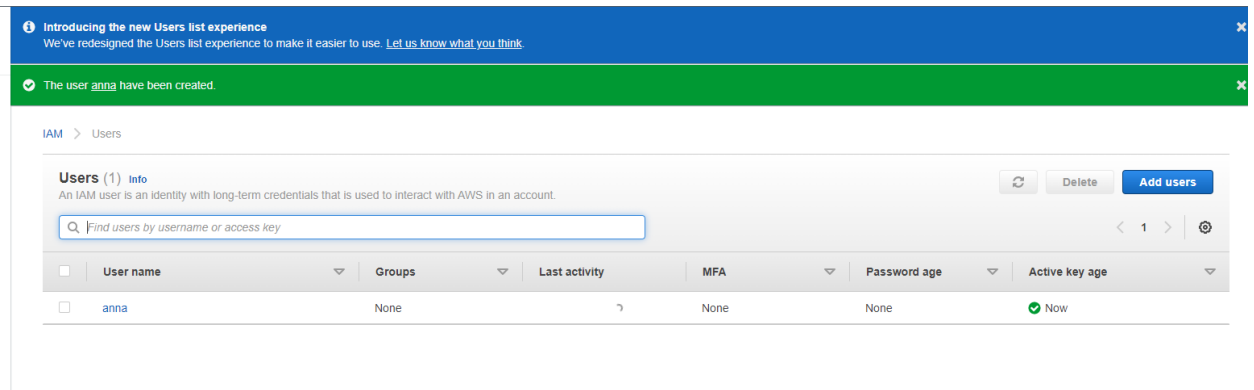
No tags were added.

Cancel Previous Create user

→ User created successfully, download the .csv file for records

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	User name	Password	Access key	Secret acc	Console login link					
2	anna		AKIARZ3V	tqH7T5urT	https://124263914630.signin.aws.amazon.com/console					
3										
4										
5										

User name	Password	Access key ID	Secret access key	Console login link
anna		AKIARZ3VU3SDHKYPLZOL	tqH7T5urTDPZZf9D3EizPcXvNZPMLiBeP+wZNfMT	https://124263914630.signin.aws.amazon.com/con



- Next, you should copy the AWS access key ID from your IAM user. You can find it under the Security credentials tab. You can create an AWS access key if you don't have it. This AWS access key ID will be used in our program.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	User name	Password	Access key	Secret acc	Console login link					
2	anna		AKIARZ3V	tqH7T5ur	https://124263914630.signin.aws.amazon.com/console					
3										
4										
5										

User name	Password	Access key ID	Secret access key	Console login link
anna		AKIARZ3VU3SDHKYPLZOL	tqH7T5urTDPZZf9D3EizPcXvNZPMLiBeP+wZNfMT	https://124263914630.signin.aws.amazon.com/con

- For testing, we use Node.js to develop a program. We need AWS SDK for JavaScript/Node.js to access Amazon Polly.

```
$ mkdir ml
```

```
$ cd ml/
```

Install node.js and npm:

```
$ sudo apt update
```

```
$ sudo apt install nodejs
```

```
$ node -v
```

```
$ sudo apt install npm
```

```
$ npm install aws-sdk --save
```

```
$ npm init
```

```
anna@raspberrypi: ~/ml
File Edit Tabs Help
anna@raspberrypi:~ $ mkdir ml
anna@raspberrypi:~ $ cd mk/
bash: cd: mk/: No such file or directory
anna@raspberrypi:~ $ ls
Bookshelf  Documents  ml          Pictures    Templates
Desktop    Downloads  Music       Public      Videos
anna@raspberrypi:~ $ cd ml/
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ npm init
bash: npm: command not found
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ sudo apt update
Hit:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye InRelease
Hit:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian-security bullseye-security InRelease
Hit:3 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye-updates InRelease
Hit:4 http://archive.raspberrypi.org/debian bullseye InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
2 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ S
```

```
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ npm init
This utility will walk you through creating a package.json file.
It only covers the most common items, and tries to guess sensible defaults.

See `npm help init` for definitive documentation on these fields
and exactly what they do.

Use `npm install <pkg>` afterwards to install a package and
save it as a dependency in the package.json file.

Press ^C at any time to quit.
package name: (ml)
version: (1.0.0)
description:
entry point: (index.js)
test command:
git repository:
keywords:
author:
license: (ISC)
About to write to /home/anna/ml/package.json:
```

```
anna@raspberrypi: ~/ml
File Edit Tabs Help

building dependency tree... Done
reading state information... Done
0 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ sudo apt install nodejs
reading package lists... Done
building dependency tree... Done
reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
  sse3-support
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
The following additional packages will be installed:
  libc-ares2 libjs-highlight.js libnode72 nodejs-doc sse2-support
Suggested packages:
  npm
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libc-ares2 libjs-highlight.js libnode72 nodejs nodejs-doc sse2-support
0 upgraded, 6 newly installed, 0 to remove and 2 not upgraded.
Need to get 11.7 MB of archives.
After this operation, 49.6 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main i386 sse2-support i386 6 [8,544 B]
Get:2 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main i386 libc-ares2 i386 1.17.1-1+b1 [106 kB]
```

```
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ node -v
v12.22.12
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $
```

```
anna@raspberrypi: ~/ml
File Edit Tabs Help
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.4-2) ...
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ npm init
This utility will walk you through creating a package.json file.
It only covers the most common items, and tries to guess sensible defaults.

See `npm help init` for definitive documentation on these fields
and exactly what they do.

Use `npm install <pkg>` afterwards to install a package and
save it as a dependency in the package.json file.

Press ^C at any time to quit.
package name: (ml)
version: (1.0.0)
description:
entry point: (index.js)
test command:
git repository:
keywords:
author:
license: (ISC)
About to write to /home/anna/ml/package.json:

{
  "name": "ml",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC"
}
```

```
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ npm install aws-sdk --save
npm WARN deprecated querystring@0.2.0: The querystring API is considered Legacy. new code should use the URLSearchP
arams API instead.

added 30 packages, and audited 31 packages in 6s

12 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $
```

Project folder ready!

5. We will use the Polly object to access AWS Polly from Node.js. You can read more information about the Polly object on <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSJavaScriptSDK/latest/AWS/Polly.html>. We pass our AWS access key ID to perform AWS authentication.

Class List

Classes | Methods | Properties | Files

Search:

- PersonalizeRuntime < Service
- PI < Service
- Pinpoint < Service
- PinpointEmail < Service
- PinpointSMSVoice < Service
- PinpointSMSVoiceV2 < Service
- Polly < Service**
 - 2016-06-10
 - Pricing < Service
 - PrivateNetworks < Service
 - Proton < Service
 - QLDB < Service
 - QLDBSession < Service
 - QuickSight < Service
 - RAM < Service
 - Rbin < Service
 - RDS < Service
 - RDSDataService < Service
 - Redshift < Service
 - RedshiftData < Service
 - RedshiftServerless < Service

Constructing a Polly object

```
var polly = new AWS.Polly({apiVersion: '2016-06-10'});
```

Options Hash (options):

- params** (map) — An optional map of parameters to bind to every request sent by this service object. For more information on bound parameters, see "Working with Services" in the Getting Started Guide.
- endpoint** (String|AWS.Endpoint) — The endpoint URI to send requests to. The default endpoint is built from the configured `region`. The endpoint should be a string like `'https://(service).(region).amazonaws.com'` or an Endpoint object.
- accessKeyId** (String) — your AWS access key ID.
- secretAccessKey** (String) — your AWS secret access key.
- sessionToken** (AWS.Credentials) — the optional AWS session token to sign requests with.
- credentials** (AWS.Credentials) — the AWS credentials to sign requests with. You can either specify this object, or specify the `accessKeyId` and `secretAccessKey` options directly.
- credentialProvider** (AWS.CredentialProviderChain) — the provider chain used to resolve credentials if no static `credentials` property is set.
- region** (String) — the region to send service requests to. See [AWS Polly region](#) for more information.
- maxRetries** (Integer) — the maximum amount of retries to attempt with a request. See `AWS.Polly.maxRetries` for more information.
- maxRedirects** (Integer) — the maximum amount of redirects to follow with a request. See `AWS.Polly.maxRedirects` for more information.
- sslEnabled** (Boolean) — whether to enable SSL for requests.
- paramValidation** (Boolean|map) — whether input parameters should be validated against the operation description before sending the request. Defaults to true. Pass a map to enable any of the following specific validation features:
 - min** (Boolean) — Validates that a value meets the min constraint. This is enabled by default when `paramValidation` is set to `true`.
 - max** (Boolean) — Validates that a value meets the max constraint.
 - pattern** (Boolean) — Validates that a string value matches a regular expression.
 - enum** (Boolean) — Validates that a string value matches one of the allowable enum values.

6. To convert from text-to-speech, we can call `Polly.synthesizeSpeech()`. From this process, we can save the result into an MP3 file.

→ Go to Amazon Polly Documentation to learn more about the Request body structure.

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/polly/latest/dg/API_SynthesizeSpeech.html

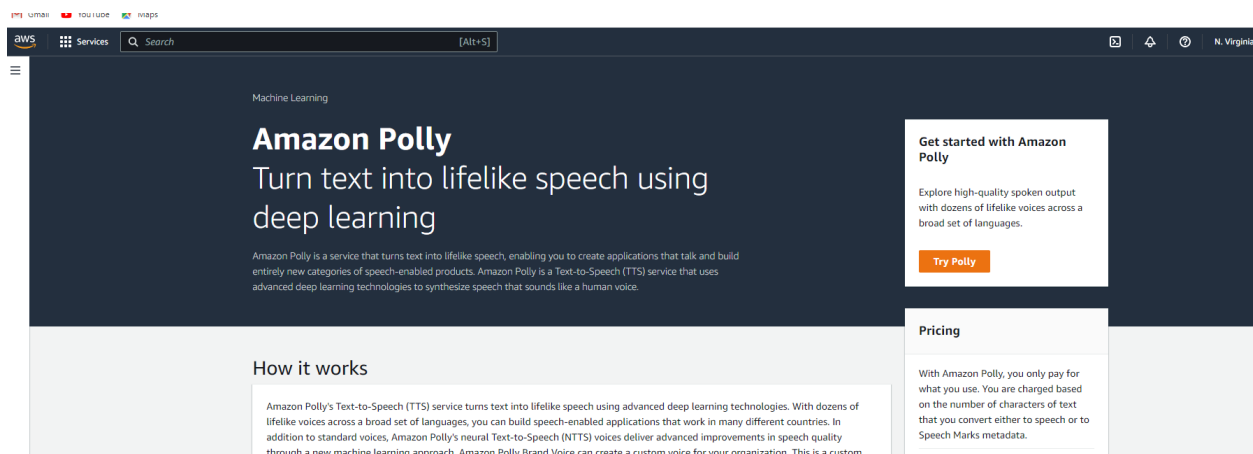
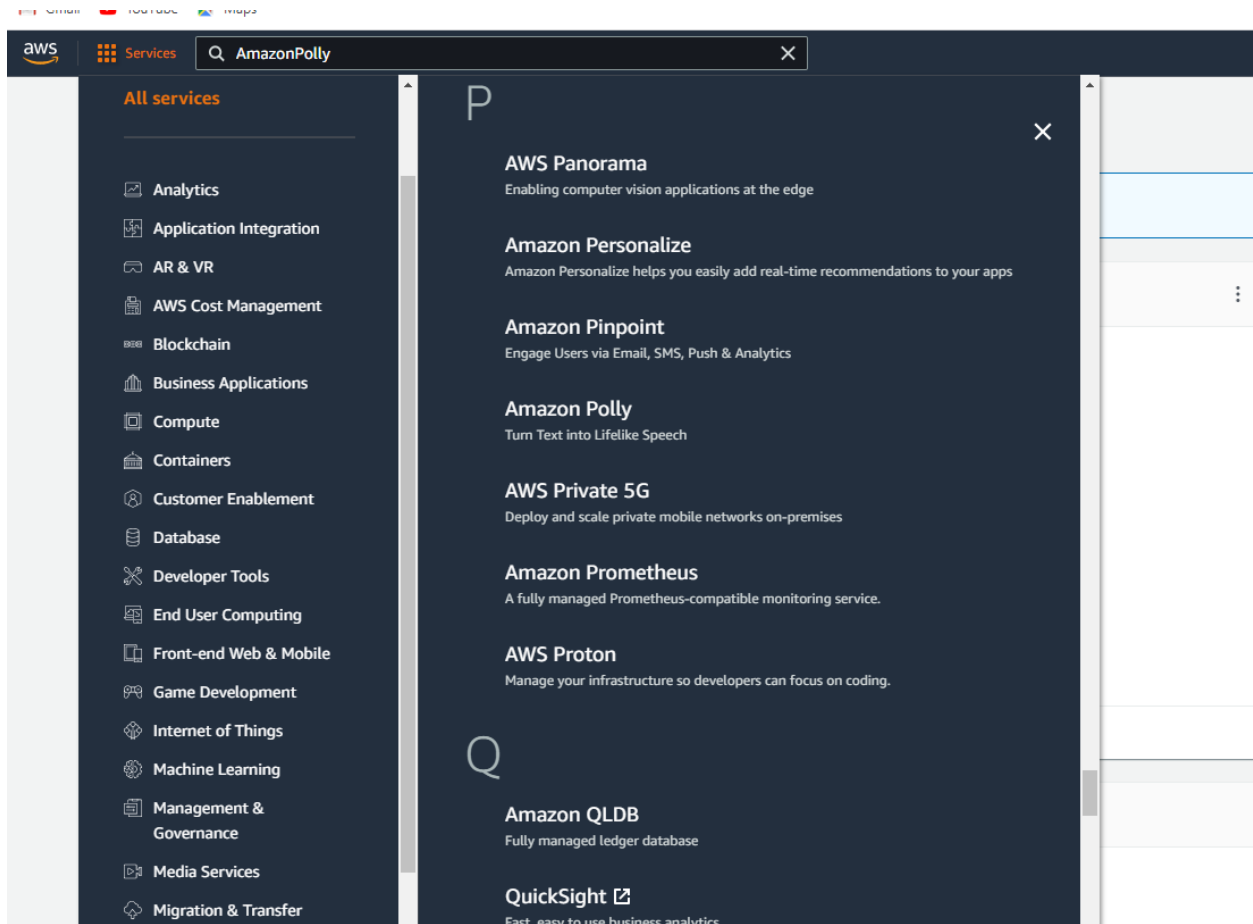
- Security
 - Logging Amazon Polly API Calls with AWS CloudTrail
 - CloudWatch Integration
- API Reference
 - Actions
 - DeleteLexicon
 - DescribeVoices
 - GetLexicon
 - GetSpeechSynthesisTask
 - ListLexicons
 - ListSpeechSynthesisTasks
 - PutLexicon
 - StartSpeechSynthesisTask
 - SynthesizeSpeech**
 - Data Types

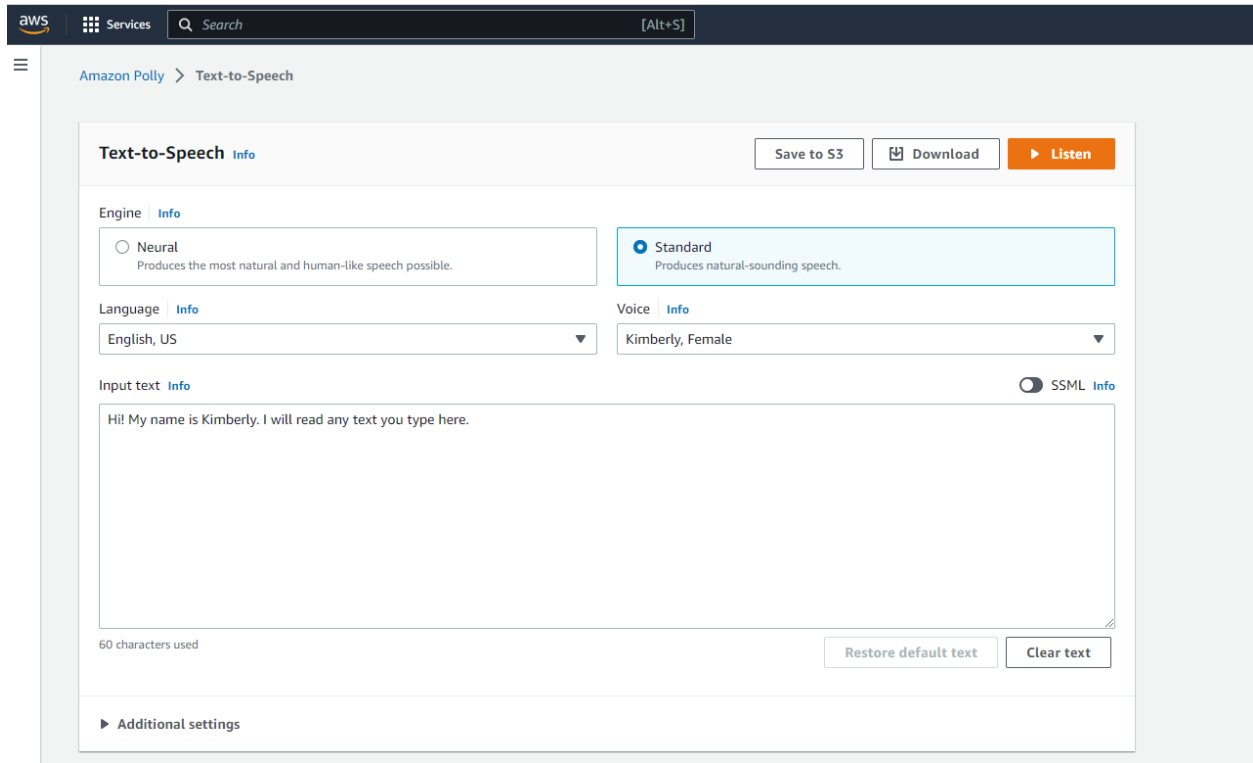
Request Syntax

```
POST /v1/speech HTTP/1.1
Content-type: application/json

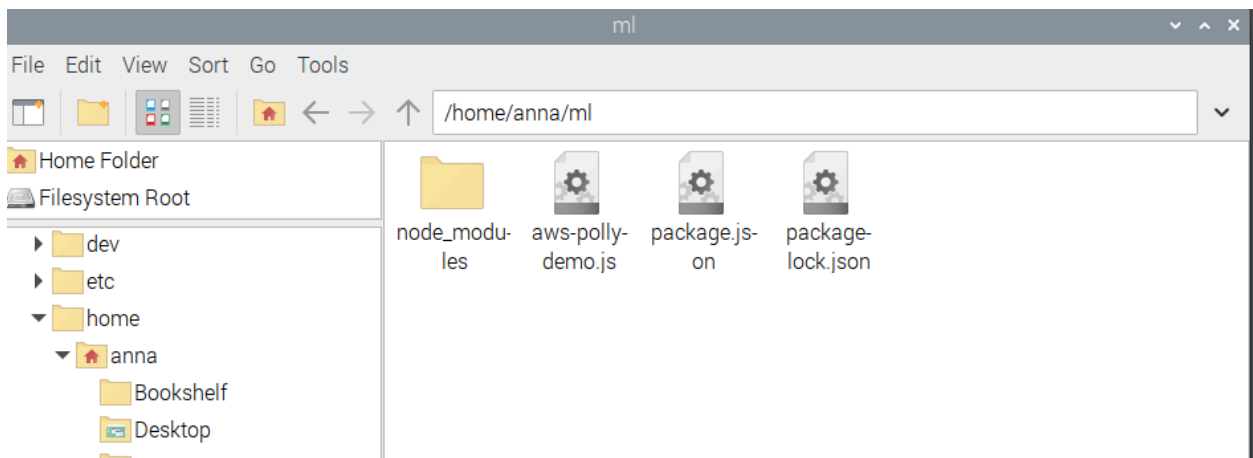
{
  "Engine": "string",
  "LanguageCode": "string",
  "LexiconNames": [ "string" ],
  "OutputFormat": "string",
  "SampleRate": "string",
  "SpeechMarkTypes": [ "string" ],
  "Text": "string",
  "TextType": "string",
  "VoiceId": "string"
}
```

Go to aws console -> Services -> All Services -> Amazon Polly -> Try Polly Select and try your desired VoiceId, languages and so on





- Let's create a file, aws-polly-demo.js.
→ Create and edit aws-polly-demo.js



→ Change the credentials and Input values

```
const Polly = new AWS.Polly(  
{ accessKeyId: 'xxxxx',  
  secretAccessKey: 'xxxxx',  
  signatureVersion: 'v4',
```

```

region: 'us-east-1' });

const input = {

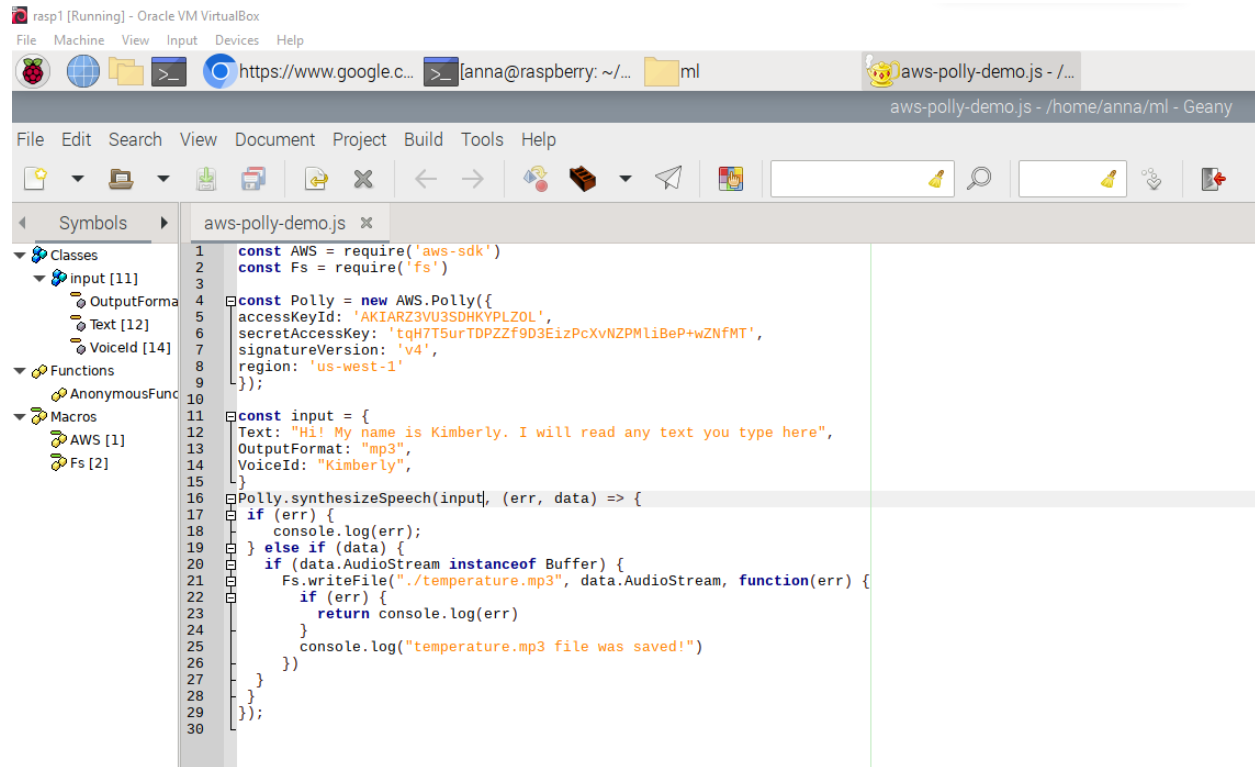
Text: "Hello, this is a test for temperature records",

OutputFormat: "mp3",

VoiceId: "xxx",

}

```



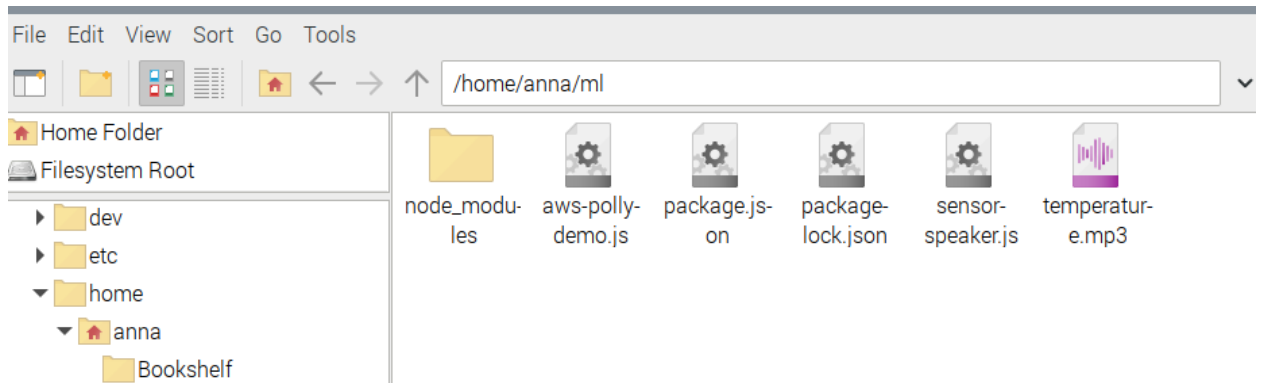
```

1  const AWS = require('aws-sdk')
2  const Fs = require('fs')
3
4  const Polly = new AWS.Polly({
5    accessKeyId: 'AKIARZ3VU3SDHKYPLZOL',
6    secretAccessKey: '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',
7    signatureVersion: 'v4',
8    region: 'us-west-1'
9  });
10
11  const input = {
12    Text: "Hi! My name is Kimberly. I will read any text you type here",
13    OutputFormat: "mp3",
14    VoiceId: "Kimberly",
15  }
16  Polly.synthesizeSpeech(input, (err, data) => {
17    if (err) {
18      console.log(err);
19    } else if (data) {
20      if (data.AudioStream instanceof Buffer) {
21        Fs.writeFile("./temperature.mp3", data.AudioStream, function(err) {
22          if (err) {
23            return console.log(err)
24          }
25          console.log("temperature.mp3 file was saved!")
26        })
27      }
28    }
29  });
30

```

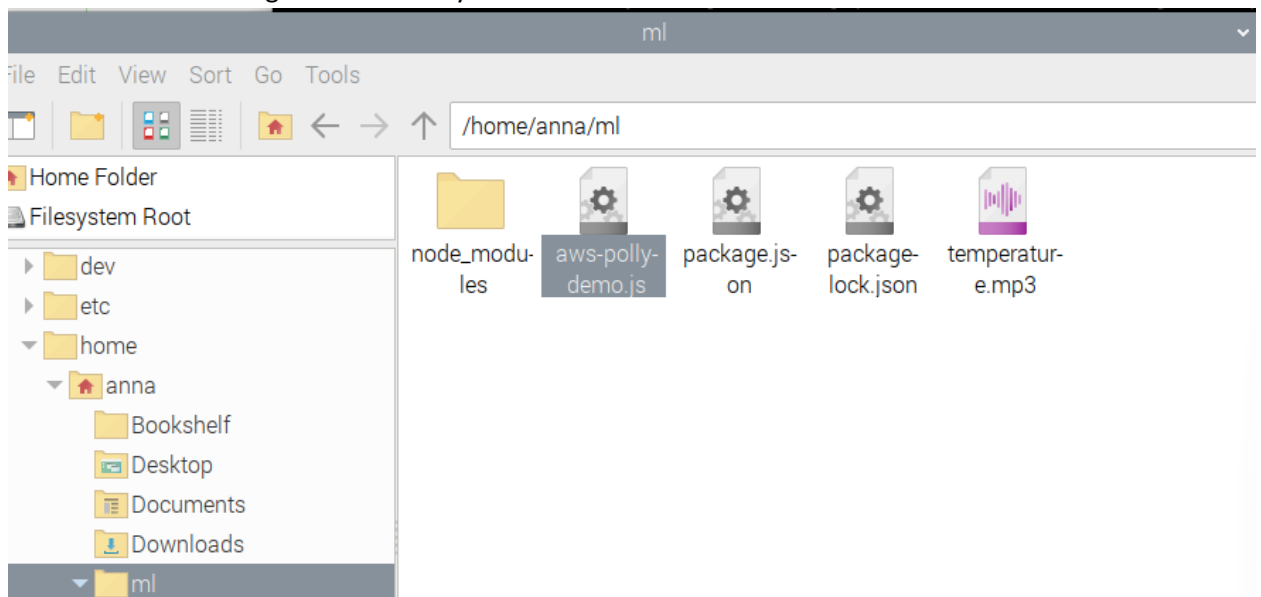
8. Save this program and run it using the following command:

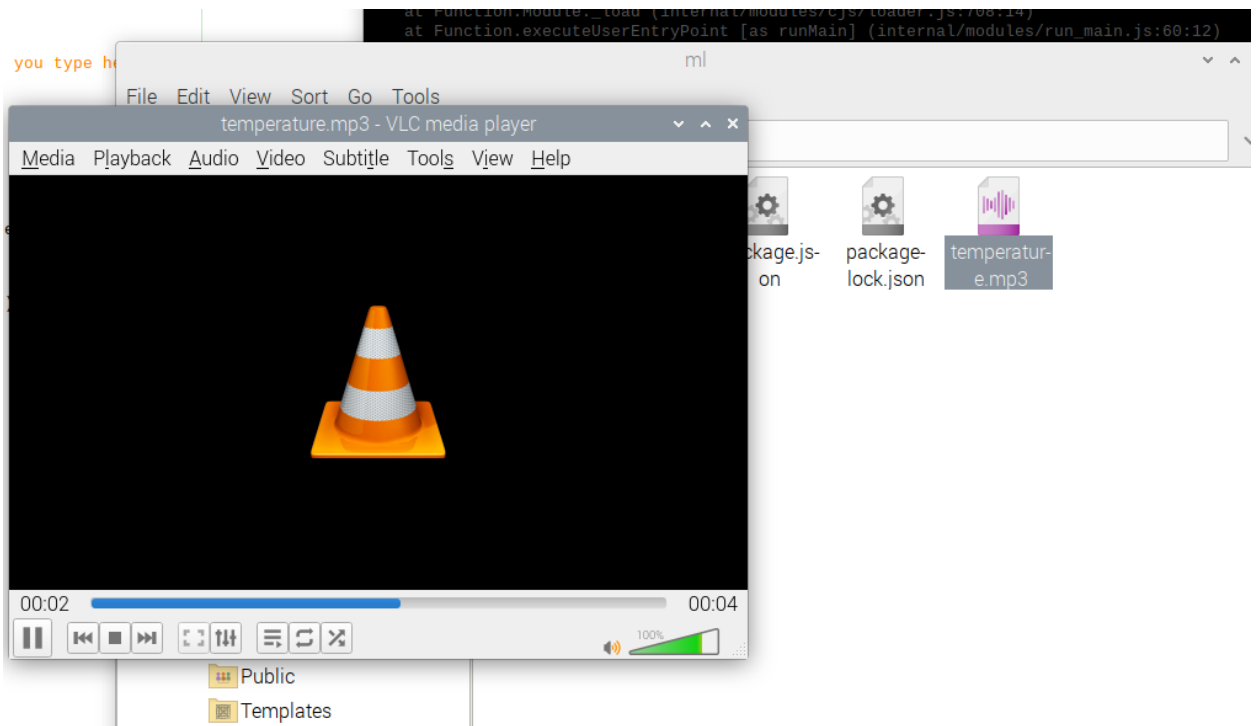
```
$ node aws-polly-demo.js
```



```
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ node aws-polly-demo.js
temperature.mp3 file was saved!
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ ls
aws-polly-demo.js  node_modules  package.json  package-lock.json  temperature.mp3
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $
```

9. You should see the MP3 file from the executing result. You can see the program output that is shown in the following screenshot. Try to run that MP3 file:





Mp3 file reading the input file is playing with no issue!

10. Use node-speaker library

→ Install node-speaker library with npm


\$ npm install speaker

```
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ npm install speaker
npm ERR! code 1
npm ERR! path /home/anna/ml/node_modules/speaker
npm ERR! command failed
npm ERR! command sh -c node-gyp rebuild
npm ERR! make: Entering directory '/home/anna/ml/node_modules/speaker/build'
npm ERR! CC(target) Release/obj.target/output/deps/mpg123/src/output/alsa.o
npm ERR! make: Leaving directory '/home/anna/ml/node_modules/speaker/build'
npm ERR! gyp info it worked if it ends with ok
npm ERR! gyp info using node-gyp@7.1.2
npm ERR! gyp info using node@12.22.12 | linux | ia32
npm ERR! gyp info find Python using Python version 3.9.2 found at "/usr/bin/python3"
npm ERR! gyp info spawn /usr/bin/python3
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args [
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '/usr/share/nodejs/node-gyp/gyp/gyp_main.py',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   'binding.gyp',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '-f',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   'make',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '-I',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '/home/anna/ml/node_modules/speaker/build/config.gypi',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '-I',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '/usr/share/nodejs/node-gyp/addon.gypi',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '-I',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '/usr/include/nodejs/common.gypi',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '-Dlibrary=shared_library',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '-Dvisibility=default',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '-Dnode_root_dir=/usr/include/nodejs',
npm ERR! gyp info spawn args   '-Dnode_gyp_dir=/usr/share/nodejs/node-gyp',
```

Got error installing package – info from <https://github.com/TooTallNate/node-speaker>

node-speaker

Output **PCM audio** data to the speakers

 Node CI **failing**

A Writable stream instance that accepts **PCM audio** data and outputs it to the speakers. The output is backed by `mpg123`'s audio output modules, which in turn use any number of audio backends commonly found on Operating Systems these days.

Installation

Simply compile and install `node-speaker` using `npm`:

```
npm install speaker
```

On Debian/Ubuntu, the **ALSA** backend is selected by default, so be sure to have the `alsa.h` header file in place:

```
sudo apt-get install libasound2-dev
```

```
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ sudo apt-get install libasound2-dev
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following package was automatically installed and is no longer required:
  sse3-support
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove it.
Suggested packages:
  libasound2-doc
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  libasound2-dev
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 2 not upgraded.
Need to get 126 kB of archives.
After this operation, 681 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://deb.debian.org/debian bullseye/main i386 libasound2-dev i386 1.2.4-1.1 [126 kB]
Fetched 126 kB in 0s (786 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package libasound2-dev:i386.
(Reading database ... 169413 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../libasound2-dev_1.2.4-1.1_i386.deb ...
Unpacking libasound2-dev:i386 (1.2.4-1.1) ...
Setting up libasound2-dev:i386 (1.2.4-1.1) ...
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $
```

Package installation successfully!

12. Now we modify our previous program to play text-to-speech streaming into node-speaker library.

Install speaker:

```
$ npm install speaker
```

Create the sensor-speaker.js file

Code source:

[Developing a program for Amazon Polly \(sfbu.edu\)](https://sfbu.edu/developing-a-program-for-amazon-polly)

→ Create and modify sensor-speaker.js file

```
// Create a Polly client
```

```
const Polly = new AWS.Polly({  
  accessKeyId: 'xxxxxxx',  
  secretAccessKey: 'xxxxxxx',  
  signatureVersion: 'v4',  
  region: 'us-west-1'  
});
```

```
// Create the Speaker instance
```

```
const Player = new Speaker({  
  channels: 1,  
  bitDepth: 16,  
  sampleRate: 16000  
  //channels: 2, // 2 channels  
  //bitDepth: 16, // 16-bit samples
```

```
  //sampleRate: 44100 // 44,100 Hz sample rate  
})
```

```
let params = {
```

```
  Text: 'Hi, this is a test for nodejs speaker',
```

```
  OutputFormat: 'pcm',
```

```
  VoiceId: 'Joanna',
```

```
}
```


rasp1 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

https://www.google.c... [anna@raspberrypi: ~/... ml] sensor-speaker.js - /h...

sensor-speaker.js - /home/anna/ml - Geany

File Edit Search View Document Project Build Tools Help

Symbols ▶ aws-polly-demo.js x sensor-speaker.js x

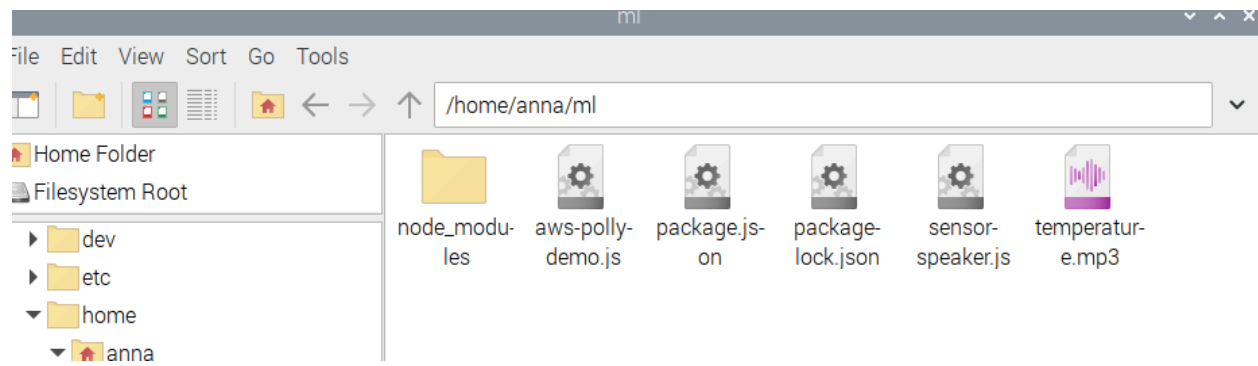
Classes

- params [24]
 - OutputFormat [4]
 - Text [25]
 - VoiceId [27]
- Macros
- AWS [1]
- Player [16]
- Speaker [3]
- Stream [2]

```
1 const AWS = require('aws-sdk');
2 const Stream = require('stream');
3 const Speaker = require('speaker');
4
5
6
7 // Create an Polly client
8 const Polly = new AWS.Polly({
9   accessKeyId: 'AKIARZ3VU3SDHKYPLZOL',
10  secretAccessKey: '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',
11  signatureVersion: 'v4',
12  region: 'us-west-1'
13 });
14
15 // Create the Speaker instance
16 const Player = new Speaker({
17   channels: 1,
18   bitDepth: 16,
19   sampleRate: 16000
20   // channels: 2, // 2 channels
21   // bitDepth: 16, // 16-bit samples
22   // sampleRate: 44100 // 44,100 Hz sample rate
23 });
24 let params = {
25   Text: 'Hi, this is a test for nodejs speaker',
26   OutputFormat: 'pcm',
27   VoiceId: 'Joanna'
28 };
29
30 Polly.synthesizeSpeech(params, (err, data) => {
31   if (err) {
32     console.log(err.code);
33   } else if (data) {
34     if (data.AudioStream instanceof Buffer) {
35       // Initiate the source
36       var bufferStream = new Stream.PassThrough();
37       // convert AudioStream into a readable stream
38       bufferStream.end(data.AudioStream);
39       // Pipe into Player
40       bufferStream.pipe(Player);
41     }
42   }
43 });
44
```

```
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ npm install speaker
added 8 packages, and audited 39 packages in 3s
12 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ node sensor-speaker.js
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $ ls
aws-polly-demo.js  node_modules  package.json  package-lock.json  sensor-speaker.js  temperature.mp3
anna@raspberrypi:~/ml $
```



Successfully listen the text input!