

# OVERVIEW OF ZERO-SHOT MULTI-SPEAKER TTS SYSTEMS

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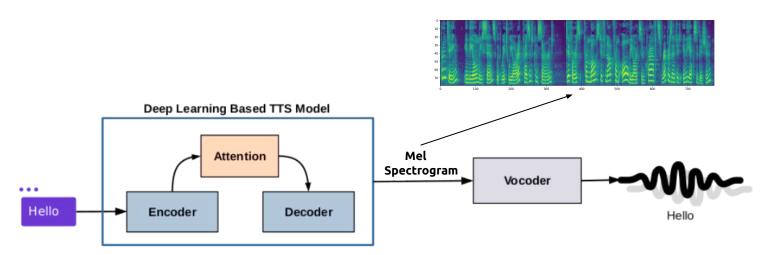


#### AGENDA

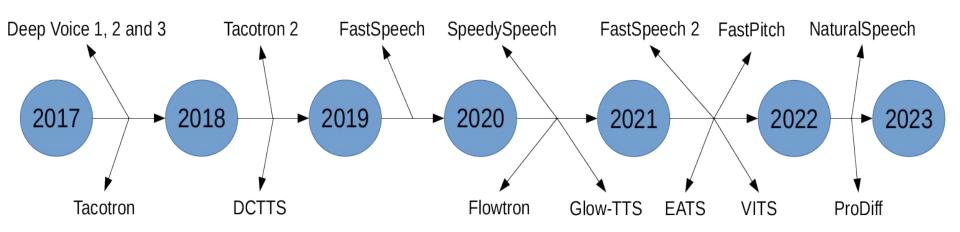
- Text to Speech (TTS)
- What is zero-shot multi-speaker TTS (ZS-TTS)?
- Multi-speaker TTS versus ZS-TTS
- How important is the Speaker Encoder for ZS-TTS?
- ZS-TTS main papers
- Main ZS-TTS open-source implementations
- ZS-TTS state-of-the-art audio samples



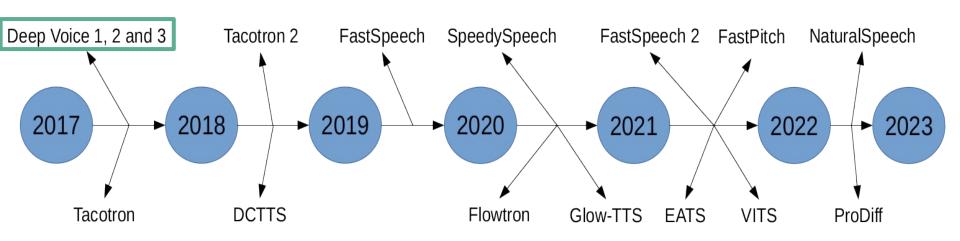
• From 2010s, neural network-based speech synthesis has gradually become the dominant method and achieved much better voice quality (Tan et al. 2021).



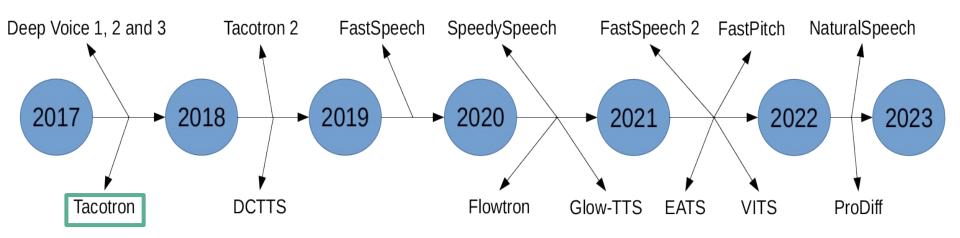




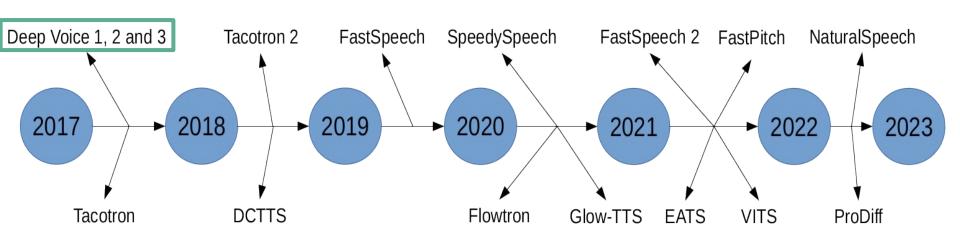




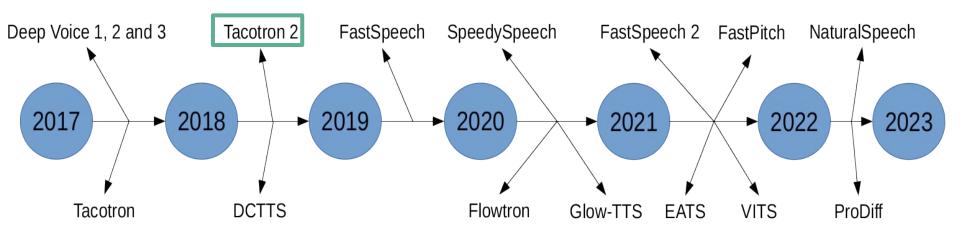




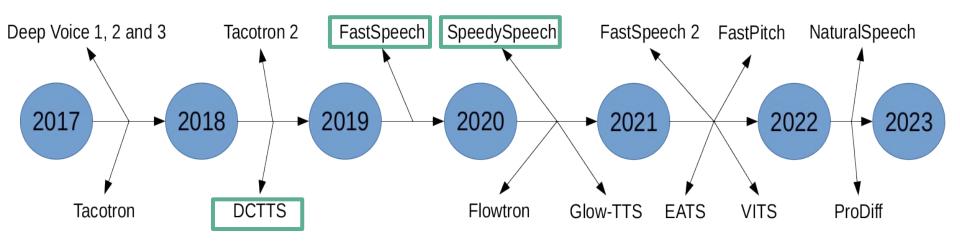




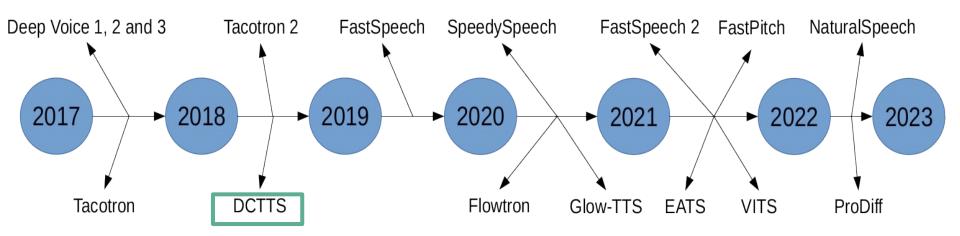




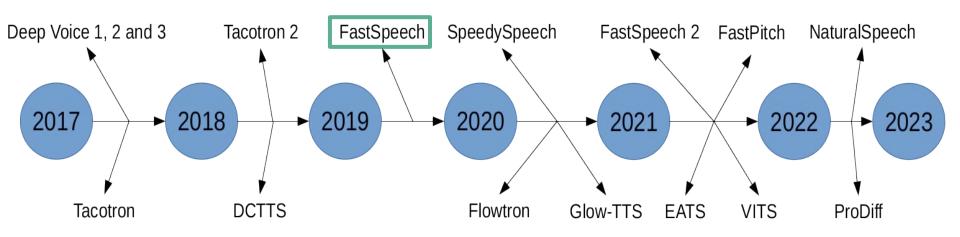




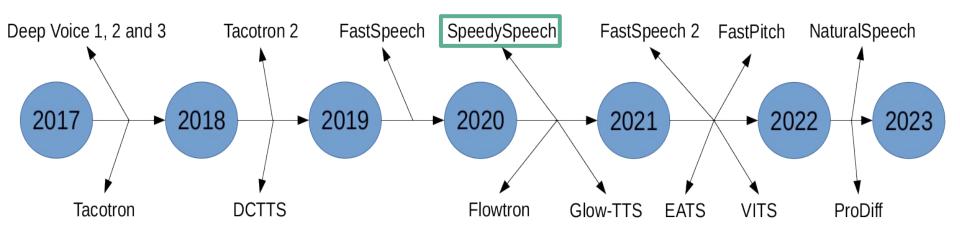




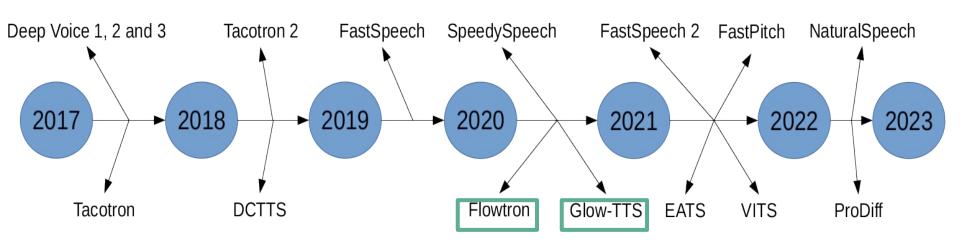




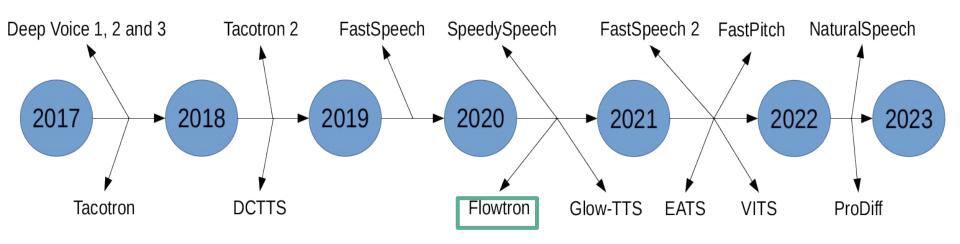




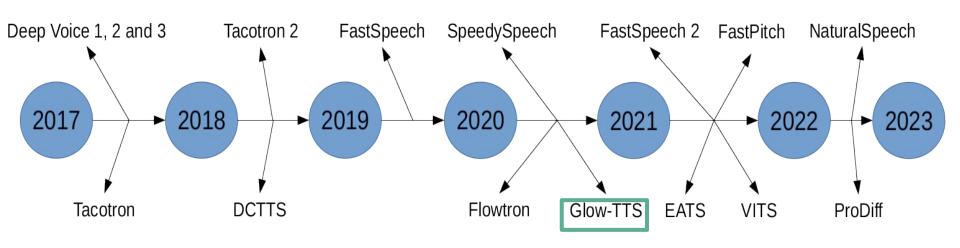




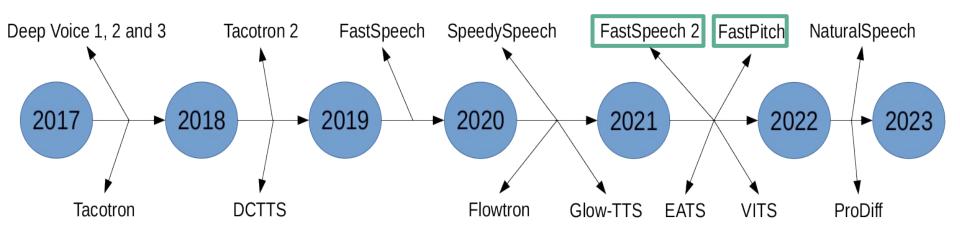




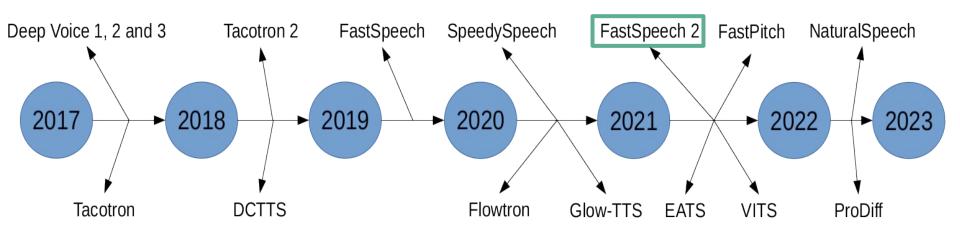




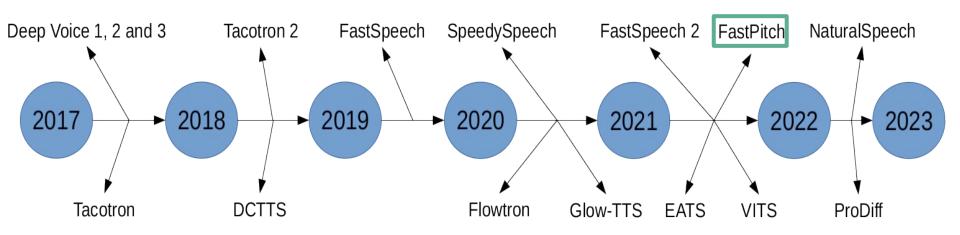




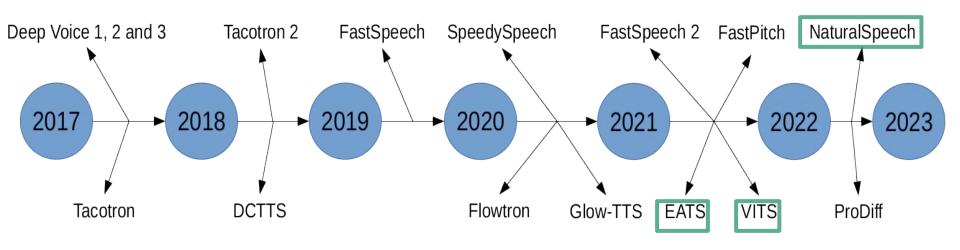




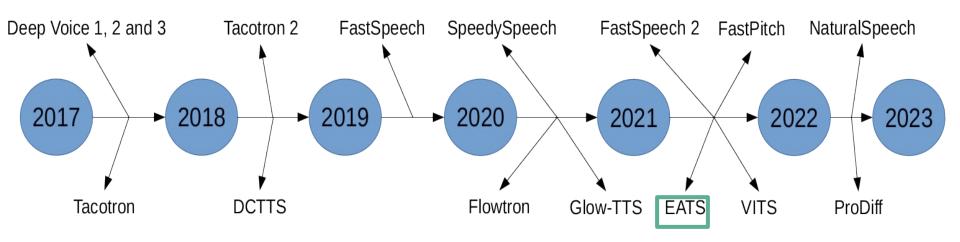




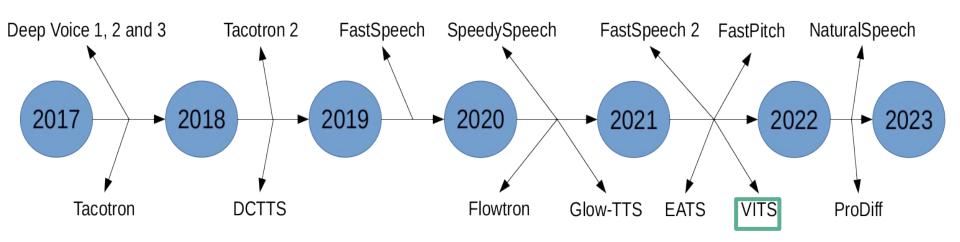




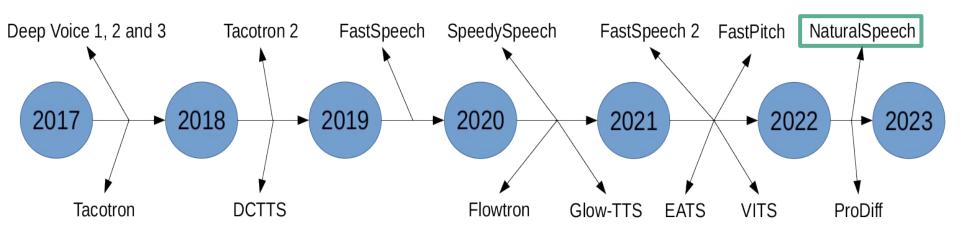




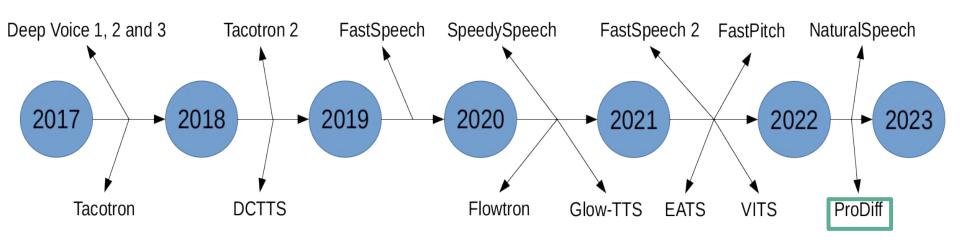








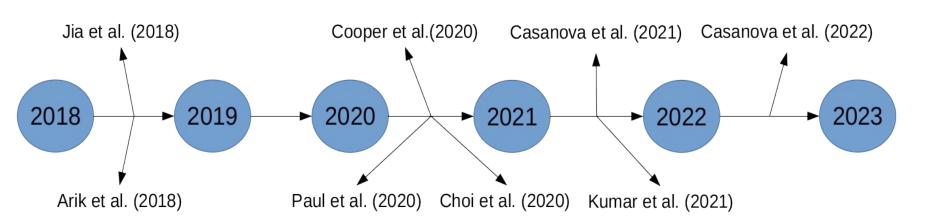






#### WHAT IS ZERO-SHOT MULTI-SPEAKER TTS?

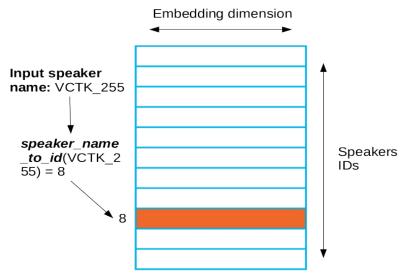
 In 2018, advances in speech synthesis motivated research that aimed to synthesize speech in the voice of a target speaker using just a few seconds of speech.





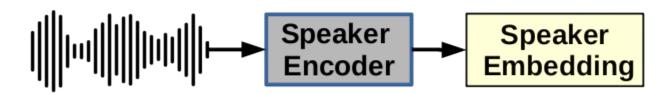
#### MULTI-SPEAKER TTS MODELS

- Uses a lookup table with learned fixed-size vectors to represent each speaker (speaker embedding).
- These fixed-size vectors are normally conditioned on the TTS model decoder.





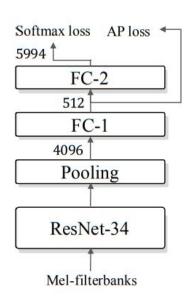
- Uses speaker embeddings extracted from an external speaker encoder/speaker verification system.
- Therefore, the speaker encoder is a very important module for the final quality of a zero-shot multi-speaker TTS model.





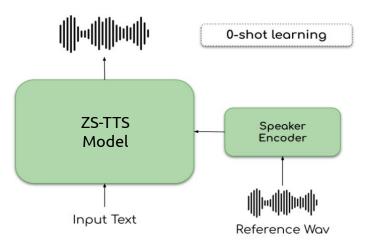
#### SPEAKER ENCODER

- Losses:
  - Softmax
  - Angular Softmax
  - Angular Prototypical
  - Angular Margin Softmax
  - Generalized end2end loss
- Voxceleb Dataset:
  - 7k speakers
  - 145 different nationalities
- Produces good embeddings for new speakers

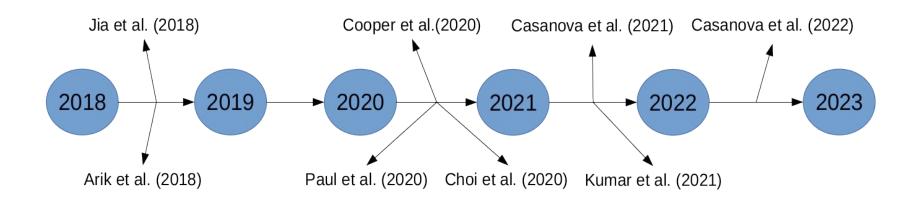




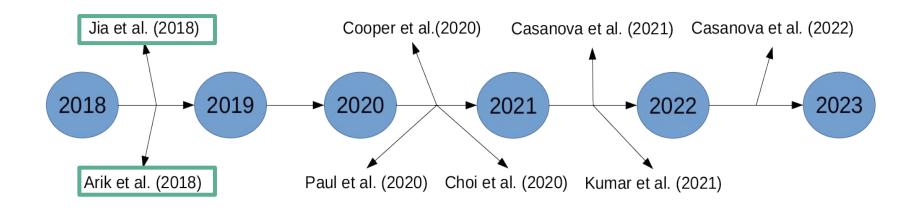
- On inference time it is able to clone a target speaker's voice not seen in training using just a few seconds of speech.
- Trained with thousand of speakers:
  - VCTK: 109 speakers
  - LibriTTS: 1151 speakers (train clean partitions)



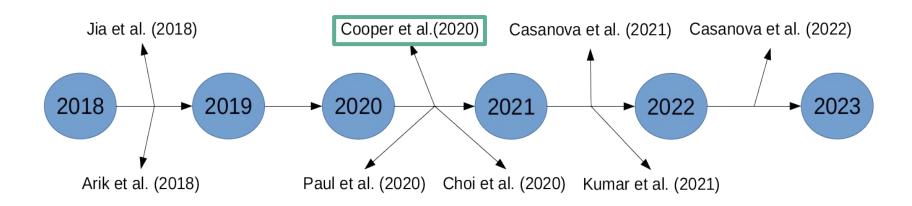




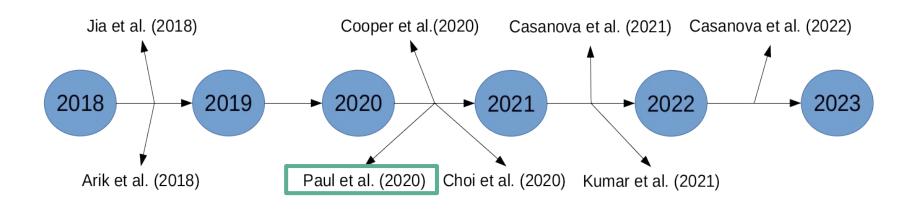




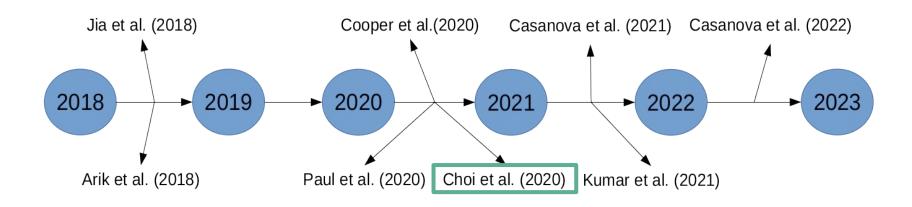




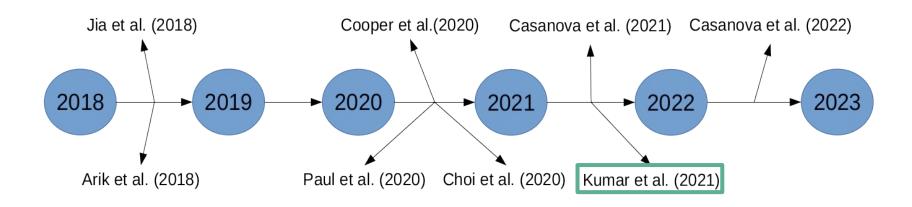




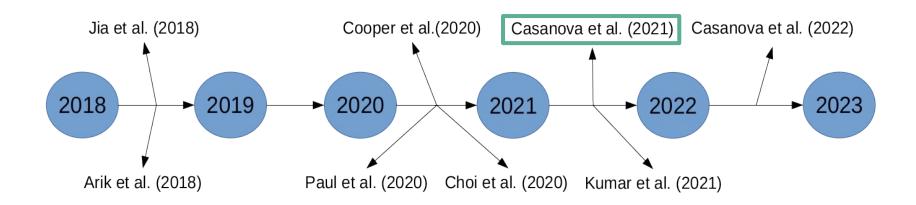




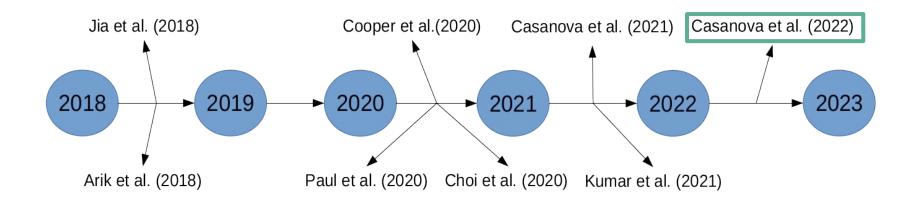














# OPEN-SOURCE: ZERO-SHOT MULTI-SPEAKER TTS

- Cooper et al. 2020:
  - https://github.com/nii-yamagishilab/mult i-speaker-tacotron
- Paul et al. 2020:
  - https://github.com/dipjyoti92/SC-WaveR NN
- Jia et al. 2018, SC-GlowTTS and YourTTS:
  - o TTS: <a href="https://github.com/coqui-ai/TTS">https://github.com/coqui-ai/TTS</a>

#### multi-speaker-tacotron

VCTK multi-speaker tacotron for ICASSP 2020



#### **SC-WaveRNN**

Official PyTorch implementation of Speaker Conditional WaveRNN



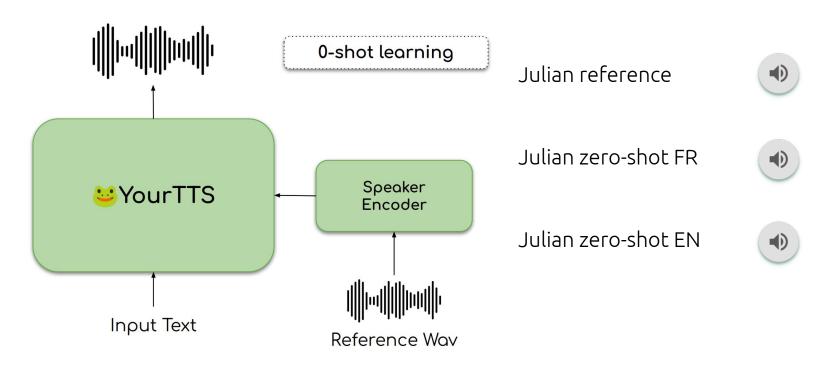


- a deep learning toolkit for Text-to-Speech, battle-tested in research and production



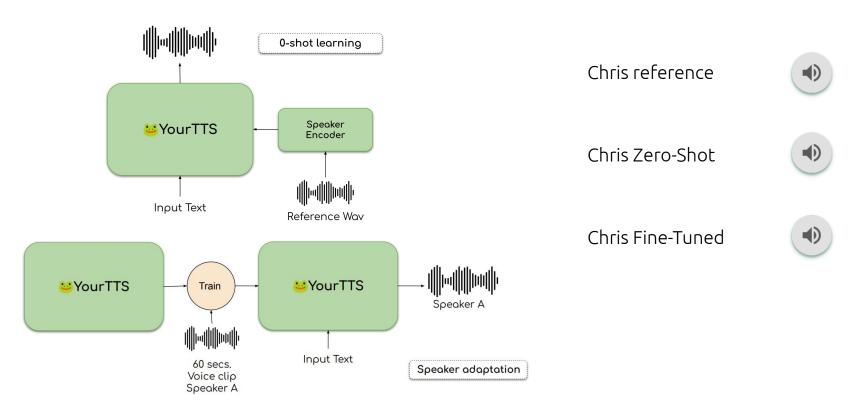


#### YOURTTS: ZERO-SHOT AND MULTILINGUAL TTS



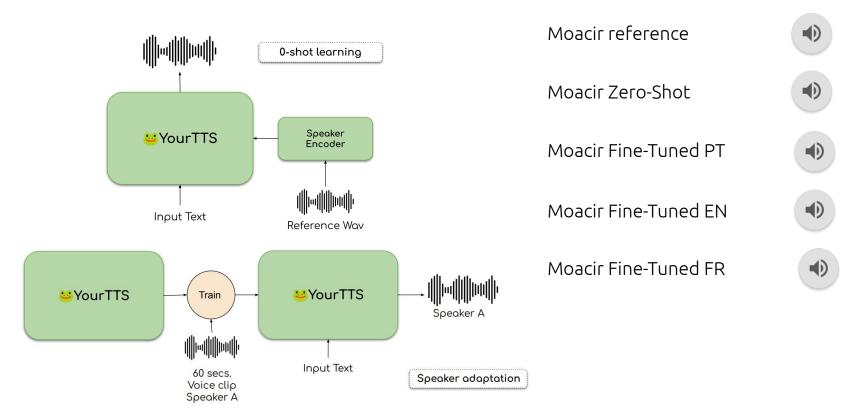


#### YOURTTS: ZERO-SHOT AND SPEAKER ADAPTATION - ENGLISH



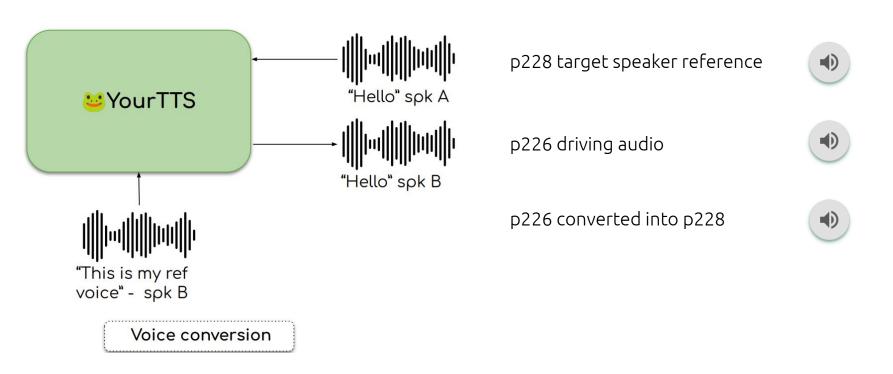


#### YOURTTS: ZERO-SHOT AND SPEAKER ADAPTATION - PORTUGUESE





#### YOURTTS: ZERO-SHOT VOICE CONVERSION





### YOURTTS: TRY IT YOURSELF

- **STATS** inference instructions:
  - https://github.com/Edresson/YourTTS#coqui-tts-released -model
- Demo of our latest YourTTS English only model:
  - https://coqui.ai/



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