

HW#5

簡答題

15-4

在 FileInfo 物件建立新文字檔是使用_____方法，新增文字內容至檔尾是呼叫_____方法來開啟檔案。1.CreateText 2.AppendText

15-5

檔案對話方塊依用途分為 2 種控制項：_____和_____。 OpenFileDialog 和 SaveFileDialog

實作題

10-3

namespace VehicleApp

{

 // 定義介面 IPrice

 public interface IPrice

 {

 double GetPrice();

 }

 // Car 類別實作 IPrice 介面

 public class Car : IPrice

 {

 // 公開屬性

 public double Price { get; set; }

```
public string Name { get; set; }
```

```
// 建構子
```

```
public Car(string name, double price)
```

```
{
```

```
    Name = name;
```

```
    Price = price;
```

```
}
```

```
// 實作 GetPrice 方法
```

```
public double GetPrice()
```

```
{
```

```
    return Price;
```

```
}
```

```
// 額外的方法：取得車名
```

```
public string GetName()
```

```
{
```

```
    return Name;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
// 主程式
```

```
class Program
```

```
{  
  
    static void Main(string[] args)  
  
    {  
  
        Car myCar = new Car("Toyota", 850000);  
  
        Console.WriteLine("車名: " + myCar.GetName());  
  
        Console.WriteLine("價格: " + myCar.GetPrice() + " 元");  
  
    }  
  
}  
  
}
```

11-1

namespace MethodOverloadingDemo

```
{  
  
    public class MathUtility  
  
    {  
  
        // 過載方法：計算 int 的平方  
  
        public int Cube(int number)  
  
        {  
  
            return number * number;  
  
        }  
  
  
  
        // 過載方法：計算 double 的平方  
  
        public double Cube(double number)
```

```

    {
        return number * number;
    }

    // 過載方法：找出三個整數中的最小值
    public int MinElement(int a, int b, int c)
    {
        return Math.Min(a, Math.Min(b, c));
    }

    // 過載方法：找出四個整數中的最小值
    public int MinElement(int a, int b, int c, int d)
    {
        return Math.Min(a, Math.Min(b, Math.Min(c, d)));
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        MathUtility util = new MathUtility();

        // 測試 Cube 方法
    }
}

```

```
        Console.WriteLine("Cube of 3 (int): " + util.Cube(3));           //
```

輸出 9

```
        Console.WriteLine("Cube of 2.5 (double): " + util.Cube(2.5));    //
```

輸出 6.25

```
        // 測試 MinElement 方法

        Console.WriteLine("Min of (3, 7, 2): " + util.MinElement(3, 7, 2));

// 輸出 2

        Console.WriteLine("Min of (5, 9, 1, 4): " + util.MinElement(5, 9, 1,
4));        // 輸出 1

    }

}

}
```

12-3

```
namespace UnitConversionApp

{

    // 定義委派型別

    delegate double ConvertToInches(double value);

    public class UnitConverter

    {

        // 英尺轉英吋

        public double FeetToInches(double feet)
```

```
{  
    return feet * 12;  
}  
  
// 英碼轉英吋  
public double YardsToInches(double yards)  
{  
    return yards * 3 * 12;  
}  
}  
  
class Program  
{  
    static void Main(string[] args)  
    {  
        UnitConverter converter = new UnitConverter();  
        ConvertToInches convertDelegate;  
  
        Console.WriteLine("請選擇要轉換的單位：");  
        Console.WriteLine("1. 英尺 (Feet) → 英吋");  
        Console.WriteLine("2. 英碼 (Yards) → 英吋");  
        Console.Write("請輸入選項 (1 或 2)：");  
        string option = Console.ReadLine();
```

```

        if (option == "1")
        {
            convertDelegate = new
ConvertToInches(converter.FeetToInches);
        }
        else if (option == "2")
        {
            convertDelegate = new
ConvertToInches(converter.YardsToInches);
        }
        else
        {
            Console.WriteLine("無效的選項！");
            return;
        }

        Console.Write("請輸入數值：");

        if (double.TryParse(Console.ReadLine(), out double input))
        {
            double inches = convertDelegate(input);

            Console.WriteLine($"轉換結果：{inches} 英吋");
        }
    }
}

```

13-3

```

public partial class Form1 : Form
{

```

```
private Label trafficLightLabel;
```

```
public Form1()
```

```
{
```

```
    InitializeComponent();
```

```
    // 建立 Label 控制項
```

```
    trafficLightLabel = new Label();
```

```
    trafficLightLabel.Text = "紅燈";
```

```
    trafficLightLabel.TextAlign = ContentAlignment.MiddleCenter;
```

```
    trafficLightLabel.Font = new Font("Arial", 24, FontStyle.Bold);
```

```
    trafficLightLabel.Size = new Size(200, 200);
```

```
    trafficLightLabel.BackColor = Color.Red; // 預設紅燈
```

```
    trafficLightLabel.Location = new Point(50, 50);
```

```
    // 加入 MouseDown 事件監聽器
```

```
    trafficLightLabel.MouseDown += TrafficLightLabel_MouseDown;
```

```
    // 把 Label 加到 Form 上
```

```
    this.Controls.Add(trafficLightLabel);
```

```
}
```

```
private void TrafficLightLabel_MouseDown(object sender, MouseEventArgs  
e)
```



```
{  
    if (e.Button == MouseButton.Left)  
    {  
        trafficLightLabel.BackgroundColor = Color.Yellow;  
        trafficLightLabel.Text = "黃燈";  
    }  
    else if (e.Button == MouseButton.Right)  
    {  
        trafficLightLabel.BackgroundColor = Color.Green;  
        trafficLightLabel.Text = "綠燈";  
    }  
}  
}
```