

# Операционные системы

Продвинутое использование git

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3 марта 2025

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## Цели и задачи работы

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Получение навыков правильной работы с репозиториями git.

- 1 Выполнить работу для тестового репозитория.
- 2 Преобразовать рабочий репозиторий в репозиторий с git-flow и conventional commits.

## Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы

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```
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~$  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~$ pnpm setup  
Appended new lines to /home/aaadmirlaskaya/.bashrc  
  
Next configuration changes were made:  
export PNPM_HOME="/home/aaadmirlaskaya/.local/share/pnpm"  
case ":$PATH:" in  
  *:$PNPM_HOME:*) ;;  
  *) export PATH="$PNPM_HOME:$PATH" ;;  
esac  
  
To start using pnpm, run:  
source /home/aaadmirlaskaya/.bashrc  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~$ source ~/.bashrc  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~$
```

Рис. 1: Node.js

```
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~$  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~$ pnpm add -g commitizen
```

Update available! 9.13.0 → 10.5.2.  
Changelog: <https://github.com/pnpm/pnpm/releases/tag/v10.5.2>  
Run "pnpm self-update" to update.  
  
Follow @pnpmjs for updates: <https://x.com/pnpmjs>

```
WARN 2 deprecated subdependencies found: glob@7.2.3, inflight@1.0.6  
Packages: +151  
+-----+  
Progress: resolved 151, reused 0, downloaded 151, added 151, done  
  
/home/aaadmirlaskaya/.local/share/pnpm/global/5:  
+ commitizen 4.3.1  
  
Done in 3s  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~$
```

Рис. 2: установка commitizen

```
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~$  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~$ pnpm add -g standard-changelog  
WARN 2 deprecated subdependencies found: glob@7.2.3, inflight@1.0.6  
Packages: +39  
++++  
Progress: resolved 190, reused 151, downloaded 39, added 39, done  
  
/home/aaadmirlaskaya/.local/share/pnpm/global/5:  
+ standard-changelog 6.0.0  
  
Done in 3.7s  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~$
```

Рис. 3: установка standard-changelog



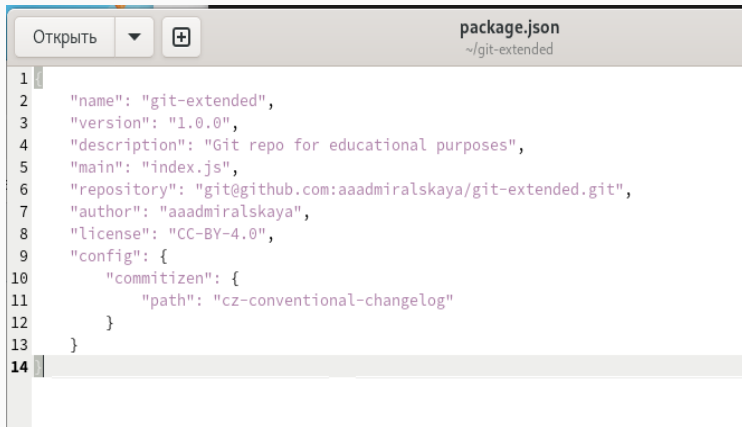


Рис. 4: package.json

# Использование commitizen

```
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ git add .
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ git cz
cz-cli@4.3.1, cz-conventional-changelog@3.3.0

? Select the type of change that you're committing: chore:  Other changes that don't modify src or test
files
? What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
? Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
  (4) test
? Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)

? Are there any breaking changes? No
? Does this change affect any open issues? No
[master a1e9b2c] chore: test
 1 file changed, 14 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 package.json
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ git push
Перечисление объектов: 4, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (4/4), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 4 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (3/3), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (3/3), 491 байт | 491.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:aaadmirlaskaya/git-extended.git
 c1ba26f..a1e9b2c  master -> master
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 5: Отправка

```
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ git flow init

Which branch should be used for bringing forth production releases?
- master
Branch name for production releases: [master]
Branch name for "next release" development: [develop]

How to name your supporting branch prefixes?
Feature branches? [feature/]
Bugfix branches? [bugfix/]
Release branches? [release/]
Hotfix branches? [hotfix/]
Support branches? [support/]
Version tag prefix? []
Hooks and filters directory? [/home/aaadmirlaskaya/git-extended/.git/hooks]
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ git branch
* develop
  master
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'develop' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/aaadmirlaskaya/git-extended/pull/new/develop
remote:
To github.com:aaadmirlaskaya/git-extended.git
 * [new branch]      develop -> develop
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 6: Инициализация и загрузка изменений

```

branch develop set up to track origin/develop .
aaadmirlskaya@aaadmirlskaya:~/git-extended$ git flow release start 1.0.0
Переключились на новую ветку «release/1.0.0»

Summary of actions:
- A new branch 'release/1.0.0' was created, based on 'develop'
- You are now on branch 'release/1.0.0'

Follow-up actions:
- Bump the version number now!
- Start committing last-minute fixes in preparing your release
- When done, run:

    git flow release finish '1.0.0'

aaadmirlskaya@aaadmirlskaya:~/git-extended$ standard-changelog --first-release
✓ created CHANGELOG.md
✓ output changes to CHANGELOG.md
aaadmirlskaya@aaadmirlskaya:~/git-extended$ git add CHANGELOG.md
aaadmirlskaya@aaadmirlskaya:~/git-extended$ git commit -am 'chore(site): add changelog'
[release/1.0.0 b5f8ec8] chore(site): add changelog
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 CHANGELOG.md
aaadmirlskaya@aaadmirlskaya:~/git-extended$ git flow release finish 1.0.0
Переключились на ветку «master»
Эта ветка соответствует «origin/master».
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
CHANGELOG.md | 4 ++++
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 CHANGELOG.md
Уже на «master»
Ваша ветка опережает «origin/master» на 2 коммита.
(используйте «git push», чтобы опубликовать ваши локальные коммиты)

```

Рис. 7: Завершение релиза

## Отправим данные на github

```
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ git push --all  
Перечисление объектов: 6, готово.  
Подсчет объектов: 100% (6/6), готово.  
При сжатии изменений используется до 4 потоков  
Сжатие объектов: 100% (4/4), готово.  
Запись объектов: 100% (5/5), 556 байтов | 556.00 КиБ/с, готово.  
Total 5 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)  
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), done.  
To github.com:aaadmirlaskaya/git-extended.git  
   ale9b2c..cf60efa  develop -> develop  
   ale9b2c..154b1d9  master -> master  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ git push --tags  
Перечисление объектов: 1, готово.  
Подсчет объектов: 100% (1/1), готово.  
Запись объектов: 100% (1/1), 163 байта | 163.00 КиБ/с, готово.  
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)  
To github.com:aaadmirlaskaya/git-extended.git  
 * [new tag]          1.0.0 -> 1.0.0  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ gh release create v1.0.0 -F CHANGELOG.md  
https://github.com/aaadmirlaskaya/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.0.0  
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 8: Отправка

```
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya: ~/git-extended$ git flow feature start feature_branch
Переключились на новую ветку «feature/feature_branch»

Summary of actions:
- A new branch 'feature/feature_branch' was created, based on 'develop'
- You are now on branch 'feature/feature_branch'

Now, start committing on your feature. When done, use:

    git flow feature finish feature_branch

aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ touch test2
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$ git flow feature finish feature_branch
Переключились на ветку «develop»
Эта ветка соответствует «origin/develop».
Уже актуально.
Ветка feature/feature_branch удалена (была cf60efa).

Summary of actions:
- The feature branch 'feature/feature_branch' was merged into 'develop'
- Feature branch 'feature/feature_branch' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 9: Объединение веток

```
Summary of actions:
- Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been merged into 'master'
- The release was tagged '1.2.3'
- Release tag '1.2.3' has been back-merged into 'develop'
- Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

aaadmiralskaya@aaadmiralskaya:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Перечисление объектов: 9, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (9/9), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 4 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (6/6), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (6/6), 772 байта | 772.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 6 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:aaadmiralskaya/git-extended.git
   cf60efa..370589b  develop -> develop
   154b1d9..3ba68bb  master -> master
aaadmiralskaya@aaadmiralskaya:~/git-extended$ git push --tags
Перечисление объектов: 1, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (1/1), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (1/1), 163 байта | 163.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:aaadmiralskaya/git-extended.git
 * [new tag]         1.2.3 -> 1.2.3
aaadmiralskaya@aaadmiralskaya:~/git-extended$ gh release create v1.2.3 -F CHANGELOG.md
https://github.com/aaadmiralskaya/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.2.3
aaadmiralskaya@aaadmiralskaya:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 10: Завершение релиза

## Подготовка рабочего репозитория

```
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ gedit package.json
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git add .
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git cz
cz-cli@4.3.1, cz-conventional-changelog@3.3.0

? Select the type of change that you're committing: chore:   Other changes that don't modify src or test
files
? What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
? Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
  (4) test
? Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)

? Are there any breaking changes? No
? Does this change affect any open issues? No
[master 272058b] chore: test
1 file changed, 14 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 package.json
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git push
Перечисление объектов: 4, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (4/4), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 4 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (3/3), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (3/3), 485 байтов | 485.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:aaadmirlaskaya/os-intro.git
  343a3ef..272058b  master -> master
aaadmirlaskaya@aaadmirlaskaya:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$
```

Рис. 11: package.json и коммит



```
Summary of actions:
- Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been merged into 'master'
- The release was tagged '1.0.0'
- Release tag '1.0.0' has been back-merged into 'develop'
- Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

aaadmiralskaya@aaadmiralskaya:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git push --all
Перечисление объектов: 7, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (7/7), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 4 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (5/5), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (5/5), 627 байтов | 627.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 5 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:aaadmiralskaya/os-intro.git
   272058b..c0097af  develop -> develop
   272058b..d081f02  master -> master
aaadmiralskaya@aaadmiralskaya:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git push --tags
Перечисление объектов: 1, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (1/1), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (1/1), 162 байта | 162.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:aaadmiralskaya/os-intro.git
   * [new tag]         1.0.0 -> 1.0.0
aaadmiralskaya@aaadmiralskaya:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$
```

Рис. 12: Завершение релиза

## Выводы по проделанной работе

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Мы приобрели практические навыки взаимодействия с дополнительными функциями гитхаб.