

## A

**adi** *v*, HL: SBJ takes as transport a vehicle such as a boat or plane that is large enough to move around somewhat freely inside

→ **adissa** *v*, HL: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a boat etc. (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a boat etc.

## D

**dega** *v*, HL: SBJ wears OBJ; OBJ is a ring or other small cylindrical item worn by inserting a body part into

**dek-** *vs*, LH: SBJ is standing; SBJ is a human or other bipedal animal (or physical imitation of such)

## E

**e** *v*, H: SBJ eats OBJ

**eru** *v*, HL: (a) SBJ passively shows or demonstrates OBJ (b) SBJ shows or demonstrates that COMP is true / the case

## G

**gyrh-** *v*, L: SBJ mixes OBL into OBJ, SBJ mixes OBJ with OBL

**gyrhja** *n*, L (*tool nmlz* of **gyrh-**): a mixing spoon or paddle

## H

**hass-** *vs*, LH: it is raining, the weather is rainy

**hat-** *v*, HL: SBJ hits or smacks OBJ

**hila** *vs*, H: (a) SBJ is alive; SBJ is a living being of some kind (b) SBJ is at least somewhat properly functional, esp. when it had not been before; SBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

→ **hilava** *v*, H: (a) SBJ raises OBJ from the dead, esp. in a Christian sense; OBJ is (or was) a living being (b) jokingly, SBJ restores OBJ to functionality; OBJ is a device etc.

**huru** *v*, LH: (a) SBJ drives a vehicle such as a bicycle or motorcycle, which is ridden by setting oneself across the

**ado** *v*, L: SBJ gives COMP as a name to OBJ

**adoja** *n*, HL (*tool nmlz* of **ado**): a name, esp. of people

**aeka** *v*, HL: (a) time passes (b) SBJ passes; SBJ is one or more intervals of time

→ **dekk-** *v*, LH: SBJ stands up; SBJ is a human etc.

→ **dekv-** *v*, LH: SBJ stands OBJ up; OBJ is a human etc.

**don-** *v*, L: SBJ drinks OBJ

→ **eruv-** *v*, HL: SBJ actively points out OBJ to OBL, SBJ takes OBL's attention and directs it to OBJ

## J

**jeh-** *v*, H: (a) SBJ sends a digital message (usually text) (b) SBJ sends OBJ as a digital message (c) SBJ says COMP via a

digital text channel

## K

**kata** *v*, H: (a) SBJ takes a train or other large, articulated, guided vehicle as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a train etc.

→ **katassa** *v*, H: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a train etc. (b)

OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a train etc.

→ **katami** *v*, HL: SBJ drives or controls OBJ; OBJ is a train etc.

## M

**maro** *vs*, HL: (a) SBJ is dead; SBJ is a living being of some kind (b) SBJ is fully nonfunctional and cannot even attempt to function, SBJ is bricked; SBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

→ **marova** *v*, HL: (a) SBJ kills OBJ; OBJ is a living being etc. (b) SBJ breaks OBJ and renders it fully nonfunctional, especially by minimal or unexpected means; OBJ is a device

## N

**naja** *v*, L: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a large stiff flat object like a countertop or panel (b) SBJ moves; SBJ is a large stiff flat object (c) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a large stiff flat object (d) OBJ possesses OBJ; OBJ is a large stiff flat object

**nirrhe** *v*, H: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a non-mechanical tool

## O

**okko** *v*, H: SBJ walks or runs; SBJ is an animal that moves as horses do

## R

**rhaka** *v*, LH: (a) SBJ orders OBL to perform OBJ/COMP (b) SBJ is in authority over OBJ; with pfv., SBJ gives an order to OBJ

**rhakama** *n*, LH (*agt nmlz* of **rhaka**): a commander, a lord, an authority figure with a right to give orders *Lijeere* —*ppa*

## S

**sama** *v*, H: (a) SBJ tells a story, SBJ relates a narrative (b) SBJ tells or relates OBJ; OBJ is a narrative of some kind (c) SBJ relates how COMP happened, SBJ depicts COMP

**sar-** *v*, H: OBJ is audible to OBL, OBL hears or can hear OBJ

→ **sarav-** *v*, H: SBJ listens to OBJ, SBJ directs their attention to OBJ; OBJ is a noise or the source of a noise

**sik-** *v*, H: SBJ cuts OBJ, SBJ divides OBJ into pieces using a knife or similar tool

**sikja** *n*, H (*tool nmlz* of **sik-**): (a) with **nirrhe**, a knife, esp. of kitchen use size (b) with **urhu**, a sword or machete

**sima** *v*, HL: (a) SBJ drives a car or other wheeled vehicle one rides inside but cannot move freely inside (b) SBJ drives OBJ;

etc.

→ **marovad-** *v*, HL: SBJ accidentally renders OBJ nonfunctional; OBJ is a device etc.

**mir-** *v*, HL: SBJ says COMP orally/aloud

**mirja** *n*, HL (*tool nmlz* of **mir-**): (a) language; a language (b) Mirja, the Mirja language

small enough to be manipulated in one hand (e.g. a knife or trowel) (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a small tool etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a small tool etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a small tool etc.

**ryky** *v*, L: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a book or other bound stack of paper or similar thin sheets (b) SBJ moves; SBJ is a book etc. (c) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a book etc.

→ **rykyva** *v*, L: SBJ moves or places OBJ; OBJ is a book etc

OBJ is a car etc.

→ **simassa** *v*, HL: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a car etc. (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a car etc.

→ **simaane** *v*, HL: (a) SBJ takes a car etc. driven by someone other than SBJ as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a car etc. driven by someone other than SBJ

**su** *v*, H: SBJ walks; SBJ is a human

**syyte** *vs*, HL: (a) SBJ is waiting (b) SBJ is waiting for OBL

→ **syyteva** *v*, HL: SBJ pauses OBJ, SBJ sets OBJ aside for the moment

## T

**tacke** *vs*, HL: SBJ is boiling

→ **tackeva** *v*, HL: SBJ causes OBJ to boil

**tirha** *v*, L: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is digital text data (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is digital text data (c) OBL knows OBJ/COMP; OBJ/COMP is a fact or data point

## U

**tyva** *vs*, H: SBJ remembers or can remember OBJ

→ **tyvav-** *v*, H: (a) SBJ causes OBL to remember OBJ, SBJ reminds OBL of OBJ (b) SBJ intentionally recalls OBJ, SBJ brings OBJ to mind

**ulhu** *v*, HL: (a) SBJ prepares OBJ; OBJ is a meal or completed food item (b) SBJ prepares a meal etc.

**ulhuro** *n*, HL (*rslt nmlz* of **ulhu**): cooked food, finished meal product; esp. pejorative ('cooking was done, at least')

**une** *vs*, L: SBJ is ill, SBJ is feeling unwell

**urhu** *v*, L: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a non-mechanical tool large enough to require two hands to manipulate naturally (e.g. a shovel or broom) (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a large

tool etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a large tool etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a large tool etc.

**ussa** *v*, H: (a) SBJ moves; SBJ is a leaf or other small thin and flat light object (b) SBJ is located; SBJ is a leaf etc. (c) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a leaf etc.

→ **ussava** *v*, H: SBJ moves or places OBJ; OBJ is a leaf etc

## V

**va** *prov*, irregular (H, but L before H suffixes): (a) SBJ does the aforementioned action, SBJ does it (b) SBJ does OBJ; OBJ is an action of some kind

→ **v-** *deriv suff*, Ø: derives verbs for actions performed intentionally by the subject or state changes brought about

by the subject

→ **va** *deriv suff*, Ø: derives verbs of causing motion from some location verbs

## X

**xagu** *vs*, HL: (a) SBJ has gone bad, SBJ is rotten (b) SBJ has passed some date or time beyond which it is unusable

→ **xaguv-** *v*, HL: SBJ ferments OBJ

**xalhhe** *v*, L: (a) SBJ flows; SBJ is a liquid (b) SBJ pours or pushes OBJ; OBJ is a liquid (c) OBL possesses an uncontained

mass of OBJ; OBJ is a liquid

→ **xalhessa** *v*, L: SBJ is located; SBJ is an uncontained mass of liquid

## Y

**ynna** *vs*, LH: (a) SBJ supports OBL, SBJ is a reason behind OBL (b) SBJ is basic, SBJ is fundamental