

## A

**adi** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ takes as transport a vehicle such as a boat or plane that is large enough to move around somewhat freely inside (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a boat etc.

→ **adissa** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a boat etc. (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a boat etc.

→ **adimi** HL, *v*: SBJ drives or controls OBJ; OBJ is a boat etc.

**ado** L, *v*: SBJ gives COMP as a name to OBJ

→ **adoja** HL, *n*: a name, esp. of people

## D

**dak-** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a small, hand-sized block such as a brick (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a block etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a block etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a block etc.

**de** H, *v*: SBJ asks OBL OBJ/COMP; OBJ or COMP is a question

**dega** HL, *v*: SBJ wears OBJ; OBJ is a ring or other small cylindrical item worn by inserting a body part into

**dek-** LH, *vs*: SBJ is standing; SBJ is a human or other bipedal animal (or physical imitation of such)

→ **dekv-** LH, *v*: SBJ stands OBJ up; OBJ is a human etc.

**dema** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a large flat display like a monitor or television screen (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a monitor etc (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a monitor etc (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a monitor etc

## E

**e** H, *v*: (a) SBJ eats OBJ (b) SBJ eats the meal associated with OBJ; OBJ is a time of day

**eno** HL, *n*: (a) tea leaf, tea leaves (b) tea

**enosamma** HL, *n* (compound of **eno** 'tea' and **samma** 'leaf'): a tea leaf or leaves

**eru** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ passively shows or demonstrates OBJ (b) SBJ shows or demonstrates that COMP is true / is the case

## G

**get-** H, *vs*: SBJ is off, SBJ is without power; SBJ is an electrically powered device

→ **getv-** H, *v*: SBJ turns OBJ off, SBJ disconnects power from OBJ; OBJ is an electrically powered device

**gimy** H, *vs*: the weather is cool, it is cool out

**gis** H, *vs*: SBJ sends OBJ a digital notification or message, SBJ pings OBJ, SBJ calls OBJ

## H

**hass-** LH, *vs*: it is raining, the weather is rainy

**hassu** H, *n*: a city, an urban settlement

**hat-** HL, *v*: SBJ hits or smacks OBJ

**aeka** HL, *v*: (a) time passes (b) SBJ passes; SBJ is one or more intervals of time

**ago** L, *v*: (a) SBJ puts in effort, does labour, works at something (b) SBJ works at or puts in effort towards OBJ; OBJ is an activity or task

**atta** L, *vs*: (a) the weather is hot, it is hot out (b) SBJ is hot; SBJ is a volume of space or period of time

**dise** HL, *vs*: SBJ is broken, SBJ is nonfunctional, especially due to physical damage; SBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

→ **disev-** HL, *v*: SBJ breaks OBJ and renders it nonfunctional; OBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

**dixu** L, *v*: SBJ finds or obtains OBJ, especially without specifically searching for OBJ

**don-** L, *v*: SBJ drinks OBJ

**duka** L, *v*: SBJ takes OBJ from OBL without permission, SBJ steals OBJ from OBL

**dysse** HL, *v*: SBJ moves in a visually pleasing manner, SBJ dances

→ **eruv-** HL, *v*: SBJ actively points out OBJ to OBL, SBJ takes OBL's attention and directs it to OBJ

→ **eruja** HL, *v*: a window, a panel, a diagram, etc.; a defined area which contains a graphical display of information

**ete** H, *n*: a house, a home, a building or set of rooms someone lives in

→ **gisja** H, *n*: a notification, especially a push notification or similar popup

**gyrh-** L, *v*: SBJ mixes OBL into OBJ, SBJ mixes OBJ with OBL

→ **gyrhja** L, *n*: (a) a mixing spoon or paddle (b) a device for mixing, such as a stand mixer

**hete** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a group or mass or pile of packages (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a group etc of packages (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a group etc of packages (d) OBL possesses

OBJ; OBJ is a group etc of packages

**hila** H, *vs*: (a) SBJ is alive; SBJ is a living being of some kind (b) with pfv., SBJ returns to functionality when it had not been functional before; SBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

→ **hilav-** H, *v*: (a) SBJ raises OBJ from the dead, esp. in a Christian sense; OBJ is (or was) a living being (b) jokingly, SBJ restores OBJ to functionality; OBJ is a device etc.

**hini** H, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a flower or other small plant (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a flower etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a flower etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a flower etc.

**hissi** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ gives off light, SBJ is bright; SBJ is a light source (b) SBJ is overwhelming or unpleasantly intense (c) the weather is sunny, it is sunny and bright out

→ **hissiv-** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ turns on OBJ; OBJ is a light source (b) SBJ turns on a light in OBJ; OBJ is a room or other space

## I

**ikke** H, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a laptop or other large but hand-portable electronic device (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a laptop etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a laptop etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a laptop etc.

**ima** LH, *n*: (a) morning, time between about 5 AM and 11 AM (b) breakfast, the regular morning meal

**inne** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ tastes sweet (b) with PFV; SBJ becomes sweet, e.g. due to ripening

→ **innev-** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ adds a sweet taste to OBJ (b) SBJ

## J

**jana** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ sings, SBJ makes musical noises with SBJ's voice (b) SBJ sings OBJ; OBJ is a song with lyrics

→ **janaja** HL, *n*: a microphone, especially a stage mic or other large mic meant for being sung into

**jeh-** H, *v*: (a) SBJ sends a digital message (usually text) to OBL (b) SBJ sends OBJ as a digital message to OBL (c) SBJ says COMP via a digital text channel

## K

**kata** H, *v*: (a) SBJ takes a train or other large, articulated, guided vehicle as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a train etc.

→ **katassa** H, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is a train etc.

→ **katami** HL, *v*: SBJ drives or controls OBJ; OBJ is a train etc.

**ki** H, *v*: SBJ clicks on OBJ, SBJ taps OBJ; OBJ is a location or item on a digital display

→ **kija** H, *n*: (a) a mouse or other device used to move a cursor on a digital display and interact with interface elements (b) the cursor on a digital display

## L

**ho** H, *vs*: SBJ is on, SBJ is energised; SBJ is an electrically powered device

→ **hov-** H, *v*: SBJ turns OBJ on, SBJ connects power to OBJ; OBJ is an electrically powered device

**huru** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ drives a vehicle such as a bicycle or motorcycle, which is ridden by setting oneself across the vehicle with one's legs on either side (b) SBJ drives OBJ; OBJ is a bicycle etc.

→ **hurussa** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a bicycle etc. (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a bicycle etc.

→ **huruune** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ takes a bicycle etc. driven by someone other than SBJ as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a bicycle etc. driven by someone other than SBJ

allows OBJ to ripen; OBJ is a fruit (c) SBJ allows OBJ to sweeten due to malting or kouji enzymes; OBJ is grain

→ **inne** HL, *adj*: NOUN is sweet, NOUN has a sweet taste

**issa** HL, *v*: SBJ spends time doing OBJ; OBJ is an activity or task

**iti** H, *v*: SBJ closes OBJ; OBJ is a door or swinging lid or other such device that closes by swinging shut

**jekk-** L, *vs*: SBJ is clean, SBJ is free of grime/pathogens and safe to handle

→ **jekkv-** L, *v*: SBJ cleans OBJ, SBJ removes grime/pathogens from OBJ

**juma** L, *v*: OBL considers OBJ/COMP odd or surprising

**kjati** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ tastes sour (b) with PFV; SBJ becomes sour esp. due to lactic acid fermentation

→ **kjativ-** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ adds a sour taste to OBJ (b) SBJ ferments OBJ via lactic acid fermentation

→ **kjati** HL, *adj*: NOUN is sour, NOUN has a sour taste

**koja** H, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a bottle or jar or other tall, narrow cylindrical container (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a bottle etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a bottle etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a bottle etc.

**lappa** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ wakes up, SBJ exits sleep; SBJ is a living creature (b) SBJ returns to full activity mode; SBJ is an electronic device

→ **lappav-** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ wakes up OBJ; OBJ is a living creature (b) SBJ causes OBJ to return to full activity mode; OBJ is an electronic device

**lhimo** LH, *v*: SBJ decides upon OBJ / decides to do COMP

→ **lhimod-** LH, *v*: in a situation where a choice was previously discussed or considered, SBJ acts in such a way that OBJ

/ COMP is now either the only possible choice or effectively chosen anyway, despite SBJ's likely lack of awareness of this effect of their action

**lhjaru** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a piece of jewelry or other small decorative item (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is jewelry etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is jewelry etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is jewelry etc.

## M

**mana** L, *v*: (a) SBJ moves a mouse cursor (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a mouse cursor (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a mouse cursor

→ **manassa** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a mouse cursor (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a mouse cursor

**maro** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is dead; SBJ is a living being of some kind (b) SBJ is fully nonfunctional and cannot even attempt to function, SBJ is bricked; SBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

→ **marov-** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ kills OBJ; OBJ is a living being etc. (b) SBJ breaks OBJ and renders it fully nonfunctional,

especially by minimal or unexpected means; OBJ is a device etc.

→ **marovad-** HL, *v*: SBJ accidentally renders OBJ nonfunctional; OBJ is a device etc.

**mir-** HL, *v*: SBJ says COMP orally or audibly

→ **mirja** HL, *n*: (a) language, a language (b) Mirja, the Mirja language

**mylja** HL, *n*: a store, a place where goods are sold and bought

## N

**naggja** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ counts out or measures out OBJ; OBJ is a set of discrete items (b) SBJ delimits OBJ into one or more discrete zones; OBJ is a continuous space

→ **naggjaja** HL, *n*: a boundary, a limit, a division in a continuous space

**naja** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a large stiff flat object like a countertop or panel (b) SBJ moves; SBJ is a large stiff flat object (c) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a large stiff flat object (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a large stiff flat object

**nega** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is digital audio or video or audiovisual data such as a video file or sound file (b) OBL possesses SBJ; SBJ is digital audiovisual data (c) OBL knows OBJ, OBL knows how to do OBJ; OBJ is a method or process or action

**nige** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a small four-footed animal (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a small animal etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a small animal etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a small animal etc.

**niiv-** L, *v*: (a) SBJ flows; SBJ is a high-viscosity liquid like

honey (b) SBJ pours or pushes OBJ; OBJ is a liquid etc (c) OBL possesses an uncontained mass of OBJ; OBJ is a liquid etc

→ **niivyssa** L, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is an uncontained mass of liquid etc

**niko** LH, *vs*: (a) SBJ is happy, content (b) OBJ is happy about or likes OBL, OBL makes OBJ happy

**nirrhe** H, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a non-mechanical tool small enough to be manipulated in one hand (e.g. a knife or trowel) (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a small tool etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a small tool etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is small tool etc.

**nisa** LH, *n*: a phone, a smartphone, a handheld computing device

**nixxa** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is far away from the speaker (b) SBJ is far away from OBL

**nyit-** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ is outdoors, SBJ is not inside a building or other enclosed space (b) SLZ, VERB is done outdoors

## O

**okko** H, *v*: SBJ walks or runs; SBJ is a horse or other similarly-moving animal

## R

**rhaka** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ orders OBL to perform OBJ/COMP (b) SBJ is in authority over OBJ; with *pfv.*, SBJ gives an order to OBJ  
→ **rhakama** LH, *n*: a commander, a lord, an authority figure with the right to give orders  
**ryky** L, *vs*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a book or other bound

## S

**sama** H, *v*: (a) SBJ tells a story, SBJ relates a narrative (b) SBJ tells or relates OBJ, OBJ is a narrative of some kind (c) SBJ relates how COMP happened, SBJ depicts COMP  
**samma** L, *n*: a leaf or other photosynthetic projection from a plant  
**sar-** H, *v*: OBJ is audible to OBL, OBL hears or can hear OBJ  
→ **sarv-** H, *v*: SBJ listens to OBJ, SBJ directs their attention to OBJ; OBJ is a noise or the source of a noise  
**sewa** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is low on or out of battery, SBJ has run out of stored energy; SBJ is an electrical or electronic device (b) SBJ is tired, SBJ is low on energy; SBJ is a living being  
**sik-** H, *v*: SBJ cuts OBJ, SBJ divides OBJ using a knife or similar tool  
→ **sikja** H, *n*: (a) with **nirrhe**, a knife, esp. of kitchen use size (b) with **urhu**, a sword or machete or other such large cutting tool  
**sima** HL, *v*: SBJ drives a car or other wheeled vehicle one rides inside but cannot move freely inside  
→ **simassa** H, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is a car etc.  
→ **simaane** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ takes a car etc. driven by someone

## T

**tacke** HL, *vs*: SBJ is boiling  
→ **tackeva** HL, *v*: SBJ causes OBJ to boil  
**tesse** H, *v*: SBJ runs; SBJ is a human or other bipedal animal (or physical imitation of such)  
→ **tesseja** H, *n*: a treadmill or other such device for running in place for exercise  
**tirha** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is digital text data (b) OBL possesses SBJ; SBJ is digital text data (c) OBL knows OBJ/COMP;

## U

**ujje** HL, *vs*: OBL is frustrated or upset by OBJ, OBJ causes OBL frustration  
**ulhu** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ prepares OBJ; OBJ is a meal or completed food item (b) SBJ prepares a meal etc.  
→ **ulhuro** HL, *n*: cooked food, finished meal product, esp. pejorative ('cooking was done, at least')  
**une** L, *vs*: SBJ is ill, SBJ is feeling unwell  
**urhu** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a non-mechanical tool large enough to require two hands to manipulate naturally (e.g. a shovel or broom) (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a large tool etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a large tool etc. (d) OBL possesses

stack of paper or similar thin sheets (b) SBJ moves; SBJ is a book etc. (c) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a book etc.  
→ **rykyva** L, *v*: SBJ moves or places OBJ; OBJ is a book etc.

other than SBJ as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a car etc driven by someone other than SBJ  
**sinna** L, *vs*: SBJ is quiet, SBJ is making little or no noise  
→ **sinnav-** L, *v*: SBJ causes OBJ to become quiet; OBJ is usually but not exclusively an audio output device  
**siva** H, *v*: (a) SBJ executes OBJ; SBJ is an electronic device or piece of software, OBJ is a program or piece of software (b) SBJ performs a pre-scripted activity such as a ceremony or play or cultural script  
**su** H, *v*: SBJ walks; SBJ is a human or other biped  
**sumu** L, *vs*: (a) SBJ is asleep; SBJ is a living creature (b) SBJ is powered on but in a state of minimal activity pending user input; SBJ is an electronic device  
→ **sumuv-** L, *v*: (a) SBJ puts OBJ to sleep; OBJ is a living creature (b) SBJ puts OBJ in a state of minimal activity pending further input; OBJ is an electronic device  
**syyte** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is waiting (b) SBJ is waiting for OBL  
→ **syyteva** HL, *v*: SBJ pauses OBJ, SBJ sets OBJ aside for the moment

OBJ/COMP is a fact or data point  
**tyke** H, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a mass of small bits such as gravel or beans (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is gravel etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is gravel etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is gravel etc.  
**tyro** L, *n*: the news, the happenings, the things that are going on at the moment

OBJ; OBJ is a large tool etc.  
**uru** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a bowl or other bowl-shaped object (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a bowl etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a bowl etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a bowl etc.  
**usi** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is sad, upset, frustrated, disappointed (b) OBL is sad etc about OBJ  
**ussa** H, *v*: (a) SBJ moves; SBJ is a leaf or other small thin and flat light object (b) SBJ is located; SBJ is a leaf etc. (c) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a leaf etc.  
→ **ussava** H, *v*: SBJ moves or places OBJ; OBJ is a leaf etc.

## V

**va** irregular (H, but often L before H suffixes), *prov*: (a) SBJ does the aforementioned action, SBJ does it, SBJ does that (b) SBJ does OBJ; OBJ is an action

→ **-v-** Ø, *dsuff*: derives verbs for actions performed intentionally by SBJ, or state changes brought about by SBJ

→ **-va** Ø, *dsuff*: derives verbs of causing motion from some location verbs

**ven-** L, *vs*: SBJ is showing OBJ; SBJ is a digital display

→ **venav-** L, *v*: SBJ causes a digital display to show OBJ

→ **venja** L, *v*: a screen, a monitor, a digital display of some

kind

**vimm-** L, *vs*: SBJ is steeping in or soaking in OBL; OBL is a liquid or possibly other fluid

→ **vimmav-** L, *v*: SBJ causes OBJ to soak in or steep in OBL; OBL is a liquid etc

**virha** LH, *v*: SBJ climbs, SBJ ascends a vertical or near-vertical surface by using all limbs

**vis-** L, *v*: (a) SBJ types text (b) SBJ types OBJ; OBJ is text

## W

**weje** HL, *vs*: SBJ is sitting; SBJ is a human or other bipedal animal (or physical imitation of such)

## X

**xagu** HL, *vs*: SBJ has gone bad, SBJ is rotten

→ **xaguv-** HL, *v*: SBJ ferments OBJ

**xalhhe** L, *v*: (a) SBJ flows; SBJ is a low-viscosity liquid such as water (b) SBJ pours or pushes OBJ; OBJ is a liquid etc (c) OBL possesses an uncontained mass of OBJ; OBJ is a liquid etc

→ **xalhhessa** L, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is an uncontained mass of liquid etc

**xave** HL, *n* (*portmanteau* of **xaguv-** 'ferment' and **eno** 'tea'): kombucha

## Y

**yima** L, *n*: a span of time, a length of time

**yle** LH, *n*: a cup, a mug, a small container for holding liquid to drink from

**ynna** LH, *vs*: (a) SBJ supports OBL (b) SBJ is a reason behind

OBL, SBJ explains OBL at least in part (c) SBJ is basic, SBJ is fundamental