

## A

**adi** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ takes as transport a vehicle such as a boat or plane that is large enough to move around somewhat freely inside (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a boat etc.

→ **adissa** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a boat etc. (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a boat etc.

→ **adimi** HL, *v*: SBJ drives or controls OBJ; OBJ is a boat etc.

**ado** L, *v*: SBJ gives COMP as a name to OBJ

→ **adoja** HL, *n*: a name, esp. of people

**aeka** HL, *v*: (a) time passes (b) SBJ passes; SBJ is one or more intervals of time

**aema** H, *n*: (a) a female human, a woman (b) a female of any

species

**ago** L, *v*: (a) SBJ puts in effort, does labour, works at something (b) SBJ works at or puts in effort towards OBJ; OBJ is an activity or task

**anna** HL, *n*: a friend, a positive acquaintance

**aro** L, *v*: (a) SLZ, SBJ does VERB without realising (b) SLZ, SBJ does VERB having forgotten they intended otherwise

**assa** HL, *n*: water suitable for drinking, clean water

**atta** L, *vs*: (a) the weather is hot, it is hot out (b) SBJ is hot; SBJ is a volume of space or period of time

## D

**dak-** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a small, hand-sized block such as a brick (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a block etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a block etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a block etc.

**dak-** L, *v*: SLZ, SBJ does VERB aimlessly or confusedly, with no externally apparent goal

**de** H, *v*: SBJ asks OBL OBJ/COMP; OBJ or COMP is a question

**dega** HL, *v*: SBJ wears OBJ; OBJ is a ring or other small cylindrical item worn by inserting a body part into

**dek-** LH, *vs*: SBJ is standing; SBJ is a human or other bipedal animal (or physical imitation of such)

→ **dekv-** LH, *v*: SBJ stands OBJ up; OBJ is a human etc.

**dema** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a large flat display like a monitor or television screen (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a monitor etc (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a monitor etc (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a monitor etc

**dema** L, *n*: a child, a young human, especially under twelve years old

**dena** HL, *v*: SBJ reads or watches or consumes OBJ; OBJ is

a piece of communicative media such as a book or film or podcast

**denna** H, *n*: a hat or other such item worn by setting on the head

**dise** HL, *vs*: SBJ is broken, SBJ is nonfunctional, especially due to physical damage; SBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

→ **disev-** HL, *v*: SBJ breaks OBJ and renders it nonfunctional; OBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

**dixa** HL, *n*: a foot, the flexible end of an appendage used for support and/or locomotion

**dixu** L, *v*: SBJ finds or obtains OBJ, especially without specifically searching for OBJ

**don-** L, *v*: SBJ drinks OBJ

**duka** L, *v*: SBJ takes OBJ from OBL without permission, SBJ steals OBJ from OBL

**dysse** HL, *v*: SBJ moves in a visually pleasing manner, SBJ dances

## E

**e** H, *v*: (a) SBJ eats OBJ (b) SBJ eats the meal associated with OBJ; OBJ is a time of day

**ejV** L, *v*: SLZ, VERB happens downward in a controlled manner; VERB is a motion

**ella** HL, *n*: a wife, a female spouse

**emja** HL, *n*: a grocery store, a supermarket, a store selling general food items

**ennaro** HL, *n*: a flower, a brightly-coloured star-like form

**eno** HL, *n*: (a) tea leaf, tea leaves (b) tea

**enosamma** HL, *n* (compound of **eno** 'tea' and **samma** 'leaf'):

a tea leaf or leaves

**eru** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ passively shows or demonstrates OBJ (b) SBJ shows or demonstrates that COMP is true / is the case

→ **eruv-** HL, *v*: SBJ actively points out OBJ to OBL, SBJ takes OBL's attention and directs it to OBJ

→ **eruja** HL, *v*: a window, a panel, a diagram, etc.; a defined area which contains a graphical display of information

**ete** H, *n*: a house, a home, a building or set of rooms someone lives in

## G

**get-** H, *vs*: SBJ is off, SBJ is without power; SBJ is an electrically powered device

→ **getv-** H, *v*: SBJ turns OBJ off, SBJ disconnects power from OBJ; OBJ is an electrically powered device

**gi** L, *v*: SLZ, SBJ accomplishes VERB while moving towards the speaker

**gimy** H, *vs*: the weather is cool, it is cool out

**gis** H, *vs*: SBJ sends OBJ a digital notification or message, SBJ pings OBJ, SBJ calls OBJ

→ **gisja** H, *n*: a notification, especially a push notification

## H

**haema** H, *n*: an EM wave receiver, especially of information encoded in radio waves

**hako** L, *n*: a door that opens by swinging in an arc via hinges

**hano** L, *num*: (a) SLZ, two SBJs do VERB (b) SLZ, SBJ does VERB to two OBJs (c) SLZ, VERB happens two times (d) two

**hasa** H, *v*: (a) SLZ, SBJ does VERB quickly or hurriedly (b) SLZ, SBJ does the motion of VERB by running; SBJ is an animal and VERB is an animal motion verb

**hass-** LH, *vs*: it is raining, the weather is rainy

**hassu** H, *n*: a city, an urban settlement

**hat-** HL, *v*: SBJ hits or smacks OBJ

**hatja** HL, *n*: a hammer, a mallet, a tool for hitting

**hete** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a group or mass or pile of packages (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a group etc of packages (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a group etc of packages (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a group etc of packages

**hike** L, *appl*: SLZ, motion of VERB begins at the surface of added OBJ and proceeds to leave it, motion of VERB moves off of added OBJ

**hila** H, *vs*: (a) SBJ is alive; SBJ is a living being of some kind (b) with pfv., SBJ returns to functionality when it had not been functional before; SBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

→ **hilav-** H, *v*: (a) SBJ raises OBJ from the dead, esp. in a Christian sense; OBJ is (or was) a living being (b) jokingly, SBJ restores OBJ to functionality; OBJ is a device etc.

## I

**iin-** L, *v*: SLZ, VERB results in a return to a previous state, SBJ VERBS back

**ikke** H, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a laptop or other large but hand-portable electronic device (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a laptop etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a laptop etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a laptop etc.

**ima** LH, *n*: (a) morning, time between about 5 AM and 11 AM (b) breakfast, the regular morning meal

**ina** LH, *n*: a video, a movie, an animated image with or without sound

**inne** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ tastes sweet (b) with PFV; SBJ becomes sweet, e.g. due to ripening

or similar popup

**guru** Ø, *appl*: (a) SLZ, motion of VERB begins at the near side of added OBJ and passes it to the far side, motion of VERB goes beyond added OBJ (b) SLZ, SBJ does VERB more than added OBJ

**gyi** H, *n*: food, nutrition, feed, edible matter

**gyrh-** L, *v*: SBJ mixes OBL into OBJ, SBJ mixes OBJ with OBL

→ **gyrhja** L, *n*: (a) a mixing spoon or paddle (b) a device for mixing, such as a stand mixer

**hini** H, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a flower or other small plant (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a flower etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a flower etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a flower etc.

**hise** HL, *n*: money, whether physical cash or abstract values

**hissi** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ gives off light, SBJ is bright; SBJ is a light source (b) SBJ is overwhelming or unpleasantly intense (c) the weather is sunny, it is sunny and bright out

→ **hissiv-** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ turns on OBJ; OBJ is a light source (b) SBJ turns on a light in OBJ; OBJ is a room or other space

**ho** H, *vs*: SBJ is on, SBJ is energised; SBJ is an electrically powered device

→ **hov-** H, *v*: SBJ turns OBJ on, SBJ connects power to OBJ; OBJ is an electrically powered device

**huru** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ drives a vehicle such as a bicycle or motorcycle, which is ridden by setting oneself across the vehicle with one's legs on either side (b) SBJ drives OBJ; OBJ is a bicycle etc.

→ **hurussa** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a bicycle etc. (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a bicycle etc.

→ **huruune** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ takes a bicycle etc. driven by someone other than SBJ as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a bicycle etc. driven by someone other than SBJ

→ **innev-** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ adds a sweet taste to OBJ (b) SBJ allows OBJ to ripen; OBJ is a fruit (c) SBJ allows OBJ to sweeten due to malting or kouji enzymes; OBJ is grain

→ **inneja** HL, *n*: a sweetener, such as sugar or honey

→ **inne** HL, *adj*: NOUN is sweet, NOUN has a sweet taste

**issa** HL, *v*: SBJ spends time doing OBJ; OBJ is an activity or task

**iti** H, *v*: SBJ closes OBJ; OBJ is a door or swinging lid or other such device that closes by swinging shut

## J

**jaki** L, *n*: light, brightness, illumination

**jana** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ sings, SBJ makes musical noises with SBJ's voice (b) SBJ sings OBJ; OBJ is a song with lyrics

→ **janaja** HL, *n*: a microphone, especially a stage mic or other large mic meant for being sung into

**je** L, *appl*: SLZ, motion of VERB happens away from added OBJ

**jede** LH, *v*: (a) SLZ, SBJS do VERB to each other, SBJS do VERB reciprocally (b) SLZ, SBJS do VERB in tandem or in response to each other

**jeh-** H, *v*: (a) SBJ sends a digital message (usually text) to OBL (b) SBJ sends OBJ as a digital message to OBL (c) SBJ says COMP via a digital text channel

**jeka** L, *appl*: (a) SLZ, motion of VERB ends in a space in front of added OBJ (b) SLZ, VERB happens in a space in front of added OBJ (c) SLZ, VERB locates SBJ in a space in front of

added OBJ

**jekk-** L, *vs*: SBJ is clean, SBJ is free of grime/pathogens and safe to handle

→ **jekkv-** L, *v*: SBJ cleans OBJ, SBJ removes grime/pathogens from OBJ

**jetta** H, *n*: (a) a vacuum, a volume with little to no matter contained in it (b) space, outer space, the cosmos

**jettanira** HL, *n* (*compound* of **jetta** 'space' and **nira** 'road'): orbit, orbital trajectory

**jukk-** L, *v*: SBJ heats OBJ to the point of inducing some kind of state change (cooking, melting, etc)

→ **jukkja** L, *n*: an oven, a furnace

**juma** L, *v*: OBL considers OBJ/COMP odd or surprising

**jurisi** HL, *n*: a kettle, a container to heat water in

## K

**kalhja** H, *n*: an apple, a pear, any fruit of the Malinae

**kata** H, *v*: (a) SBJ takes a train or other large, articulated, guided vehicle as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a train etc.

→ **katassa** H, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is a train etc.

→ **katami** HL, *v*: SBJ drives or controls OBJ; OBJ is a train etc.

**ki** H, *v*: SBJ clicks on OBJ, SBJ taps OBJ; OBJ is a location or item on a digital display

→ **kija** H, *n*: (a) a mouse or other device used to move a cursor on a digital display and interact with interface elements (b) the cursor on a digital display

## L

**lappa** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ wakes up, SBJ exits sleep; SBJ is a living creature (b) SBJ returns to full activity mode; SBJ is an electronic device

→ **lappav-** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ wakes up OBJ; OBJ is a living creature (b) SBJ causes OBJ to return to full activity mode; OBJ is an electronic device

**lhimo** LH, *v*: SBJ decides upon OBJ / decides to do COMP

→ **lhimod-** LH, *v*: in a situation where a choice was previously discussed or considered, SBJ acts in such a way that OBJ / COMP is now either the only possible choice or effectively chosen anyway, despite SBJ's likely lack of awareness of this

effect of their action

**lhjarru** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a piece of jewelry or other small decorative item (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is jewelry etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is jewelry etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is jewelry etc.

**lijere** HL, *n*: a ring used as jewelry

**-llha** HL, *appl*: (a) SLZ, motion of VERB happens towards added OBJ (b) SLZ, information conveyed by VERB is conveyed to added OBJ; VERB is a verb dealing with information transfer

## M

**maali** H, *n*: a cat, a member of the Felidae, especially a housecat

**malla** L, *n*: a laptop or other such portable but medium-sized electronic device

**mana** L, *v*: (a) SBJ moves a mouse cursor (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a mouse cursor (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a mouse cursor

→ **manassa** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a mouse cursor (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a mouse cursor

**maro** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is dead; SBJ is a living being of some kind (b) SBJ is fully nonfunctional and cannot even attempt to function, SBJ is bricked; SBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

→ **marov-** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ kills OBJ; OBJ is a living being etc. (b) SBJ breaks OBJ and renders it fully nonfunctional, especially by minimal or unexpected means; OBJ is a device etc.

→ **marovad-** HL, *v*: SBJ accidentally renders OBJ nonfunctional; OBJ is a device etc.

**mi** LH, *v*: SLZ, VERB happens just a bit

**mina** LH, *vs*: (a) SLZ, VERB happens continually without end (b) SLZ, VERB happens repeatedly without end, with no gap between repetitions

## N

**naga** H, *v*: make a mistake, do something incorrectly

→ **ngal-** H, *v*: (a) SLZ, SBJ does VERB in an incorrect manner or with mistakes (b) SLZ, SBJ does VERB when such action was inappropriate

→ **nagarro** H, *n*: (a) a mistake, a miss, an accident (b) a mess or other problematic situation caused unintentionally

**naggja** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ counts out or measures out OBJ; OBJ is a set of discrete items (b) SBJ delimits OBJ into one or more discrete zones; OBJ is a continuous space

→ **naggjaja** HL, *n*: a boundary, a limit, a division in a continuous space

**naja** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a large stiff flat object like a countertop or panel (b) SBJ moves; SBJ is a large stiff flat object (c) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a large stiff flat object (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a large stiff flat object

**najo** L, *vs*: SLZ, SBJ has at least at some point done VERB before

**nak-** L, *v*: SLZ, SBJ does VERB immediately, without hesitation or delay

**naka** LH, *appl*: SLZ, motion of VERB begins inside added OBJ and proceeds out of it, motion of VERB moves out of added OBJ; OBJ is a space or container

**nako** LH, *vs*: SLZ, SBJ is able to do VERB, due to inherent ability or permission

**nasyi** HL, *n*: a star, esp. the sun

**nega** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is digital audio or video or audiovisual data such as a video file or sound file (b) OBL possesses SBJ; SBJ is digital audiovisual data (c) OBL knows OBJ, OBL knows how to do OBJ; OBJ is a method or process or action

## O

**ojo** L, *v*: SLZ, SBJ does VERB to a problematic degree, SBJ overdoes VERB

**okko** H, *v*: SBJ walks or runs; SBJ is a horse or other similarly-

**mir-** HL, *v*: SBJ says COMP orally or audibly

→ **mirja** HL, *n*: (a) language, a language (b) Mirja, the Mirja language

**mjeere** L, *n*: water found out in nature, non-drinkable water (freshwater or seawater)

**-mmi** H, *appl*: SLZ, SBJ accomplishes VERB by using added OBJ

**mo** L, *appl*: (a) SLZ, VERB happens together with or beside added OBJ (b) SLZ, VERB locates SBJ together with or beside added OBJ

**munny** H, *n*: the planet Earth

**mylja** HL, *n*: a store, a place where goods are sold and bought

**nerre** H, *n*: a pot or saucepan, a deep container for cooking food

**nige** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a small four-footed animal (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a small animal etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a small animal etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a small animal etc.

**niiv-** L, *v*: (a) SBJ flows; SBJ is a high-viscosity liquid like honey (b) SBJ pours or pushes OBJ; OBJ is a liquid etc (c) OBL possesses an uncontained mass of OBJ; OBJ is a liquid etc

→ **niivyssa** L, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is an uncontained mass of liquid etc

**niko** LH, *vs*: (a) SBJ is happy, content (b) OBJ is happy about or likes OBL, OBL makes OBJ happy

**nira** LH, *n*: a road, a path, a street, any prepared route for travel

**nirrhe** H, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a non-mechanical tool small enough to be manipulated in one hand (e.g. a knife or trowel) (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a small tool etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a small tool etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is small tool etc.

**nisa** LH, *n*: a phone, a smartphone, a handheld computing device

**nixxa** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is far away from the speaker (b) SBJ is far away from OBL

**nokka** H, *n*: (a) a male human, a man (b) a male of any species

**nyit-** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ is outdoors, SBJ is not inside a building or other enclosed space (b) SLZ, VERB is done outdoors

moving animal

## R

**rh** Ø, *appl*: (a) SLZ, motion of VERB happens into added OBJ; OBJ is a space or container (b) SLZ, VERB happens at or inside added OBJ; OBJ is a location, space, or container (c) SLZ, VERB locates SBJ at or inside added OBJ; OBJ is a location, space, or container

**rhaka** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ orders OBL to perform OBJ/COMP (b) SBJ is in authority over OBJ; with *pfv.*, SBJ gives an order to OBJ  
→ **rhakama** LH, *n*: a commander, a lord, an authority figure with the right to give orders

## S

**saema** HL, *n*: an item of clothing

**saga** L, *v*: SLZ, SBJ accomplishes the motion of VERB by throwing a mass; VERB is a caused motion verb

**sama** H, *v*: (a) SBJ tells a story, SBJ relates a narrative (b) SBJ tells or relates OBJ, OBJ is a narrative of some kind (c) SBJ relates how COMP happened, SBJ depicts COMP

→ **samaro** H, *n*: a story, a narrative

**samma** L, *n*: a leaf or other photosynthetic projection from a plant

**sar-** H, *v*: OBJ is audible to OBL, OBL hears or can hear OBJ

→ **sarv-** H, *v*: SBJ listens to OBJ, SBJ directs their attention to OBJ; OBJ is a noise or the source of a noise

**seke** L, *appl*: SLZ, VERB happens along added OBJ; OBJ is a path or an object that conceptually defines a path

**sewa** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is low on or out of battery, SBJ has run out of stored energy; SBJ is an electrical or electronic device (b) SBJ is tired, SBJ is low on energy; SBJ is a living being

**sii** L, *v*: SLZ, VERB is accomplished by falling or otherwise downward in an uncontrolled manner; VERB is a motion

**sik-** H, *v*: SBJ cuts OBJ, SBJ divides OBJ using a knife or similar tool

→ **sikja** H, *n*: (a) with **nirrhe**, a knife, esp. of kitchen use size (b) with **urhu**, a sword or machete or other such large cutting tool

## T

**tacke** HL, *vs*: SBJ is boiling

→ **tackeva** HL, *v*: SBJ causes OBJ to boil

**tesse** H, *v*: SBJ runs; SBJ is a human or other bipedal animal (or physical imitation of such)

→ **tesseja** H, *n*: a treadmill or other such device for running in place for exercise

**tirha** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is digital text data (b) OBL possesses SBJ; SBJ is digital text data (c) OBL knows OBJ/COMP; OBJ/COMP is a fact or data point

**tona** L, *n*: a table or other large flat horizontal surface

**-tty** Ø, *vs*: (a) SLZ, SBJ always does VERB under the circumstances (b) SLZ, SBJ characteristically or habitually does VERB

**ri** L, *n*: daytime, a day from sunrise to sunset

**ruku** H, *V*: (a) SBJ tiptoes, SBJ walks or maneuvers slowly and carefully; SBJ is a human (b) SLZ, SBJ does VERB slowly or carefully

**ryky** L, *vs*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a book or other bound stack of paper or similar thin sheets (b) SBJ moves; SBJ is a book etc. (c) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a book etc.

→ **rykyva** L, *v*: SBJ moves or places OBJ; OBJ is a book etc.

**sima** HL, *v*: SBJ drives a car or other wheeled vehicle one rides inside but cannot move freely inside

→ **simassa** H, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is a car etc.

→ **simaane** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ takes a car etc. driven by someone other than SBJ as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a car etc driven by someone other than SBJ

**sinna** L, *vs*: SBJ is quiet, SBJ is making little or no noise

→ **sinnav-** L, *v*: SBJ causes OBJ to become quiet; OBJ is usually but not exclusively an audio output device

**siva** H, *v*: (a) SBJ executes OBJ; SBJ is an electronic device or piece of software, OBJ is a program or piece of software (b) SBJ performs a pre-scripted activity such as a ceremony or play or cultural script

**su** H, *v*: SBJ walks; SBJ is a human or other biped

**sumu** L, *vs*: (a) SBJ is asleep; SBJ is a living creature (b) SBJ is powered on but in a state of minimal activity pending user input; SBJ is an electronic device

→ **sumuv-** L, *v*: (a) SBJ puts OBJ to sleep; OBJ is a living creature (b) SBJ puts OBJ in a state of minimal activity pending further input; OBJ is an electronic device

**syyte** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is waiting (b) SBJ is waiting for OBL

→ **syyteva** HL, *v*: SBJ pauses OBJ, SBJ sets OBJ aside for the moment

**tuga** LH, *n*: a wall of a room or other full enclosure

**tuk-** H, *v*: SLZ, VERB comes to an abrupt end

**tyke** H, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a mass of small bits such as gravel or beans (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is gravel etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is gravel etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is gravel etc.

**tyro** L, *n*: the news, the happenings, the things that are going on at the moment

**tyvano** HL, *n*: a memory, esp. of a specific event or experience

## U

**ujje** HL, *vs*: OBL is frustrated or upset by OBJ, OBJ causes OBL frustration

→ **ujje** HL, *v*: SLZ, SBJ attempts VERB but fails and gives up

**ujju** L, *n*: milk, esp. from plant sources

**ulhu** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ prepares OBJ; OBJ is a meal or completed food item (b) SBJ prepares a meal etc.

→ **ulhuro** HL, *n*: cooked food, finished meal product, esp. pejorative ('cooking was done, at least')

**une** L, *vs*: SBJ is ill, SBJ is feeling unwell

**urhu** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a non-mechanical tool large enough to require two hands to manipulate naturally (e.g. a shovel or broom) (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a large tool

etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a large tool etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a large tool etc.

**uru** L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a bowl or other bowl-shaped object (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a bowl etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a bowl etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a bowl etc.

**usi** HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is sad, upset, frustrated, disappointed (b) OBL is sad etc about OBJ

**ussa** H, *v*: (a) SBJ moves; SBJ is a leaf or other small thin and flat light object (b) SBJ is located; SBJ is a leaf etc. (c) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a leaf etc.

→ **ussava** H, *v*: SBJ moves or places OBJ; OBJ is a leaf etc.

## V

**va** irregular (H, but often L before H suffixes), *prov*: (a) SBJ does the aforementioned action, SBJ does it, SBJ does that (b) SBJ does OBJ; OBJ is an action

→ **-v- Ø**, *dsuff*: derives verbs for actions performed intentionally by SBJ, or state changes brought about by SBJ

→ **-va Ø**, *dsuff*: derives verbs of causing motion from some location verbs

**vakke** HL, *n*: soap, either liquid or solid

**vani** H, *n*: a room, a delimited interior space

**ven-** L, *vs*: SBJ is showing OBJ; SBJ is a digital display

→ **venav-** L, *v*: SBJ causes a digital display to show OBJ

→ **venja** L, *v*: a screen, a monitor, a digital display of some kind

**vije** L, *v*: (a) SLZ, SBJ does VERB easily, SBJ does VERB without notable difficulty (b) SLZ, SBJ does VERB carelessly or hastily

**vimm-** L, *vs*: SBJ is steeping in or soaking in OBL; OBL is a liquid or possibly other fluid

→ **vimmav-** L, *v*: SBJ causes OBJ to soak in or steep in OBL; OBL is a liquid etc

**virha** LH, *v*: SBJ climbs, SBJ ascends a vertical or near-vertical surface by using all limbs

**vis-** L, *v*: (a) SBJ types text (b) SBJ types OBJ; OBJ is text

→ **visja** L, *n*: (a) a keyboard for inputting text (b) a software system that understands keyboard input and passes text output to the operating system

**visi Ø**, *v*: (a) SLZ, VERB locates SBJ as hanging from a support (b) SLZ, SBJ accomplishes VERB while hanging from a support

**visykija** LH, *n* (*juxtaposition* of **vis-** 'type' and **ki** 'click'): (a) mouse-and-keyboard as an input system (b) any complete suite of human input devices

**vuku** L, *v*: SLZ, SBJ does VERB sneakily or furtively

## W

**wajenna** L, *n*: a second (a measure of time)

**weje** HL, *vs*: SBJ is sitting; SBJ is a human or other bipedal animal (or physical imitation of such)

**wonne** L, *n*: (a) a number, a quantity (b) a numeral, a grapheme indicating a quantity

## X

**xagu** HL, *vs*: SBJ has gone bad, SBJ is rotten

→ **xaguv-** HL, *v*: SBJ ferments OBJ

**xalhhe** L, *v*: (a) SBJ flows; SBJ is a low-viscosity liquid such as water (b) SBJ pours or pushes OBJ; OBJ is a liquid etc (c) OBL possesses an uncontained mass of OBJ; OBJ is a liquid etc

→ **xalhhe** L, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is an uncontained mass of liquid etc

**xave** HL, *n* (*portmanteau* of **xaguv-** 'ferment' and **eno** 'tea'): kombucha

## Y

**yika** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ obtains or claims ownership of OBJ without actually possessing OBJ, SBJ steals OBJ (b) SBJ steals OBJ from OBL

→ **yikali** HL, *n*: a thief, a person who has stolen something

**yima** L, *n*: a span of time, a length of time

**yle** LH, *n*: a cup, a mug, a small container for holding liquid

to drink from

**ynna** LH, *vs*: (a) SBJ supports OBL (b) SBJ is a reason behind OBL, SBJ explains OBL at least in part (c) SBJ is basic, SBJ is fundamental

→ **ynnaja** LH, *v*: (a) a support, a load-bearing structure (b) a reason, a logical basis for a conclusion