

A

adi HL, *v*: (a) SBJ takes as transport a vehicle such as a boat or plane that is large enough to move around somewhat freely inside (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a boat etc.

→ **adissa** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a boat etc. (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a boat etc.

→ **adimi** HL, *v*: SBJ drives or controls OBJ; OBJ is a boat

etc.

ado L, *v*: SBJ gives COMP as a name to OBJ

→ **adoja** HL, *n*: a name, esp. of people

aeka HL, *v*: (a) time passes (b) SBJ passes; SBJ is one or more intervals of time

D

dega HL, *v*: SBJ wears OBJ; OBJ is a ring or other small cylindrical item worn by inserting a body part into

dek- LH, *vs*: SBJ is standing; SBJ is a human or other bipedal animal (or physical imitation of such)

→ **dekv**- LH, *v*: SBJ stands OBJ up; OBJ is a human etc.

don- L, *v*: SBJ drinks OBJ

E

e H, *v*: (a) SBJ eats OBJ (b) SBJ eats the meal associated with OBJ; OBJ is a time of day

eno HL, *n*: (a) tea leaf, tea leaves (b) tea

eru HL, *v*: (a) SBJ passively shows or demonstrates OBJ (b) SBJ shows or demonstrates that COMP is true / is the case

→ **eruv**- HL, *v*: SBJ actively points out OBJ to OBL, SBJ takes OBL's attention and directs it to OBJ

→ **eruja** HL, *v*: a window, a panel, a diagram, etc.; a defined area which contains a graphical display of information

G

gyrh- L, *v*: SBJ mixes OBL into OBJ, SBJ mixes OBJ with OBL
→ **gyrhja** L, *n*: (a) a mixing spoon or paddle (b) a device

for mixing, such as a stand mixer

H

hass- LH, *vs*: it is raining, the weather is rainy

hat- HL, *v*: SBJ hits or smacks OBJ

hila H, *vs*: (a) SBJ is alive; SBJ is a living being of some kind (b) with pfv., SBJ returns to functionality when it had not been functional before; SBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

→ **hilav**- H, *v*: (a) SBJ raises OBJ from the dead, esp. in a Christian sense; OBJ is (or was) a living being (b) jokingly, SBJ restores OBJ to functionality; OBJ is a device etc.

huru LH, *v*: (a) SBJ drives a vehicle such as a bicycle or

motorcycle, which is ridden by setting oneself across the vehicle with one's legs on either side (b) SBJ drives OBJ; OBJ is a bicycle etc.

→ **hurussa** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a bicycle etc. (b) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a bicycle etc.

→ **huruune** LH, *v*: (a) SBJ takes a bicycle etc. driven by someone other than SBJ as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a bicycle etc. driven by someone other than SBJ

J

jeh- H, *v*: (a) SBJ sends a digital message (usually text) to OBL (b) SBJ sends OBJ as a digital message to OBL (c) SBJ says

COMP via a digital text channel

K

kata H, *v*: (a) SBJ takes a train or other large, articulated, guided vehicle as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a train etc.

→ **katassa** H, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is a train etc.

→ **katami** HL, *v*: SBJ drives or controls OBJ; OBJ is a train etc.

M

maro HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is dead; SBJ is a living being of some kind (b) SBJ is fully nonfunctional and cannot even attempt to function, SBJ is bricked; SBJ is a mechanical or electronic device

→ **marov-** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ kills OBJ; OBJ is a living being etc. (b) SBJ breaks OBJ and renders it fully nonfunctional, especially by minimal or unexpected means; OBJ is a device

etc.

→ **marovad-** HL, *v*: SBJ accidentally renders OBJ nonfunctional; OBJ is a device etc.

mir- HL, *v*: SBJ says COMP orally or audibly

→ **mirja** HL, *n*: (a) language, a language (b) Mirja, the Mirja language

N

naja L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a large stiff flat object like a countertop or panel (b) SBJ moves; SBJ is a large stiff flat object (c) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a large stiff flat object (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a large stiff flat object

nirrhe H, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a non-mechanical tool

small enough to be manipulated in one hand (e.g. a knife or trowel) (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a small tool etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a small tool etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is small tool etc.

O

okko H, *v*: SBJ walks or runs; SBJ is a horse or other similarly-moving animal

R

rhaka LH, *v*: (a) SBJ orders OBL to perform OBJ/COMP (b) SBJ is in authority over OBJ; with pfv., SBJ gives an order to OBJ

→ **rhakama** LH, *n*: a commander, a lord, an authority figure with the right to give orders

ryky L, *vs*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a book or other bound

stack of paper or similar thin sheets (b) SBJ moves; SBJ is a book etc. (c) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a book etc.

→ **rykyva** L, *v*: SBJ moves or places OBJ; OBJ is a book etc.

S

sama H, *v*: (a) SBJ tells a story, SBJ relates a narrative (b) SBJ tells or relates OBJ, OBJ is a narrative of some kind (c) SBJ relates how COMP happened, SBJ depicts COMP

sar- H, *v*: OBJ is audible to OBL, OBL hears or can hear OBJ

→ **sarv-** H, *v*: SBJ listens to OBJ, SBJ directs their attention to OBJ; OBJ is a noise or the source of a noise

sik- H, *v*: SBJ cuts OBJ, SBJ divides OBJ using a knife or similar tool

→ **sikja** H, *n*: (a) with **nirrhe**, a knife, esp. of kitchen use size (b) with **urhu**, a sword or machete or other such large cutting tool

sima HL, *v*: SBJ drives a car or other wheeled vehicle one rides inside but cannot move freely inside

→ **simassa** H, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is a car etc.

→ **simaane** HL, *v*: (a) SBJ takes a car etc. driven by someone other than SBJ as transport (b) SBJ takes OBJ as transport; OBJ is a car etc driven by someone other than SBJ

su H, *v*: SBJ walks; SBJ is a human or other biped

syte HL, *vs*: (a) SBJ is waiting (b) SBJ is waiting for OBL

→ **syteva** HL, *v*: SBJ pauses OBJ, SBJ sets OBJ aside for the moment

T

tacke HL, *vs*: SBJ is boiling

→ **tackeva** HL, *v*: SBJ causes OBJ to boil

tirha L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is digital text data (b) OBL

possesses SBJ; SBJ is digital text data (c) OBL knows OBJ/COMP; OBJ/COMP is a fact or data point

U

ulhu HL, *v*: (a) SBJ prepares OBJ; OBJ is a meal or completed food item (b) SBJ prepares a meal etc.

→ **ulhuro** HL, *n*: cooked food, finished meal product, esp. pejorative ('cooking was done, at least')

une L, *vs*: SBJ is ill, SBJ is feeling unwell

urhu L, *v*: (a) SBJ is located; SBJ is a non-mechanical tool large enough to require two hands to manipulate naturally (e.g. a shovel or broom) (b) SBJ moves OBJ; OBJ is a large tool

etc. (c) SBJ moves; SBJ is a large tool etc. (d) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a large tool etc.

ussa H, *v*: (a) SBJ moves; SBJ is a leaf or other small thin and flat light object (b) SBJ is located; SBJ is a leaf etc. (c) OBL possesses OBJ; OBJ is a leaf etc.

→ **ussava** H, *v*: SBJ moves or places OBJ; OBJ is a leaf etc.

V

va irregular (H, but often L before H suffixes), *prov*: (a) SBJ does the aforementioned action, SBJ does it, SBJ does that (b) SBJ does OBJ; OBJ is an action

→ **v-** Ø, *dsuff*: derives verbs for actions performed inten-

tionally by SBJ, or state changes brought about by SBJ

→ **va** Ø, *dsuff*: derives verbs of causing motion from some location verbs

X

xagu HL, *vs*: SBJ has gone bad, SBJ is rotten

→ **xaguv-** HL, *v*: SBJ ferments OBJ

xalhhe L, *v*: (a) SBJ flows; SBJ is a liquid (b) SBJ pours or pushes OBJ; OBJ is a liquid (c) OBL possesses an uncontained mass of OBJ; OBJ is a liquid

→ **xalhhessa** L, *v*: SBJ is located; SBJ is an uncontained mass of liquid

xave HL, *n* (*portmanteau* of **xaguv-** 'ferment' and **eno** 'tea'): kombucha

Y

ynna LH, *vs*: (a) SBJ supports OBL (b) SBJ is a reason behind OBL, SBJ explains OBL at least in part (c) SBJ is basic, SBJ is fundamental