

Syllabus for Biology 312: General Ecology

Spring 2021

Lecture: Monday/Wednesday/Friday 9:00am–9:50am

Meeting ID: 921 1403 4849

Passcode: ecology

Lab: Tuesday 2:00-4:50pm

Instructor: Dr. Althea A. Archer

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Virtual Office Hours: by request

The schedules and policies associated with this course may be subject to revision or change as a consequence of changing circumstances or events. Reasonable notification will be provided to students prior to any major changes in course policies or procedures.

Course Description

Interactions between organisms and their organic and inorganic environment. Biomes, climate, populations, communities, biotic interactions, energy and nutrients, landscape and spatial ecology, biodiversity patterns.

Learning Outcomes

You will learn to draw together elements from biology, chemistry, physics, geology, and mathematics to gain a greater understanding of ecological relationships in the natural world. The goals of the course are for you to be able to:

1. Apply the scientific method to experimental problems in ecology.
2. Calculate measures of population growth and biodiversity indices.
3. Summarize principles of behavioral ecology, population ecology, community ecology, physiological ecology, and ecosystem ecology.
4. Generate experimental hypotheses and carry out ecological research experiments, including correct data analysis and conclusions.
5. Compare characteristics of aquatic and terrestrial environments, and explain the abiotic principles that determine those characteristics.
6. Analyze the adaptations and responses living organisms have to their environment.

Required Textbooks

- SimUText Ecology
- Recommended: McMillan, V.E. 2012. *Writing Papers in the Biological Sciences*. Bedford/St. Martin's
- Recommended: Molles, Jr., M.C. *Ecology: Concepts and Applications*. (Posted in Content on D2L)

CONTACT ME: The best way to get ahold of me is by visiting my virtual office hours or by emailing me. I will always try to get back to emails within 24 hours, or 48 hours if it is a weekend. I get a lot of emails, so please begin emails with “BIOL 312” so that I can prioritize your email. Also, I included my personal cell phone number above so that you can get ahold of me during lab if there is an emergency.

REGULAR ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION IN CLASS IS CRITICAL TO YOUR SUCCESS. This course will be offered in a hybrid format. Lectures will be convened online via synchronous Zoom meetings, and the textbook assignments will be conducted through an interactive online textbook. Lectures slides will be posted to D2L. The last few labs will require in-person activities in an outdoor setting. You will be working with small groups during each lab, and you will be required to wear a mask and maintain physical distancing.

Every person coming to campus must complete the online self-assessment, including students and faculty. If your self-assessment states that you must stay home, please inform me of your absence as soon as possible so that we can make alternate arrangements.

[In order to have an excused absence, you must notify me prior to the beginning of class of your absence.](#)

ACCOMMODATIONS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES: SCSU is an affirmative action, equal opportunity employer and educator. We are committed to a policy of nondiscrimination in employment and education opportunity and work to provide reasonable accommodations for all persons with disabilities. Accommodations are provided on an individualized, as-needed basis, determined through appropriate documentation of need. Please contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS), sas@stcloudstate.edu or 320-308-4080, Centennial Hall 202, to meet and discuss reasonable and appropriate accommodations.

RESPECT FOR DIVERSITY: It is my intent that students from diverse backgrounds and perspectives be well-served by this course, and that the diversity that students bring to this class be viewed as a resource. Please let me know ways to improve the effectiveness of the course for you, personally, or for other students or student groups. As a student in this class, you are required to treat other members of the class with respect and kindness. Diverse perspectives are welcome and disagreeing is fine. However, disrespectful, rude, or exclusive behavior will not be tolerated.

ST. CLOUD’S STATEMENT ON COVID-19

St. Cloud State University (SCSU), in coordination with state and local health departments, is closely monitoring the spread of COVID-19 and following the State of Minnesota’s laws and guidelines to keep everyone safe.

We have developed a list of ways that all of us can participate to assure our campus is safe for living and learning. I expect that all of us will honor and respect ourselves and each other by following the “Keep the Pack Safe” guidelines in our classroom. As a reminder:

- Complete the self-assessment before you come to campus or attend classes.
- You must wear a face mask/covering every time you enter an SCSU building, including in our classroom. Keep your mask on during class.
- If you are unable to wear a face mask or covering for medical reasons, please contact the Student Accessibility Services Office for an accommodation.
- Wash your hands frequently and use the hand sanitizers available to you.
- Practice physical distancing at all times. Remain 6 feet apart at all times.

- Greet each other without shaking hands.
- If you are not feeling well, be sure to call the SCSU Medical Clinic for assistance at (320) 308-3193 or email myhealthservices@stcloudstate.edu.
- If you are not feeling well, do not come to class that day. You can contact your instructors to make alternative arrangements.

GRADES

Category	Item	Details	points	%
Assignments	Participation	56 x 2pts each; drop lowest 6	100	10.0%
	SimUText Readings	36 x 2pts each; drop lowest 1	70	7.0%
	Reading Quizzes	38 x 2pts each; drop lowest 3	70	7.0%
Lecture Exams	Exam 1	Feb. 17; Unit 1 material	140	14.0%
	Exam 2	Apr. 2; Unit 2 material	140	14.0%
	Final Exam	May 3; 78% Unit 3; 22% Units 1&2	180	18.0%
Laboratory	Field Journals	Apr. 6, 20, 27	75	7.5%
	Literature List	Jan. 12	10	1.0%
	Annotated Bibliography	Jan. 26	20	2.0%
	Methods Section	Feb. 9	25	2.5%
	Data Plan Section	Feb. 23	20	2.0%
	Expected Outcomes Section	Mar. 16	25	2.5%
	Presentation	Mar. 30	25	2.5%
	Research Proposal	Apr. 13	100	10.0%
Total			1000	100.0%

PARTICIPATION will be determined by your completion of zoom polls, surveys, and/or homework assignments that will pop up during Zoom lectures and labs. Each of these activities will be graded on a pass/fail basis, and you automatically will get 6 free missed participation scores.

SIMUTEXT READINGS are from the interactive textbook for this class, and each module has integrated, feedback-focused questions followed by a series of graded questions. [You are expected to have read that day's SimUText material prior to coming to class, and will be quizzed on each reading assignment.](#)

You will be graded for **reading completion** (not graded questions) based on the proportion of the reading completion questions you have filled out for each Unit's SimUText sections by 11:30pm the Sunday night before exam review sessions.

SimUText reading completion will be graded for each unit by:

- February 14 at 11:30pm for Unit 1 material
- March 28 at 11:30pm for Unit 2 material
- April 25 at 11:30pm for Unit 3 material

Percentage	Grade
≥ 99	A+
90-98.9	A
89-89.9	B+
80-88.9	B
79-79.9	C+
70-78.9	C
69-69.9	D+
60-68.9	D
< 60	F

You may work through the SimUText material with your peers; however, mastering the material is your individual responsibility. Use the graded questions as a tool to check your understanding. They will not be graded. Your lowest 1 SimUText grades will be automatically dropped.

READING QUIZZES will be very short, low-stakes checks to make sure you're staying up-to-date on reading assignments. They will be conducted at the beginning of each Zoom lecture and implemented with Zoom polls. See the schedule for specific material for each day's quiz. Your lowest 3 quiz scores will be automatically dropped. If you have more than 3 excused absences over the course of the semester, I will provide alternate assignments to replace missing quiz grades.

LECTURE EXAMS will be of variable format, including—but not limited to—multiple choice, true/false, matching, short answer, and brief essays. All exams will be somewhat cumulative but will primarily focus on the associated lecture and SimUText Unit material (see table above); in addition, the final exam will be ~22% cumulative. Exams will be proctored through D2L.

LABORATORY grades will be based around the iterative, semester-long development of a group research proposal and field notes taken during three outdoor field experiences. Some components will be independent, and some in groups. Lab assignments are always due at the end of lab on the due date.

A full description of the assignment and its components will be shared in lab. This is an overview:

- Field Journals will be completed in the field during the last 3 labs and are due by end of lab each day.
- Literature List: independently developed list of 5 properly-cited sources around a specific topic
- Annotated Bibliography: independently developed list of 3 properly-cited sources with a summary of each
- Methods Section: group-written description of proposed methods, including executive summary of research objectives and hypotheses
- Data Plan Section: group-written description of proposed data plan, including data sheet
- Expected Outcomes Section: group-written description and graphs/tables demonstrating what results would look like if biological hypothesis were supported as well as what results would look like if null hypothesis were not rejected
- Presentation: group presentation of research proposal
- Research Proposal: group-written document including introduction, objectives/hypotheses, methods, data plan, expected outcomes, and bibliography (non-annotated)

*Course Schedule (version dated January 9, 2021)*Join Zoom Meeting <https://minnstate.zoom.us/j/92114034849>

Meeting ID: 921 1403 4849 Passcode: ecology

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
<div>Jan 11th</div> Topic: Photo descriptions <i>Reading Quiz: Survey (pass/fail)</i>	12th Zoom Lab: Searching for literature <i>Due: Literature List</i>	13th Topic: Introduction to Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Syllabus</i>	14th	15th Topic: Introduction to Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Biogeography 1</i>
18th <i>No class</i>	19th Zoom Lab: Measuring Biodiversity	20th Topic: Evolution for Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Evolution 1</i>	21st	22nd Topic: Evolution for Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Evolution 2</i>
25th Topic: Evolution for Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Evolution 3</i>	26th Zoom Lab: Open Lab <i>Due: Annotated Bibliography</i>	27th Topic: Evolution for Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Biogeography 3</i>	28th	29th Topic: Behavioral Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Behavior 1</i>
<div>Feb 1st</div> Topic: Behavioral Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Behavior 2</i>	2nd Zoom Lab: Experimental Design	3rd Topic: Behavioral Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Behavior 3</i>	4th	5th Topic: Biomes <i>Reading Quiz: Biogeography 4</i>
8th Topic: Biomes <i>Reading Quiz: Physiology 1</i>	9th Zoom Lab: Open Lab <i>Due: Methods Section</i>	10th Topic: Adaptations <i>Reading Quiz: Physiology 2</i>	11th	12th Topic: Homeostasis <i>Reading Quiz: Physiology 3</i>
15th Topic: Review Unit 1	16th Zoom Lab: Data Skills	17th Exam 1	18th	19th Topic: Primary Productivity <i>Reading Quiz: Physiology 4</i>

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
22nd Topic: Primary Productivity <i>Reading Quiz: Ecosystem 1-2</i>	23rd Zoom Lab: Open Lab <i>Due: Data Plan Section</i>	24th Topic: Secondary Productivity <i>Reading Quiz: Ecosystem 3-4</i>	25th	26th Topic: Secondary Productivity <i>Reading Quiz: Community 3-4</i>
Mar 1st Topic: Nutrient Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Nutrients 1-2</i>	2nd Zoom Lab: Data Analysis	3rd Topic: Nutrient Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Nutrients 3</i>	4th	5th Topic: Nutrient Ecology <i>Reading Quiz: Nutrients 4</i>
8th <i>Spring break</i>	9th <i>Spring break</i>	10th <i>Spring break</i>	11th <i>Spring break</i>	12th <i>Spring break</i>
15th Topic: Life History <i>Reading Quiz: Life History 1-2</i>	16th Zoom Lab: Open Lab <i>Due: Expected Outcomes Section</i>	17th Topic: Life History <i>Reading Quiz: Life History 3</i>	18th	19th Topic: Life History <i>Reading Quiz: Life History 4</i>
22nd Topic: Population Growth <i>Reading Quiz: Population Growth Lab</i>	23rd Zoom Lab: Presentation Skills	24th Topic: Population Growth <i>Reading Quiz: Popn Growth 1</i>	25th	26th Topic: Population Growth <i>Reading Quiz: Popn Growth 2</i>
29th Topic: Population Growth <i>Reading Quiz: Popn Growth 3</i>	30th Zoom Lab: Presentations <i>Due: Presentations</i>	31st Topic: Review	Apr 1st	2nd Exam 2
5th Topic: Succession <i>Reading Quiz: Community 1-2</i>	6th Field Lab: TBD <i>Due: Field Journal 1</i>	7th Topic: Competition <i>Reading Quiz: Competition 1</i>	8th	9th Topic: Competition <i>Reading Quiz: Competition 2</i>

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY
12th Topic: Competition <i>Reading Quiz:</i> <i>Competition 3</i>	13th <i>no class</i> <i>Due: Research Proposal</i>	14th Topic: Competition <i>Reading Quiz:</i> <i>Competition 4</i>	15th	16th Topic: Exploitation <i>Reading Quiz:</i> <i>Exploitation 1</i>
19th Topic: Exploitation <i>Reading Quiz:</i> <i>Exploitation 2</i>	20th Field Lab: TBD <i>Due: Field Journal 2</i>	21st Topic: Exploitation <i>Reading Quiz:</i> <i>Exploitation 3</i>	22nd	23rd Topic: Exploitation <i>Reading Quiz:</i> <i>Exploitation 4</i>
26th Topic: Island Biogeography <i>Reading Quiz:</i> <i>Biogeography 2</i>	27th Field Lab: TBD <i>Due: Field Journal 3</i>	28th Topic: Island Biogeography	29th	30th Topic: Review
May 3rd FINAL EXAM 7:30am - 9:45am	4th	5th	6th	7th

Academic Integrity

As a student at St. Cloud State University and as a student in this class, you are expected to fully and properly acknowledge the work of others. Every instance of plagiarism will be reported, as per the policies of the college, but please do not hesitate to ask me in advance if you think something might be questionable or if you are unsure about what is considered to be plagiarism. I am happy to help, as long as you inquire in advance!

Academic misconduct includes but is not limited to:

- cheating: using a resource other than one's own work to answer questions;
- plagiarism: misrepresenting another's ideas as one's own or not giving credit to the creator of a work;
- falsification: submitting falsified or fabricated information;
- facilitating others' violations: knowingly permitting or facilitating the dishonesty of others;
- impeding: placing barriers in the way of others' academic pursuits'