Exminar 3 Algebra

8am 5 tema

(3.45)

(e) 8-1(1/1/5)=6-1(1/1) UE-1(1/5)

(2" Tie a & g-1/1/1) ng-1/12). Dam a e f-1/1/12)

a e f-1(71)n f-1(12) = a e f-1(11) si a e f-1(12) =

> (3 6, € Y a) (\$(a) = 6,1) m

(362 € 12 ai f(e)=62)

B= 61=62 3

> 6 ∈ 1/ Rib ∈ 12 => 6 ∈ 1/1/2 } > f(a) ∈ 1/1/2 >

=> a = 7-11 YIN/2)

(a) & (t-1/1)) = 1

Fig. & E & (P-1 (Y)) >

= 3=619 is (1) = 6.

7 & e Y as plad = 61

1=>6=6'=210) >6 ex

Fig acA = acB

! MCA

FIM)= 2/2/0) XEMY

Bara Gef(M) = FREM ai

£ (391,929)

f-1(2623) =0

(1.3.48) File AB malphoni finite cu IAI=M on 1BI=m. Saise mm= | A 21. | A 21 invillem belonibres enimosees

Teorie:

[& # = 2 2 / 1: A -> B function .] T $|B|=m \Rightarrow B=3 \otimes_1 \otimes_2 \dots \otimes_n 3$, $|A|=m \Rightarrow A=3 \otimes_1 \otimes_2 \dots \otimes_n 3$. f(a) ∈ B = 2 €1, 62, ..., 8 mg, > m posibilitati g (as) ∈ 3613..., cm3. → m posil. \$(am) < 3 817 ... , 8 m] -) m pos Total m.m... m = mn functi

Vostu Belo) 62 01 . - . . . 61

gan (8) / Em Em ... Em.

g: A1->13.

Varin Inductie dupa m e NX P(m): 18# = mm, ude m=14) m=1 $A=3a_13$. 8: 1A > B & m functii 2: (a)=8: 1 1B4 = mn= Ppp(0:184)=mk= ando K=1.A1 Bem D(R-1)

(P.)= K+Y = K+Y

A=AU ZaK+1]= 301)... 10K+19.

E. AI > B E. AI > B ~ mk poolsisisists Elaper EJ BI, Emz mpos Total | BAI = mk m = mk+1,

(1.3.49) Fix Asi B multime finite u | A | = moi | B) = m. La se determine mo tuturor function injective. (R. Am. A = 3 a 1 ?..., a m. J.

B=381, .. lom3.

I (a1), f(02),..., f(am) g = B

finj => f(a1),..., >f(am) distinct, 200/2 =>

Clas: Trabulina onem m < m. (>mfc B) | wrfl=m

Alfel daca m>m, wer exist 0

fole) = 361,82,..., Enl

Semetii injective: A>B

2 (a) = 3 81265) ... 8m3-7 mbos

(3.50) (Al=m. mor for tai) f: A>A.

\$\(2.50 \) (Al=m. mor for tai) f: A>A.

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g(a2)=2 a3,a43.... a m3 > m-1 valori. m. (m-1). (m-2

g(a3)=3a4, a5,..., am 2-m e/mo,..., 20, 20 = (80)}

g (am) = 1,00000000 => 1.5. w = W/

E-W) (0-W-1

Jam (= A => francis => francisis numerous sunt Enjective clos: baco (: A -> B erste o françois inj (k sovij) so: (A)=(B) E N)* (finite) >> 7 Enjectiva.

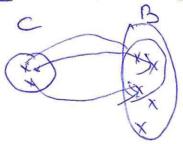
(3.51) Tie Bo mellime finite ou (BI=m, Li re determinion numoral substant substant milos ou ou m elemente.

 $C \subset B = \frac{1}{3} \otimes 1, \ \theta \geq 1, \dots, \ \theta = \frac{1}{3} \otimes 1, \ \theta \geq 1, \dots, \ \theta = \frac{1}{3} \otimes 1, \ \theta \geq 1, \dots, \ \theta = \frac{1}{3} \otimes 1, \ \theta \geq 1, \dots, \ \theta \geq 1, \dots$

C=3013...10m3.

Cerce Fich, ilx)=x-





> We functulor i est m! (m-m)!

1.3.52 $\stackrel{\sim}{=}$ $\binom{m}{i} = 2^m$ $\stackrel{\sim}{=}$ $\binom{m}{i} + \binom{m}{m} + \binom$