- 1 Se dan 2 wrone an bile U1, U2 astel:
  - U1: 3 bile en cifra1, o bila en cifra2 pi o bila en cifra 3
  - U2: o bila cu cifra 1, 3 bile en cifra 2, o bila en cifra 3

 $X = \overline{X_1 X_2}$  und  $X_1, X_2$  re extrag aleator  $\eta_i^2$  imdependent dim  $U_1$ , respective  $U_2$ 

- a) prob.  $\{x_1 = 1^4 \}$  $(x_1 = 5)^3$  dim care  $(x_1 = 3)^3 = 5$
- C) prob { x este impar}

  V2: 5 bil din are 2 impar >> \frac{2}{5}
- c) prob.  $\{ x = 12^{\circ} \} \Rightarrow P(E) = \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{25}$
- d) media sumei cifulor lui  $X = E(X_1 + X_2) = E(X_1) + E(X_2)$

$$E(X_1) = 1 \cdot \frac{2}{5} + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{5} + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{5} = \frac{8}{5}$$

$$E(X_2) = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{5} + 2 \cdot \frac{2}{5} + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{5} = \frac{10}{5}$$

$$E(X_1 + X_2) = \frac{18}{5}$$

- f) prob.  $\int \{2 \times 1 = 13 \cup \{x \text{ esterimpor } 3\} = P(\{2 \times 1 = 13\}) + P(\{x \text{ e gmpor } 3\}) P(\{3 \times 1 = 13 \cap 3 \times 1 = 13 \cap 3\}) = \frac{3}{5} + \frac{3}{5} + \frac{3}{5} \frac{6}{25} = \frac{19}{25}$
- g) sunt {x1=13 pi 5 x e impar 3 imdependente? DA

$$F: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow [0,1], F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0 \\ \frac{x^2}{9}, & x \in [0,3] \\ 1, & x > 3 \end{cases}$$

a) 
$$P(x>1) = 1 - P(x<1) = 1 - F(1) = 1 - \frac{1}{9} = \frac{8}{9}$$
  
b)  $P(\{x>1\} \cup \{2<3\}) \rightarrow \text{Independente}$ 

$$= \frac{8}{9} + F(3) - \frac{8}{9} \cdot F(3) = \frac{8}{9} + 1 - \frac{8}{9} \cdot 1 = 1$$

e) 
$$P(x+1=2=2) = P(x+1=2, p_1^2, 2=2) = 0$$
  
re cas continuo  $P(x=a) = 0 + a \in \mathbb{R}$ 

3) Un zar este masluit daçà media aruneariler lui mu este 3,5. Zarul s-a aruncat de 100 de ori, In tabelul wom. Jima frecevențele absolute:

Stind cà abaterra standard de relectie a aruncariller de mai sus este 1,8 sà se:

a) Construiasca un interval bilateral de învredere pt media aruncerilor en un nivel de

permiticative 5% pacem interval of medie cand mu glim varianta
$$\frac{\pi = 100}{m_0 = 3.5} = \frac{1}{100} \left( 1 \cdot \frac{19}{100} + 2 \cdot \frac{11}{100} + 3 \cdot \frac{15}{100} + 4 \cdot \frac{15}{100} + 5 \cdot \frac{20}{100} + 6 \cdot \frac{20}{100} \right) = 3,55$$

$$5_{m} = 1,8$$
  $\left(3,55 - \frac{1,8}{10} \cdot t_{1-\frac{1}{2}}, 3,55 + \frac{1,8}{10} \cdot t_{1-\frac{1}{2}}\right)$ 

lesteze dans avrul a jost marluit ou un nivel de remnification de 5%.

$$\frac{1 = \frac{\overline{x_m} - m_0}{S_m} = \frac{3,55 - 3,5}{\frac{1,8}{10}} = 0,244}{\frac{1}{10}}$$

$$t_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}} = \frac{2}{3}$$
 dacă  $0,244 < t_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}$  se accepta Ho, alfel se respiraç îm favoarea Ho