

Seminar 2 algebra

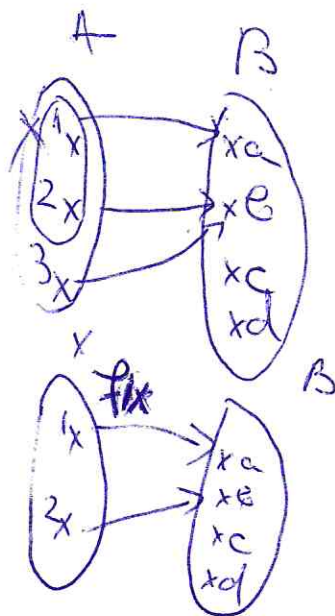
Recap: Restricția unei funcții

Îe $f: A \rightarrow B$ funcție

$$X \subseteq A$$

$$f|_X: X \rightarrow B$$

$$f|_X(x) = f(x), \forall x \in X$$



1.3.38. Îe A, B, C mulțimi cu $C \subseteq A$ și fie $f: A \rightarrow B$ funcție. Să se arate că $f|_C = f \circ i$, unde $i: C \rightarrow A$ este funcția de incluziune.

$$i: C \rightarrow A; i(x) = x, \forall x \in C$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} f|_C: C & \rightarrow & B \\ C & \xrightarrow{i} & A \xrightarrow{f} B \\ & \searrow & \uparrow \\ & f \circ i & : C \rightarrow B \end{array}$$

$$\text{Îe } x \in C, \text{ vom } \frac{f|_C}{f \circ i}(x) = (f \circ i)(x)$$

$$(f \circ i)(x) = f(i(x)) = f(x)$$

$$(f|_C)(x) = f(x) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow f|_C = f \circ i$$

Recap: Imaginea și contraimagea unei mulțimi printr-o funcție

Fie $f: A \rightarrow B$, $X \subseteq A$, $Y \subseteq B$.

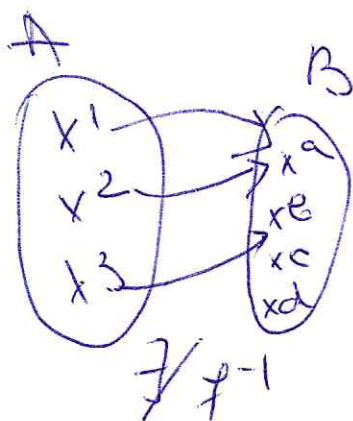
$$f(X) := \{ f(x) \mid x \in X \}$$

↑ imaginea lui X prin f .

$$(\text{Fie } b \in f(X) \Rightarrow \exists x \in X \text{ cu } f(x) = b)$$

$$f^{-1}(Y) := \{ x \in A \mid f(x) \in Y \}$$

↑ contraimagea lui Y prin f .



$$f^{-1}(\{a\}) = \{1, 2\}$$

$$f^{-1}(\{a, b\}) = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$f^{-1}(\{c\}) = \emptyset$$

(1.3.39) Fie $f: A \rightarrow B$ o fct. inversabilă și fie $Y \subseteq B$.

Atunci prin $f^{-1}(Y)$ putem înțelege de contraimagea lui Y prin f sau imaginea Y prin f^{-1} . Ia reaminte că ^{cele două} mulțimi ^{nu sunt} în general (conduc la aceeași mulțime)

$$f: A \rightarrow B \quad f^{-1}: B \rightarrow A$$

$$U = f^{-1}(Y) \text{ cu înțelesul } U = \{ x \in A \mid f(x) \in Y \}$$

$$V = f^{-1}(Y) \text{ ca o imagine } = \{ f^{-1}(y) \mid y \in Y \}$$

$$\text{Vrem } U = V \Leftrightarrow \forall x \in U, \text{ vom } x \in V$$

$$\Rightarrow x \in V$$

$$x \in A \text{ și } f(x) \in Y: f(x) = y \in Y, f(x) \in Y \Rightarrow f(x) \in Y$$

$$\text{" } V \subseteq U \text{"}, \text{ Fie } v \in V, \text{ Urm } v \in U \quad \Downarrow \quad v \in A \text{ in } f(v) \in Y$$

$$\exists y \in Y \text{ in } v = f^{-1}(y) \quad \Downarrow \quad v \in A \cup$$

$$\text{in } v = f^{-1}(y) \Rightarrow f(v) = y \Rightarrow f(v) \in Y \quad \checkmark \quad \rightarrow \text{celo e acelu}$$

1.3.40 Sa se gaseasca un ex de functii $f, g: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ cu
 $g \circ f \neq f \circ g$ (desi compunerea este definita bilateral, dar
 \mathbb{N} este comutativa).

$$f: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}, f(x) = 2x, \forall x \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$g: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}, g(x) = x+1, \forall x \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$g \circ f: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$$

$$(g \circ f)(x) = f(g(x)) = f(x+1) = 2x+2$$

$$f \circ g: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$$

$$(f \circ g)(x) = g(f(x)) = g(2x) = 2x+1$$

$$\text{pt } x=7, (g \circ f)(7) = 15$$

$$(f \circ g)(7) = 16 \Rightarrow f \circ g \neq g \circ f.$$

1.3.45 $f: A \rightarrow B$ functie Fie $x_1, x_2 \in A$ in $x_1, x_2 \in B$

$$(1) x \subseteq f^{-1}(f(x))$$

$$\text{Fie } a \in x, \text{ Urm } a \in f^{-1}(f(x))$$

$$x \subseteq A \Rightarrow a \in A \Rightarrow f(a) \in B.$$

$$a \in X \Rightarrow f(a) \in f(X)$$

$$f(a) = y \Rightarrow y \in f(X)$$

$$f^{-1}(\{y\}) = \{u \in A \mid f(u) = y\}$$

$$\Rightarrow a \in f^{-1}(\{y\})$$

$$a \in f^{-1}(f(a))$$

$$y \in f(X) \Rightarrow \{y\} \subseteq f(X) \Rightarrow f^{-1}(\{y\}) \subseteq f^{-1}(f(X))$$

$$(2) f(X_1 \cup X_2) = f(X_1) \cup f(X_2)$$

$$\{A \cup B = \{x \mid x \in A \text{ oder } x \in B\}$$

$$f(X_1 \cup X_2) \subseteq f(X_1) \cup f(X_2)$$

Sei $b \in f(X_1 \cup X_2)$. Dann $b \in f(X_1) \cup f(X_2)$

$$\exists a \in \underline{X_1 \cup X_2} \text{ mit } f(a) = b.$$

\Downarrow

$$a \in X_1 \text{ oder } a \in X_2$$

\Downarrow

$$f(a) \in f(X_1) \text{ oder } f(a) \in f(X_2)$$

\Downarrow

$$b \in f(X_1) \cup f(X_2)$$

$$\text{Zurück: } f(X_1) \cup f(X_2) \subseteq f(X_1 \cup X_2)$$

Sei $b \in f(X_1) \cup f(X_2)$. Dann $b \in f(X_1 \cup X_2)$

\Downarrow

$$b \in f(X_1) \text{ oder } b \in f(X_2) \Rightarrow (\exists a_1 \in X_1 \text{ mit } f(a_1) = b) \text{ oder } (\exists a_2 \in X_2 \text{ mit } f(a_2) = b) \Rightarrow$$

\therefore

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x_1, x_2 \subseteq x_1 \cup x_2 \\
 & \Rightarrow (\exists a_1 \in x_1 \cup x_2 \text{ cu } f(a_1) = \emptyset) \text{ sau } (\exists a_2 \in x_1 \cup x_2 \text{ cu } f(a_2) = \emptyset) \\
 & \Rightarrow \exists a \in x_1 \cup x_2 \text{ cu } f(a) = \emptyset. \checkmark
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) f(x_1 \cap x_2) \subseteq f(x_1) \cap f(x_2)$$

$$\text{Fie } b \in f(x_1 \cap x_2). \text{ Urm } b \in f(x_1) \cap f(x_2)$$

$$\exists a \in x_1 \cap x_2 \text{ cu } f(a) = b.$$

↓

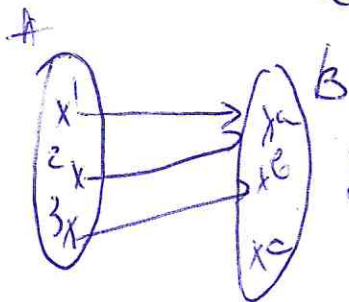
$$a \in x_1 \text{ si } a \in x_2$$

$$\Downarrow f(a) = b \quad \Downarrow f(a) = b$$

$$b \in f(x_1) \quad b \in f(x_2)$$

↓

$$b \in f(x_1) \cap f(x_2)$$



$$f(\{x_1\}) = \{x_4\}$$

$$f(\{x_2\}) = \{x_4\}$$

$$f(\{x_1\} \cap \{x_2\}) = f(\emptyset) = \emptyset$$

$$f(\{x_1\} \cap \{x_2\}) = f(\emptyset) = \emptyset$$

Remarca: subpunctele rămase

$$\textcircled{4} f(f^{-1}(Y)) \subseteq Y$$

$$\textcircled{5} f^{-1}(Y_1 \cup Y_2) = f^{-1}(Y_1) \cup f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\textcircled{6} f^{-1}(Y_1 \cap Y_2) = f^{-1}(Y_1) \cap f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \text{ Fix } a \in f(f^{-1}(Y)) \text{ then } a \in Y$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$f(a) = z, a \in f^{-1}(Y)$$

$$z \in Y \quad \Downarrow \quad f(a) \in Y$$

$$f^{-1}(f(a)) = \{u \in A \mid f(u) = z\} \rightarrow a \in f^{-1}(z)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \text{ Fix } b \in f^{-1}(Y_1 \cup Y_2) \text{ then } b \in f^{-1}(Y_1) \cup f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$b \in A \text{ and } f(b) \in Y_1 \cup Y_2$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$f(b) \in Y_1 \text{ and } f(b) \in Y_2$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$f^{-1}(f(b)) \in f^{-1}(Y_1) \text{ and } f^{-1}(f(b)) \in f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\Rightarrow f^{-1}(f(b)) \in f^{-1}(Y_1) \cup f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\Rightarrow b \in f^{-1}(Y_1) \cup f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\textcircled{6} f^{-1}(Y_1 \cap Y_2) = f^{-1}(Y_1) \cap f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\text{Fix } x \in f^{-1}(Y_1 \cap Y_2) \Rightarrow \exists y \in Y_1 \cap Y_2 \text{ s.t. } x = f^{-1}(y)$$

$$y \in Y_1 \text{ and } y \in Y_2$$

$$f^{-1}(y) \in f^{-1}(Y_1) \text{ and } f^{-1}(y) \in f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\Rightarrow f^{-1}(y) \in f^{-1}(Y_1) \cap f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\Rightarrow x \in f^{-1}(Y_1) \cap f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\text{II. Fix } x \in f^{-1}(Y_1) \cap f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$\Rightarrow x \in f^{-1}(Y_1) \text{ and } x \in f^{-1}(Y_2)$$

$$x \in \{x' \mid f(x') \in Y_1\} \text{ and } x \in \{x' \mid f(x') \in Y_2\}$$

~~$\Rightarrow x \in Y_1 \cap Y_2$~~