AUK awk 'Epromt \$13'< \$15 go-testa cut - cut - 6-5 ia primale 5 Tokke) la apelul forker pid-ul copoledui e > FS=":" schimba field reparator im: amia suit-65- rade la dos (noth(1) returnat im parimte, iar copilled returneatão > seaplica limie cu limie > cut -d: - \$1,3 fidds 1 gi 3 cuddim: Dex: aux MEGIN & F5=":"; sum=03 lung limit - la erara returneant -1 FIND merge in toale subdirectoriele 8:9(41) \$2) { sum += 43} } END { point sum } 4 \$15 SIGNALII , c tastatura -mordipth 1 metragin al curent signal (SIGINT, &) plunctia moastra DUP/00P2 - type Ild could firster lains SIGCHLD: child stopped or terminated DUP: installip (Pont Id) - mame " cura" cauta dupa mume ex: void front ogn) Jace o copie a handler-ului (returneazo int main () 1) & wait (0); 3 Q 4 stoppal (516CHLD, SIG_IGN) unia - u da toale lava disticate lile descriptores of chestia pe core vivous c mumara duplicatele sã o duplic soft -m sortoro memeric Esomal (SIGCHLD,); ex: int x=dup(mylto) => x-mou handler Jerson 21impledica na aprotta somble ligat de mylofo EXECLP(L) (went me, bb tmi sequetini squa GREP grap-E " daçã e cu nucles sterge tot a edupa plajes output copiaza handler-ul de la old la new . d'ice dar al ei, altel mu face nimic ex: dypes (p[o],o) pipe-ul supraserie standard 1. chirc punct Took variabilele din copil sunt independente. La fol Label vicare din ele [a-2] range sunt giale din pariente declarate dupa orearea co-RANDOM Id & mayura cifra our hard link poots forcet door intru fisiere polului! pipe () o-citiru 1-scriere L'abel via mu e primtra ele din acelagi file system (mue valid sa arrati apru THREAD-URI e al mult odata un?-mode dim alt gib pystem avand legatura cu securitatea. L'ecare portitie are file system se mai usoara comunicarua intru Hrvoduri decat procese * de 0 pau mai multe su + de l nous mai mutte ori MUTEX: K îmaput de current pthread-mulex -t m; >0; standard imput; 1: standard output; 2: evier 1> fimal de euvânt otheread_mutex_ Print (2myNOLL); -w writeble, × executabil, -500200, -e exista othered_muter_lock(frm); othered_muter_unlock(2m); Towns 2-() { } -i como care -m mot empty sthread -mutex - destroy (2m); Lyexprusic V Envert match PNUMERIE - eg, - me, - gt, - lt, - ge, - le -e multiple potterns BARRIER -m lime mumber >5TRINGS = , = , -2 (2000 mae), -m (mon zero nice) othruad-barrier-t barry; Ri cauta recurrino pthread_barrier_ emit (2 borr, NULL, mr_anteptain); SED sed-10" slde imbruit informator "BOOLE EN (pt if): 6, -0 (or), -a (and) othruad-barrier_wait (2 barrie) ca sã am o portiume pun othread - barrier - destroy (& barr) ([]) apoi pot imbouri en 1/2... 71-5 delte imdusin sed 2,46d 255 (imajour de di) sed '1d' e gel (prima binie); sed '1,5d' e gil; red '4d' 2 gile (ultima linie); sed '1d'; &d < fis (prin and) Telesese acelasi dadeframe ni sono de mem en procession opre deselve de prouse, care in create stackfrome mou

READ/WRITE SHELL \$ tode args, \$# no args, \$? cot retur return E of data mu are excitil will soul pinu e deschis eapatul celatalt \$11 pt. op. maternatice -> nove losteste cat pode ni returneasa -) for xim \$* Im do Im done morbytes cititi (daecaru ex lundo putin) -> var = \$(1) san var = grep . antlope allel , before ruturn wait since ->: I L cond] In then In fo FIFO "mt de spen("abc", O_VARONLY); prate >#1/bim/bash "int sob open "bea", O. ROONLY); exemple: O#6/bim/bach | 3#3/bim/bach ble bloches in or DIN E; myle ("mune", 0600) for any in \$+ mi-gs=+1 find-typef-mame SEMAFOARE onem. bamar = mutex. if L -x parg] mr-dires=\$1 find-typed ->metoda P (ducrementeaza) done echosory also called wait, sleep or down med=\$11 mz- \$1\$1\$1(mz-05+i -smetoda V (incrementeata) echo med 3)# 169m looch also called signal, waks-up or up SISTEME DE FISIERE FILES-\$ (find -maxdepth 1 -type f-mame tx in mode: punct de introve in finiere SOU FILE IM FILES Cat de more poste fi un fision? - dimodracio A Koot 1>" AFILE I WC-E" NR= QUP - E Late adruse incop intro- un bloc N3 12 [NR - ge 1] XOM ANON A + Nº NA+Nº NA oding max 1) for any im \$+ "echo AFILE do [[5 ((ang/-2))-130] A-dim, adresa done echosary N-câte adure încop într-un bloc B-dimensiume bloc odica B=N-A 0=muc; 0=too 100 was in 4+ - blue dim B -contine A advise (N-ulding terric) 6 focus in \$7; do ent=\$((cnt+1)) afam dim unei odruse (A-ud dim formula is [\$ ((and 1/3)) = eg. 9] if [: - f soing -a! -d soing B=A-Q=> Q= & dimunei advure thon sum=\$11 sum +arg1) -> S.N.A+N.N.A+Nº.N.A (cateria) le echo sarry directà simpla triplo done done (intowin N=A, A=B) echo num S.A. = +A.A. = + A. A. = 5B

D-fasa de presentare-hold cplima camo orm resource, mecesorce -> Ready -> run (camod am procesor) -> finisher ello, resurre penduliação intri ruadu of rum (lupto procusor)

- woit: dam jos di pe procusor d-a lana cilialte procese ca
isi façã treala pomã câma primim datels di caru avem men is per treate some come primism dates de ease aven meno citos hard-us comerce). Apoi meros in reades. Timem procusor deceale et co discul e lind (de nu per minis) — suap: nu dustal podiu pro a rula un procesom, anula un procusom anula un procesom anula un procesom anula un procesom anula un procesom anula un primis primis de pasce estator.

- primis venis primis (storusation et tout-usi mora): etentis tal. soa aprovimente ordunation et tout-usi mora): etentis tal. soa aprovimente ordusation et tout-usi (subofelul)

- deadline echedulines: tark I durato/termen

- resund Riolim: ne aloca l'eccareu proceso cite o eyanta di tamp procesor (privitatile are primis mai multe warnums)

D GESTIUNEA MEMORIEI (altrava/imbruises/fasara)

ALOCARIE: RIEM A OBESTIONER MENT 4.00ARE: REMA Osloteme singli tarking Osloteme multi-tarking -partitu fre gabolite 2 relocabile 3 VRTUALA: -pacimala 6 -regmentata 6 -regmentat-pagimata 8 (a) PAM

| Stragmentoru rusdomto, dan calcul adt. combiat
| Say of the say of the program of fectives
| Say of the say of the program of fectives
| Say of the say of the program of the program of fectives
| Say of the say of the program of the pr (AE - rintuala (5, PV, offset) POLITICI DE PHETRICARE E Diate la mupul (pornire lenta, îmcarica m date de carel posibil na mu avem muroir, dare dupa merge ropede)

Dincarica m când e nerel mera lent)

Drincipiul reconatorie (refera e pagina - îmcare pireinie)

Politici DE întocura. POLITICI-DE-ÎNLOCUIRIE 0 + 170 : mu taru fime (1) Phot matter function and mai mica closa muita l'os co (medite di miscrist recent)

1:01 (notire recent)

2:10 (alite recent)

3:11 (alite quant)

1:20 (alite recent) (Chart recently used): conviduram co avem on page in RAM, intrudiment or matrice of oxen of this > cand page matre accessão populam cu i limia ko si o coloana ko > alegem victima pagima cu ca mai mica suma a limiei pagma en cea con pagma en cea mon promo el como promo pro mentaria, dar e rapid)

Det fit: el mai mic spatiu suficient de mara (lest, fragm. larte marunta)

Devote por el mai mar especial poribil (ok. fragmentare) Bluddy fit : alcom cea mai apr. petere de 2 CACHE-URI:

- direct: pagina la menge in cache pe portitio ki% c

- collaiuni care conduc la transforma -cellesuni caru conduc la Drantima - net: poojna ks e puòs pe prima post liberà (lent) - net-aporialin: originisam cache-ulim grupuri di paojni, det. grupul cu'lo apoi coulòm im grup: ks grup kolo 4 c: 8 nota di 20 pg a e3: un cida in apapa de alocare a resursolor preventry: blocam resource in acean ordine

HARD LINKS - SIMBOLIC LINKS

Softmbolic: syllis point to the name?-made if we delde the

files, the limbs point to mithe that doesn't exist:

hard: species point to the sorme dota; when we delde the

file, the data remains and we also need a delete the other

timbes

wp/lup2

int p[2];

int id=dup(1);

pipe(p);

dup2(p[1],1);

dup2(fd,1);

primtf("asta"); acum nerie îm consolă, mupipe

AWK

auk 'f.print ((61+\$2))3' ~ fisier

VARIABILA DE CONDITIE

otheread-cond-t cond=PTHREAD_COND_INTIALIZER
pthread-cond-cocit (Reard, & mtx)
pthread-cond-signal (& cond)
pthread-cond-dutroy (& cond) impression
pthread-cond-broadcoot (& cond) (una term
latoate,
una mu)

RANDA

→ divia cu 2, bimar: um o la fimal → williadai activé: po-of lorop-E"1... Lo-3] 243 "lawk't print \$13' lort lunig-c

-> arux, mu aru y
"^[^y]{0,3[x]{1,3[^y]{0,3\$"

-> Jelosese threaduri un multiplu de nor de core-wi -> BEBIN: do all computation from the code block following this keyword BEFORE parising through the limes of the file

END: do all computations from the code block following this keyword AFTER paring through the limes of the file

75: ":" change the field reparator to ":"
->popen : pt-a primi pau trimite informatii la/dim comenzi shell

FILE* Jopen (calear, modul)

fision bimare: open (cal, o_RISONLY)
write/read (Id, &c, nineof (type c))

SHARED MEMORY - identificati printr-un mr. unic

-> IPC (inter-process comunication)

- ipcs: vezi toate ipcs existente

-> iperum : pterge un ipe

- shrmyet (key, rize, Josp): creeasă neu utiliseasă un som existent

-> shmat (--): atasează shmre unui pointer shmat (--): detazează memoria de la un pointer