u

2.2.33) Se coms. o mult A gi un inel R. Pe multimea Rt = 4 9: A TR / & functio I, se definer apropule +; 1/ RA -> RA rain 8+9, J.g: A>R. S. Sac. (Rt,+,) ete un inel, iar (8-19-16) = (x) (8+9) Rt este witer (comutation) (8) p. (a) q = (a) (p.2) (=) Peste with couldn't. Pas: (et,+) grap comutatio. 1.1. Vrem i este cometativa Fig 9,9 € QA . Uram 1+9=9+9. some got de occopar, gou es coopy. Mai trabaile & XEA (f+g)(x)=\$(5)+(g+f/(x)) I'V KEA (2+9)(x) 2 pla)+9(x)

1.2. Nom u+ ele asociativa

12 g, g, h ent: (g+g) + h= (+/g+h)

1.3. Uram sã 7 day. or goda ao ap do 44

Fie O: A>R,

A = x & c O = (x) A

Tel new Bo T

14. Vrom ba

na avatain ca took & L & RA, I april Cuif Fie-g: A>R UXEA. (-\$1(x)=-\$16) er. Ville sã abatat 3+ (-4)=0 tenã Pasz vram, " erde asocialiva € # 8,9, R ∈ R# (f.g). R=f. (g.h) Pass bram op do , 9 par fier destrib fata do u+40 (3) Df, g, h & 12 H: flg + &) = f.g + g. A. Lua Dará (R,+,-) inel comulativo. Vram (Q+,+,) incl comulatio " este comulativa 8.9=9.8, Holfig∈R. (g.g/b) = f(b). g(b) = g(b). f(b) = (gef)(b) Social levi (1, +, 9) and

Jel n. fata de op de u.

=2=

) S: A>R | J (8)=1R AXEA bram J. & = g > H JERH teva 2.2.37. São se det toak subinoble lui (21,+,1) Soubinal in (R_1+y^2) (=) (R_2+y^2) (R_3+y^2) (R_3+y^2) oles (S,+) = (R,+) : trues (7,5) in showquegeling my = 3 mx(x = 21 3 < 125+) overficam darea ta 8 Em21, doci a be m2 a=m.x pt xe2 6=mytye2 a. 6 = m2. x.y = m (m.xy) em 2 = X m 2 >+ > ') mulei mel m (25+5)

2.2.38 Fix $m \in \mathbb{N}$, $m \ge 2$ Soar $U(2+m) = 2+m^2 = 2$ (K) m = 2 (M) m

The [K] = U(24m) = 7 (4] = 24m or [K]-[4]-[1] R. 6= K.P € (K. e]=(i] m 2/4 1= 5 @ m/k-P-1 4/5-1 (ca]m=16]m= m(a-6) 2 m coop on este prim (2m) = 2# + keh1,2,, m-13 Daca on yourn & god (kim)=1 U(2m)=31,2,3,.., m=13=4m. Baca Zn corp => U(21m) = 21m+ > + (2621)...) N-13 £ ∈ U(X) =) ged |m, K) =1 = m pim. 2.2.39 São revolve ecuații în 26: [4] A+ (5) = (1] si (5) A+ (3) = [1] [4]x+15]=11] = [4]n+15]-11=10] = 1=([N+X)[P]@[0=[P]+ X[P]@ x [4] = [4] x [01=[01-[v] x [5] = [7] (1)=(4) X x+(1) e3 (0), (3)} (2)=(2) x (g) = (o) V

=112

Carul 7 X+(1)-10]=1X=15] Carul à x+ (1)=(3) =) x=(2). $S = \{(2), (5)\}.$ 25]x+(3)=(1) - 15] =>(5]x=(4) Meterda I Incorrecom (5) deu din 26 Metu 900(5,6)=1=) 3 (5] = U(26) on (5]=15]. (5) (5)·x=(4) 151=2[051-[4].[3]=x C= S=2(27) 2.2.49 Snac wom produi de inde NU suit isomorfe

0) 21 8; 8.

PPRACO J G: 2 > Q isomorfism =)

=>> > S(x-y)= S(x)+S(y). Axy+x & Caijachisa

Bb b(1)=6 WEMX $\delta(w) = \delta(1 + 1 + \dots + 1) = \delta(0 + \delta(1) + \dots + \delta(1) = 0$ \$(0) =0 = 0.C. 0=2(0)=2(m+(-m))=2(m)+2(-m)=m.c+2(m) => f(-m)=-m.e g(8)=3.6 AZEZE (1)8=3 818-3) = 818). Eld) 19x1768 X=2=1=) 2(1) = 6(1) = 65= 660 = 10630-13 Daca C=0=> \$(2)=0,43EX lun majtram from est out = from Ex Cip > spor e isomost. Boxa C = (3) & (2) = 2, 4 2 E & Je - Just g(2) = = , HEE & mailternari sun g (= Asolor & & D 80) R 60 C fromes: I (9:9 & 299 > grung / > fa ER at f(a) = i 8(a.a) = g(a). f(a) = i² = -1. g(02) 5

Similar ca la pot a) avem ca f(2)=2 14 2 EX g(-1) = -1 fing $a^2 = -1$ are $a \in \mathbb{R}$ c) 2 & H2x2(2) Ca si la pota) [(1) = (ellexz(26) g(5)=5. C >45€ € 2 (1.1) = (1). P(0) = C2 > c2 = C > C (c-J2)=02 C2-C=02 7EC = -1 defC=0