

Started on Sunday, 9 July 2023, 6:07 AM

State Finished

Completed on Sunday, 9 July 2023, 11:33 AM

Time taken 5 hours 26 mins

Grade **28.00** out of 30.00 (**93.33%**)

Question 1

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following algorithms are used to find the shortest path from a source node to all other nodes in a weighted **graph**?

- ☒ A. Dijkstra's Algorithm ✓
- ☐ B. Kruskal Algorithm
- ☐ C. Prims Algorithm
- ☐ D. Adjestin Matrix and List

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Dijkstra's Algorithm

Question 2

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is a hash table?

- ☐ A. A structure used for storage
- ☐ B. A structure used to implement **stack** and **queue**
- ☐ C. A structure that maps values to keys
- ☒ D. A structure that maps keys to values ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: A structure that maps keys to values

Question 3

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is the advantage of the array data structure?

- ☒ A. Elements of mixed data types can be stored. ❌
- ☐ B. Elements of an array cannot be sorted
- ☐ C. Index of the first element starts from 1.
- ☐ D. Easier to access the elements in an array

Your answer is incorrect.

The correct answer is: Easier to access the elements in an array

Question 4

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is direct addressing?

- ☐ A. Fewer array positions than keys
- ☒ B. Distinct array position for every possible key ✔️
- ☐ C. Same array position for all keys
- ☐ D. Fewer keys than array positions

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Distinct array position for every possible key

Question 5

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is the disadvantage of the array?

- ☐ A. **Stack** and **Queue** data structures can be implemented through an array.
- ☐ B. Index of the first element in an array can be negative
- ☐ C. Elements can be accessed sequentially.
- ☒ D. Wastage of memory if the elements inserted in an array are lesser than the allocated size ✔️

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Wastage of memory if the elements inserted in an array are lesser than the allocated size

Question 6

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which one of the following is the process of inserting an element in the **stack**?

- ☐ A. add
- ☐ B. enqueue
- ☐ C. insert
- ☒ D. push ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: push

Question 7

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

When the user tries to delete the element from the empty **stack** then the condition is said to be a ____

- ☐ A. NULL
- ☐ B. empty
- ☐ C. delete
- ☒ D. underflow ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: underflow

Question 8

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

If the size of the **stack** is 10 and we try to add the 11th element in the **stack** then the condition is known as ____

- ☐ A. Grabage collection
- ☐ B. segementation fault
- ☐ C. underflow
- ☒ D. overflow ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: overflow

Question 9

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which one of the following is not the application of the **stack** data structure

- ☐ A. Recursion
- ☒ B. Asynchronous data transfer ✓
- ☐ C. String reversal
- ☐ D. Backtracking

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Asynchronous data transfer

Question 10

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which data structure is mainly used for implementing the recursive algorithm?

- ☐ A. **Tree**
- ☐ B. **Linked List**
- ☐ C. **Queue**
- ☒ D. **Stack** ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: **Stack**

Question 11

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

How can we describe an array in the best possible way?

- ☐ A. Arrays are immutable.
- ☐ B. The Array is not a data structure
- ☐ C. The Array shows a hierarchical structure.
- ☒ D. Container that stores the elements of similar types ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Container that stores the elements of similar types

Question 12

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which one of the following node is considered the top of the **stack** if the **stack** is implemented using the **linked list**?

- ☐ A. First and Last node
- ☒ B. First node ✓
- ☐ C. last node
- ☐ D. In between node

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: First node

Question 13

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

What is another name for the circular **queue** among the following options?

- ☐ A. head list
- ☐ B. square buffer list
- ☐ C. head-tail list
- ☒ D. Ring buffer ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Ring buffer

Question 14

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

A list of elements in which enqueue operation takes place from one end, and dequeue operation takes place from one end is__

- ☒ A. **Queue** ✓
- ☐ B. Array
- ☐ C. **Tree**
- ☐ D. **Stack**

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: **Queue**

Question 15

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which one of the following is not the type of the Queue?

- ☐ A. Double ended Queue
- ☒ B. Single ended Queue ✓
- ☐ C. Circular Queue
- ☐ D. Linear Queue

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Single ended Queue

Question 16

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which one of the following is the overflow condition if linear queue is implemented using an array with a size MAX_SIZE?

- ☒ A. $\text{rear} = \text{MAX_SIZE} - 1$ ✓
- ☐ B. $\text{rear} = \text{MAX_SIZE}$
- ☐ C. $\text{rear} = \text{front} + 1$
- ☐ D. $\text{rear} = \text{front}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $\text{rear} = \text{MAX_SIZE} - 1$

Question 17

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which one of the following is the overflow condition if a circular queue is implemented using array having size MAX?

- ☒ A. $\text{front} = (\text{rear} + 1) \bmod \text{max}$ ✓
- ☐ B. $\text{front} = \text{MAX} - 1$
- ☐ C. $\text{rear} = \text{MAX} - 1$
- ☐ D. $\text{rear} = (\text{rear} + 1) \bmod \text{max}$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $\text{front} = (\text{rear} + 1) \bmod \text{max}$

Question 18

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

The time complexity of enqueue operation in Queue is __

- ☐ A. O 🗨️
- ☐ B. $O(n \log N)$
- ☒ C. $O(1)$ ✓
- ☐ D. $O(\log n)$

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: $O(1)$

Question 19

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following that determines the need for the Circular Queue?

- ☐ A. Follows the LIFO principle
- ☐ B. Follows the FIFO principle
- ☒ C. Avoid wastage of memory ✓
- ☐ D. Access the Queue using priority

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Avoid wastage of memory

Question 20

Incorrect

Mark 0.00 out of 1.00

Which one of the following is the correct way to increment the rear end in a circular queue?

- ☐ A. $\text{rear} = \text{rear} + 1$
- ☐ B. $\text{rear} = \text{front}$
- ☐ C. $(\text{rear} \% \text{max}) + 1$
- ☒ D. $(\text{rear} + 1) \% \text{max}$ ✗

Your answer is incorrect.

The correct answer is: $(\text{rear} \% \text{max}) + 1$

Question 21

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

In the **linked list** implementation of **queue**, where will the new element be inserted?

- ☐ A. At the head or tail position of the **linked list**
- ☐ B. At the head position of the **linked list**
- ☒ C. At the tail position of the **linked list** ✓
- ☐ D. At the middle position of the **linked list**

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: At the tail position of the **linked list**

Question 22

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

How can we initialize an array in C language?

- ☒ A. `int arr[2]={10, 20};` ✓
- ☐ B. `int arr(2) = {10, 20};`
- ☐ C. `int arr(2) = (10, 20);`
- ☐ D. `int arr[2]=(10, 20);`

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: `int arr[2]={10, 20};`

Question 23

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which one of the following is not the application of the **Queue** data structure?

- ☐ A. Data is transferred asynchronously
- ☐ B. Load balancing
- ☒ C. Balancing of symbols ✓
- ☐ D. Resource shared between various systems

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Balancing of symbols

Question 24

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which data structure is the best for implementing a priority **queue**?

- ☐ A. **Stack**
- ☐ B. Data Sections
- ☐ C. Code Section
- ☒ D. Heap ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Heap

Question 25

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following sorting algorithms can be used to sort a random **linked list** with minimum time complexity?

- ☐ A. Quick Sort
- ☒ B. Merge Sort ✓
- ☐ C. Insertion Sort
- ☐ D. Heap Sort

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Merge Sort

Question 26

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which one of the following techniques is not used in the Binary **tree**?

- ☐ A. Postorder traversal
- ☐ B. Preorder traversal
- ☐ C. Inorder traversal
- ☒ D. Randomized traversal ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Randomized traversal

Question 27

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

How can we define a AVL **tree**?

- ☐ A. A **tree** which is a binary search **tree** but unbalanced **tree**.
- ☐ B. A **tree** with utmost two children
- ☐ C. A **tree** with utmost three children
- ☒ D. A **tree** which is binary search **tree** and height balanced **tree**. ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: A **tree** which is binary search **tree** and height balanced **tree**.

Question 28

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following is a Divide and Conquer algorithm?

- ☐ A. Insert sort
- ☐ B. Quick sort
- ☒ C. Merge sort ✓
- ☐ D. Bubble sort

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Merge sort

Question 29

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

Which of the following represents the Postorder Traversal of a Binary **Tree**?

- ☐ A. Root -> Left -> Right
- ☐ B. Left -> Root -> Right
- ☐ C. Root -> Right -> Left
- ☒ D. Left -> Right -> Root ✓

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Left -> Right -> Root

Question 30

Correct

Mark 1.00 out of 1.00

In a **graph** of n nodes and n edges, how many cycles will be present?

- ☐ A. Depends on nodes
- ☐ B. Exactly N
- ☒ C. Exactly 1 ✓
- ☐ D. Depends on the **graph**

Your answer is correct.

The correct answer is: Exactly 1