ICPSR | INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

ICPSR 37633

National Survey of Health Attitudes, [United States], 2018

Anita Chandra
RAND Corporation

ICPSR Codebook

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1. **Missing Values:** Several variables in the data contain missing values of 999 and -2. However, these values do not have any cases.

2. **Related Data Collections:** This collection is related to the National Survey of Health Attitudes, [United States], 2015 Study, ICPSR 37405. For similar study information and characteristics, please refer to both studies.

ICPSR 37633

National Survey of Health Attitudes, [United States], 2018

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, arithmetic mean, median, mode, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

DEM_AGE_LONG: DEM_AGE_LONG Respondent's age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
18	-	28	0.4 %
19	-	32	0.4 %
20	-	34	0.5 %
21	-	32	0.4 %
22	-	29	0.4 %
23	-	44	0.6 %
24	-	51	0.7 %
25	-	46	0.6 %
26	-	63	0.9 %
27	-	85	1.2 %
28	-	98	1.4 %
29	-	115	1.6 %
30	-	84	1.2 %
31	-	77	1.1 %
32	-	70	1.0 %
33	-	79	1.1 %
34	-	91	1.3 %
35	-	107	1.5 %
36	-	97	1.3 %
37	-	115	1.6 %
38	-	98	1.4 %
39	-	116	1.6 %
40	-	123	1.7 %
41	-	115	1.6 %
42	-	82	1.1 %
43	-	97	1.3 %
44	-	107	1.5 %
45	-	98	1.4 %
46	-	104	1.4 %
47	-	126	1.8 %
48	-	112	1.6 %
49	-	128	1.8 %
50	-	102	1.4 %
51	-	122	1.7 %
52	-	142	2.0 %
53	-	150	2.1 %
54	-	155	2.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
55	-	154	2.1 %
56	-	179	2.5 %
57	-	193	2.7 %
58	-	174	2.4 %
59	-	208	2.9 %
60	-	164	2.3 %
61	-	188	2.6 %
62	-	199	2.8 %
63	-	182	2.5 %
64	-	175	2.4 %
65	-	155	2.2 %
66	-	156	2.2 %
67	-	148	2.1 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 53.87
- Median: 56.00
- Mode: 59.00
- Minimum: 18.00
- Maximum: 95.00
- Standard Deviation: 16.00

Location: 1-3 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

DEM_AGE_SHORT: DEM_AGE_SHORT Respondent's age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Under 50	2683	37.3 %
2	50 - 64	2487	34.6 %
3	65 or Older	2017	28.1 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 4-4 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

DEM_GENDER: Respondent's gender

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Male	3317	46.2 %
2	Female	3870	53.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 5-7 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 999

DEM_REGION: Respondent's region (United States)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Northeast	1317	18.3 %
2	Midwest	1487	20.7 %
3	South	2564	35.7 %
4	West	1781	24.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	38	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,149 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 8-10 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -2 , -1 , 999

DEM_EDUCATION_LONG: DEM_EDUCATION_LONG Respondent's highest level of education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than 1st grade	14	0.2 %
2	1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade	8	0.1 %
3	5th or 6th grade	30	0.4 %
4	7th or 8th grade	52	0.7 %
5	9th grade	64	0.9 %
6	10th grade	78	1.1 %
7	11th grade	77	1.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	12th grade, no diploma	94	1.3 %
9	High school graduate or equivalent	1602	22.3 %
10	Some college, no degree	1447	20.1 %
11	Associate degree	778	10.8 %
12	Bachelor degree	1577	21.9 %
13	Master degree	969	13.5 %
14	Professional or doctorate degree	397	5.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 14.00

Location: 11-12 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

DEM_EDUCATION_SHORT: DEM_EDUCATION_SHORT Respondent's highest level of education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than high school	417	5.8 %
2	High school	1602	22.3 %
3	Some college including Associate's degrees	2225	31.0 %
4	Bachelor's degree or higher	2943	40.9 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 13-13 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

DEM_MARITALSTATUS_LONG: DEM_MARITALSTATUS_LONG Respondent's marital status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Married or living with a partner	4605	64.1 %
2	Separated	133	1.9 %
3	Divorced	881	12.3 %
4	Widowed	381	5.3 %
5	Never married	1187	16.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 14-16 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 999

DEM_MARITALSTATUS_SHORT: DEM_MARITALSTATUS_SHORT Respondent's marital status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Married or living with partner	4605	64.1 %
2	Separated or divorced	1014	14.1 %
3	Widowed	381	5.3 %
4	Never married	1187	16.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 17-17 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

DEM_HOUSEHOLDSIZE: Number of members in respondent's household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	1495	20.8 %
2	-	2872	40.0 %
3	-	1130	15.7 %
4	-	904	12.6 %
5	-	449	6.2 %
6	-	204	2.8 %
7	-	83	1.2 %
8	-	21	0.3 %
9	-	13	0.2 %
10	-	12	0.2 %
11	-	3	0.0 %
12	-	1	0.0 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 2.61
- Median: 2.00

- Mode: 2.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 12.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.47

Location: 18-19 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

DEM_FAMILYINCOME_LONG: DEM_FAMILYINCOME_LONG Respondent's family income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than 5000	140	1.9 %
2	5000 to 7499	53	0.7 %
3	7500 to 9999	105	1.5 %
4	10000 to 12499	132	1.8 %
5	12500 to 14999	145	2.0 %
6	15000 to 19999	213	3.0 %
7	20000 to 24999	310	4.3 %
8	25000 to 29999	286	4.0 %
9	30000 to 34999	332	4.6 %
10	35000 to 39999	350	4.9 %
11	40000 to 49999	549	7.6 %
12	50000 to 59999	593	8.3 %
13	60000 to 74999	747	10.4 %
14	75000 to 99999	918	12.8 %
15	100000 to 124999	822	11.4 %
16	125000 to 199999	1039	14.5 %
17	200000 or more	446	6.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	7	0.1 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,180 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 17.00

Location: 20-21 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

DEM_FAMILYINCOME_SHORT: DEM_FAMILYINCOME_SHORT Respondent's family income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than 10000	298	4.1 %
2	10000 to 24999	800	11.1 %
3	25000 to 49999	1517	21.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	50000 to 74999	1340	18.6 %
5	75000 to 99999	918	12.8 %
6	100000 to 124999	822	11.4 %
7	125000 to 199999	1039	14.5 %
8	200000 or More	446	6.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	7	0.1 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,180 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 8.00

Location: 22-22 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

DEM_EMPLOYMENT: Respondent's current employment status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Working - as a paid employee	3579	49.8 %
2	Working - self-employed	568	7.9 %
3	Not working - on temporary layoff from a job	39	0.5 %
4	Not working - looking for work	318	4.4 %
5	Not working - retired	1885	26.2 %
6	Not working - disabled	347	4.8 %
7	Not working - other	451	6.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7.00

Location: 23-25 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -2 , -1 , 999

DEM_ETHNICITY_LONG: DEM_ETHNICITY_LONG Respondent's race or ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Non-Hispanic White	5111	71.1 %
2	Non-Hispanic Black	671	9.3 %
3	Hispanic	953	13.3 %
4	Non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander	230	3.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaskan Native	48	0.7 %
6	Non-Hispanic all other races	174	2.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 26-26 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

DEM_ETHNICITY_SHORT: DEM_ETHNICITY_SHORT Respondent's race or ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Non-Hispanic White	5111	71.1 %
2	Non-Hispanic Black	671	9.3 %
3	Hispanic	953	13.3 %
4	Non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander	230	3.2 %
5	Non-Hispanic All other races	222	3.1 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 27-29 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 999

IDNUM: Unique observation identifier.

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 3594.00
- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 7187.00
- Standard Deviation: 2074.85

Location: 30-33 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

RANDOMSPLIT: Data only variable: indicates version of the questionnaire for questions that had split sample.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Version 1	3545	49.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Version 2	3642	50.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 34-36 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 999

Q01_ATAHC: Access to affordable health care

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Access to affordable health care

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	186	2.6 %
2	2	308	4.3 %
3	3	1162	16.2 %
4	4	1987	27.6 %
5	5 Very strong effect	3516	48.9 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	28	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,159 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 37-39 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_ATWT: Access to wellness technologies (Fitbit, trackers etc.)

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Access to wellness technologies (Fitbit, trackers etc.)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	1035	14.4 %
2	2	1969	27.4 %
3	3	2381	33.1 %
4	4	1154	16.1 %
5	5 Very strong effect	615	8.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	33	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,154 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 40-42 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_AOSS: Amount of social support

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Amount of social support

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	355	4.9 %
2	2	809	11.3 %
3	3	2444	34.0 %
4	4	2334	32.5 %
5	5 Very strong effect	1214	16.9 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	31	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,156 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 43-45 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_CS: Community safety

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Community safety

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	288	4.0 %
2	2	781	10.9 %
3	3	2263	31.5 %
4	4	2350	32.7 %
5	5 Very strong effect	1474	20.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	31	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,156 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 46-48 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_E: Education

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	359	5.0 %
2	2	610	8.5 %
3	3	2032	28.3 %
4	4	2562	35.6 %
5	5 Very strong effect	1592	22.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	32	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,155 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 49-51 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_ESBPAY: Examples set by people around you

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Examples set by people around you

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	420	5.8 %
2	2	810	11.3 %
3	3	2406	33.5 %
4	4	2328	32.4 %
5	5 Very strong effect	1196	16.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	27	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,160 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 52-54 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_GMIFP: Genetic makeup inherited from parents

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Genetic makeup inherited from parents

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	190	2.6 %
2	2	272	3.8 %
3	3	1519	21.1 %
4	4	2608	36.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	5 Very strong effect	2566	35.7 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	32	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,155 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 55-57 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_HAJ: Having a job

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Having a job

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	296	4.1 %
2	2	463	6.4 %
3	3	1994	27.7 %
4	4	2467	34.3 %
5	5 Very strong effect	1936	26.9 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	31	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,156 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 58-60 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_HHI: Having health insurance

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Having health insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	274	3.8 %
2	2	383	5.3 %
3	3	1265	17.6 %
4	4	1961	27.3 %
5	5 Very strong effect	3274	45.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	30	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,157 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 61-63 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_HQ: Housing quality

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Housing quality

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	236	3.3 %
2	2	653	9.1 %
3	3	2343	32.6 %
4	4	2458	34.2 %
5	5 Very strong effect	1460	20.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	37	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,150 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 64-66 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_I: Income

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	260	3.6 %
2	2	519	7.2 %
3	3	1996	27.8 %
4	4	2446	34.0 %
5	5 Very strong effect	1939	27.0 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	27	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,160 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 67-69 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_KAH: Knowledge about health

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Knowledge about health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	129	1.8 %
2	2	276	3.8 %
3	3	1511	21.0 %
4	4	2781	38.7 %
5	5 Very strong effect	2460	34.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	30	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,157 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 70-72 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_NOFHFAE: Neighborhood options for healthy food and exercise

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Neighborhood options for healthy food and exercise

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	295	4.1 %
2	2	668	9.3 %
3	3	2162	30.1 %
4	4	2394	33.3 %
5	5 Very strong effect	1638	22.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	30	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,157 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 73-75 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_PHP: Personal health practices (other than smoking)

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Personal health practices (other than smoking)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	117	1.6 %
2	2	116	1.6 %
3	3	769	10.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	4	2292	31.9 %
5	5 Very strong effect	3858	53.7 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	35	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,152 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 76-78 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_PRS: Personal religion/spirituality

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Personal religion/spirituality

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	1103	15.3 %
2	2	1339	18.6 %
3	3	2119	29.5 %
4	4	1518	21.1 %
5	5 Very strong effect	1081	15.0 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	27	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,160 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 79-81 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_PESACAOW: Physical environment such as clear air or water

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.

Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Physical environment such as clean air or water

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	100	1.4 %
2	2	155	2.2 %
3	3	956	13.3 %
4	4	2246	31.3 %
5	5 Very strong effect	3696	51.4 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	34	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,153 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 82-84 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_RE: Race/ethnicity

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Race/ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	1042	14.5 %
2	2	1260	17.5 %
3	3	2606	36.3 %
4	4	1509	21.0 %
5	5 Very strong effect	737	10.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	33	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,154 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 85-87 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Q01_SM: Smoking

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Smoking

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	262	3.6 %
2	2	109	1.5 %
3	3	377	5.2 %
4	4	883	12.3 %
5	5 Very strong effect	5523	76.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	33	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,154 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Q01_ST: Stress

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Stress

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	98	1.4 %
2	2	119	1.7 %
3	3	729	10.1 %
4	4	2208	30.7 %
5	5 Very strong effect	3999	55.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	34	0.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,153 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 91-93 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01_WAPL: Where a person lives

Here is a list of some things that may affect people's health and well-being.
Please rate each on a scale from 1 to 5 where 1 means it has no effect on health and 5 means it has a very strong effect.

Where a person lives

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 No effect	267	3.7 %
2	2	617	8.6 %
3	3	2329	32.4 %
4	4	2600	36.2 %
5	5 Very strong effect	1341	18.7 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	33	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,154 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 94-96 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q01A: Of these which do you think has the strongest impact?

You said the following items have a very strong effect on health and well-being.
Of these which do you think has the strongest impact?

[Missing if selected no or only 1 item as having a very strong effect]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Access to affordable health care	821	11.4 %
2	Having a job	129	1.8 %
3	Stress	705	9.8 %
4	Knowledge about health	280	3.9 %
5	Neighborhood options for healthy food and exercise	63	0.9 %
6	Having health insurance	510	7.1 %
7	Smoking	1372	19.1 %
8	Amount of social support	35	0.5 %
9	Personal health practices (other than smoking)	1088	15.1 %
10	Physical environment such as clean air or water	346	4.8 %
11	Genetic makeup inherited from parents	645	9.0 %
12	Income	194	2.7 %
13	Community safety	26	0.4 %
14	Housing quality	31	0.4 %
15	Education	110	1.5 %
16	Where a person lives	31	0.4 %
17	Personal religion/spirituality	173	2.4 %
18	Race/ethnicity	22	0.3 %
19	Examples set by people around you	60	0.8 %
20	Access to wellness technologies (Fitbit, trackers etc.)	4	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	13	0.2 %
.	-	529	7.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 6,645 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 20.00

Location: 97-98 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , .

Q02: Making sure that the disadvantaged have an equal opportunity to be healthy

In the following section, we list goals that some people think are important for communities in the United States.
For each, indicate whether you think it should be a top priority, important but not a top priority, or not a priority at all for communities.
In these statements, when we refer to "communities," we mean all communities, not just your own.

Should the following be a top priority, important but not a top priority, or not a priority at all for communities?

Making sure that the disadvantaged have an equal opportunity to be healthy

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Top priority	3200	44.5 %
2	Important but not top	3651	50.8 %
3	Not a priority at all	305	4.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	31	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,156 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 3.00

Location: 99-101 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q03: Making sure that healthy foods are for sale at affordable prices in communities where they are not

In the following section, we list goals that some people think are important for communities in the United States.
For each, indicate whether you think it should be a top priority, important but not a top priority, or not a priority at all for communities.
In these statements, when we refer to "communities," we mean all communities, not just your own.

Should the following be a top priority, important but not a top priority, or not a priority at all for communities?

Making sure that healthy foods are for sale at affordable prices in communities where they are not

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Top priority	3054	42.5 %
2	Important but not top	3665	51.0 %
3	Not a priority at all	438	6.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	30	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,157 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 3.00

Location: 102-104 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q04: Making sure that there are safe, outdoor places to walk and be physically active in communities where there aren't any

In the following section, we list goals that some people think are important for communities in the United States.
For each, indicate whether you think it should be a top priority, important but not a top priority, or not a priority at all for communities.
In these statements, when we refer to "communities," we mean all communities, not just your own.

Should the following be a top priority, important but not a top priority, or not a priority at all for communities?

Making sure that there are safe, outdoor places to walk and be physically active in communities where there aren't any

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Top priority	2453	34.1 %
2	Important but not top	4256	59.2 %
3	Not a priority at all	448	6.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	30	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,157 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 105-107 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q05: Making sure that there is decent housing available for everyone who needs it

In the following section, we list goals that some people think are important for communities in the United States.
For each, indicate whether you think it should be a top priority, important but not a top priority, or not a priority at all for communities.
In these statements, when we refer to "communities," we mean all communities, not just your own.

Should the following be a top priority, important but not a top priority, or not a priority at all for communities?

Making sure that there is decent housing available for everyone who needs it

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Top priority	3094	43.0 %
2	Important but not top	3520	49.0 %
3	Not a priority at all	544	7.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	29	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,158 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 108-110 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q06: Making sure that there are bike lanes, sidewalks for walking and public transportation available so that people do not have to always rely on cars

[This question was randomized, with half of respondents seeing the question with public transportation
listed first and half seeing it with bike lanes listed first (see randomsplit variable). The responses are combined here.]

In the following section, we list goals that some people think are important for communities in the United States.
For each, indicate whether you think it should be a top priority, important but not a top priority, or not a priority at all for communities.
In these statements, when we refer to "communities," we mean all communities, not just your own.

Should the following be a top priority, important but not a top priority, or not a priority at all for communities?

Making sure that there are bike lanes, sidewalks for walking and public
transportation available so that people do not have to always rely on cars.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Top priority	1543	21.5 %
2	Important but not top	4455	62.0 %
3	Not a priority at all	1157	16.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	32	0.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,155 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 111-113 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q07_1: Highest top priority

You said the following programs are a top priority. Of these which would you consider to be the highest priority?

Highest Top Priority

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Making sure that the disadvantaged have an equal opportunity to be healthy.	1947	27.1 %
2	Making sure that healthy foods are for sale at affordable prices in communities where they are not.	1081	15.0 %
3	Making sure that there are safe, outdoor places to walk and be physically active in communities where there aren't any.	507	7.1 %
4	Making sure that there is decent housing available for everyone who needs it.	1307	18.2 %
5	Making sure that there are sidewalks for walking, bike lanes, and public transportation available so that people do not	206	2.9 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	32	0.4 %
.	-	2107	29.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 5,048 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 114-116 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999 , .

Q07_2: 2nd Highest top priority

You said the following programs are a top priority. Of these which would you consider to be the highest priority?

2nd Highest Top Priority

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Making sure that the disadvantaged have an equal opportunity to be healthy.	1208	16.8 %
2	Making sure that healthy foods are for sale at affordable prices in communities where they are not.	960	13.4 %
3	Making sure that there are safe, outdoor places to walk and be physically active in communities where there aren't any.	489	6.8 %
4	Making sure that there is decent housing available for everyone who needs it.	858	11.9 %
5	Making sure that there are sidewalks for walking, bike lanes, and public transportation available so that people do not	236	3.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	38	0.5 %
.	-	3398	47.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 3,751 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 117-119 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999 , .

Q07_3: 3rd Highest top priority

You said the following programs are a top priority. Of these which would you consider to be the highest priority?

3rd Highest Top Priority

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Making sure that the disadvantaged have an equal opportunity to be healthy.	742	10.3 %
2	Making sure that healthy foods are for sale at affordable prices in communities where they are not.	563	7.8 %
3	Making sure that there are safe, outdoor places to walk and be physically active in communities where there aren't any.	472	6.6 %
4	Making sure that there is decent housing available for everyone who needs it.	375	5.2 %
5	Making sure that there are sidewalks for walking, bike lanes, and public transportation available so that people do not	296	4.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	33	0.5 %
.	-	4706	65.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 2,448 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 120-122 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999 , .

Q07_4: 4th Highest top priority

You said the following programs are a top priority. Of these which would you consider to be the highest priority?

4th Highest Top Priority

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Making sure that the disadvantaged have an equal opportunity to be healthy.	83	1.2 %
2	Making sure that healthy foods are for sale at affordable prices in communities where they are not.	220	3.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	Making sure that there are safe, outdoor places to walk and be physically active in communities where there aren't any.	637	8.9 %
4	Making sure that there is decent housing available for everyone who needs it.	113	1.6 %
5	Making sure that there are sidewalks for walking, bike lanes, and public transportation available so that people do not	367	5.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	39	0.5 %
.	-	5728	79.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 1,420 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 123-125 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999 , .

Q07_5: 5th Highest top priority

You said the following programs are a top priority. Of these which would you consider to be the highest priority?

5th Highest Top Priority

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Making sure that the disadvantaged have an equal opportunity to be healthy.	49	0.7 %
2	Making sure that healthy foods are for sale at affordable prices in communities where they are not.	65	0.9 %
3	Making sure that there are safe, outdoor places to walk and be physically active in communities where there aren't any.	172	2.4 %
4	Making sure that there is decent housing available for everyone who needs it.	54	0.8 %
5	Making sure that there are sidewalks for walking, bike lanes, and public transportation available so that people do not	289	4.0 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	31	0.4 %
.	-	6527	90.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 629 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 126-128 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

Q7_TOPPRIORITIES: Number of items listed as top priority in items 02 through 06.

[Number of items listed as top priority in items 02 through 06]

[Numerical value 0 through 5 for number of items]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	2107	29.3 %
1	-	1291	18.0 %
2	-	1308	18.2 %
3	-	1022	14.2 %
4	-	799	11.1 %
5	-	635	8.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Missing all items 02 through 06	25	0.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,162 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 1.86
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 5.00
- Standard Deviation: 1.65

Location: 129-130 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1

Q08_1: Q08_1 Our society needs to do more to make sure that everyone has 'an equal'/ 'a fair and just' opportunity to succeed.

[Wording was randomized for Q08_1 and Q08_2; see variable randomsplit. The responses are combined here.]

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement:

Our society needs to do more to make sure that everyone has ['an equal'/ 'a fair and just'] opportunity to succeed.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	363	5.1 %
2	Somewhat disagree	686	9.5 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1508	21.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	Somewhat agree	2238	31.1 %
5	Strongly agree	2354	32.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	38	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,149 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 131-133 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q08_2: Q08_2 Our society needs to do more to make sure that everyone has 'an equal'/ 'a fair and just' opportunity to be healthy.

[Wording was randomized for Q08_1 and Q08_2; see variable randomsplit. The responses are combined here.]

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement:

Our society needs to do more to make sure that everyone has ['an equal'/ 'a fair and just'] opportunity to be healthy.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	273	3.8 %
2	Somewhat disagree	466	6.5 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1265	17.6 %
4	Somewhat agree	2225	31.0 %
5	Strongly agree	2920	40.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	38	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,149 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 134-136 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q08_3: It is best for society if people are as concerned about the needs of others as they are about their own needs.

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement:

It is best for society if people are as concerned about the needs of others as they are about their own needs.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	239	3.3 %
2	Somewhat disagree	444	6.2 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1468	20.4 %
4	Somewhat agree	2556	35.6 %
5	Strongly agree	2442	34.0 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	38	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,149 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 137-139 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q08_4: It would be unfair if some people had more of an opportunity to be healthy than other people.

Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement:

It would be unfair if some people had more of an opportunity to be healthy than other people.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	525	7.3 %
2	Somewhat disagree	755	10.5 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1808	25.2 %
4	Somewhat agree	1823	25.4 %
5	Strongly agree	2236	31.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	40	0.6 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,147 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 140-142 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q09_1: All children should have access to a basic level of health care.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Health is like education; just like all children have access to public education from kindergarten through 12th grade, all children should have access to a basic level of health care.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	155	2.2 %
2	Somewhat disagree	213	3.0 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	785	10.9 %
4	Somewhat agree	1829	25.4 %
5	Strongly agree	4153	57.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	52	0.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,135 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 143-145 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q09_2: A good education is a building block for the future.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements:

A good education is a building block for the future.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	86	1.2 %
2	Somewhat disagree	72	1.0 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	485	6.7 %
4	Somewhat agree	1735	24.1 %
5	Strongly agree	4762	66.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	47	0.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,140 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 146-148 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q09_3: Good health is a building block for the future.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Good health is a building block for the future.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	75	1.0 %
2	Somewhat disagree	114	1.6 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	756	10.5 %
4	Somewhat agree	2299	32.0 %
5	Strongly agree	3893	54.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	50	0.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,137 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 149-151 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q09_4: Good health is a result of the choices you have made.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Good health is a result of the choices you have made.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	129	1.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Somewhat disagree	448	6.2 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1208	16.8 %
4	Somewhat agree	3030	42.2 %
5	Strongly agree	2324	32.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	48	0.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,139 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 152-154 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q09_5: Being educated is a result of the choices you have made.

Please indicate if you agree or disagree with the following statements:

Being educated is a result of the choices you have made.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	200	2.8 %
2	Somewhat disagree	747	10.4 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1431	19.9 %
4	Somewhat agree	2717	37.8 %
5	Strongly agree	2038	28.4 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	54	0.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,133 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 155-157 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q10: It is the obligation of the government to ensure that everyone has access to health care as a fundamental right.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

"It is the obligation of the government to ensure that everyone has access to health care as a fundamental right."

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Strongly disagree	1367	19.0 %
2	Somewhat disagree	950	13.2 %
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1061	14.8 %
4	Somewhat agree	1505	20.9 %
5	Strongly agree	2261	31.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	43	0.6 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,144 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 158-160 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q11A: For the pair of statements below, indicate whether the first statement or the second statement comes closer to your own views-even if neither is exactly right.

[Note Q11A and Q11B were randomized, see variable randomsplit.]

For the pair of statements below, indicate whether the first statement or the second statement comes closer to your own views-even if neither is exactly right.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	The biggest reason people in America become unhealthy is because they make poor choices that affect their health.	2483	34.5 %
2	The biggest reason people in America become unhealthy is because things outside of their control affect their health.	1021	14.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	41	0.6 %
.	-	3642	50.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 3,504 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 2.00

Location: 161-163 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999 , .

Q11B: Which of the following is the biggest reason that people in America become unhealthy?

[Note Q11A and Q11B were randomized, see variable randomsplit.]

Which of the following is the biggest reason that people in America become unhealthy?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Personal factors	3001	41.8 %
2	External factors	607	8.4 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	34	0.5 %
.	-	3545	49.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 3,608 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 164-166 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999 , .

Q12: When it comes to the United States government spending on health and health care, if you had to balance that spending between helping people get and stay healthy and taking care of people when they get sick, how would you do it?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	More on getting and keeping people healthy	2562	35.6 %
2	More on taking care of people when they get sick	659	9.2 %
3	Equal between the two	3917	54.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	49	0.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,138 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 167-169 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q13A: Which of the following levels of government do you think could do the most (e.g., through policies, programs, laws and regulations) to help reduce the number of American adults who are obese?

[Note Q13A and Q13B were randomized, see variable randomsplit.]

Recent research shows that as of 2018, more than one-third of American adults are obese.
Which of the following levels of government do you think could do the most (e.g., through policies, programs, laws and regulations) to help reduce the number of American adults who are obese?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Local governments	538	7.5 %
2	State governments	478	6.7 %
3	Federal governments	604	8.4 %
4	No government can lower this number	1885	26.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	40	0.6 %
.	-	3642	50.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 3,505 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 170-172 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999 , .

Q13B: Which of the following levels of government do you think could do the most (e.g., through policies, programs, laws and regulations) to help reduce the number of American adults who have a substance use disorder?

[Note Q13A and Q13B were randomized, see variable randomsplit.]

Recent research shows that in the past year, 8% of American adults
had a substance use disorder (e.g., alcoholism, addiction to opioids).
Which of the following levels of government do you think could do the most
(e.g., through policies, programs, laws and regulations) to help reduce the
number of American adults who have a substance use disorder?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Local governments	765	10.6 %
2	State governments	823	11.5 %
3	Federal governments	775	10.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	No government can lower this number	1241	17.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	38	0.5 %
.	-	3545	49.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 3,604 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 173-175 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999 , .

Q14_1: When African Americans need health care, do you think it is easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for White Americans, or is there not much of a difference?

[Note the order of Q14_1-Q14_4 was randomized.]

When African Americans need health care, do you think it is easier or harder
for them to get the care they need than it is for White Americans, or is there
not much of a difference?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Easier	641	8.9 %
2	Not much of a difference	3824	53.2 %
3	Harder	2671	37.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	51	0.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,136 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 176-178 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q14_2: When Latinos need health care, do you think it is easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for White Americans, or is there not much of a difference?

[Note the order of Q14_1-Q14_4 was randomized.]

When Latinos need health care, do you think it is easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for White Americans, or is there not much of a difference?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Easier	788	11.0 %
2	Not much of a difference	3612	50.3 %
3	Harder	2735	38.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	52	0.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,135 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 179-181 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q14_3: When low-income Americans need health care, do you think it is easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for those who are better off financially, or is there not much of a difference?

[Note the order of Q14_1-Q14_4 was randomized.]

When low-income Americans need health care, do you think it is easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for those who are better off financially, or is there not much of a difference?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Easier	924	12.9 %
2	Not much of a difference	1462	20.3 %
3	Harder	4762	66.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	39	0.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,148 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 182-184 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric

Q14_4: When Americans living in rural communities need health care, do you think it is easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for those who live in urban areas, or is there not much of a difference?

[Note the order of Q14_1-Q14_4 was randomized.]

When Americans living in rural communities need health care, do you think it is
easier or harder for them to get the care they need than it is for those who
live in urban areas, or is there not much of a difference?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Easier	256	3.6 %
2	Not much of a difference	2406	33.5 %
3	Harder	4484	62.4 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	41	0.6 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,146 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 3.00

Location: 185-187 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_ATGE: Access to a good education

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes.
What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Access to a good education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	6085	84.7 %
1	Yes	1102	15.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 0.00
• Maximum: 1.00

Location: 188-190 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_AHC: Access to health care

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Access to health care

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	3482	48.4 %
1	Yes	3705	51.6 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 191-193 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_AHI: Access to health insurance

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Access to health insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	4034	56.1 %
1	Yes	3153	43.9 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 194-196 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_CE: Community environment

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Community environment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	5787	80.5 %
1	Yes	1400	19.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 197-199 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_D: Discrimination

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Discrimination

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	6671	92.8 %
1	Yes	516	7.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 200-202 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_ER: Economic resources/how much money they have

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Economic resources/how much money they have

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	3742	52.1 %
1	Yes	3445	47.9 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 203-205 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_GBM: Genetics (someone's biological makeup)

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Genetics (someone's biological makeup)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	5977	83.2 %
1	Yes	1210	16.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 206-208 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_HITH: Health information they have

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Health information they have

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	5912	82.3 %
1	Yes	1275	17.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 209-211 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_L: Luck

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Luck

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	6907	96.1 %
1	Yes	280	3.9 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 212-214 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_PCB: Personal choices and behavior

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Personal choices and behavior

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	3303	46.0 %
1	Yes	3884	54.0 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 215-217 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Q15A_TBSTLI: Treatment by society of those with low incomes

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Treatment by society of those with low incomes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	6201	86.3 %
1	Yes	986	13.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 218-220 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15A_OTH: Other

In the United States today, people with lower incomes live on average 7.5 years less than people with higher incomes. What do you think are the top three reasons why this is the case? (Select three options)

Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	6919	96.3 %
1	Yes	268	3.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 221-223 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15B_1: Pay more in taxes

Would you be willing or unwilling to do each of the following to address
the gap in life expectancy between lower and higher income people?

Pay more in taxes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very willing	699	9.7 %
2	Somewhat willing	1497	20.8 %
3	Neither willing nor unwilling	1670	23.2 %
4	Somewhat unwilling	1189	16.5 %
5	Very unwilling	2044	28.4 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	88	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,099 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 224-226 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15B_2: Donate to a charity working to address this issue

Would you be willing or unwilling to do each of the following to address
the gap in life expectancy between lower and higher income people?

Donate to a charity working to address this issue

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very willing	967	13.5 %
2	Somewhat willing	2670	37.2 %
3	Neither willing nor unwilling	1990	27.7 %
4	Somewhat unwilling	759	10.6 %
5	Very unwilling	704	9.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	97	1.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,090 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00

- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 227-229 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15B_3: Volunteer with a community organization that is working to address this issue

Would you be willing or unwilling to do each of the following to address
the gap in life expectancy between lower and higher income people?

Volunteer with a community organization that is working to address this issue

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very willing	1069	14.9 %
2	Somewhat willing	2512	35.0 %
3	Neither willing nor unwilling	2141	29.8 %
4	Somewhat unwilling	750	10.4 %
5	Very unwilling	631	8.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	84	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,103 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 230-232 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q15B_4: Vote for a candidate who will address this issue

Would you be willing or unwilling to do each of the following to address
the gap in life expectancy between lower and higher income people?

Vote for a candidate who will address this issue

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very willing	2550	35.5 %
2	Somewhat willing	1607	22.4 %
3	Neither willing nor unwilling	1717	23.9 %
4	Somewhat unwilling	435	6.1 %
5	Very unwilling	801	11.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	77	1.1 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,110 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 233-235 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q16_1: Transportation including highways, roads, buses, trains, and subways

Indicate who you think should play a bigger role in providing these
services, the government or the private sector (businesses and nonprofits)?
Slide the dot to left to indicate that you think the government should play a bigger
role and to the right to indicate that the private sector should play a bigger role.
If you place the dot all the way to the left that indicatesthat the government
should provide these services, and the private sector should not be involved at all.
If you place the dot all the way to the right that indicates that the private sector
should provide these services and the government should not be involved at all.
Any point in the middle indicates that each should play some role.

Transportation including highways, roads, buses, trains, and subways

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	348	4.8 %
1	-	93	1.3 %
2	-	98	1.4 %
3	-	93	1.3 %
4	-	71	1.0 %
5	-	64	0.9 %
6	-	62	0.9 %
7	-	68	0.9 %
8	-	64	0.9 %
9	-	62	0.9 %
10	-	81	1.1 %
11	-	78	1.1 %
12	-	70	1.0 %
13	-	80	1.1 %
14	-	74	1.0 %
15	-	99	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16	-	75	1.0 %
17	-	81	1.1 %
18	-	99	1.4 %
19	-	104	1.4 %
20	-	103	1.4 %
21	-	103	1.4 %
22	-	111	1.5 %
23	-	115	1.6 %
24	-	107	1.5 %
25	-	101	1.4 %
26	-	103	1.4 %
27	-	72	1.0 %
28	-	99	1.4 %
29	-	81	1.1 %
30	-	69	1.0 %
31	-	74	1.0 %
32	-	73	1.0 %
33	-	73	1.0 %
34	-	64	0.9 %
35	-	52	0.7 %
36	-	67	0.9 %
37	-	55	0.8 %
38	-	47	0.7 %
39	-	48	0.7 %
40	-	54	0.8 %
41	-	45	0.6 %
42	-	34	0.5 %
43	-	37	0.5 %
44	-	34	0.5 %
45	-	29	0.4 %
46	-	41	0.6 %
47	-	59	0.8 %
48	-	79	1.1 %
49	-	131	1.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	1208	16.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 5,979 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 34.74
- Median: 31.00
- Mode: 50.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 100.00
- Standard Deviation: 24.40

Location: 236-238 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q16_2: Neighborhood safety and security

Indicate who you think should play a bigger role in providing these
services, the government or the private sector (businesses and nonprofits)?
Slide the dot to left to indicate that you think the government should play a bigger
role and to the right to indicate that the private sector should play a bigger role.
If you place the dot all the way to the left that indicatesthat the government
should provide these services, and the private sector should not be involved at all.
If you place the dot all the way to the right that indicates that the private sector
should provide these services and the government should not be involved at all.
Any point in the middle indicates that each should play some role.

Neighborhood safety and security

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	280	3.9 %
1	-	63	0.9 %
2	-	58	0.8 %
3	-	60	0.8 %
4	-	50	0.7 %
5	-	51	0.7 %
6	-	46	0.6 %
7	-	52	0.7 %
8	-	46	0.6 %
9	-	48	0.7 %
10	-	46	0.6 %
11	-	42	0.6 %
12	-	48	0.7 %
13	-	64	0.9 %
14	-	46	0.6 %
15	-	66	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16	-	58	0.8 %
17	-	55	0.8 %
18	-	65	0.9 %
19	-	63	0.9 %
20	-	64	0.9 %
21	-	98	1.4 %
22	-	82	1.1 %
23	-	68	0.9 %
24	-	67	0.9 %
25	-	90	1.3 %
26	-	83	1.2 %
27	-	81	1.1 %
28	-	105	1.5 %
29	-	77	1.1 %
30	-	78	1.1 %
31	-	70	1.0 %
32	-	75	1.0 %
33	-	61	0.8 %
34	-	89	1.2 %
35	-	76	1.1 %
36	-	80	1.1 %
37	-	71	1.0 %
38	-	53	0.7 %
39	-	69	1.0 %
40	-	53	0.7 %
41	-	54	0.8 %
42	-	56	0.8 %
43	-	47	0.7 %
44	-	34	0.5 %
45	-	35	0.5 %
46	-	40	0.6 %
47	-	43	0.6 %
48	-	63	0.9 %
49	-	110	1.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	1545	21.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 5,642 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 40.17
- Median: 39.00
- Mode: 50.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 100.00
- Standard Deviation: 25.29

Location: 239-241 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q16_3: Job training programs

Indicate who you think should play a bigger role in providing these
services, the government or the private sector (businesses and nonprofits)?
Slide the dot to left to indicate that you think the government should play a bigger
role and to the right to indicate that the private sector should play a bigger role.
If you place the dot all the way to the left that indicatesthat the government
should provide these services, and the private sector should not be involved at all.
If you place the dot all the way to the right that indicates that the private sector
should provide these services and the government should not be involved at all.
Any point in the middle indicates that each should play some role.

Job training programs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	108	1.5 %
1	-	20	0.3 %
2	-	30	0.4 %
3	-	25	0.3 %
4	-	19	0.3 %
5	-	32	0.4 %
6	-	17	0.2 %
7	-	16	0.2 %
8	-	11	0.2 %
9	-	21	0.3 %
10	-	20	0.3 %
11	-	21	0.3 %
12	-	24	0.3 %
13	-	19	0.3 %
14	-	26	0.4 %
15	-	14	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16	-	22	0.3 %
17	-	28	0.4 %
18	-	38	0.5 %
19	-	44	0.6 %
20	-	38	0.5 %
21	-	32	0.4 %
22	-	48	0.7 %
23	-	39	0.5 %
24	-	46	0.6 %
25	-	56	0.8 %
26	-	46	0.6 %
27	-	54	0.8 %
28	-	46	0.6 %
29	-	45	0.6 %
30	-	46	0.6 %
31	-	52	0.7 %
32	-	50	0.7 %
33	-	72	1.0 %
34	-	61	0.8 %
35	-	50	0.7 %
36	-	48	0.7 %
37	-	58	0.8 %
38	-	44	0.6 %
39	-	47	0.7 %
40	-	43	0.6 %
41	-	41	0.6 %
42	-	40	0.6 %
43	-	38	0.5 %
44	-	36	0.5 %
45	-	40	0.6 %
46	-	40	0.6 %
47	-	64	0.9 %
48	-	72	1.0 %
49	-	143	2.0 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	1956	27.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 5,231 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 51.38
- Median: 50.00
- Mode: 50.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 100.00
- Standard Deviation: 24.08

Location: 242-244 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q16_4: Health care services

Indicate who you think should play a bigger role in providing these
services, the government or the private sector (businesses and nonprofits)?
Slide the dot to left to indicate that you think the government should play a bigger
role and to the right to indicate that the private sector should play a bigger role.
If you place the dot all the way to the left that indicatesthat the government
should provide these services, and the private sector should not be involved at all.
If you place the dot all the way to the right that indicates that the private sector
should provide these services and the government should not be involved at all.
Any point in the middle indicates that each should play some role.

Health care services

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	334	4.6 %
1	-	97	1.3 %
2	-	75	1.0 %
3	-	66	0.9 %
4	-	66	0.9 %
5	-	59	0.8 %
6	-	53	0.7 %
7	-	63	0.9 %
8	-	54	0.8 %
9	-	50	0.7 %
10	-	65	0.9 %
11	-	53	0.7 %
12	-	64	0.9 %
13	-	54	0.8 %
14	-	61	0.8 %
15	-	67	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16	-	60	0.8 %
17	-	54	0.8 %
18	-	55	0.8 %
19	-	61	0.8 %
20	-	70	1.0 %
21	-	72	1.0 %
22	-	70	1.0 %
23	-	77	1.1 %
24	-	67	0.9 %
25	-	70	1.0 %
26	-	81	1.1 %
27	-	67	0.9 %
28	-	78	1.1 %
29	-	71	1.0 %
30	-	69	1.0 %
31	-	73	1.0 %
32	-	66	0.9 %
33	-	60	0.8 %
34	-	72	1.0 %
35	-	66	0.9 %
36	-	57	0.8 %
37	-	70	1.0 %
38	-	58	0.8 %
39	-	52	0.7 %
40	-	50	0.7 %
41	-	54	0.8 %
42	-	41	0.6 %
43	-	33	0.5 %
44	-	41	0.6 %
45	-	30	0.4 %
46	-	34	0.5 %
47	-	43	0.6 %
48	-	51	0.7 %
49	-	82	1.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	1651	23.0 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 5,536 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 39.77
- Median: 38.00
- Mode: 50.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 100.00
- Standard Deviation: 27.41

Location: 245-247 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q16_5: Elementary and high school education

Indicate who you think should play a bigger role in providing these
services, the government or the private sector (businesses and nonprofits)?
Slide the dot to left to indicate that you think the government should play a bigger
role and to the right to indicate that the private sector should play a bigger role.
If you place the dot all the way to the left that indicatesthat the government
should provide these services, and the private sector should not be involved at all.
If you place the dot all the way to the right that indicates that the private sector
should provide these services and the government should not be involved at all.
Any point in the middle indicates that each should play some role.

Elementary and high school education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	478	6.7 %
1	-	131	1.8 %
2	-	120	1.7 %
3	-	112	1.6 %
4	-	97	1.3 %
5	-	93	1.3 %
6	-	98	1.4 %
7	-	83	1.2 %
8	-	97	1.3 %
9	-	82	1.1 %
10	-	80	1.1 %
11	-	77	1.1 %
12	-	75	1.0 %
13	-	73	1.0 %
14	-	72	1.0 %
15	-	66	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16	-	81	1.1 %
17	-	83	1.2 %
18	-	77	1.1 %
19	-	99	1.4 %
20	-	93	1.3 %
21	-	92	1.3 %
22	-	79	1.1 %
23	-	114	1.6 %
24	-	91	1.3 %
25	-	95	1.3 %
26	-	75	1.0 %
27	-	85	1.2 %
28	-	73	1.0 %
29	-	71	1.0 %
30	-	85	1.2 %
31	-	78	1.1 %
32	-	88	1.2 %
33	-	55	0.8 %
34	-	65	0.9 %
35	-	75	1.0 %
36	-	54	0.8 %
37	-	47	0.7 %
38	-	47	0.7 %
39	-	48	0.7 %
40	-	51	0.7 %
41	-	42	0.6 %
42	-	45	0.6 %
43	-	41	0.6 %
44	-	32	0.4 %
45	-	30	0.4 %
46	-	29	0.4 %
47	-	34	0.5 %
48	-	54	0.8 %
49	-	68	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	1520	21.1 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 5,667 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 31.83
- Median: 27.00
- Mode: 50.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 100.00
- Standard Deviation: 25.91

Location: 248-250 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q16_6: Parks and recreation services

Indicate who you think should play a bigger role in providing these
services, the government or the private sector (businesses and nonprofits)?
Slide the dot to left to indicate that you think the government should play a bigger
role and to the right to indicate that the private sector should play a bigger role.
If you place the dot all the way to the left that indicatesthat the government
should provide these services, and the private sector should not be involved at all.
If you place the dot all the way to the right that indicates that the private sector
should provide these services and the government should not be involved at all.
Any point in the middle indicates that each should play some role.

Parks and recreation services

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	329	4.6 %
1	-	91	1.3 %
2	-	63	0.9 %
3	-	66	0.9 %
4	-	71	1.0 %
5	-	57	0.8 %
6	-	47	0.7 %
7	-	43	0.6 %
8	-	53	0.7 %
9	-	61	0.8 %
10	-	71	1.0 %
11	-	43	0.6 %
12	-	59	0.8 %
13	-	59	0.8 %
14	-	60	0.8 %
15	-	70	1.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16	-	62	0.9 %
17	-	56	0.8 %
18	-	75	1.0 %
19	-	83	1.2 %
20	-	77	1.1 %
21	-	96	1.3 %
22	-	81	1.1 %
23	-	84	1.2 %
24	-	88	1.2 %
25	-	85	1.2 %
26	-	82	1.1 %
27	-	80	1.1 %
28	-	91	1.3 %
29	-	86	1.2 %
30	-	84	1.2 %
31	-	81	1.1 %
32	-	83	1.2 %
33	-	85	1.2 %
34	-	86	1.2 %
35	-	92	1.3 %
36	-	71	1.0 %
37	-	78	1.1 %
38	-	62	0.9 %
39	-	64	0.9 %
40	-	46	0.6 %
41	-	50	0.7 %
42	-	61	0.8 %
43	-	52	0.7 %
44	-	48	0.7 %
45	-	39	0.5 %
46	-	31	0.4 %
47	-	46	0.6 %
48	-	55	0.8 %
49	-	94	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	1700	23.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 5,487 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 36.45
- Median: 34.00
- Mode: 50.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 100.00
- Standard Deviation: 24.71

Location: 251-253 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q16_7: Housing

Indicate who you think should play a bigger role in providing these
services, the government or the private sector (businesses and nonprofits)?
Slide the dot to left to indicate that you think the government should play a bigger
role and to the right to indicate that the private sector should play a bigger role.
If you place the dot all the way to the left that indicatesthat the government
should provide these services, and the private sector should not be involved at all.
If you place the dot all the way to the right that indicates that the private sector
should provide these services and the government should not be involved at all.
Any point in the middle indicates that each should play some role.

Housing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	188	2.6 %
1	-	43	0.6 %
2	-	54	0.8 %
3	-	43	0.6 %
4	-	39	0.5 %
5	-	30	0.4 %
6	-	33	0.5 %
7	-	26	0.4 %
8	-	28	0.4 %
9	-	36	0.5 %
10	-	38	0.5 %
11	-	31	0.4 %
12	-	27	0.4 %
13	-	45	0.6 %
14	-	36	0.5 %
15	-	43	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16	-	30	0.4 %
17	-	51	0.7 %
18	-	41	0.6 %
19	-	43	0.6 %
20	-	44	0.6 %
21	-	59	0.8 %
22	-	66	0.9 %
23	-	72	1.0 %
24	-	52	0.7 %
25	-	69	1.0 %
26	-	64	0.9 %
27	-	49	0.7 %
28	-	58	0.8 %
29	-	68	0.9 %
30	-	49	0.7 %
31	-	54	0.8 %
32	-	68	0.9 %
33	-	65	0.9 %
34	-	64	0.9 %
35	-	62	0.9 %
36	-	66	0.9 %
37	-	56	0.8 %
38	-	66	0.9 %
39	-	52	0.7 %
40	-	55	0.8 %
41	-	54	0.8 %
42	-	43	0.6 %
43	-	47	0.7 %
44	-	42	0.6 %
45	-	36	0.5 %
46	-	42	0.6 %
47	-	45	0.6 %
48	-	57	0.8 %
49	-	94	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	1880	26.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 5,307 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 46.78
- Median: 50.00
- Mode: 50.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 100.00
- Standard Deviation: 26.47

Location: 254-256 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q16_8: Food safety in restaurants

Indicate who you think should play a bigger role in providing these
services, the government or the private sector (businesses and nonprofits)?
Slide the dot to left to indicate that you think the government should play a bigger
role and to the right to indicate that the private sector should play a bigger role.
If you place the dot all the way to the left that indicatesthat the government
should provide these services, and the private sector should not be involved at all.
If you place the dot all the way to the right that indicates that the private sector
should provide these services and the government should not be involved at all.
Any point in the middle indicates that each should play some role.

Food safety in restaurants

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	-	426	5.9 %
1	-	129	1.8 %
2	-	95	1.3 %
3	-	99	1.4 %
4	-	95	1.3 %
5	-	71	1.0 %
6	-	66	0.9 %
7	-	47	0.7 %
8	-	56	0.8 %
9	-	67	0.9 %
10	-	68	0.9 %
11	-	80	1.1 %
12	-	74	1.0 %
13	-	70	1.0 %
14	-	81	1.1 %
15	-	72	1.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
16	-	63	0.9 %
17	-	69	1.0 %
18	-	71	1.0 %
19	-	66	0.9 %
20	-	88	1.2 %
21	-	89	1.2 %
22	-	72	1.0 %
23	-	86	1.2 %
24	-	70	1.0 %
25	-	77	1.1 %
26	-	89	1.2 %
27	-	68	0.9 %
28	-	67	0.9 %
29	-	80	1.1 %
30	-	53	0.7 %
31	-	61	0.8 %
32	-	80	1.1 %
33	-	66	0.9 %
34	-	50	0.7 %
35	-	77	1.1 %
36	-	57	0.8 %
37	-	60	0.8 %
38	-	63	0.9 %
39	-	51	0.7 %
40	-	47	0.7 %
41	-	53	0.7 %
42	-	52	0.7 %
43	-	28	0.4 %
44	-	35	0.5 %
45	-	28	0.4 %
46	-	36	0.5 %
47	-	30	0.4 %
48	-	50	0.7 %
49	-	94	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	1702	23.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 5,485 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 34.69
- Median: 31.00
- Mode: 50.00
- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 100.00
- Standard Deviation: 26.39

Location: 257-259 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_ICTPI: I can trust people in this community.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

I can trust people in this community

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	789	11.0 %
2	Somewhat	2870	39.9 %
3	Mostly	2904	40.4 %
4	Completely	536	7.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	88	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,099 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 260-262 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_ICRMO: I can recognize most of the members of this community.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

I can recognize most of the members of this community

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	2051	28.5 %
2	Somewhat	3027	42.1 %
3	Mostly	1615	22.5 %
4	Completely	405	5.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	89	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,098 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 4.00

Location: 263-265 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_MCMKM: Most community members know me.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

Most community members know me

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	2492	34.7 %
2	Somewhat	2859	39.8 %
3	Mostly	1360	18.9 %
4	Completely	386	5.4 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	90	1.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,097 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 4.00

Location: 266-268 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_TCHSA: This community has symbols and expressions of membership such as clothes, signs, art, architecture, logos, landmarks, and flags that people can recognize

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

This community has symbols and expressions of membership such as clothes, signs, art,
architecture, logos, landmarks, and flags that people can recognize

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	2817	39.2 %
2	Somewhat	2306	32.1 %
3	Mostly	1432	19.9 %
4	Completely	545	7.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	87	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,100 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 269-271 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_IPALO: I put a lot of time and effort into being part of this community.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

I put a lot of time and effort into being part of this community

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	2297	32.0 %
2	Somewhat	3126	43.5 %
3	Mostly	1254	17.4 %
4	Completely	419	5.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	91	1.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,096 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 272-274 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Q17_BAMOT: Being a member of this community is a part of my identity.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

Being a member of this community is part of my identity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	2527	35.2 %
2	Somewhat	2628	36.6 %
3	Mostly	1384	19.3 %
4	Completely	566	7.9 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	82	1.1 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,105 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Q17_IIVIT: It is very important to me to be a part of this community.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

It is very important to me to be a part of this community

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	1420	19.8 %
2	Somewhat	2876	40.0 %
3	Mostly	2009	28.0 %
4	Completely	795	11.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	87	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,100 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 4.00

Location: 278-280 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_IAWOC: I am with other community members a lot and enjoy being with them.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

I am with other community members a lot and enjoy being with them

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	2514	35.0 %
2	Somewhat	2886	40.2 %
3	Mostly	1301	18.1 %
4	Completely	400	5.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	86	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,101 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 4.00

Location: 281-283 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_IETBA: I expect to be a part of this community for a long time.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

I expect to be a part of this community for a long time

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	1010	14.1 %
2	Somewhat	2179	30.3 %
3	Mostly	2420	33.7 %
4	Completely	1492	20.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	86	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,101 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 284-286 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_MOTCH: Members of this community have shared important events together, such as holidays, celebrations, or disasters

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

Members of this community have shared important events together, such as holidays, celebrations, or disasters

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	1726	24.0 %
2	Somewhat	2756	38.3 %
3	Mostly	1925	26.8 %
4	Completely	693	9.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	87	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,100 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 287-289 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_IFHAT: I feel hopeful about the future of this community.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

I feel hopeful about the future of this community

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	813	11.3 %
2	Somewhat	2471	34.4 %
3	Mostly	2840	39.5 %
4	Completely	977	13.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	86	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,101 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 4.00

Location: 290-292 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_MOTCC: Members of this community care about each other.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

Members of this community care about each other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	791	11.0 %
2	Somewhat	3247	45.2 %
3	Mostly	2505	34.9 %
4	Completely	558	7.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	86	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,101 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 4.00

Location: 293-295 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_MCCWT: My community can work together to improve its health.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

My community can work together to improve its health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	1190	16.6 %
2	Somewhat	3167	44.1 %
3	Mostly	2153	30.0 %
4	Completely	589	8.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	88	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,099 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 4.00

Location: 296-298 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_MCHTR: My community has the resources to improve its health.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

My community has the resources to improve its health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	1299	18.1 %
2	Somewhat	2699	37.6 %
3	Mostly	2360	32.8 %
4	Completely	742	10.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	87	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,100 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 4.00

Location: 299-301 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Q17_MCWTT: My community works together to make positive change for health.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

My community works together to make positive change for health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	2140	29.8 %
2	Somewhat	3116	43.4 %
3	Mostly	1490	20.7 %
4	Completely	353	4.9 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	88	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,099 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 302-304 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q17_IKMNW: I know my neighbors will help me stay healthy.

The following statements about community refer to your neighborhood.
How well do each of the following statements represent how you feel about this community?-not at all, somewhat, mostly, or completely.

I know my neighbors will help me stay healthy

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not at all	3313	46.1 %
2	Somewhat	2468	34.3 %
3	Mostly	1051	14.6 %
4	Completely	265	3.7 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	90	1.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,097 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 305-307 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q18_1: People living in my community

This question is about how different groups or organizations impact the health of your community.
For each, please indicate what impact (positive, negative, or no impact) this group has on the health of your community.
If the impact is both positive and negative, please indicate whether the overall impact is more positive or negative.

People living in my community

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very negative	153	2.1 %
2	Somewhat negative	583	8.1 %
3	No difference	3071	42.7 %
4	Somewhat positive	2678	37.3 %
5	Very positive	587	8.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	115	1.6 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,072 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 308-310 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q18_2: Local businesses

This question is about how different groups or organizations impact the health of your community.
For each, please indicate what impact (positive, negative, or no impact) this group has on the health of your community.
If the impact is both positive and negative, please indicate whether the overall impact is more positive or negative.

Local businesses

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very negative	103	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Somewhat negative	517	7.2 %
3	No difference	3090	43.0 %
4	Somewhat positive	2804	39.0 %
5	Very positive	546	7.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	127	1.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,060 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 311-313 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q18_3: Local law enforcement

This question is about how different groups or organizations impact the health of your community.
For each, please indicate what impact (positive, negative, or no impact) this group has on the health of your community.
If the impact is both positive and negative, please indicate whether the overall impact is more positive or negative.

Local law enforcement

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very negative	163	2.3 %
2	Somewhat negative	460	6.4 %
3	No difference	2722	37.9 %
4	Somewhat positive	2732	38.0 %
5	Very positive	982	13.7 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	128	1.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,059 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 314-316 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q18_4: Local organizations that provide health services (e.g. health care, public health)

This question is about how different groups or organizations impact the health of your community.
For each, please indicate what impact (positive, negative, or no impact) this group has on the health of your community.
If the impact is both positive and negative, please indicate whether the overall impact is more positive or negative.

Local organizations that provide health services (e.g. health care, public health)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very negative	121	1.7 %
2	Somewhat negative	354	4.9 %
3	No difference	2293	31.9 %
4	Somewhat positive	3107	43.2 %
5	Very positive	1193	16.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	119	1.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,068 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 317-319 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q18_5: Local organizations that provide other social services (e.g., food assistance, job training) such as faith based organizations, nonprofits

This question is about how different groups or organizations impact the health of your community.
For each, please indicate what impact (positive, negative, or no impact) this group has on the health of your community.
If the impact is both positive and negative, please indicate whether the overall impact is more positive or negative.

Local organizations that provide other social services (e.g., food assistance, job training) such as faith based organizations, nonprofits

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very negative	121	1.7 %
2	Somewhat negative	390	5.4 %
3	No difference	2294	31.9 %
4	Somewhat positive	3070	42.7 %
5	Very positive	1197	16.7 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	115	1.6 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,072 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 320-322 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q18_6: Local government

This question is about how different groups or organizations impact the health of your community.
For each, please indicate what impact (positive, negative, or no impact) this group has on the health of your community.
If the impact is both positive and negative, please indicate whether the overall impact is more positive or negative.

Local government

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very negative	257	3.6 %
2	Somewhat negative	648	9.0 %
3	No difference	2995	41.7 %
4	Somewhat positive	2666	37.1 %
5	Very positive	497	6.9 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	124	1.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,063 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 5.00

Location: 323-325 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q18_7: State government leaders

This question is about how different groups or organizations impact the health of your community.
For each, please indicate what impact (positive, negative, or no impact) this group has on the health of your community.
If the impact is both positive and negative, please indicate whether the overall impact is more positive or negative.

State government leaders

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very negative	449	6.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	Somewhat negative	951	13.2 %
3	No difference	3430	47.7 %
4	Somewhat positive	1909	26.6 %
5	Very positive	324	4.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	124	1.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,063 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 326-328 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q18_8: Federal government leaders

This question is about how different groups or organizations impact the health of your community.
For each, please indicate what impact (positive, negative, or no impact) this group has on the health of your community.
If the impact is both positive and negative, please indicate whether the overall impact is more positive or negative.

Federal government leaders

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Very negative	683	9.5 %
2	Somewhat negative	1057	14.7 %
3	No difference	3562	49.6 %
4	Somewhat positive	1497	20.8 %
5	Very positive	261	3.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	127	1.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,060 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 329-331 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q19_1: Voted for or against a candidate for public office because of his/her position on a health problem or issue

There are many activities that a person could do to influence government decisions about health issues.
During the past year have you...

Voted for or against a candidate for public office because of his/her position on a health problem or issue

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	3235	45.0 %
2	No	3820	53.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	132	1.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,055 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 332-334 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q19_2: Voted for or against a candidate for public office because of his/her position on other issues such as education, public safety, or community funding

There are many activities that a person could do to influence government decisions about health issues.
During the past year have you...

Voted for or against a candidate for public office because of his/her position on other issues such as education,
public safety, or community funding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	4075	56.7 %
2	No	2982	41.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	130	1.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,057 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 335-337 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Q19_3: Contributed time or money to an organization working to pass a health law or policy at the local, state, or national level

There are many activities that a person could do to influence government decisions about health issues.
During the past year have you...

Contributed time or money to an organization working to pass a health law or policy at the local, state, or national level

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1442	20.1 %
2	No	5617	78.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	128	1.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,059 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 2.00

Location: 338-340 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q19_4: Lobbied or advocated for a health-related cause in your community

There are many activities that a person could do to influence government decisions about health issues.
During the past year have you...

Lobbied or advocated for a health-related cause in your community.
(This may include signing a petition, calling a public official, disseminating information via social media, participating in demonstrations)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1617	22.5 %
2	No	5437	75.7 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	133	1.9 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,054 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00

• Maximum: 2.00

Location: 341-343 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q19_5: Attended a civic meeting or worked with neighbors to fix community problems

There are many activities that a person could do to influence government decisions about health issues.
During the past year have you...

Attended a civic meeting or worked with neighbors to fix community problems

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1792	24.9 %
2	No	5260	73.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	135	1.9 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,052 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 2.00

Location: 344-346 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q19_6: Ever served as an elected appointee or official

There are many activities that a person could do to influence government decisions about health issues.
During the past year have you...

Ever served as an elected appointee or official

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	572	8.0 %
2	No	6477	90.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	138	1.9 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,049 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00

• Maximum: 2.00

Location: 347-349 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q20_1: People don't know how to get involved or where to start

Whether or not you have taken action to improve health in your community, many people face barriers to getting involved.
Thinking about the following statements, please rate the extent to which you think this has been a barrier for people in your community.

People don't know how to get involved or where to start

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 Not a barrier at all	573	8.0 %
2	2	782	10.9 %
3	3	2663	37.1 %
4	4	1852	25.8 %
5	5 Major barrier	1186	16.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	131	1.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,056 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 350-352 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q20_2: People don't think their involvement will really make a difference in changing the health of the community

Whether or not you have taken action to improve health in your community, many people face barriers to getting involved.
Thinking about the following statements, please rate the extent to which you think this has been a barrier for people in your community.

People don't think their involvement will really make a difference in changing the health of the community

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 Not a barrier at all	370	5.1 %
2	2	587	8.2 %
3	3	2247	31.3 %
4	4	2297	32.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	5 Major barrier	1555	21.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	131	1.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,056 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 353-355 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q20_3: People offer suggestions but only those coming from certain groups or individuals are addressed

Whether or not you have taken action to improve health in your community, many people face barriers to getting involved.
Thinking about the following statements, please rate the extent to which you think this has been a barrier for people in your community.

People offer suggestions but only those coming from certain groups or individuals are addressed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 Not a barrier at all	519	7.2 %
2	2	841	11.7 %
3	3	2817	39.2 %
4	4	1838	25.6 %
5	5 Major barrier	1039	14.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	133	1.9 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,054 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 356-358 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q20_4: There are other issues people care more about

Whether or not you have taken action to improve health in your community, many people face barriers to getting involved.
Thinking about the following statements, please rate the extent to which you think this has been a barrier for people in your community.

There are other issues people care more about

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 Not a barrier at all	310	4.3 %
2	2	563	7.8 %
3	3	2569	35.7 %
4	4	2302	32.0 %
5	5 Major barrier	1304	18.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	139	1.9 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,048 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 359-361 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q21: Would you say that in general your health is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Excellent	740	10.3 %
2	Very good	2796	38.9 %
3	Good	2475	34.4 %
4	Fair	874	12.2 %
5	Poor	219	3.0 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	83	1.2 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,104 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 362-364 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q22_1: Religion and/or spirituality in your life

How would you rate the importance of the following items on a scale from: 1 (Not at all important) to 5 (Very important)?

Religion and/or spirituality in your life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 Not at all important	1240	17.3 %
2	2	709	9.9 %
3	3	1277	17.8 %
4	4	1257	17.5 %
5	5 Very important	2602	36.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	102	1.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,085 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 365-367 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q22_2: Religion and/or spiritualty in the choices you make about health

How would you rate the importance of the following items on a scale from: 1 (Not at all important) to 5 (Very important)?

Religion and/or spirituality in the choices you make about health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1 Not at all important	2050	28.5 %
2	2	886	12.3 %
3	3	1593	22.2 %
4	4	1147	16.0 %
5	5 Very important	1409	19.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	102	1.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,085 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 5.00

Location: 368-370 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q23: Has the poor health of another person affected your life on an ongoing basis for any extended period of time?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2965	41.3 %
2	No	4127	57.4 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	95	1.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,092 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 371-373 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q24: Do you personally currently have one or more chronic health conditions (e.g., diabetes, asthma, depression)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	2654	36.9 %
2	No	4417	61.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	116	1.6 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,071 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 374-376 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q25: Have you ever had financial problems because of a health issue for yourself and/or others?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1744	24.3 %
2	No	5335	74.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	108	1.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,079 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 377-379 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q26: In a typical month, how often, if ever, do you help others who are ailing or who have health needs, with their daily activities?

Sometimes people take care of others who are ailing or who have health needs. For example, these may include elderly relatives, family members with disabilities or chronic disease, friends, or neighbors. (Please don't include those who you take care of for pay.) In a typical month, how often, if ever, do you help others who are ailing or who have health needs, with their daily activities?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Daily	719	10.0 %
2	Several times a week	663	9.2 %
3	About once a week	559	7.8 %
4	2-3 times a month	698	9.7 %
5	Once a month	1107	15.4 %
6	Never	3341	46.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	100	1.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,087 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 380-382 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q27: Have you ever personally experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because of an ongoing health issue or condition or because of disability?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	897	12.5 %
2	No	6193	86.2 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	97	1.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,090 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 383-385 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q28: Is there a place that you usually go to when you are sick or need advice about your health?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	5003	69.6 %
2	There is no place	550	7.7 %
3	There is more than one place	1085	15.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	91	1.3 %
9	Don't know	458	6.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 6,638 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 386-388 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 9 , 999

Q28A: What kind of place do you go to most often - a clinic, doctor's office, emergency room, or some other place?

[Universe: Responded "Yes" or "There is more than once place" to Q28]

What kind of place do you go to most often - a clinic, doctor's office, emergency room, or some other place?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Clinic or health center	1185	16.5 %
2	Doctor's office or HMO	4422	61.5 %
3	Hospital emergency room	110	1.5 %
4	Hospital outpatient department	87	1.2 %
5	Some other place	145	2.0 %
6	I don't go to one place most often	108	1.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	6	0.1 %
9	Don't know	25	0.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	1099	15.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 6,057 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 6.00

Location: 389-391 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 9 , 999 , .

Q29A_1: Insurance through a current or former employer or union (of yours or another family member's)

The next question asks about your health insurance or health coverage plans.
In answering this question, please exclude plans that pay for only one type of service
(such as nursing home care, accidents, family planning, or dental care)
and plans that only provide extra cash when hospitalized.

Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

Insurance through a current or former employer or union (of yours or another family member's).
This would include Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA) coverage

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Covered	3937	54.8 %
2	Not covered	2848	39.6 %
3	Not sure	263	3.7 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	139	1.9 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,048 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 392-393 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1

Q29A_2: Insurance purchased through an exchange or marketplace, such as Healthcare.gov or state exchange of state where respondent lives

The next question asks about your health insurance or health coverage plans.

In answering this question, please exclude plans that pay for only one type of service
(such as nursing home care, accidents, family planning, or dental care)
and plans that only provide extra cash when hospitalized.

Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

Insurance purchased through an exchange or marketplace, such as Healthcare.gov or
[state exchange of state where respondent lives]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Covered	695	9.7 %
2	Not covered	5920	82.4 %
3	Not sure	382	5.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	190	2.6 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 6,997 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 3.00

Location: 394-395 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1

Q29A_3: Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company (by you or another family member) excluding coverage purchased through an exchange or marketplace, such as Healthcare.gov or state exchange of state where respondent lives

The next question asks about your health insurance or health coverage plans.
In answering this question, please exclude plans that pay for only one type of service
(such as nursing home care, accidents, family planning, or dental care)
and plans that only provide extra cash when hospitalized.

Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company (by you or another family member)
excluding coverage purchased through an exchange or marketplace, such as Healthcare.gov or
[state exchange of state where respondent lives]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Covered	941	13.1 %
2	Not covered	5630	78.3 %
3	Not sure	407	5.7 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	209	2.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 6,978 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 396-397 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1

Q29A_4: Medicare, for people 65 and older, or people with certain disabilities

The next question asks about your health insurance or health coverage plans.
In answering this question, please exclude plans that pay for only one type of service
(such as nursing home care, accidents, family planning, or dental care)
and plans that only provide extra cash when hospitalized.

Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

Medicare, for people 65 and older, or people with certain disabilities

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Covered	2284	31.8 %
2	Not covered	4406	61.3 %
3	Not sure	323	4.5 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	174	2.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,013 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 398-399 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1

Q29A_5: Medicaid, Medical Assistance (MA), the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) or any kind of government-sponsored assistance plan based on income or a disability (Medicaid name of state where respondent lives)

The next question asks about your health insurance or health coverage plans.
In answering this question, please exclude plans that pay for only one type of service
(such as nursing home care, accidents, family planning, or dental care)
and plans that only provide extra cash when hospitalized.

Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

Medicaid, Medical Assistance (MA), the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)
or any kind of government-sponsored assistance plan based on income or a disability
[Medicaid name of state where respondent lives]

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Covered	832	11.6 %
2	Not covered	5765	80.2 %
3	Not sure	388	5.4 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	202	2.8 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 6,985 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 3.00

Location: 400-401 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1

Q29A_6: TRICARE or other military health care, including VA health care

The next question asks about your health insurance or health coverage plans.
In answering this question, please exclude plans that pay for only one type of service
(such as nursing home care, accidents, family planning, or dental care)
and plans that only provide extra cash when hospitalized.

Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

TRICARE or other military health care, including VA health care

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Covered	561	7.8 %
2	Not covered	6045	84.1 %
3	Not sure	384	5.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	197	2.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 6,990 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 3.00

Location: 402-403 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1

Q29A_7: Indian Health Service

The next question asks about your health insurance or health coverage plans.
In answering this question, please exclude plans that pay for only one type of service
(such as nursing home care, accidents, family planning, or dental care)
and plans that only provide extra cash when hospitalized.

Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

Indian Health Service

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Covered	126	1.8 %
2	Not covered	6445	89.7 %
3	Not sure	399	5.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	217	3.0 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 6,970 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 1.00
• Maximum: 3.00

Location: 404-405 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1

Q29A_8: Any other type of health insurance coverage or health coverage plan

The next question asks about your health insurance or health coverage plans.
In answering this question, please exclude plans that pay for only one type of service
(such as nursing home care, accidents, family planning, or dental care)
and plans that only provide extra cash when hospitalized.

Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

Any other type of health insurance coverage or health coverage plan

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Covered	575	8.0 %
2	Not covered	5943	82.7 %
3	Not sure	454	6.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	215	3.0 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 6,972 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 3.00

Location: 406-407 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1

Q29B: Does this mean you currently have no health insurance or health coverage plan?

The next question asks about your health insurance or health coverage plans.
In answering this question, please exclude plans that pay for only one type of service
(such as nursing home care, accidents, family planning, or dental care)
and plans that only provide extra cash when hospitalized.

Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

[Universe: If the respondent indicated they had no source of insurance they were asked]

Q29b. Does this mean you currently have no health insurance or health coverage plan?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	I do NOT have health insurance	423	5.9 %
2	I HAVE some kind of health insurance	196	2.7 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	75	1.0 %
.	-	6493	90.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 619 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 408-409 (width: 2; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , .

Q30_1: Yes, I am

Are you or a close family member a medical doctor, nurse, or other health care professional? (Check all that apply)

Yes, I am

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	6649	92.5 %
1	Yes	538	7.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 0.00
• Maximum: 1.00

Location: 410-412 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q30_2: Yes, a close family member is

Are you or a close family member a medical doctor, nurse, or other health care professional? (Check all that apply)

Yes, a close family member is

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	5841	81.3 %
1	Yes	1346	18.7 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

• Minimum: 0.00
• Maximum: 1.00

Location: 413-415 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q30_3: No

Are you or a close family member a medical doctor, nurse, or other health care professional? (Check all that apply)

No

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	1903	26.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	5284	73.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 416-418 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q30_4: Refused

Are you or a close family member a medical doctor, nurse, or other health care professional? (Check all that apply)

Refused.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No	7083	98.6 %
1	Yes	104	1.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 0.00
- Maximum: 1.00

Location: 419-421 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q31_1: Manage any health problems you have

How confident are you that you can

Manage any health problems you have.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not confident at all	249	3.5 %
2	Not too confident	615	8.6 %
3	Somewhat confident	3708	51.6 %
4	Very confident	2520	35.1 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
-1	Refused	95	1.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,092 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 422-424 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q31_2: Prevent health problems in the first place

How confident are you that you can

Prevent health problems in the first place.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Not confident at all	275	3.8 %
2	Not too confident	1018	14.2 %
3	Somewhat confident	4295	59.8 %
4	Very confident	1493	20.8 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	106	1.5 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,081 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 425-427 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q32: How long have you lived in your community?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Less than 5 years	1391	19.4 %
2	5 to 9 years	972	13.5 %
3	10 to 19 years	1713	23.8 %
4	20 or more years	3027	42.1 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	84	1.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,103 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 4.00

Location: 428-430 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q33: While you have lived in your current community, has the community experienced a major stressful event like a natural disaster, economic challenge like a plant closure, or major incident of community violence?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	1873	26.1 %
2	No	5216	72.6 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	98	1.4 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,089 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 431-433 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

Q33A: As a result of this event, were you temporarily or permanently displaced from your home or community?

[Universe: Answered "Yes" for Q33]

As a result of this event, were you temporarily or permanently displaced from
your home or community?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes	264	3.7 %
2	No	1605	22.3 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	102	1.4 %
.	-	5216	72.6 %

Value	Label		Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total		**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 1,869 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 434-436 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999 , .

Q34: Have you ever lived outside the country for a year or more?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	Yes, if so where	984	13.7 %
2	No	6110	85.0 %
	Missing Data		
-1	Refused	93	1.3 %
	Total	**7,187**	**100%**

Based upon 7,094 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Minimum: 1.00
- Maximum: 2.00

Location: 437-439 (width: 3; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: -1 , 999

WEIGHT: Weight

Weight

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.2521419119275	-	19	0.3 %
0.2551430994644	-	24	0.3 %
0.2751876479638	-	5	0.1 %
0.2784631436284	-	1	0.0 %
0.2802903827745	-	24	0.3 %
0.2956233200914	-	3	0.0 %
0.2985557864766	-	6	0.1 %
0.3021094277519	-	2	0.0 %
0.3045650060503	-	1	0.0 %
0.3052289385953	-	3	0.0 %
0.3212258564886	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.3258437442567	-	2	0.0 %
0.3297221878553	-	2	0.0 %
0.3345635814588	-	3	0.0 %
0.3371790100442	-	13	0.2 %
0.3411923747201	-	13	0.2 %
0.3528654667117	-	1	0.0 %
0.3573517301210	-	15	0.2 %
0.3606868683221	-	9	0.1 %
0.3657168269544	-	1	0.0 %
0.3679971251409	-	1	0.0 %
0.3748208025646	-	23	0.3 %
0.3769002127474	-	10	0.1 %
0.3804177955421	-	3	0.0 %
0.3823480674377	-	5	0.1 %
0.3832074691657	-	12	0.2 %
0.3863142234242	-	2	0.0 %
0.3865583518923	-	14	0.2 %
0.3883002719146	-	2	0.0 %
0.3911594675859	-	32	0.4 %
0.3919242506482	-	2	0.0 %
0.3953249091055	-	12	0.2 %
0.3992463758113	-	6	0.1 %
0.4028602187675	-	91	1.3 %
0.4032639436559	-	2	0.0 %
0.4039985141531	-	11	0.2 %
0.4072822580314	-	2	0.0 %
0.4076553718558	-	178	2.5 %
0.4081701077210	-	4	0.1 %
0.4182325790891	-	2	0.0 %
0.4218897320356	-	1	0.0 %
0.4269113890701	-	4	0.1 %
0.4297127264100	-	26	0.4 %
0.4305274025334	-	1	0.0 %
0.4396815872988	-	9	0.1 %
0.4409239227259	-	3	0.0 %
0.4449150167192	-	10	0.1 %
0.4473981193003	-	2	0.0 %
0.4478344915360	-	83	1.2 %
0.4498801699194	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	7,187	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 7,187 valid cases out of 7,187 total cases.

- Mean: 1.0000000000000
- Minimum: 0.2521419119275
- Maximum: 4.3986054015340
- Standard Deviation: 0.6074264159075

Location: 440-454 (width: 15; decimal: 13)
Variable Type: numeric