

PRACTICAL 2

Q 1) IMPORT DATA FROM CSV TO R AND CREATE A 3 BY 3 MATRIX

MARK: 23,32,34,41,45,52,17,14,18

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel window with the title bar "MATRIX1.csv - Excel". The ribbon menu is visible with "Home" selected. The "Clipboard" group shows "Paste" and "Font" settings are set to "Calibri 11". A status bar at the bottom displays "S22". The main area shows a single column of data in row 1:

	A	B	C	D
1	MARK			
2	23			
3	32			
4	34			
5	41			
6	45			
7	52			
8	17			
9	14			
10	18			

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```
> data=read.csv(file.choose())
> data
  MARK
1   23
2   32
3   34
4   41
5   45
6   52
7   17
8   14
9   18
> head(data)
  MARK
1   23
2   32
3   34
4   41
5   45
6   52
> m=data$MARK
> m
[1] 23 32 34 41 45 52 17 14 18
> A=matrix(m,nrow=3,ncol=3)
> A
     [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]    23    41    17
[2,]    32    45    14
[3,]    34    52    18
> B=matrix(m,nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow=TRUE)
> B
     [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]    23    32    34
[2,]    41    45    52
[3,]    17    14    18
> |
```

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Q 2) CONSTRUCT TWO MATRICES AND PERFORM MATRIX OPERATIONS

A=12,14,10,17,15,22,23,21,20

B=22,28,29,10,17,14,15,22,23

```
data=read.csv(file.choose())
head(data)
ma=data$A
mb=data$B
A=matrix(ma,nrow=3,ncol=3)
B=matrix(mb,nrow=3,ncol=3)
A=matrix(ma,nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow=TRUE)
B=matrix(mb,nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow=TRUE)
A+B
A-B
A%*%B
solve(A)
solve(B)
qr(A)$rank
qr(B)$rank
t(A)
t(B)
diag(A)
diag(B)
cbind(A,B)
rbind(A,B)
```

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The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet titled "MATRIX2.csv - Excel". The ribbon menu is visible with "Home" selected. The "Clipboard" group contains "Paste" and "Format Painter" buttons. The "Font" group shows "Calibri" and "11" selected. A status bar message says "POSSIBLE DATA LOSS Some features might be lost". The formula bar shows "O20". The data is organized in two columns:

	A	B
1	A	B
2	12	22
3	14	28
4	10	29
5	17	10
6	15	17
7	22	14
8	23	15
9	21	22
10	20	23
11		

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```
> data=read.csv(file.choose())
> data
   A   B
1 12  22
2 14  28
3 10  29
4 17  10
5 15  17
6 22  14
7 23  15
8 21  22
9 20  23
> head(data)
   A   B
1 12  22
2 14  28
3 10  29
4 17  10
5 15  17
6 22  14
> ma=data$A
> ma
[1] 12 14 10 17 15 22 23 21 20
> mb=data$B
> mb
[1] 22 28 29 10 17 14 15 22 23
> A=matrix(ma,nrow=3,ncol=3)
> A
     [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]    12    17    23
[2,]    14    15    21
[3,]    10    22    20
> B=matrix(mb,nrow=3,ncol=3)
> B
     [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]    22    10    15
[2,]    28    17    22
[3,]    29    14    23
```

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```
> A=matrix(ma,nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow=TRUE)
> A
      [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]    12   14   10
[2,]    17   15   22
[3,]    23   21   20
> B=matrix(mb,nrow=3,ncol=3,byrow=TRUE)
> B
      [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]    22   28   29
[2,]    10   17   14
[3,]    15   22   23
> A+B
      [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]    34   42   39
[2,]    27   32   36
[3,]    38   43   43
> A-B
      [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]   -10  -14  -19
[2,]     7   -2    8
[3,]     8   -1   -3
> A%*%B
      [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]   554  794  774
[2,]   854 1215 1209
[3,] 1016 1441 1421
> solve(A)
      [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,] -0.324 -0.14  0.316
[2,]  0.332  0.02 -0.188
[3,]  0.024  0.14 -0.116
> solve(B)
      [,1]          [,2]          [,3]
[1,]  0.33067729 -0.02390438 -0.40239044
[2,] -0.07968127  0.28286853 -0.07171315
[3,] -0.13944223 -0.25498008  0.37450199
> round(solve(B),2)
      [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]  0.33 -0.02 -0.40
[2,] -0.08  0.28 -0.07
[3,] -0.14 -0.25  0.37
> |
```

PRACTICAL 2

```
> qr(A)$rank
[1] 3
> qr(B)$rank
[1] 3
> t(A)
     [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]   12   17   23
[2,]   14   15   21
[3,]   10   22   20
> t(B)
     [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]   22   10   15
[2,]   28   17   22
[3,]   29   14   23
> diag(A)
[1] 12 15 20
> diag(B)
[1] 22 17 23
> cbind(A,B)
     [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6]
[1,]   12   14   10   22   28   29
[2,]   17   15   22   10   17   14
[3,]   23   21   20   15   22   23
> rbind(A,B)
     [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]   12   14   10
[2,]   17   15   22
[3,]   23   21   20
[4,]   22   28   29
[5,]   10   17   14
[6,]   15   22   23
> |
```