

## PRACTICAL 8

### 8] Join Queries:

- 1)Inner join
  - 2)Outer join
-

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```
:  
  
SQL> CREATE TABLE Bank1439 (  
2      Acc_No VARCHAR2(10) PRIMARY KEY,  
3      Acc_Name VARCHAR2(50),  
4      Balance NUMBER  
5 );  
  
Table created.  
  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A101', 'Rajesh', 20000);  
1 row created.  
  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A102', 'Priya', 15000);  
1 row created.  
  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A103', 'Aman', 30000);  
1 row created.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> SELECT * FROM Bank1439;  
  
ACC_NO      ACC_NAME          BALANCE  
-----  
A101        Rajesh            20000  
A102        Priya             15000  
A103        Aman              30000  
  
SQL> -- Insert a new account  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A104', 'Kajal', 25000);  
1 row created.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> -- Save changes permanently  
SQL> COMMIT;  
  
Commit complete.  
  
SQL> -- Insert but do not commit  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A105', 'Som', 18000);  
1 row created.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> -- Rollback will undo uncommitted changes  
SQL> ROLLBACK;  
  
Rollback complete.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> -- Check table (A105 will be gone)  
SQL> SELECT * FROM Bank1439;  
  
ACC_NO      ACC_NAME          BALANCE  
-----  
A101        Rajesh            20000  
A102        Priya             15000  
A103        Aman              30000  
A104        Kajal              25000  
  
SQL> -- Insert some rows  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A106', 'Neelam', 22000);  
1 row created.  
  
SQL> SAVEPOINT sp1;  
Savepoint created.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A107', 'Vedant', 27000);  
1 row created.  
  
SQL> SAVEPOINT sp2;  
Savepoint created.
```

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```
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A107', 'Vedant', 27000);
1 row created.

SQL> SAVEPOINT sp2;
Savepoint created.

SQL>
SQL> -- Rollback to savepoint sp1 (A107 will be undone, A106 remains)
SQL> ROLLBACK TO sp1;

Rollback complete.

SQL>
SQL> SELECT * FROM Bank1439;

ACC_NO      ACC_NAME                      BALANCE
-----      -----
A101        Rajesh                         20000
A102        Priya                          15000
A103        Aman                           30000
A104        Kajal                          25000
A106        Neelam                         22000

SQL> -- Grant select privilege on Bank1439 table to another user (e.g., USER2)
SQL> GRANT SELECT ON Bank1439 TO USER2;
GRANT SELECT ON Bank1439 TO USER2
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01917: user or role 'USER2' does not exist

SQL>
SQL> -- Revoke the same privilege
SQL> REVOKE SELECT ON Bank1439 FROM USER2;
REVOKE SELECT ON Bank1439 FROM USER2
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01917: user or role 'USER2' does not exist

SQL> -- Syntax only (since USER2 does not exist in our DB)
SQL> GRANT SELECT ON Bank1439 TO USER2;
GRANT SELECT ON Bank1439 TO USER2
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01917: user or role 'USER2' does not exist

SQL> REVOKE SELECT ON Bank1439 FROM USER2;
REVOKE SELECT ON Bank1439 FROM USER2
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01917: user or role 'USER2' does not exist
```