

PRACTICAL 9

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Matplotlib Visualization

Create a data visualization program.

- Generate random numbers using the random module.
- Create and display the following charts using Matplotlib:
 - Scatter plot for random points.

- Bar chart to compare 5 values.
- Pie chart for the distribution of 5 categories.
- Line chart showing trends over time.

```
import random  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
# 1. Scatter Plot
```

```
x = [random.randint(1, 50) for _ in range(20)]  
y = [random.randint(1, 50) for _ in range(20)]
```

```
plt.scatter(x, y, color="blue", marker="o")  
plt.title("Scatter Plot of Random Points")  
plt.xlabel("X values")  
plt.ylabel("Y values")  
plt.show()
```

```
# 2. Bar Chart
```

```
values = [random.randint(10, 100) for _ in range(5)]  
categories = ["A", "B", "C", "D", "E"]
```

```
plt.bar(categories, values, color="orange")  
plt.title("Bar Chart - Comparing 5 Values")  
plt.xlabel("Categories")  
plt.ylabel("Values")
```

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```
plt.show()
```

```
# 3. Pie Chart
```

```
pie_values = [random.randint(10, 50) for _ in range(5)]  
labels = ["Cat1", "Cat2", "Cat3", "Cat4", "Cat5"]  
  
plt.pie(pie_values, labels=labels, autopct="%1.1f%%", startangle=140)  
plt.title("Pie Chart - Distribution of 5 Categories")  
plt.show()
```

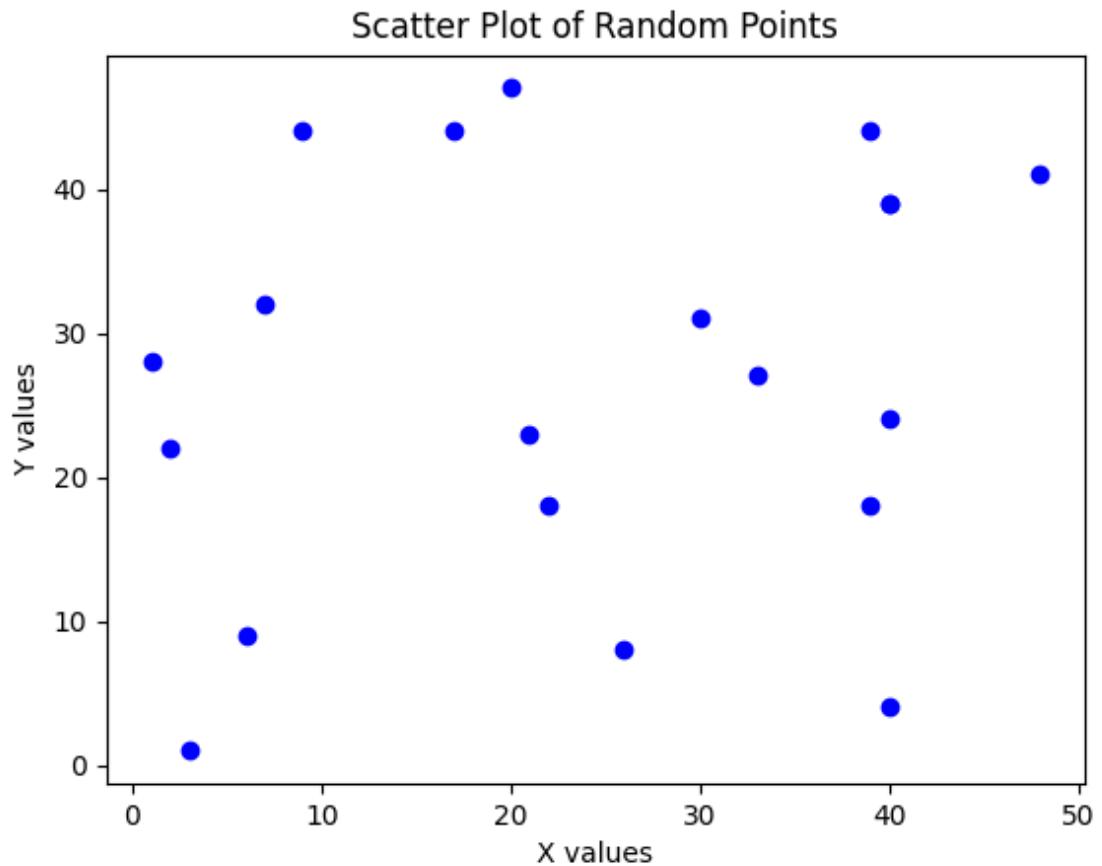
```
# 4. Line Chart
```

```
time = list(range(1, 11)) # time steps (1 to 10)  
trends = [random.randint(5, 20) for _ in range(10)]  
  
plt.plot(time, trends, marker="o", linestyle="--", color="green")  
plt.title("Line Chart - Trends Over Time")  
plt.xlabel("Time")  
plt.ylabel("Value")  
plt.show()
```

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Figure 1

— □ ×



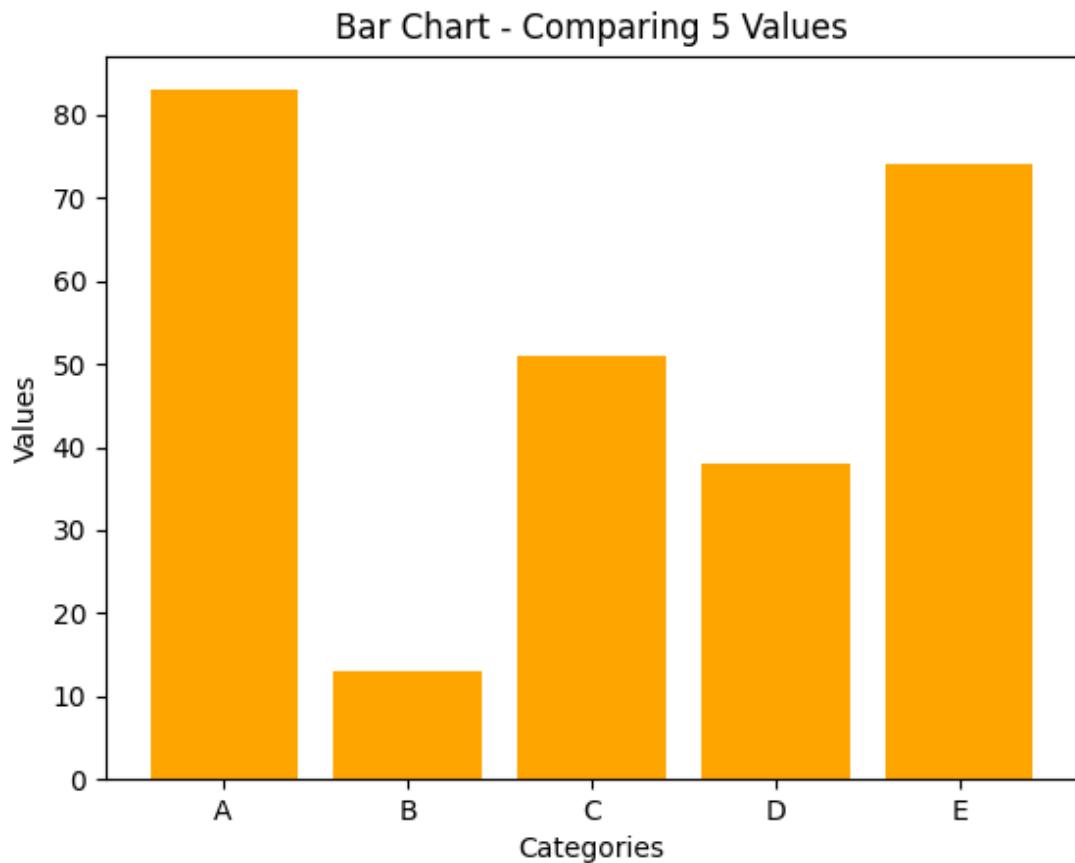
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(x, y) = (10.9, 27.1)

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Figure 1

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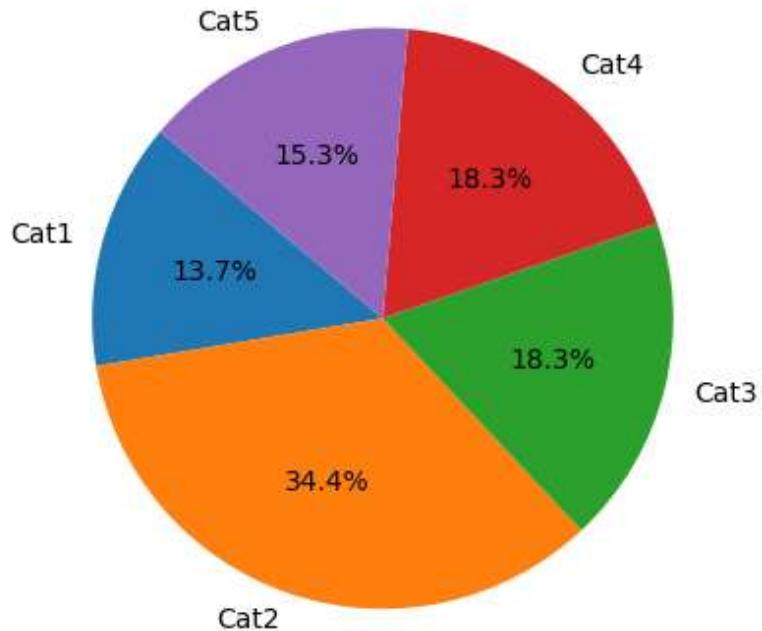
(x, y) = (C, 29.8)

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Figure 1

— □ ×

Pie Chart - Distribution of 5 Categories

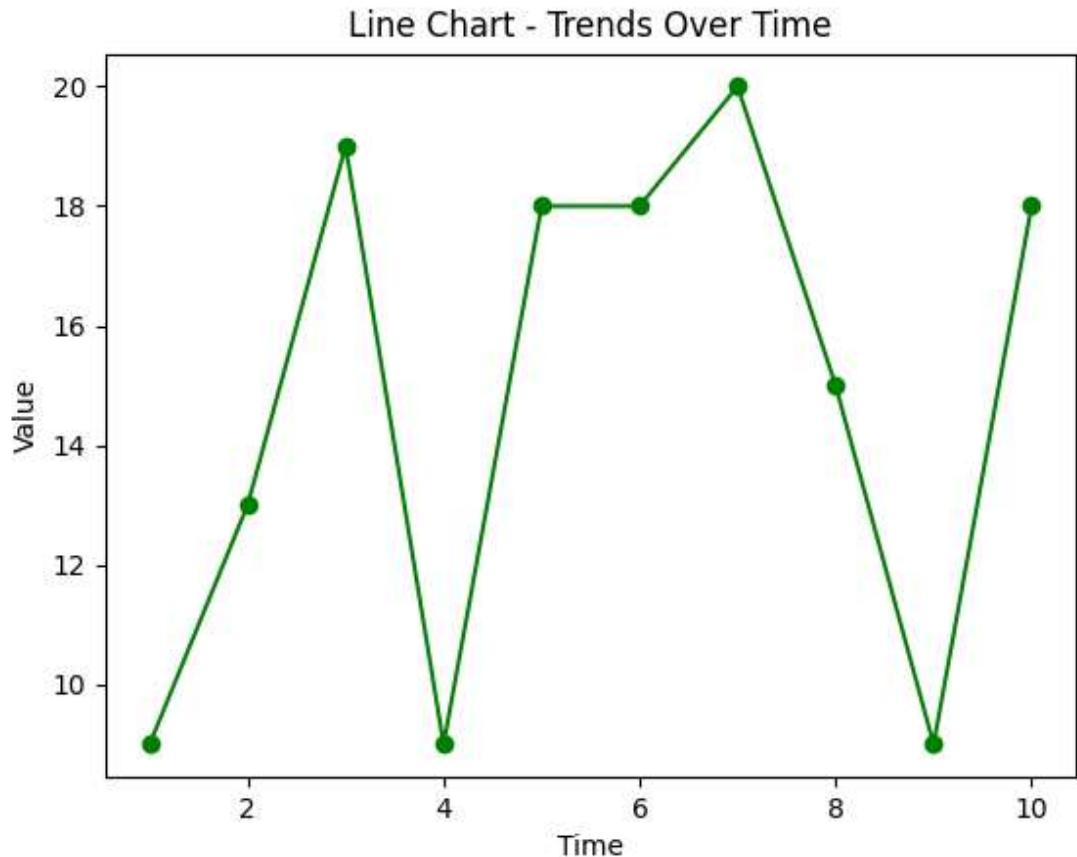


(x, y) = (0.027, -0.694)

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Figure 1

— □ ×



(x, y) = (4.78, 15.46)