

PRACTICAL 8

8] Join Queries:

- 1) Inner join
- 2) Outer join



PRACTICAL 8

```
SQL> CREATE TABLE Bank1439 (  
2     Acc_No VARCHAR2(10) PRIMARY KEY,  
3     Acc_Name VARCHAR2(50),  
4     Balance NUMBER  
5 );  
  
Table created.  
  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A101', 'Rajesh', 20000);  
  
1 row created.  
  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A102', 'Priya', 15000);  
  
1 row created.  
  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A103', 'Aman', 30000);  
  
1 row created.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> SELECT * FROM Bank1439;  
  
ACC_NO      ACC_NAME      BALANCE  
-----  
A101        Rajesh        20000  
A102        Priya         15000  
A103        Aman          30000  
  
SQL> -- Insert a new account  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A104', 'Kajal', 25000);  
  
1 row created.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> -- Save changes permanently  
SQL> COMMIT;  
  
Commit complete.  
  
SQL> -- Insert but do not commit  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A105', 'Som', 18000);  
  
1 row created.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> -- Rollback will undo uncommitted changes  
SQL> ROLLBACK;  
  
Rollback complete.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> -- Check table (A105 will be gone)  
SQL> SELECT * FROM Bank1439;  
  
ACC_NO      ACC_NAME      BALANCE  
-----  
A101        Rajesh        20000  
A102        Priya         15000  
A103        Aman          30000  
A104        Kajal         25000  
  
SQL> -- Insert some rows  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A106', 'Neelam', 22000);  
  
1 row created.  
  
SQL> SAVEPOINT sp1;  
  
Savepoint created.  
  
SQL>  
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A107', 'Vedant', 27000);  
  
1 row created.  
  
SQL> SAVEPOINT sp2;  
  
Savepoint created.
```

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```
SQL> INSERT INTO Bank1439 VALUES ('A107', 'Vedant', 27000);

1 row created.

SQL> SAVEPOINT sp2;

Savepoint created.

SQL>
SQL> -- Rollback to savepoint sp1 (A107 will be undone, A106 remains)
SQL> ROLLBACK TO sp1;

Rollback complete.

SQL>
SQL> SELECT * FROM Bank1439;

ACC_NO      ACC_NAME      BALANCE
-----
A101        Rajesh        20000
A102        Priya         15000
A103        Aman          30000
A104        Kajal         25000
A106        Neelam        22000

SQL> -- Grant select privilege on Bank1439 table to another user (e.g., USER2)
SQL> GRANT SELECT ON Bank1439 TO USER2;
GRANT SELECT ON Bank1439 TO USER2
      *
```

ACC_NO	ACC_NAME	BALANCE
A101	Rajesh	20000
A102	Priya	15000
A103	Aman	30000
A104	Kajal	25000
A106	Neelam	22000

```
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01917: user or role 'USER2' does not exist

SQL>
SQL> -- Revoke the same privilege
SQL> REVOKE SELECT ON Bank1439 FROM USER2;
REVOKE SELECT ON Bank1439 FROM USER2
      *

ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01917: user or role 'USER2' does not exist

SQL> -- Syntax only (since USER2 does not exist in our DB)
SQL> GRANT SELECT ON Bank1439 TO USER2;
GRANT SELECT ON Bank1439 TO USER2
      *

ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01917: user or role 'USER2' does not exist

SQL> REVOKE SELECT ON Bank1439 FROM USER2;
REVOKE SELECT ON Bank1439 FROM USER2
      *

ERROR at line 1:
ORA-01917: user or role 'USER2' does not exist
```