


IoT Domain Analyst

Lab Record — Lab 5

- 15 March 2021

Programme	:	B.Tech(CSE)	Semester	:	Winter 2020–21
Course Title	:	IoT Domain Analyst – Lab	Code	:	ECE3502
			Slot	:	L5+L6
Name	:	Aadhitya Swarnesh	Registration. No	:	
Faculty (s)	:		Expt. No	:	5

Experiment 1 :

Use the Open Weather Map to retrieve the real-time weather conditions of any location in the world and display it in an interactive format.

Aim :

To display the current weather conditions of any location in real-time using Open Weather API and its corresponding node in Node-Red.

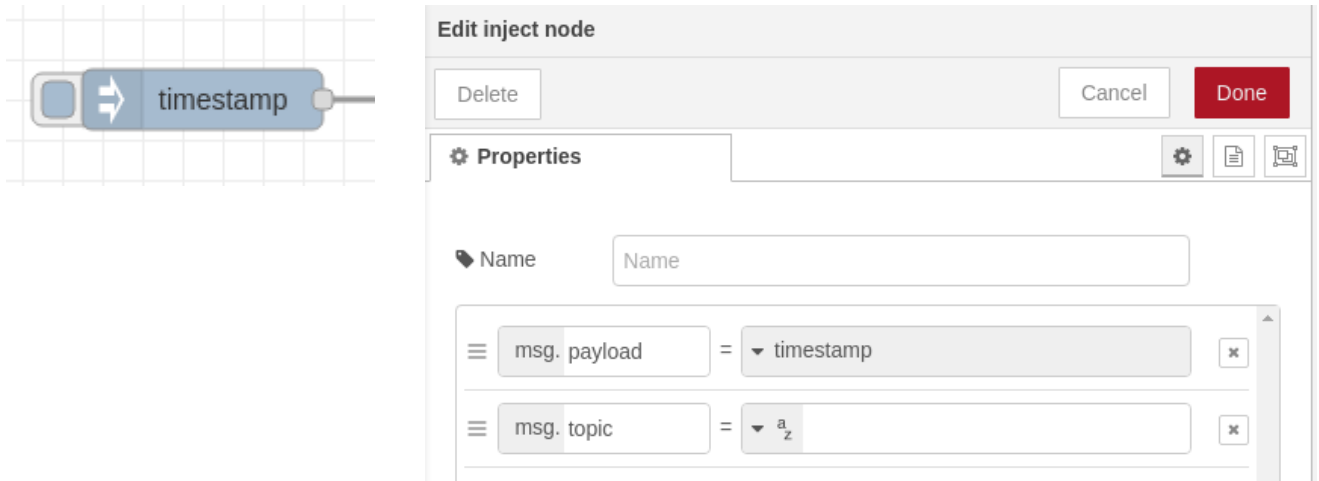
Description :

- ❖ In the Open Weather Node, we specify the API Key obtained during registration in their website, and the location for where we would need the real time weather conditions. There are two types of this node, one which triggers as soon as we deploy the flow and the other which can be triggered only when necessary, or can be in the middle of a larger flow.
- ❖ Due to this nature of the node, we have two flows utilising both of these nodes separately.
- ❖ We have debug nodes to display the data in the debug window and also compass and gauges to display the data in the dashboard, in a newly created UI group (Weather) and UI palette (Climate).

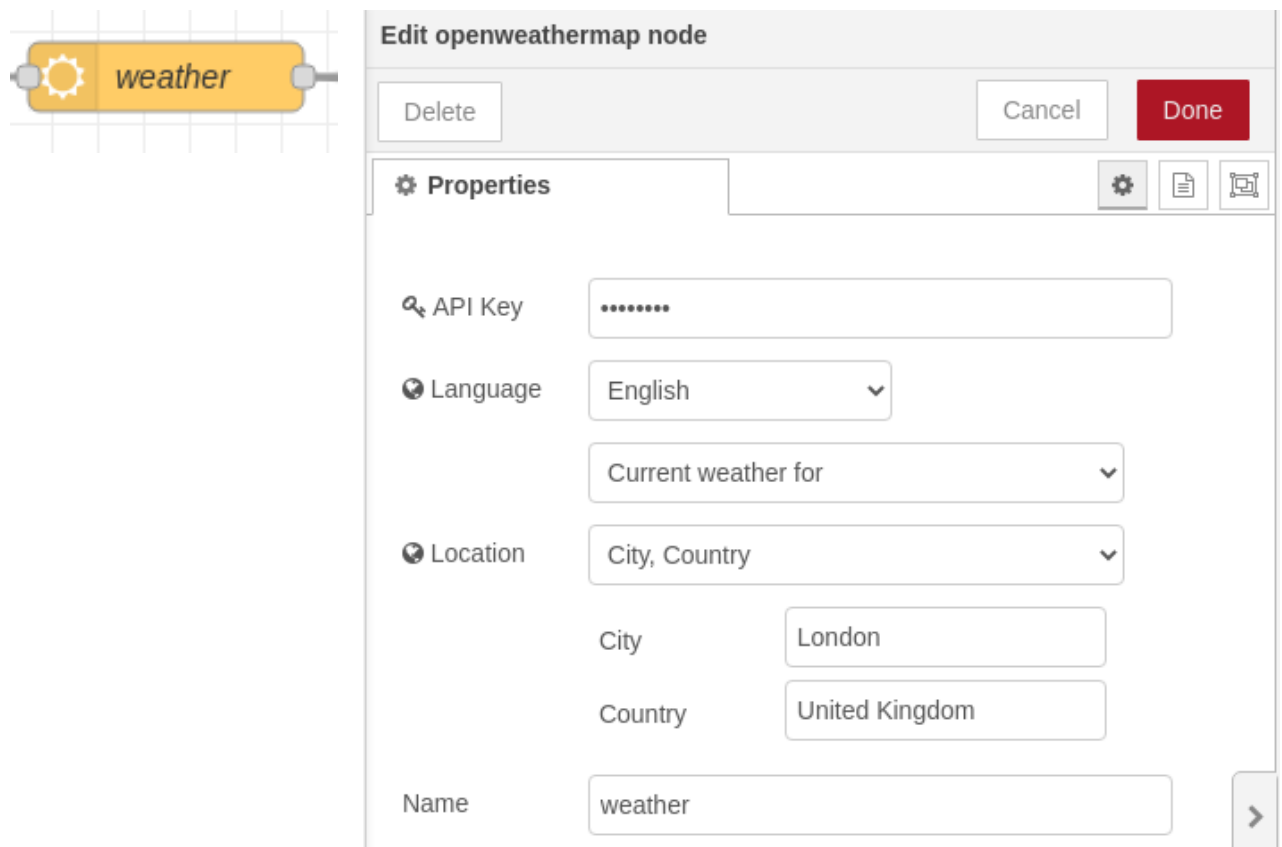
Flow Diagrams :

Method 1 — Stage 1 : Inject Node

This is used to start the flow and activate the other following connected nodes.

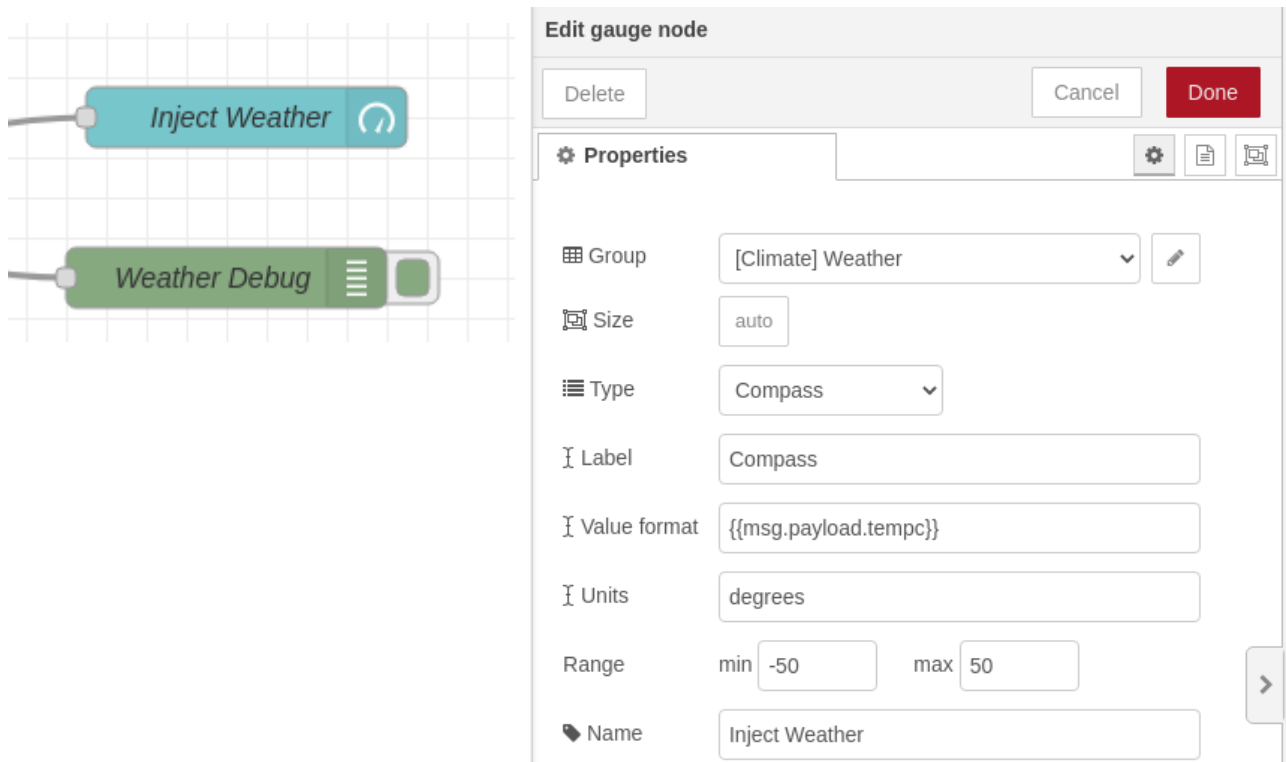


Method 1 — Stage 2 : Open Weather Node

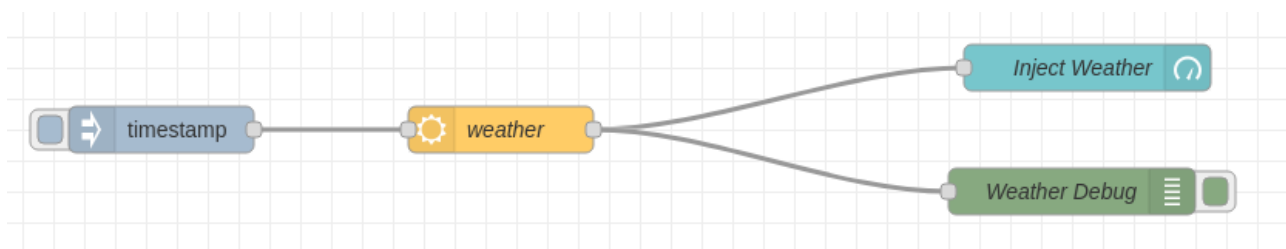


Method 1 — Stage 3 : Output Nodes

We have a debug node to display the data in the debug window and also a gauge node(compass) to visualize the real time temperature (for example) in the UI Dashboard.



Method 1 — Stage 4 : Complete Flow Diagram



Method 2 — Stage 1 : Open Weather Node

This node is used to be the starting point of a flow.



Edit openweathermap in node

Delete Cancel Done

⚙ Properties

🔍 API Key

🌐 Language English

Current weather for

🌐 Location City, Country

City London

Country United Kingdom

Method 2 — Stage 2 : Function Node

Here the function node is used to analyse the weather data and then arrive at conclusions and even give some recommendations to the user. Like for example tell the user to carry an umbrella because of rainy conditions outside.



Edit function node

Delete Cancel Done

⚙ Properties

🔍 Name Name

Setup Function Close

```
1 if (msg.payload.weather.weather=="clear")
2 {
3   msg.payload = ("Good day !! have a pleasant stay")
4   return msg;
5 }
6 {
7   msg.payload = "stay home !! stay safe it is raining !! Have a cup of tea"
8   return msg ;
9 }
10 return null;
```

Method 2 — Stage 3 : Weather Output Nodes

These are a set of Debug node and a Gauge node, the debug node displays all the weather conditions data received from the Open Weather Node, while the Gauge node is used to visualize the temperature of the location.

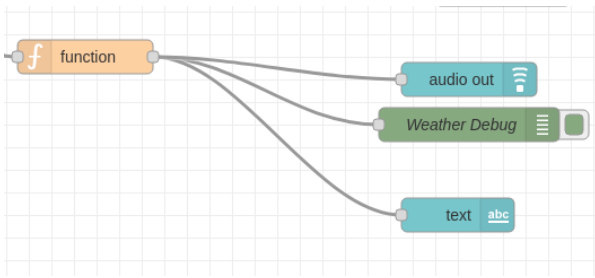


A screenshot of the 'Edit gauge node' dialog box. The dialog has a title bar 'Edit gauge node' and buttons for 'Delete', 'Cancel', and 'Done'. Below the title bar is a 'Properties' tab. The properties are as follows:

- Group: [Climate] Weather
- Size: auto
- Type: Gauge
- Label: Gauge
- Value format: {{msg.payload.tempc}}
- Units: degrees
- Range: min -50, max 50
- Colour gradient: A gradient bar with green, yellow, and red segments.
- Sectors: -50, optional, optional, 50
- Name: Weather

Method 2 — Stage 4 : Weather Recommendation Output Nodes

These are a set of Debug, text and audio output nodes. These are used to display the recommendation message given out by the function node, and display it in the debug window, the UI dashboard and to provide a text to speech conversion of the recommendation to warn the user of any prevailing whether conditions outside.



The debug and the audio out have their default settings.

Edit text node

Delete
Cancel
Done

Properties

Group
[Climate] Weather
Size
auto
Label
Value format
{{msg.payload}}
Layout

label value

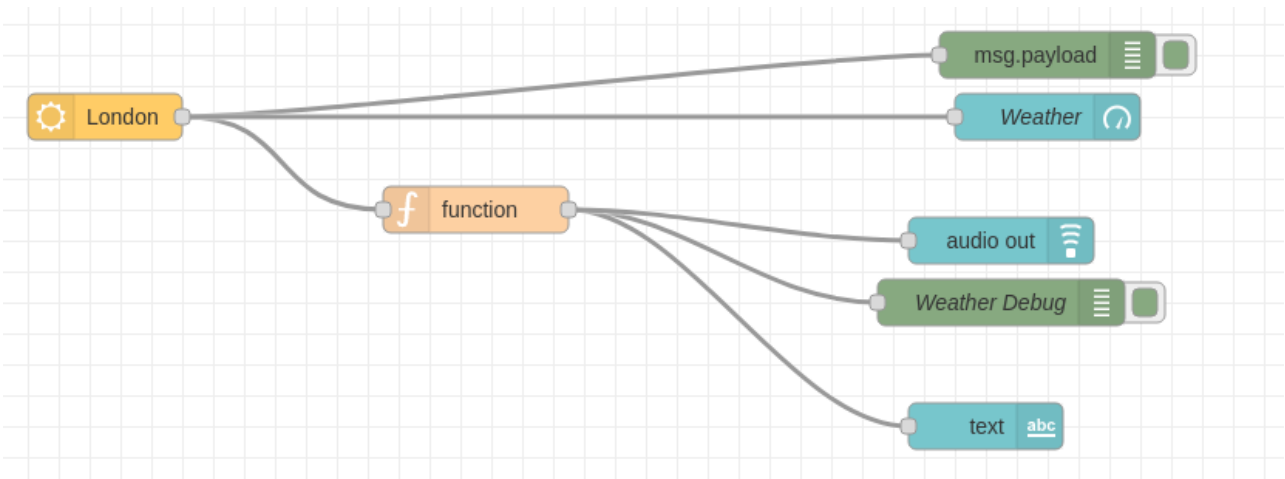
label value

label value

label value

label value

Method 2 — Stage 5 : Complete Workflow Diagram

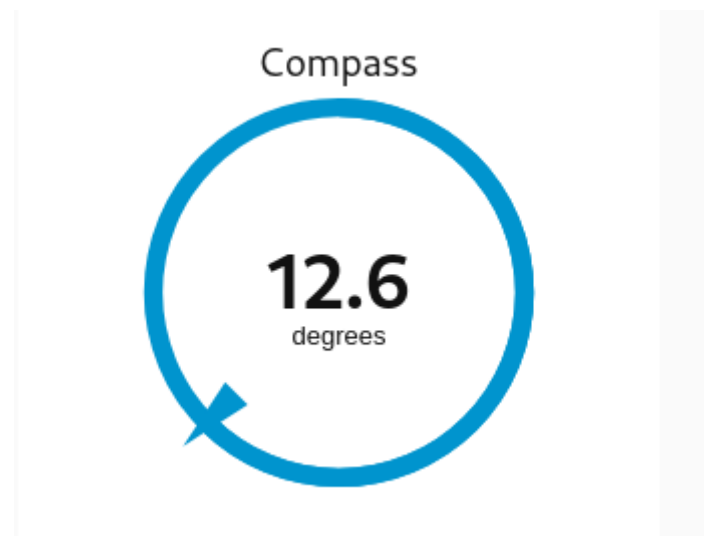


Result :

Method 1 —

In the Method 1, we display the whether data directly when the inject node was triggered, so the. Output in the debit window and the UI dashboard is as follows :

```
3/25/2021, 5:50:33 PM  node: Weather Debug
msg.payload : Object
▼ object
  id: 803
  weather: "Clouds"
  detail: "broken clouds"
  icon: "04d"
  tempk: 285.77
  tempc: 12.6
  temp_maxc: 13.8
  temp_minc: 11.6
  humidity: 62
  pressure: 1019
  maxtemp: 287.04
  mintemp: 284.82
  windspeed: 5.66
  winddirection: 220
  location: "London"
  sunrise: 1616651489
  sunset: 1616696474
  clouds: 75
  description: "The weather in
London at coordinates: 51.5085,
-0.1257 is Clouds (broken
clouds)."
```

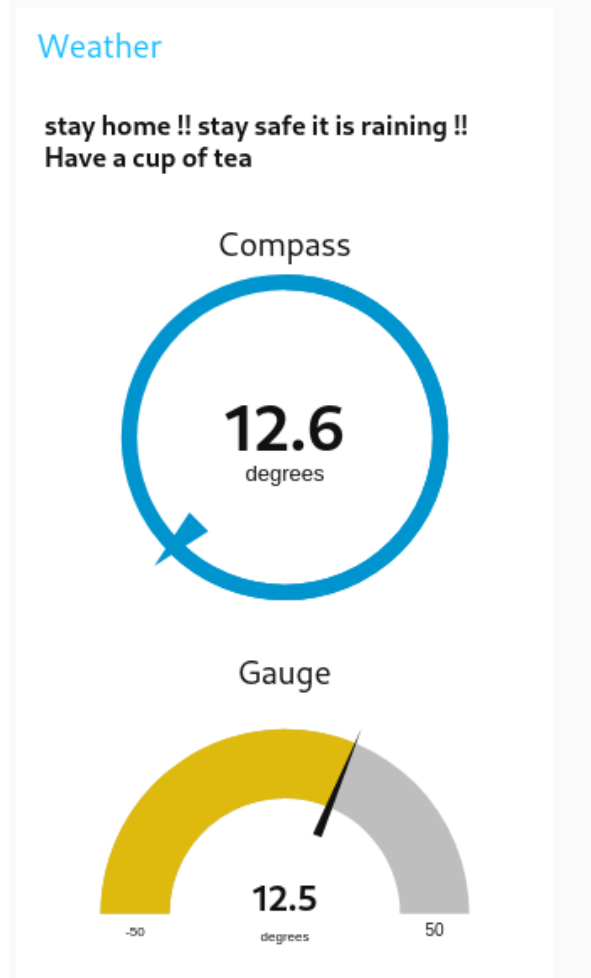


Method 2 —

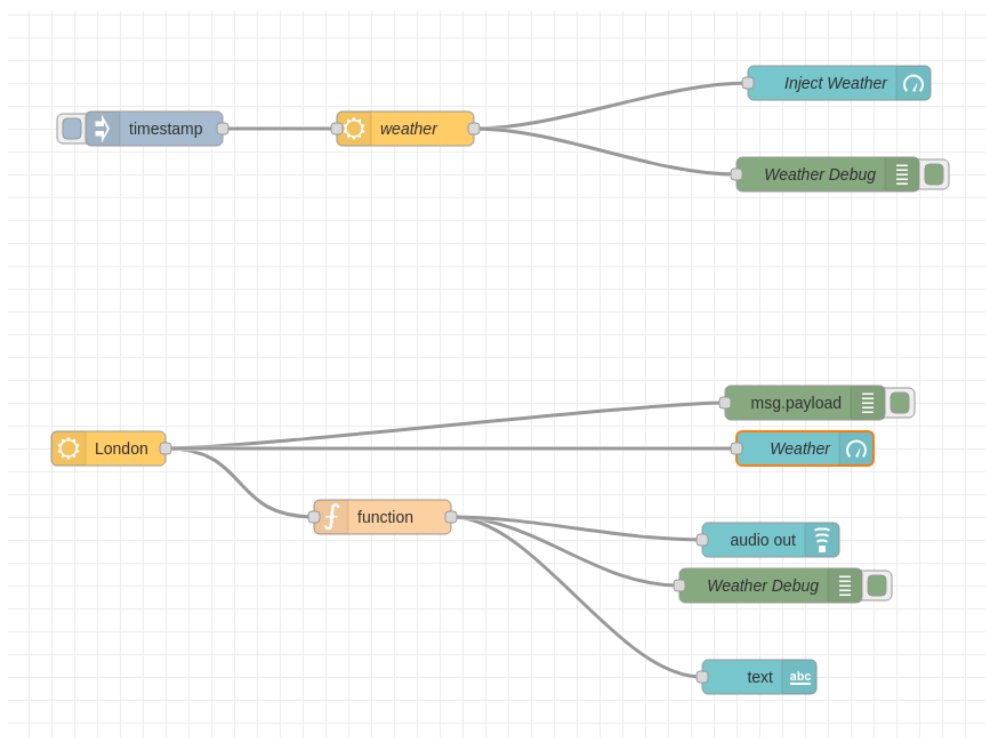
In this method, we have the similar outputs as before, but in addition to the details above, we also have an additional unit which uses the function node to understand the data retrieved through the API and then use to make some real time recommendations to the user regarding the necessary steps to take to combat the various weather conditions outside.

```
3/25/2021, 5:49:53 PM node: 70812946.94aba8
msg.payload : Object
▼ object
  id: 803
  weather: "Clouds"
  detail: "broken clouds"
  icon: "04d"
  tempk: 285.71
  tempc: 12.5
  temp_maxc: 13.8
  temp_minc: 11.6
  humidity: 62
  pressure: 1019
  maxtemp: 287.04
  mintemp: 284.82
  windspeed: 5.66
  winddirection: 220
  location: "London"
  sunrise: 1616651489
  sunset: 1616696474
  clouds: 75
  description: "The weather in London at coordinates: 51.5085, -0.1257 is Clouds (broken clouds)."
```

3/25/2021, 5:49:53 PM node: Weather Debug
msg.payload : string[57]
"stay home !! stay safe it is raining !! Have a cup of tea"



Complete Workflow diagram combining both the sub-parts of the Experiment



Experiment 2 :

Use the Solar Power Forecast to retrieve the real-time Solar Power generated by a set of panels placed in any location in the world and display it in an interactive format.

Aim :

To display the current solar power forecast of the solar panels placed in any location in real-time using Solar Power Forecast Node in Node-Red, and visualize it in the Dashboard.

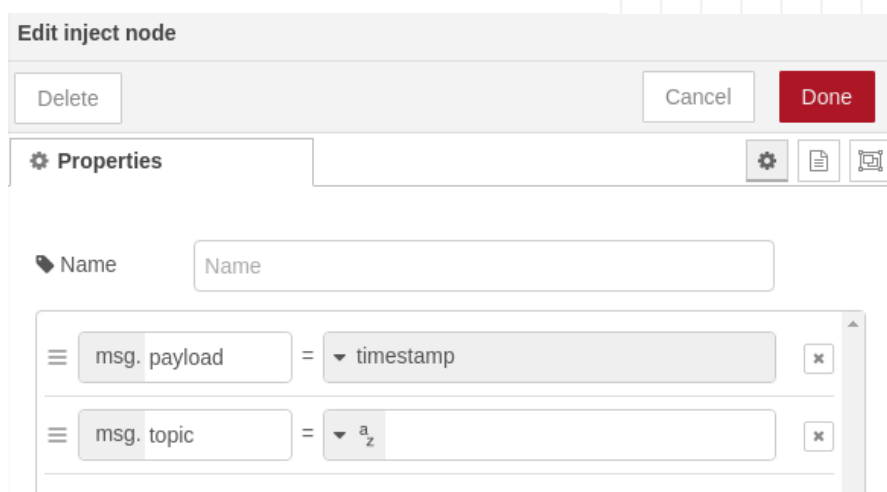
Description :

- ❖ In the Solar Power Forecast Node, we specify the latitude, longitude, altitude, panel area for the location for where we would need the data, and also the number of panels used, and the efficiency of the panel used.
- ❖ We have debug nodes to display the data in the debug window and also gauges to display the power data in the dashboard. For this, we would create a new UI Group called Solar which is still a part of the Climate UI.

Flow Diagrams :

Stage 1 : Inject Node

This is used to start the flow and activate the other following connected nodes.



Stage 2 : Solar Power Forecast Node

Here we pass in the latitude, longitude, altitude, panel area for the location for where we would need the data, and also the number of panels used, and the efficiency of the panel used.



Edit solar power forecast node

Delete Cancel Done

⚙ Properties

Latitude 13.0827

Longitude 80.2707

Altitude (m) 6.7

Panel Tilt 0

Panel Orientation 0

Panel Area (sq m) 100

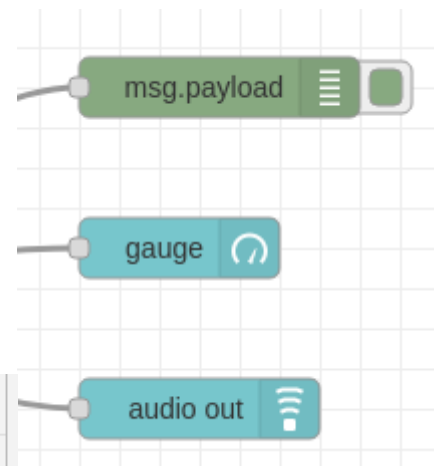
Number of Panels 75

Panel Efficiency (%) 0.15

Name Chennai

Stage 3 : Output Nodes

Here we have a set of 3 nodes, an audio out node and a gauge node, which are parts of the Node-Red Dashboard which is used to speak out and visualize respectively the power forecast which is derived by the Power forecast node.



Edit debug node

Delete Cancel Done

⚙ Properties

Output ▼ msg. payload

To ☒ debug window

☐ system console

☐ node status (32 characters)

Edit gauge node

Delete

Cancel

Done

⚙️ Properties

⚙️ 📄 🖼️

📁 Group

[Climate] Solar

⌵ ✎

📏 Size

auto

☰ Type

Gauge

⌵

🏷️ Label

gauge

🏷️ Value format

{{msg.payload.powerforecast}}

🏷️ Units

Watts

Range

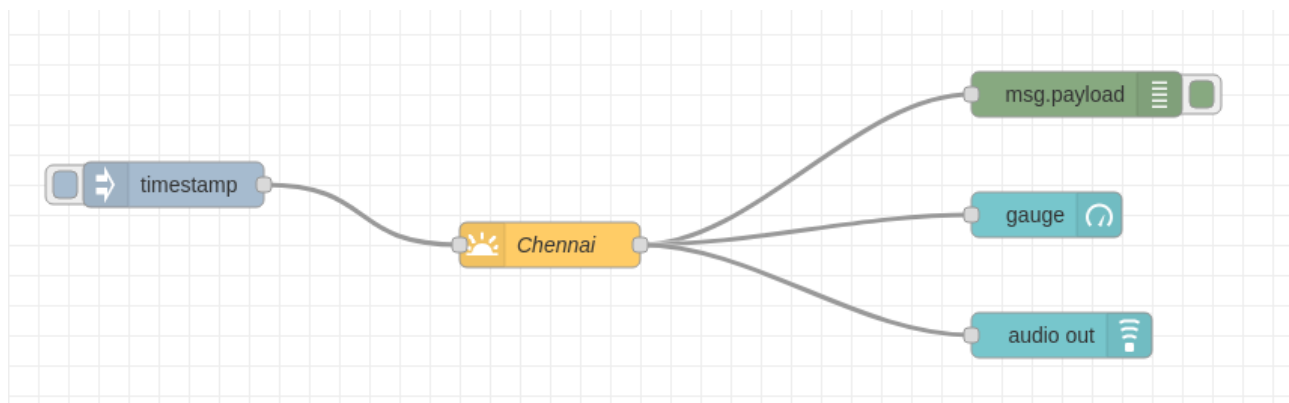
min 0

max 1000

➤

Colour gradient

Stage 4 : Complete Workflow Diagram



Result :

The following images demonstrated the output of the power forecast node in the city of Chennai, in both the debug window and the Dashboard UI of Node-Red Dashboard.

In the debug Window, provides the accurate value of the power generated by the panels placed in the provided location :

```
3/25/2021, 5:58:18 PM node: 2c1b8.d95a7e482  
msg.payload : Object  
▼ object  
  timestamp: 1616675298141  
  powerforecast: 382.7684586230389
```

In the Dashboard, a Gauge demonstrating the Power Currently generated by the panels placed in the provided location.

