

CPULator ARMv7 System

Stopped

Step Into Step Over Step Out Continue Stop Restart Reload

Registers

Refresh

r0 00000001  
r1 00000001  
r2 00000003  
r3 00000000  
r4 00000000  
r5 00000000  
r6 00000000  
r7 00000000  
r8 00000000  
r9 00000000  
r10 00000000  
r11 fffffc34  
r12 00000000  
sp fffffc30  
lr 00000088  
pc 00000020  
cpsr 000001d3  
spsr 000001d3

Registers Call stack Trace  
Breakpoints Watchpoints Symbols  
Counters

Settings

Number Display Options

Size: Word  
Format: Hexadecimal  
Memory words per row: 4

Disassembly (Ctrl-D)

Go to address, label, or register: 00000000 Refresh

Address	Opcode	Disassembly
00000000	e52de004	4 PUSH {lr} // save return address and frame pointer
00000004	e52db004	5 PUSH {fp}
00000008	e1a0b00d	6 MOV fp, sp // make the base pointer
0000000c	e24dd004	7 SUB sp, sp, #4 // help rod variables
00000010	e59b0008	8 LDR r0, [fp, #8] // load n disks
00000014	e3500001	9 CMP r0, #1 // check if n == 0
00000018	1a000002	10 BNE else // else
0000001c	e59b100c	11 LDR r1, [fp, #12] // r1 = fromPeg
00000020	e59b2010	12 LDR r2, [fp, #16] // r2 = toPeg
00000024	ea000018	13 B if_end // we would print this
00000028	e59b000c	14 LDR r0, [r1, #12] // load from rod

Devices

LEDs f2000000

Switches f2000040

Push buttons IRQ 73 f2000050

Seven-segment displays f2000020

JTAG UART IRQ 80 f2001000

Cortex-A9 Private Timer IRQ 29 f2000000

Cortex-A9 Watchdog Timer IRQ 30 f2000020

HPS L4 Watchdog Timer IRQ 203 f2002000

HPS L4 Watchdog Timer 2147483648 Interrupt Stop INTR=0

Interval Timer IRQ 72 f2002000

6249999 Once Stop TO=0

Messages

Compiling...

Code and data loaded from ELF executable into memory. Total size is 184 bytes.

Assembler: arm-eabi-as -mfloat-abi=softfp -march=armv7-a -mcpu=cortex-a9 -mfpu=neon-fp16 --gdwarf2 -o work/asmT1kV.s.o work/asmT1kV.s  
Linker: arm-eabi-ld -script build\_arm.ld -e \_start -u \_start -o work/asmT1kV.s.elf work/asmT1kV.s.o  
Compile succeeded.

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r0 00000000  
r1 00000000  
r2 00000000  
r3 00000000  
r4 00000000  
r5 00000000  
r6 00000000  
r7 00000000  
r8 00000000  
r9 00000000  
r10 00000000  
r11 00000000  
r12 00000000  
sp 00000000  
lr 00000000  
pc 00000000  
cpsr 000001d3  
spsr 000001d3

Registers Call stack Trace  
Breakpoints Watchpoints Symbols  
Counters

Settings

Number Display Options

Size: Word  
Format: Hexadecimal  
Memory words per row: 4

Editor (Ctrl-E)

Compile and Load (F5) Language: ARMv7 Tower\_Hanoi.s

```

1 hanoi:
2
3
4     PUSH {lr}           // save return address and frame pointer
5     PUSH {fp}
6     MOV fp, sp          // make the base pointer
7     SUB sp, sp, #4       // help rod variables
8
9     LDR r0, [fp, #8]     // load n disks
10    CMP r0, #1          // check if n == 0
11    BNE else            // else
12
13    LDR r1, [fp, #12]     // r1 = fromPeg
14    LDR r2, [fp, #16]     // r2 = toPeg
15    B if_end
16
17 else:
18    // call function for (n-1, from_rod, help_rod)
19
20    // Find help rod position
21    LDR r0, [fp, #12]     // load from_rod
22    RSB r0, r0, #6        // r0 = 6 - from_rod
23
24    LDR r1, [fp, #16]     // to_rod
25    SUB r0, r0, r1        // r0 = 6 - from_rod - to_rod
26    STR r0, [fp, #-4]     // help_rod = 6 - from_rod - to_rod
27
28
29    LDR r0, [fp, #-4]     // load in help_rod
30    PUSH {r0}            // push on the stack
31
32    LDR r0, [fp, #12]     // load in from_rod
33    PUSH {r0}            // push on the stack
34
35    LDR r0, [fp, #8]     // load in n-disk

```

Devices

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Messages

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Code and data loaded from ELF executable into memory. Total size is 184 bytes.

cpulator.01xz.net/?sys=arm-de1soc

Stopped Step Into Step Over Step Out Continue Stop Restart Reload File Help

Registers Refresh

r0	00000000
r1	00000000
r2	00000000
r3	00000000
r4	00000000
r5	00000000
r6	00000000
r7	00000000
r8	00000000
r9	00000000
r10	00000000
r11	00000000
r12	00000000
sp	00000000
lr	00000000
pc	00000098
cpsr	000001d3 NZCVI SV
spsr	00000000 NZCVI ?

Editor (Ctrl-E)

Compile and Load (F5) Language: ARMv7 Tower\_Hanoi.s

```
35 LDR r0, [fp, #8] // load in n-disk
36 SUB r0, r0, #1 // perform n - 1
37 PUSH {r0}
38
39 BL hanoi
40 ADD sp, sp, #12 // Pop parameters
41
42
43
44 LDR r1, [fp, #12] // print move disk n to toRod
45 LDR r2, [fp, #16]
46
47 // do the same thing for (n-1, helpRod, toRod)
48
49 LDR r0, [fp, #16] // load toRod
50 push {r0}
51
52 LDR r0, [fp, #-4] // load helpRod
53 push {r0}
54
55 LDR r0, [fp, #8] // load in n-disk
56 SUB r0, r0, #1 // perform n - 1
57 PUSH {r0}
58
59 BL hanoi
60 ADD sp, sp, #12 // Pop parameters
61
62 if_end:
63
64 // return
65
66 MOV sp, fp
67 POP {fp}
68 POP {pc}
69
```

Devices

- LEDs f200000
- Switches f200040
- Push buttons IRQ 73
- Seven-segment displays
- JTAG UART IRQ 80 f20
- Cortex-A9 Private Timer
- Cortex-A9 Watchdog Timer
- HPS L4 Watchdog Timer

Read FIFO: 0 Write FIFO: 0

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r10	00000000
r11	00000000
r12	00000000
sp	00000000
lr	00000000
pc	00000098
cpsr	000001d3 NZCVI SV
spsr	00000000 NZCVI ?

Editor (Ctrl-E)

Compile and Load (F5) Language: ARMv7 Tower\_Hanoi.s

```
61 if_end:
62
63 // return
64
65 MOV sp, fp
66 POP {fp}
67 POP {pc}
68
69
70 .global _start
71 _start:
72
73
74 //main that passes parameters into function
75
76 MOV r0, #3 // toRod 3
77 PUSH {r0} // push into stack
78 MOV r0, #1 // fromRod 1
79 PUSH {r0} // push into stack
80 MOV r0, #2 // number of disks = n
81 PUSH {r0} // push into stack
82
83 // Creates the stack with (From top to bottom): n-disks, fromRod, toRod
84
85 BL hanoi // call function
86
87 add sp, sp, #12 // Pop parameters
88
89
90 .data
91 .EQU stack_loc, 0x20001000 // Initial Main Stack Ponter Value
92
93 .end
94
95
```

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