

Experiment [4]: [Bash Scripting]

Name:Aditya Mishra, Roll No.: 590029219, Date: 2025-09-04

AIM:

- [To Learn Basics of Bash Scripting.]

Requirements:

- [Any Linux Distro, any kind of text editor (vs code, vim, notepad, nano, etc)]

Theory:

- [Learning the basics of bash scripting.]

Procedure & Observations

Exercise 1: [Hello World Script]

Task Statement:

- [Basic Usage of Shell Scripts]

Explanation:

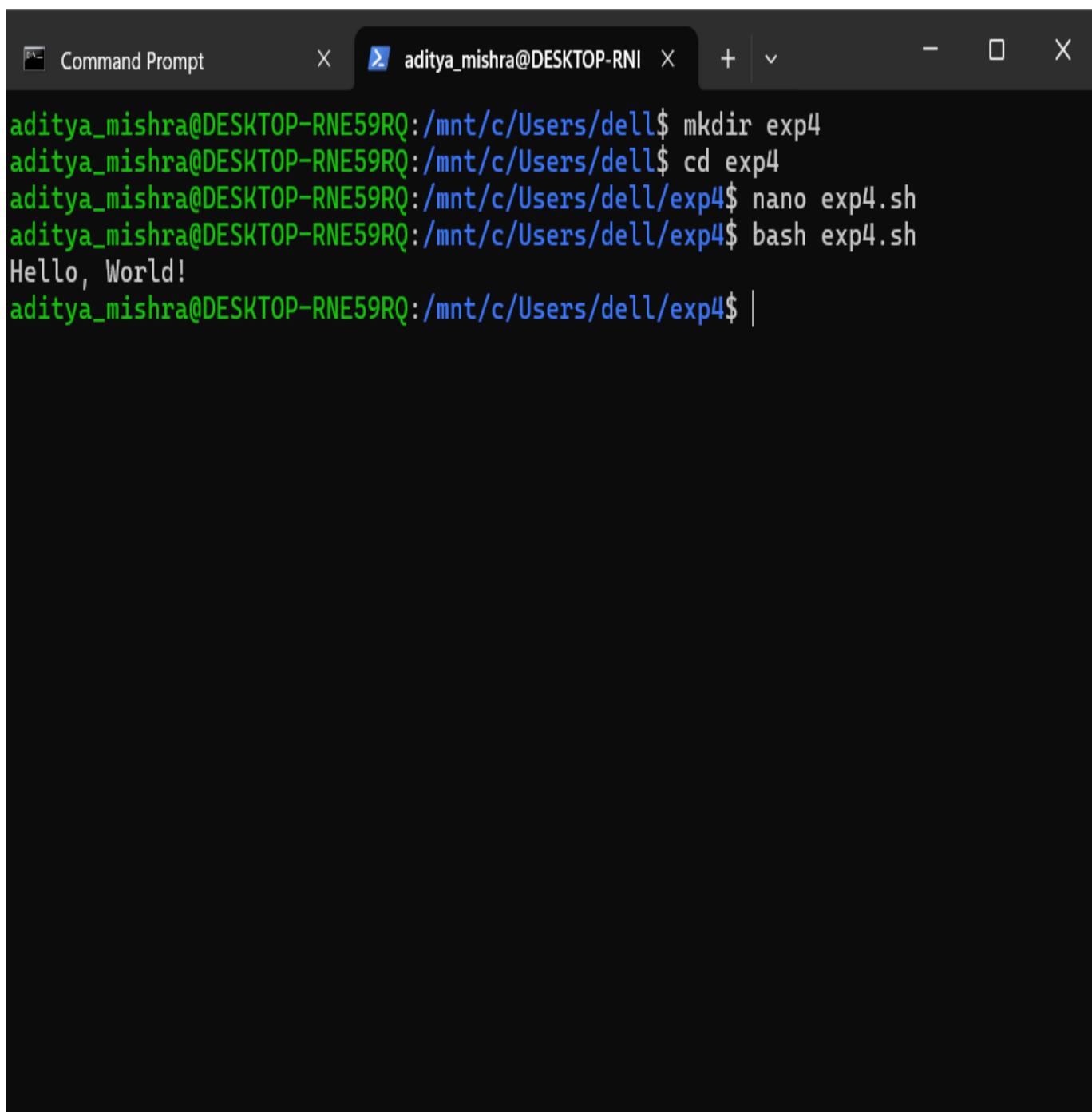
- [Writing Begginer level Shell Scripts]

Command(s):

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "Hello, World!"
```

Output:

#



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window titled "Command Prompt". The title bar also displays the user "aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNI". The window contains the following text:

```
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell$ mkdir exp4
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell$ cd exp4
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ nano exp4.sh
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ bash exp4.sh
Hello, World!
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ |
```

Exercise 2: [Personalized Greeting Script]

Task Statement:

- [Basic Shell Script to callout user defined function.]

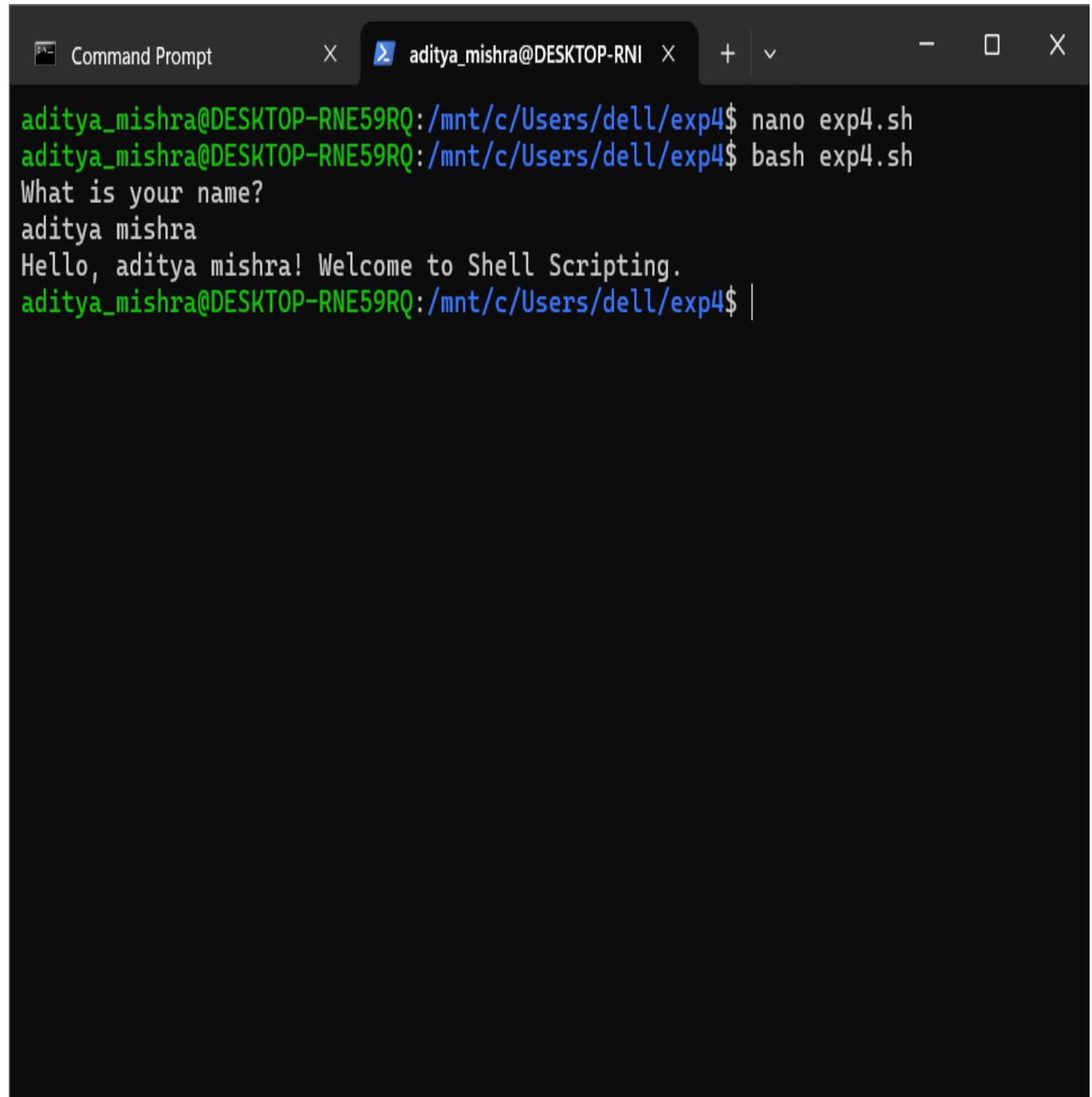
Explanation:

- [This Shell script will take input from user and store it in a variable and then call the variable which will output the stored value.]

Command(s):

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "What is your name?"
read name
echo "Hello, $name! Welcome to Shell Scripting."
```

Output:



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background. At the top, there are two tabs: 'Command Prompt' and 'aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNI'. The main area of the terminal displays the following text:

```
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ nano exp4.sh
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ bash exp4.sh
What is your name?
aditya mishra
Hello, aditya mishra! Welcome to Shell Scripting.
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ |
```

Exercise 3: [Arithmetic Operations in Shell Scripting]

Task Statement:

- [Using Basic Arithmetic Operations in Shell Scripts]

Command(s):

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "Enter first number: "
read num1
echo "Enter second number: "
read num2

echo "Addition: $((num1 + num2))"
echo "Subtraction: $((num1 - num2))"
echo "Multiplication: $((num1 * num2))"
echo "Division: $((num1 / num2))"
```

Output:

The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window with two tabs. The active tab is titled 'aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNI' and contains the following text output from a shell script:

```
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ nano exp4.sh
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ bash exp4.sh
Enter first number:
12
Enter second number:
13
Addition: 25
Subtraction: -1
Multiplication: 156
Division: 0
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ |
```

Exercise 4:

- [Voting Eligibility]

Task Statement:

- [Using Conditionals in Shell script]

Command(s):

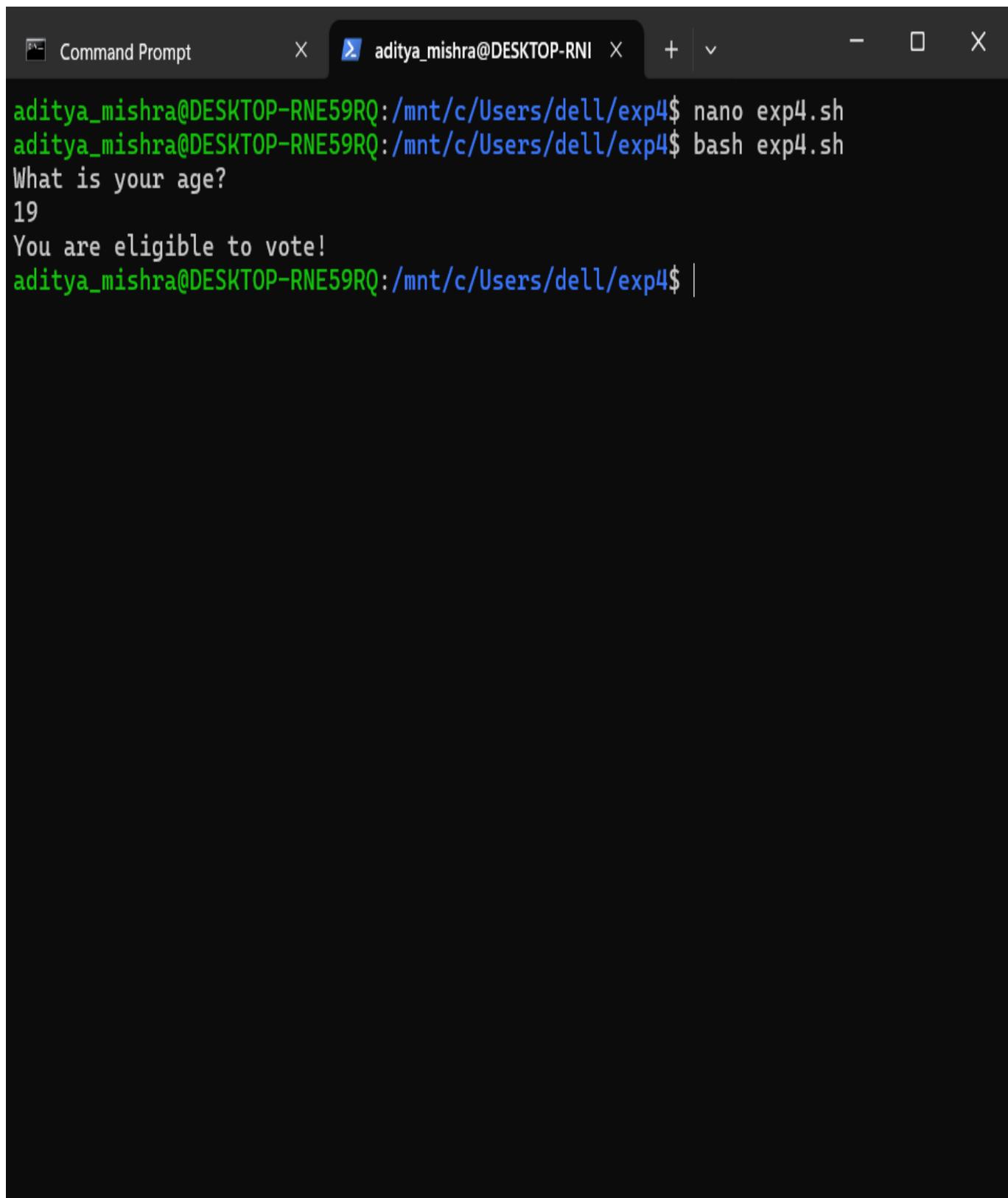
```
#!/bin/bash
echo "What is your age?"
read age
if [ $age -ge 18 ]; then

    echo "You are eligible to vote!"

else
    echo "You are not eligible to vote!"

fi
```

Output:



The screenshot shows a terminal window with two tabs. The active tab is titled 'aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNI' and contains the following text:

```
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ nano exp4.sh
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ bash exp4.sh
What is your age?
19
You are eligible to vote!
aditya_mishra@DESKTOP-RNE59RQ:/mnt/c/Users/dell/exp4$ |
```

Result

- The Exercises were successfully completed for Basic Shell Scripting