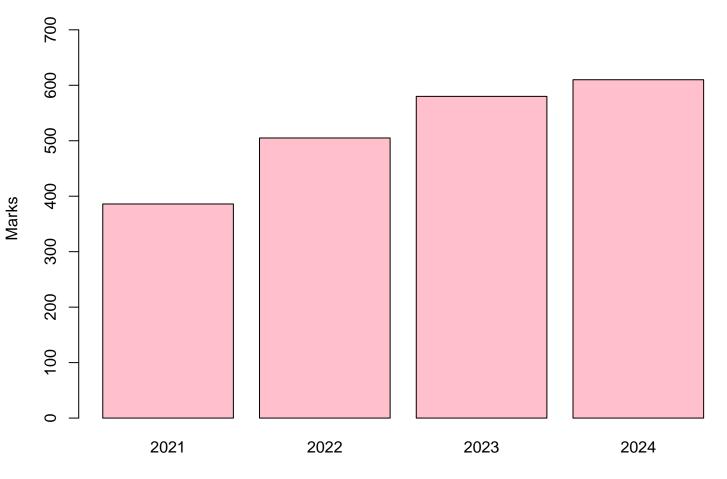
My NEET Journey



Year