Gibbs **篋緇絽 謙綺 筝 勲 や** 鐚腥句換篁鐚

等 腥九 篆 2 綛 莖 お絨¥ 筝 茖綽

2015 綛 612

概 要

綏 篋堺宴 若帥罕 絖 ゃ隙茘桁堺 紊 翫 撮茵 鐚句>散 勲 や激羣やわ羆茯ゅ勲 潟 鐚 Gibbs 篋緇絽 若推絖 絽 鐚ゃ冴 <若帥 c 後鐚 Gibbs 篋緇絽 PAC-Bayes 絖 ゃ桁句羣 > 散茯帥鴻 醜蚊や鐚 Gibbs 篋緇絽綏 輝荐絖 腟帥 勲 や若絖 腟潟や潟 荀 鐚 $(arepsilon,\delta)$ -綏 や激 蟹茯帥鴻 絨ゅ墾罸 謙綺 筝 膈綣腓冴 泣 鐚 肴; 紊演 違 絽御 皿絎羣翫 Gibbs 篋緇絽綏 > 散羝 墾筝 ゃ激羣 茫 鴻鐚 障鐚泣潟 泣ゃ冴割絽 軒 絨 七 ゃ隙茘激 や鐚

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篋堺宴 若帥遵冴篏 輝荐宴膃 翫鐚 や 若帥祉 障劫篋冴 宴羲羇 醇 鐚 絖 c 腟沿宴 筝荀 若水就綣 鐚水や 紊鐚 鐚篁 水 絲茵冴 演堺 C 宴 鴻緇 篋堺宴 篆茘激 篁紙 輝荐羈 c 劫篋冴 若帥 育 f 篆荐若 障鐚 綏 撮茵 **†**[?] 荐若絎 絨阪墾 鐚 障1篋阪 若帥紊 鐚 綏 や激 ゃ 潟鐚 若帥祉 軸阪 腆 榊絽 潟 筝糸宍 鐚 荐若 鐚贋 紙劫1篋坂札紊 若帥 鐚阪 1 篋冴 ゃ 劫 育c 鐚 綏 や激 堺 ヤ鴻阪 や冴 c 剛恒 鐚 筝 綣激綏 ゃ激篆荐若 仮綺 綏 篋羝 若 鐚 ゃ桁句羣筝 仮綺 茵 恰訓蕁 鐚菴綛雁 腥吟 [?, ?, ?, ?] 鐚 ゃ激羣ゃや 違 鴻絨 泣潟 潟違 眼冴 綏 違 輝荐 < 冴[?] 鐚 Wang, et al. [?] < や坂緇絽

$$\frac{\prod_{i=1}^{n} p(x_i \mid \theta) \pi(\theta)}{\int \prod_{i=1}^{n} p(x_i \mid \theta) \pi(\theta) d\theta}$$
 (1)

θ 泣潟 潟違 違く 冴 劫ャ 翫 鐚 絲丈医阿綺 $\log p(x|\theta)$ 翫 や激絽吾 腴 腓冴鐚 c 翫 勲 や激 や榊 膺羈筝 腟帥 障鐚 茫 や隙茘激 膺膕上墾 若 鐚 筝 絲丈医阿綺 絽吾 鐚[?] 源綣泣 障障 就 鐚 筝刻腟沿絖 罘罌医 膺 腮 潟 罧泣 鐚鴻 PAC-Bayes 絖 [?, ?] Gibbs 篋緇絽 (Gibbs posterior) 障 や坂縕絽 (pseudo-Bayesian posterior) 若違若推絖 > 散篁絽

$$\frac{\exp\left(-\beta \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ell(\theta, x_i)\right) \pi(\theta)}{\int \exp\left(-\beta \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ell(\theta, x_i)\right) \pi(\theta) d\theta}$$
(2)

泣潟 潟 絲鐚 $\ell(\theta,x)$ 紊演 違 鐚 < 輝荐 3 $-\log p(x \mid$ θ) 後鐚 鐚絲綺 違 就帥 違く 冴室 鐚c 篏 腓冴逸 や隙茘激 PAC-Bayes 絖 筝 腟帥 > 散 勲 や激羣 茫 眼 冴荐 茫茹 f 綺 緇 鐚 > 散 Gibbs 篋緇絽 (??) 泣潟 潟違 (ε, δ) -綏 や激羣 腓冴鐚 劫彰 鐚

- 鐚素宴吾 綽鐚 素演 違 <若 θ Lipschitz 翫鐚 勲 や 激腓冴 鐚 潟 素演 違 翫[?] 宍 c 鐚鐚約??鐚
- 鐚篋絽 軒絨号 や激 鐚 篋絽 π 膰 号 七鐚絨 c 鐚絽 鐚篋 緇絽 絽 襲帥鐚 若帥 鴻 緇鐚 c 絽篏帥 c 翫 鴻 綏 や激羣鐚 篋絽 七御 <若帥 羝 墾 <若 β 絎 純 蚊綺 腓冴 鐚 蟹腟 c 鐚鐚約??鐚約??鐚
- 鐚泣潟 泣ゃ冴 ゃ激 鐚 泣潟 泣ゃn 紊 祉 1ゃ 若帥 筝絨 鐚級 ゃ激羣 緇鐚 号 羝 墾 < 若帥 深 贋ョ ず鐚鐚約??鐚

札筝 鐚 膃 2 膀 経 や激 臂 堺 蟹筝鐚筬緇絽 泣潟 潟違 [?] 膣剛鐚 茵腥吟 ャ 腟鐚 違 Lipschitz 吾 荅 帥鐚 筝紫 3 膀 唇鴻鐚 3.1 膀 (ε, δ) -綏 や激 > 散 絲丈医阿綺 腆榊 潟や 鐚 3.2 膀 や坂緇絽 (??) 綏 や激羣 筝糸宍筝糸菴違鴻鐚 膃4膀 膃3膀 腟 や 違綏 眼 冴絨冴鐚 4.1 膀 若絖 吾鴻c 絽違 や榊 綽 綏 や 鐚 4.2 膀 や若 綵 蕁 罩h絽 綺 膣剛鐚 4.3 膀 潟i 潟 c Gibbs 篋緇絽菴篌若翫 や隙荐若 や 鐚 膃 5 膀 蕁菴違鴻鐚 茫 緇

2 綏 や

2.1 新臂 Lipschitz 劫彰ャ

緩 や激 若吟 1 篋阪 若帥 睡違 若帥祉紕 綽阪鐚 腟沿 潟 阪ャ 鐚 絎 鐚 紊宴 鐚 1 若帥祉 Dn 篋冴若吟若 篋冴若 $x_i \in \mathcal{X}$ $D=(x_1,\dots,x_n)$ 鐚 2ゃ 若帥祉 D,D' f ヤ $d_H(D,D')=1$ 鐚 d_H 若帥祉 $\mathcal{D}=\mathcal{X}^n$ 臂 潟域 $d_H(D,D')=\sum_{i=1}^n 1_{\{x_i \neq x_i'\}}$ 鐚

若帥祉 Dュ 鐚鐚 謙鐚腥咲 (Θ, \mathcal{T}) ゃ阪 鐚 Θ 筝 羝 墾 $\mathcal{M}(\Theta)$;鐚 $\rho: \mathcal{D} \to \mathcal{M}(\Theta)$ 鐚 ゃ障 ρ 若帥祉 Dュ 絽 ρ_D 阪 違 鐚 絎 ρ_D 腆榊紊違泣潟 潟違茵冴 後鐚

新臂 $\mathbf{1}$ (綏 や [?])。 $\varepsilon>0,\ \delta\geq0$ 筝 や桁七綺 鐚 $\rho:\mathcal{D}\to\mathcal{M}(\Theta)$ (ε,δ) -綏 や激羣 篁紙 $D,D'\in\mathcal{D},\ d_H(D,D')=1$

$$\rho_D(A) \le e^{\varepsilon} \rho_{D'}(A) + \delta, \ \forall A \in \mathcal{T}$$
 (3)

腴や 鐚鴻 $\delta=0$ hoarepsilon-綏 や激羣 鐚

 $\delta = 0$ 鐚筝膈綣 (??)

$$d_{\text{priv}}(\rho_D, \rho_{D'}) := \sup_{A \in \mathcal{T}} \left| \log \frac{\rho_D(A)}{\rho_{D'}(A)} \right| \le \varepsilon \tag{4}$$

 $d_{\mathrm{priv}}\mathcal{M}(\Theta)$ 筝 綣激莊 2 絎 鐚 $ho \varepsilon$ -綏 ゃ激羣 Lipschitz $d_{\text{priv}}(\rho_D, \rho_{D'}) \le \varepsilon d_H(D, D')$ や 鐚筝 腟沿 罎絎 蕁 c 紊 亥違 腆榊絽紕 阪ヤ 浦障鐚 紙 腟沿 潟域 ゃ激 若帥祉紕 d_H 潟 若帥祉阪ャ 鐚 綏 潟 祉 腟沿羈 菴違鴻 鐚 阪ヤ

鐚潟域 膰 莊 鐚 Lipschitz 蟹 若帥祉 障 紊演 違 荀茫鐚 鴻 若睡 翫 勲 や激 宴 c鐚 Dimitrakakis, et al. [?] 障 や激 臂 筝 宍 潟域 宴ャ罩h絽 ゃ隙荐若腓冴 鐚 鐚 腟援 臂 鐚潟域 fラ 粋絲鐚

2.2 違 < 冴

若帥祉 Dュ θ 莢 $H(\theta,D)$ 羆冴障 鐚 H θ 翫 紊演 逸障 合 逸 後鐚 ε -綏 ゃ激 句羣膀蚊 ゃ 鴻絨 θ 障鐚 鐚 絽 θ 泣潟 潟違違蕁 鐚 違 < 冴 (exponential mechanism)[?]

筝鐚 眼 冴 や Lipschitz 違 筝鐚

 ¹ c
 若帥泣ゃ冴 n 鐚臀 膩 莊
 鐚 上 潟 < 絋ュ 翫鐚 源 宴腟沿絖</td>

 蕁
 蟹
 鐚

 2若 ゃ
 臂
 Kullback-Leiblerや若吾 潟鴻 総激莊 緇鐚荅括完 ヤ鐚

違 や $D \mapsto H(\cdot, D)$ sup Lipschitz 鐚 や障鐚 $\Delta_1 > 0$ 絖

$$\parallel H(\cdot, D) - H(\cdot, D') \parallel_{\infty} \le \Delta_1 d_H(D, D') \tag{5}$$

 ${f C}$ 鐚 綏 や激 Lipschitz 約 Δ_1 違 L_1 -sensitivity 若違鐚 鐚 総 (\ref{alpha}, C) 莖 $d_H(D,D')=1$ 宴 絵鐚鐚 罨 G 英鐚 f 腆榊絽

$$dG_{\beta,f}(\theta) = \frac{\exp(-\beta f(\theta))\pi(\theta)}{Z}d\theta$$
(6)

絲上 $G_{\beta,\cdot}$ 鐚 $\beta>0$ 罩 f 逸 π 阪羝 墾 $ZG_{\beta,f}$ 腆榊絲綺 荀新違 鐚 π 筝 逸 $G_{\beta,f}$ f や紊 筝 絽 鐚 $G_{\beta,\cdot}$ Gibb 若吟 鐚 Gibbs 2β -Lipschitz 鐚 ¥

$$d_{\text{priv}}(G_{\beta,f}, G_{\beta,g}) \le 2\beta \parallel f - g \parallel_{\infty} \tag{7}$$

鐚 筝 C_1 -Lipschitz 違 C_2 -Lipschitz 違 C_1C_2 -Lipschitz 鐚 $H(\cdot,D)$ Gibbs $2\Delta_1\beta$ -綏 や激羣鐚 篁ヤ障 鐚

新 2 (違 < \mathcal{F} [?]). 若帥祉 D

$$\exp\left(-\frac{\varepsilon}{2\Delta_1}H(\theta, D)\right)\pi(\theta) \tag{8}$$

箴絲綺 ょ 絽 θ 泣潟 鐚 綽 ε -綏 ゃ激羣鐚

 $H(\theta, D) = -\sum_{i=1}^{n} \log p(x_i \mid \theta)$ Gibbs 篋緇絽

$$q_{\beta}(\theta \mid D) = \frac{\left(\prod_{i=1}^{n} p(x_i \mid \theta)\right)^{\beta} \pi(\theta)}{\int \left(\prod_{i=1}^{n} p(x_i \mid \theta)\right)^{\beta} \pi(\theta) d\theta}$$
(9)

<若帥 鐚 $q_{\beta}(\theta \mid D)\beta = 1$ 絽吾 潟 鐚 $\beta > 0$ 羝 墾 絵鐚 障鐚 PAC-Bayes 絖 $\beta \to \infty$ 絨ゆ 吾 壕蟹 眼 違 $0 < \beta < 1$ 翫鐚蕭羝 墾鐚 潟鐚 $q_{\beta}(\theta \mid D)$ 就綣 冴 HLipschitz 違鐚 罨 < [?] 絨筝 綵 鐚 絎 鐚荐惹 鐚

- - (ii) $H(\cdot,D)$ \mathcal{D} 筝 莊 d L-Lipschitz 鐚 \mathcal{D} d 翫 $\sup_{D,D'}d(D,D')\leq 2R$ 鐚 鐚 $H(\cdot,D)d_H$ 2LR-Lipschitz 鐚 $q_\beta(\theta\mid D)$ $4\beta LR$ 綏 や激羣鐚

篁 逸筝 紊演 逸 違 < 冴腴 翫 鐚篏 医阿綺 鐚 筝罩g 茫 潟 勲 や激腓冴 鐚贋 鐚 $\beta = 1$ ゃ坂緇絽 Bernstein-von Mises [?] 鐚 $n \to \infty$ サ 荀絽 鐚筝 刻綛喝障 \mathbf{c} 絨 違 2ゃ 荀絽 $莊 d_{\mathrm{priv}} + \infty$ 鐚 c 紊 緇絽罩 h 絽 (篌若 逸 $arepsilon(<\infty)$ -綏 や激羣 鐚 筝刻 鐚 罨 Gibbs 篋緇絽 (ε, δ) -綏 ゃ激羣 逸 (ε, δ) -綏 > 散茯帥鴻 鐚

3 Gibbs 篋緇絽 綏 ゃ

3.1 (ε, δ) -綏 や激 >散

 $\delta>0$ 鐚 (ε,δ) -綏 や激羣 >散 罨< ヤ 鐚 荐惹 [?], Lemma 2 鐚

新 4. $\rho:\mathcal{D}\to\mathcal{M}(\Theta)$ (ε,δ) -綏 や激晕 >散 篁紙 $D,D'\in\mathcal{D},d_H(D,D')=1$

$$\rho_D \left\{ \log \frac{\mathrm{d}\rho_D}{\mathrm{d}\rho_{D'}} \ge \varepsilon \right\} \le \delta \tag{10}$$

腴や 鐚 $\mathrm{d}
ho_D/\mathrm{d}
ho_{D'}$ 綺 違 鐚

筝 D,D' 筝 隔綣 (\ref{poly}) 腴 棹 荷鐚 (\ref{poly}) 医阿綺 $\log \frac{\mathrm{d} \rho_D}{\mathrm{d} \rho_{D'}}$ 腆榊 筝 隔綣 鐚 違 抗や

$$\mathbb{E}_{\rho_D} \left[\log \frac{\mathrm{d}\rho_D}{\mathrm{d}\rho_{D'}} \right] = D_{\mathrm{KL}}(\rho_D, \rho_{D'}) \tag{11}$$

鐚 Kullback-Leibler(KL)や若吾 潟鴻 眼鐚 綛喝 $D_{\mathrm{KL}}(\rho_D,\rho_{D'})$ 絨 $(D_{\mathrm{KL}}(\rho_D,\rho_{D'}) \approx \varepsilon)$ 鐚 log $\frac{\mathrm{d}\rho_D}{\mathrm{d}\rho_{D'}}$ 綛喝や 障 筝 逸 や障鐚 t>0 絨 $\psi(t)$ 絖

$$\rho_1 \left\{ \log \frac{\mathrm{d}\rho_D}{\mathrm{d}\rho_{D'}} \ge D_{\mathrm{KL}}(\rho_D, \rho_{D'}) + t \right\} \le \psi(t) \tag{12}$$

膈綣腓冴 逸 腆榊 (??) 荅箴 < 鐚

3.2 Gibbs 篋緇絽 や

<若睡 $\Theta\mathbb{R}^d$ 障 鐚 Gibbs 絽

$$dG_{\beta,H}(\theta) = \frac{\exp(-\beta H(\theta))\pi(\theta)}{Z}d\theta$$
 (13)

鐚 $H(\theta)$ 鐚 $\pi(\theta)$ や 守 違 綺 違 鐚 $\beta \in (0,1]$ 鐚 $Z = \int_{\Theta} \exp(-\beta H(\theta))\pi(\theta)\mathrm{d}\theta$ 荀紡違 鐚 $H(\cdot,D) = \sum_{x \in D} \ell(\cdot,x)$ Gibbs 篋緇絽 $G_{\beta,H(\cdot,D)}$ 綏 や激羣>散茯帥鴻 鐚 ¥ $G_{\beta}:D\mapsto G_{\beta,H(\cdot,D)}$ 隔綣 (??) 鐚

著丞 箴 < 謙綺 筝 鐚 紊演 違 御 Lips-chitz 荀 醜蚊わ 2 g 緇 純 $f: \mathbb{R}^d \to \mathbb{R}m(>0)$ -綣桁吾 Hessian $\nabla^2 \ell = (\frac{\partial^2}{\partial \theta_i \partial \theta_j})_{1 \le i,j \le n}$ や $\nabla^2 f \succeq mI$ 腴や 鐚 障鐚 梢約筝鐚 檎 違 篁紙 m > 0 m-綣桁吾 鐚障 0-綣桁吾 鐚 電 二 血紡羣 や 鐚 篁 ?? 堺 皿紡 鐚 翫 演 腴や 鐚 篁 ??割皿絎?? < 筝鴻腴や 鐚

篁 $\mathbf{5}$ (堺 \mathbf{m} \mathbf{m}). <若睡 $\Theta \subset \mathbb{R}^d$ 鐚 紊演 $\ell: \Theta \times \mathcal{X} \to \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$ 鐚 篋 絽 $\pi \in \mathcal{M}(\Theta)$ 罨 < 腺や 鐚

- (i) Θ 檎 鐚
- 篁 6 (綣桁醐 Lipschitz 紊). (i) $m_{\ell} = 0 m_{\pi} > 0$ 鐚
- (ii) $x \in \mathcal{X}$ 篁紙 阪 鐚 $\ell(\cdot, x)\Theta$ 筝 L-Lipschitz 鐚
- 篁 7 (綣桁御紊縁 < 若睡). (i) Θ 鴻筝 潟潟 鐚 緇 ゃ 鐚
- (ii) $m_\ell > 0 m_\pi > 0$ 鐚 鐚紊演 $\ell(\cdot,x)\mathbb{R}^d$ 臂 m_ℓ -綣桁檎 違 Θ 筝 狗 鐚 障鐚 $\pi\mathbb{R}^d$ 違 $-\log \bar{\pi} m_\pi$ -綣桁吾 謙綺 $\bar{\pi}\Theta$ 筝 狗羝 鐚

$$\parallel \mathbb{E}_{\bar{G}_{\beta,D}}[\theta] \parallel_2 \leq \kappa(n, m_\ell, m_\pi, R_X)$$
 (14)

羣鐚

(iv) $\sup_{x\in X}\sup_{\theta\in\Theta}\|\nabla\ell(\theta,x)\|_2=L<\infty$ 鐚鴻 篁紙 $x\in\mathcal{X}$ 阪 鐚 $\ell(\cdot,x)L$ -Lipschitz 鐚

篁ヤ 皿絎 ゃ 絵鴻菴違鴻鐚 篁 ?? ゃ 紊演 $\ell - \log \pi$ 檎 違 鐚 贋 $m_\ell > 0$ 紊演 違 2 罨 違 紜紊 潟鐚 \mathbf{c} Θ 鐚筒 $\Theta = \mathbb{R}^d$ 鐚 鐚 $m_\ell > 0$ ℓ Lipschitz 検腴

新 8 (Lipschitz 紊宴 翫). $D_1, D_2 \mathcal{X}^n$ 2ゃ 若帥祉 鐚 $d_H(D_1, D_2) = 1$ 鐚 篁 ??割皿絎??腴ゃ 鐚 鐚罨 < (i), (ii) 腴わ

(i) $\beta \in (0,1]$ 阪鐚 鐚篁紙 t>0

$$G_{\beta,D_1} \left\{ \log \frac{\mathrm{d}G_{\beta,D_1}}{\mathrm{d}G_{\beta,D_2}} > D_{\mathrm{KL}}(G_{\beta,D_1},G_{\beta,D_2}) + t \right\} \le \exp \left(-\frac{m_{\pi}t^2}{8L^2\beta^2} \right)$$
(15)

腴鐚

(ii) 篁紙 $\beta \in (0,1]$ KLや若吾 潟鴻

$$D_{\text{KL}}(G_{\beta,D_1}, G_{\beta,D_2}) \le \frac{2L^2\beta^2}{m_{\pi}}$$
 (16)

わ 障鐚 $arepsilon > rac{2L^2eta^2}{m_\pi}$

$$G_{\beta,D_1} \left\{ \log \frac{\mathrm{d}G_{\beta,D_1}}{\mathrm{d}G_{\beta,D_2}} > \varepsilon \right\} \le \exp \left(-\frac{m_\pi}{8L^2\beta^2} \left(\varepsilon - \frac{2L^2\beta^2}{m_\pi} \right)^2 \right) \tag{17}$$

腴わ

新 9 (綣桁御紊宴 翫). $D_1, D_2 \mathcal{X}^n$ 2ゃ 若帥祉 鐚 $d_H(D_1, D_2) = 1$ 鐚 篁 ??割皿絎??腴ゃ 鐚 $\alpha > 1$ 阪鐚絎臂 緇 R_{Θ}

$$R_{\Theta} \ge \kappa(n, m_{\ell}, m_{\pi}, R_X) + \alpha \sqrt{\frac{d}{m_{\pi}}}$$
 (18)

(i) $\beta \in (0,1]$ 阪鐚 鐚篁紙 t > 0

$$G_{\beta,D_1} \left\{ \log \frac{\mathrm{d}G_{\beta,D_1}}{\mathrm{d}G_{\beta,D_2}} > D_{\mathrm{KL}}(G_{\beta,D_1}, G_{\beta,D_2}) + t \right\} \leq \exp \left(-\frac{(nm_\ell \beta + m_\pi)t^2}{8L^2C(1 + \log(\alpha^2/(\alpha^2 - 1)))\beta^2} \right)$$
(19)

(ii) 篁紙 $\beta \in (0,1]$ KLや若吾 潟鴻

$$D_{\text{KL}}(G_{\beta,D_1}, G_{\beta,D_2}) \leq \frac{2L^2C(1 + \log(\alpha^2/(\alpha^2 - 1)))\beta^2}{nm_{\ell}\beta + m_{\pi}}$$
=: $D_{+}(\beta, n, m_{\ell}, m_{\pi}, \alpha, L) = D_{+}$ (20)

わ 障鐚 $\varepsilon > D_+$

$$G_{\beta,D_1}\left\{\log\frac{\mathrm{d}G_{\beta,D_1}}{\mathrm{d}G_{\beta,D_2}}>\varepsilon\right\} \le \exp\left(-\frac{1}{4D_+}\left(\varepsilon-D_+\right)^2\right)$$
 (21)

腴.

新?? ??綽 Gibbs 篋緇絽羣 (ε, δ) -級 や 腟緇鐚 暦 10. 篁 ?? 皿絎??腴や 鐚

(i) $\varepsilon > 0$ 鐚

$$\beta < \sqrt{\frac{m_{\pi}\varepsilon}{2L^2}} \tag{22}$$

 β Gibbs 篋緇絽 $G_{\beta,D}$ $(\varepsilon,e^{-(1+\varepsilon)/4})$ -級 や激羣鐚

(ii) $\varepsilon > 0$, $1 > \delta > 0$ 鐚

$$\beta \le \frac{\varepsilon}{2L} \sqrt{\frac{m_{\pi}}{1 + 2\log(1/\delta)}} \tag{23}$$

eta Gibbs 篋緇絽 $G_{eta,D}$ $(arepsilon,\delta)$ -綏 や激羣鐚

暦 11. 篁 ?? 皿絎??腴ゃ 鐚 ?? R_{Θ} 絎鐚 $\varepsilon > 0, 1 > \delta > 0$ 筝 ゃ激 <若帥 鐚 鐚約 $B = B(\varepsilon, \delta, n, m_{\ell}, m_{\pi}, \alpha)$ 絖 $\beta < B$ 鐚 Gibbs 篋緇絽 $G_{\beta,D}(\varepsilon, \delta)$ -綏 ゃ激羣鐚

暦?? や $m_\ell=0m_\pi>0$ 翫 紊演 ℓ 翫 障鐚 c 統??-(i) 贋ョ 鐚< 翫鐚 ?? 違 総桁御 <若 m_π c β 統 膀蚊紊 鐚 筝 吟 鐚 筬逸 $\pi(\theta)$ 荀 篋絽 m_π 紊 c 絨絨 c 篋絽 後鐚若帥祉 D 緇絽 鴻 鐚

筝刻 $m_\ell > 0$ 翫 唇鴻羈 鴻 藥 ⊖ 篁 鐚約?? Gibbs 篋緇絽 泣潟 潟違 ε -綏 ゃ激羣 鐚 鐚膤?? 筝荀綽荀 鐚 鐚隙 $B(\varepsilon, \delta, n, m_\ell, m_\pi, \alpha)$ 荐膊 篋絽π泣潟 泣ゃ 綵演帥茯帥鴻 鐚 箴逸篁 ??-(iii) κn 絖 $n\beta$ 筝 (??) 荐膊 鐚Bn 茯水 腆肴 鐚 4.1 膀 4.2 膀 鐚 c 泣 ゃ激羣 泣潟 泣ゃ 冴 勲 や激 泣泣潟 潟違 ヤ鐚 蟹鐚 [?] 泣潟 潟違茵 β 綵 贋ョ 鐚

4 綏 や若絖 吾

4.1 吾鴻 c 絽

heta 羆阪号 蚊 ゃ ℓ_2 -罩 e 吾鴻 c 絽違鐚 f ¥ 紊演 違

$$\ell_{LR}(\theta, x) = \log(1 + \exp(-y(a^{\mathsf{T}}x + b))) \tag{24}$$

臂 鐚

$$\hat{\theta}_{LR} = \underset{\theta}{\operatorname{argmin}} \left\{ \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ell_{LR}(\theta, x_i) + \frac{\lambda}{2} \parallel \theta \parallel_2 \right\}$$
 (25)

c ラ $\hat{\theta}_{LR}$ 羆阪鐚 紊演 (??) 臂 筝 絵鐚 吾鴻 c 絽違浦絎 鐚絲上 Gibbs 篋緇絽

$$G_{\beta,D}(\theta) \propto \exp\left(-\beta \sum_{i=1}^{n} \ell_{LR}(\theta, x_i)\right) \phi_{d+1}(\theta \mid 0, \frac{1}{n\lambda}I)$$
 (26)

$$\beta < \frac{\varepsilon}{2R} \sqrt{\frac{n\lambda}{1 + 2\log(1/\delta)}} \tag{27}$$

Gibbs 篋緇絽 $(??)(\varepsilon,\delta)$ -綏 や激羣鐚 (??) 鐚罩 e < 若 λ 鐚篋絽 軒 絨 七鐚紊 祉 障泣潟 泣ゃn 紊 祉 β え 鐚 綏 や隙荐若絎号 鐚 贋 鐚違< 冴 $\nabla \tau$ %?? C 3 鐚

$$\theta_{\beta,D} = \frac{\frac{\beta}{\sigma^2} |\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i|}{\frac{\beta}{\sigma^2} + \frac{1}{n\tau^2}} \le \frac{\frac{\beta}{\sigma^2} a}{\frac{\beta}{\sigma^2} + \frac{1}{n\tau^2}} \le a, \tag{28}$$

$$\sigma_{\beta,D}^2 = \frac{1}{\frac{n\beta}{\sigma^2} + \frac{1}{\sigma^2}} \le \tau^2 \tag{29}$$

鐚 c 句 緇 $b = a + \alpha \tau$ 鐚約?? 鐚

$$D_{+} = \frac{C'\beta^2}{n\beta + 1} \tag{30}$$

吾鐚

$$u_{\varepsilon,\delta} = \varepsilon + 2\log(1/\delta) - \sqrt{(\varepsilon + 2\log(1/\delta))^2 - \varepsilon^2}$$
 (31)

膈 膊 鐚

$$\beta \le B = \frac{nu_{\varepsilon,\delta} + \sqrt{n^2 u_{\varepsilon,\delta}^2 - 4u_{\varepsilon,\delta}C'}}{2C'} \tag{32}$$

逸 Gibbs 篋緇絽 (ε, δ) -綏 や激羣 鐚 筝 $(\ref{eq:condition})n$ 紜 違 c 絵鐚

障鐚 1 罨 悟綵 絽違 綽 Gibbs 篋緇絽 泣潟 綏 や激羣 鐚

4.3 MCMC **養**篌若 ゃ

紊演 違割絽筝 鐚 Gibbs 篋緇絽茹 f 膊 育 c 翫鐚 鴻 < 若睡 蕭罨 翫鐚 Gibbs 篋緇絽 泣潟 緇 菴篌惹羈 潟 1 潟 鐚 鐚 MCMC 莟 < 絽 叱菴 泣潟 潟井羈 (MCMC) c 泣潟 鐚 緇 絽 篋緇絽 違 鐚 鐚 Gibbs 篋緇絽 腴 綏 や隙荐若雁胸 醇 鐚 潟 Gibbs 篋緇絽筝罕 篌若 筝刻 莊 逸 綏 純 ゃ隙荐若篆絖 鐚罨< *ε*-綏 や激 ヤ 腟 [?,?] (ε,δ) -綏 や激 唇合 眼 鐚

新 ${f 12.}\
ho:{\cal D} o{\cal M}(\Theta)(arepsilon,\delta)$ -綏 や激羣 眼 冴 鐚 若帥祉 D 莊 $d_{{
m TV}}$ 潟 $ho(D)\gamma$ -菴篌若鐚

$$d_{\text{TV}}(\rho(D), \rho'(D)) \le \gamma \tag{33}$$

羣 眼 $oldsymbol{\mathcal{F}}$ $oldsymbol{\beta}$ 眼 $oldsymbol{\mathcal{F}}$ $oldsymbol{\beta}$ 総 鐚 $oldsymbol{\mathcal{F}}$ $oldsymbol{(\varepsilon,\delta+(\mathrm{e}^{\varepsilon}+1)\gamma)}$ -級 や激羣鐚

鐚 MCMC k 鴻 絽 絽後絽 莊 絎違 k鐚 激潟井誌ャ 逸 眼 冴罕 鐚 激潟井祉 腥吟 や絖 水 勲 や激羣 若荐膊 倶 吟 鐚喝 違 鐚 箴逸 Stochastic gradient [?] Langevin dynamics (SGLD)[?, ?] **罘罌医** 膺 紫 丞吟 c 鐚 Langevin dynamics 若 腥吟 茘域 [?] 鐚

5 腟茫

A 約

A.1 羝 墾筝 茫

$$\operatorname{Ent}_{\mu}(f) = \mathbb{E}_{\mu}[f \log f] - \mathbb{E}_{\mu}[f] \log \mathbb{E}_{\mu}[f] \tag{34}$$

c 臂 鐚鐚活昇 絖 翫 臂 鐚鐚 障鐚 f 若

$$\mathcal{E}(f) = \mathbb{E}_{\mu} \parallel \nabla f \parallel_2^2 \tag{35}$$

c 臂 鐚 絎 $D_{LS}>0$ 絖 潟 若潟 若絎臂 篁紙 f

$$\operatorname{Ent}_{\mu}(f^2) \le 2D_{LS}\mathcal{E}(f) \tag{36}$$

腴 鐚腆榊羝 墾 μ Sobolev 筝膈綣羣 鐚 絲丈 Sobolev 筝膈綣腴や 鐚 篁紙 L-Lipschitz $F: X \to \mathbb{R}$ 謙綺 筝 膈綣

$$\mu\{F \ge \mathbb{E}_{\mu}[F] + t\} \le \exp\left(\frac{-t^2}{2L^2D_{\mathrm{LS}}}\right), \quad \forall t > 0$$
 (37)

腴や ャ [?,?] 鐚

絲丈 Sobolev 筝膈綣 鐚 $X=\mathbb{R}^d$ 鐚 $U:\mathbb{R}^d\to\mathbb{R}C^2$ -膣 e^{-U} Lebesgue 違 鐚 鐚潟激 c UGibbs 絽 G_U 綺 違

$$dG_U(x) = Z^{-1}e^{-U(x)}dx$$
(38)

 ${f C}$ 臂 鐚 潟激 ${f C}$ Um-綣桁吾 翫 絲丈 Sobolev 筝膈綣 (??) 絎 $D_{{
m LS}}=m^{-1}$ 腴 ヤ [?] 鐚 筬逸 $U=\parallel x\parallel_2^2/2$ (??) 羣罩h絽 眼 鐚 翫 $D_{{
m LS}}=1$ 鐚 Gross Sobolev 筝膈綣 若違鐚 \mathbb{R}^d 筝 羝 墾 μ 絎 $D_{{
m LS}}$ Sobolev 筝膈綣 羣 鐚 $X\subset \mathbb{R}^d$ 筝 μ 狗 羝 墾 $\mu|_X$ 絲丈 Sobolev 筝膈綣 羣 ヤ翫鐚 蟹 Sobolev 筝膈綣 絎 若違鐚罨 X X

新 13 ([?], Corollary 3.9). \mathbb{R}^d 筝 Gibbs 絽 (??) 新 D_{LS} Sobolev 筝膈卷 羣 鐚 $X \subset \mathbb{R}^d$ 檎 c 潟激 c UX 吾 狗 $U|_X$ 檎 違 鐚

$$G_U(X) = p > 0 (39)$$

腴や 鐚 鐚 G_UX 筝 狗 弱羝 墾 $G_U'=G_U|_X/G_U(X)$ 新 $C(1+\log(1/p))D_{\mathrm{LS}}$ Sobolev 筝膈綣羣鐚 C>0 違 鐚

新?? 障新C ヤ 宴鐚 莟括完 や [?] 鐚 綣(??) 潟 若 撮 c 荅箴 < 綣

$$\operatorname{Var}_{\mu}(f) \le D_{\operatorname{Poin}} \mathcal{E}(f)$$
 (40)

Poincaré 筝膈綣 鐚 Poincaré 筝膈綣 Sobolev 筝膈綣綣宴筝糸宍 \pmb{v} 鐚 紡鐚腆榊羝 墾 μ 絎 $D_{\rm LS}$ Sobolev 筝膈綣羣 鐚 μ $D_{\rm Poin}=D_{\rm LS}/2$ Poincaré 筝膈綣羣 [?] 鐚

A.2 約??

篁 $\Theta=\mathbb{R}^d$ 鐚 Gibbs 篋緇絽 $G_{\beta,D}$ Gibbs 絽 (\ref{Gibbs}) $U(\theta)=\beta\sum_{i=1}^n\ell(\theta,x_i)-\log\pi(\theta)$ 絵鐚 篁 \ref{Gibbs} 经价格 違 鐚絲丈 Sobolev 筝膈 卷 (\ref{Gibbs}) 統 m_π^{-1} 鐚

 $D_1,D_2\in\mathcal{X}^nd_H(D_1,D_2)=1$ 2や 若帥祉 鐚筝 紊宴 鐚 D_1D_2 1 睡違 鐚 $D_1=(x_1,x_2,\ldots,x_n)$ 鐚 $D_2=(x_1',x_2,\ldots,x_n)$ 鐚 ②?-(ii)

$$\left\| \nabla \log \frac{\mathrm{d}G_{\beta, D_1}}{\mathrm{d}G_{\beta, D_2}} \right\|_2 = \beta \| \nabla (\ell(\theta, x_1) - \ell(\theta, x_1')) \|_2 \le 2\beta L \tag{41}$$

鐚絲丈医阿綺 $2\beta L$ -Lipschitz 鐚 c 絲丈 Sobolev 筝膈綣腴ょ 謙 綺 筝 (??) 鐚 (??) 緇鐚

罨 < KLゃ若吾 潟鴻 (??) 羆鐚 絲丈 Sobolev 筝膈綣 (??) 腴や 鐚 L-Lipschitz f

$$\operatorname{Ent}_{\mu}[e^{f}] \leq \frac{D_{\mathrm{LS}}}{2} \mathbb{E}_{\mu} \left[\|\nabla f\|_{2}^{2} e^{f} \right] \leq \frac{D_{\mathrm{LS}} L^{2}}{2} \mathbb{E}_{\mu}[e^{f}]$$
 (42)

腴ゃ 絵鐚 $(??)e^f=\mathrm{d}G_{\beta,D_1}/\mathrm{d}G_{\beta,D_2}$ 篁 e ャ (??) 緇鐚

A.3 約?? 鐚网ワ

篁 ??-(ii) 鐚 Gibbs 篋緇絽 Gibbs 絽 帥 潟激 c \mathbb{R}^d 筝 $nm_\ell\beta+m_\pi$ -綣桁吾 宍鐚 潟激 c \mathbb{R}^d 筝 Gibbs 絽 $\bar{G}_{\beta,D}$ 鐚 $\bar{G}_{\beta,D}(\Theta)\geq p$ 鐚約??鐚 Gibbs 篋緇絽 $G_{\beta,D}$ $C(1+\log(1/p))/(nm_\ell\beta+m_\pi)$ 絲丈 Sobolev 筝膈綣羣鐚

篁紙 D $\bar{G}_{\beta,D}(\Theta)$ 筝罕 ゃの 緇 紡 鐚 篁鐚篁 ??-(iii) 鐚 $\bar{G}_{\beta,D}(\Theta)$ 抗 κ わ 障鐚 Poincaré 筝膈綣 (??) 鐚 c $d/(nm_\ell\beta+m_\pi) \leq d/m_\pi$ 鐚 c 紛 R_Θ 約逸 Chebyshev 膈綣鐚篁紙 D $\bar{G}_{\beta,D}(\Theta) \geq 1-\alpha^{-2}$ 腴わ Gibbs 篋緇絽 $G_{\beta,D}$

$$\frac{C(1 + \log(\alpha^2/(\alpha^2 - 1)))}{nm_{\ell}\beta + m_{\pi}} \tag{43}$$

Sobolev 筝膈綣羣鐚 桁?? 罕 茫 c 羝 墾筝 膈綣 (??) 緇鐚

A.4 約??

 μ_i,μ_i' 鐚 (i=1,2) 羝 墾腥咲 臂 腆榊羝 墾 鐚 $d_{\mathrm{TV}}(\mu_i,\mu_i') \geq \gamma$ 鐚 (i=1,2) 鐚 割算 謙 A

$$\mu_1'(A) \le e^{\varepsilon} \mu_2'(A) + \delta \tag{44}$$

腴や 鐚 鐚

$$\mu_1(A) \le \mu_1'(A) + \gamma \le e^{\varepsilon} \mu_2'(A) + \delta + \gamma$$

$$\le e^{\varepsilon} \mu_2(A) + (e^{\varepsilon} + 1)\gamma + \delta$$
 (45)

腴ゃ 筝糸宍緇鐚