## EEL101 Major Exam

Semester II, 2008-09 – Mar 20, 2009 Electrical Engineering, IIT Delhi

Answer all questions in sequence. Each answer should begin in a new page.

Maximum time: 2 hours Maximum points: 35

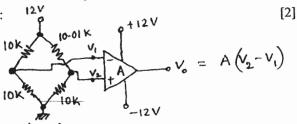
[2]

[2]

## Name, ID, and Group No.:

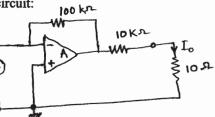
- 1. An op-amp has a CMRR 1000. In one case, the op-amp is used to achieve a differential amplification where the inputs are  $v_1 = +50 \mu V$  and  $v_2 = -50 \mu V$ . In another case the inputs are  $v_1 = +1050 \mu V$  and  $v_2 = +950 \mu V$ . The difference in output voltage in the two cases would be:
  - a. 0
  - b. 0.1%
  - c. 1.0%
  - d. 10%
  - e. Cannot be calculated because of insufficient parameters
- 2. Consider the following op-amp circuit:

Given, A = 1000.



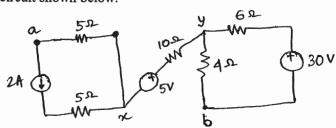
The output of the circuit  $V_0$  will be approximately:

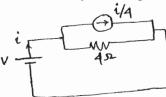
- a. +12 V
- b. -12 V
- c. +3V
- d. -3V
- . 0 V
- 3. Consider the following op-amp circuit:



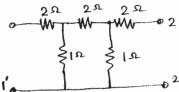
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The output current will be:

- a. Nearly zero
- b. 1 mA
- c. -1mA
- d.  $10 \mu A$
- e.  $-10 \,\mu$  A
- 4. Find  $V_{ab}$  in the circuit shown below:

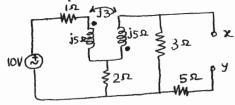




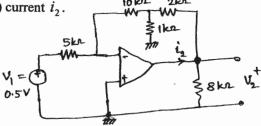
- 6. A dc source supplies current to a series combination of  $1k\Omega$  and  $3k\Omega$  resistors. A voltmeter is used to measure the voltage across the  $1k\Omega$  resistor. Determine the lowest resistance which the voltmeter must have so that the measurement error does not exceed 1%. [4]
- 7. Consider the circuit shown below. Is it symmetrical? Calculate the y-parameters of the circuit, and draw the equivalent  $\Pi$  circuit.



8. Find the Thevenin's equivalent of the circuit at the terminal xy. [2,2]



9. The op-amp shown below is ideal and not saturated. Obtain (a) the voltage gain, (b) input resistance, and (c) current  $i_2$ . [2,2,2]



10. (i) What are the modes of field excitation of a DC machine, and under which circumstance do you think one needs a separately excited DC machine? (ii) A 25kW 125V separately excited dc machine is operated at a constant speed of 3000 rpm with a constant field current such that the open-circuit armature voltage is 125V. The armature resistance is 0.02Ω. The terminal voltage of the machine is 128V. (a) Is the machine working as a motor or a generator? (b) Compute the armature current, terminal power, electromagnetic power (in the air gap field), and mechanical torque generated.