

1. Why is it important to decompose any mass transfer coefficient into a zero flux mass transfer coefficient and a correction factor?
- (10) 2. Why is it important to have an estimate of  $N_t$  in solving mass transfer problems? List three situations where  $N_t$  is known with certainty.
- (10+15) 3. Derive the diffusion equation for multicomponent diffusion in solids. (Consider substitutional diffusion only).
- (50) 4. Derive Fick's second law for multicomponent diffusion. List and discuss all the assumptions.
- (30) 5. Derive the diffusion equation for multicomponent diffusion in liquids. What is the expected temperature and pressure variation of diffusivities.
- (60) 6. Start from a binary system at infinite dilution, derive the equation for it and then derive it for multicomponent system and any conc<sup>n</sup>.
7. Discuss the various options available to evaluate effective diffusivity in mass transfer problems for multicomponent systems. Why should fluxes be given much more importance than diffusivities.
- (30+30) 8. Is it possible to know the state of matter from temperature variation of diffusivity for ~~multicomponent~~ binary systems? Is it possible for multicomponent systems? Explain.
- (10+20) 9. List two terms which define mass xfer coeff.
- (10) 8. List two terms which define mass xfer coeff.

Best of Luck