

MAKE ASSUMPTIONS, IF REQUIRED

Prob. 1: Let  $\underline{x} = H\underline{a} + \underline{n}$ , be the received vector. Here  $\underline{a}$  is  $K \times 1$  parameter vector which is  $N(\underline{\mu}_a, V_a)$  distributed &  $\underline{n}$  is  $L \times 1$  noise  $N(0, V_n)$  distributed. Find ~~the~~ minimum variance estimator for  $\underline{a}$ . (7)

Prob. 2 (a) Making & stating clearly, the assumptions required derive the KLT when  $\underline{x}$  is  $L \times 1$  finite dimensional. (7)  
(b) Show that  $\sum_{i=1}^N x_i \phi_i(t)$ , where  $x_i = \int_0^T x(t) \phi_i(t) dt$  converges to  $X_t$  for every  $t$ . Here  $\phi_i(t)$  is KLT basis.

Prob. 3: Suppose a binary source generates a sequence of 1's and 0's. After  $K$  observations, we wish to estimate  $\theta = \text{Prob}\{\text{source output} = 1\}$ . Find ML estimate of  $\theta$  and compute its variance, Is it unbiased? Is it efficient. (6)

Prob. 4: Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  &  $v_1 = (1 \ 2 \ 0)$  &  $v_2 = (2 \ 1 \ 3)$ . orthogonal complement space of  $A$ . Find the projections of  $v_1$  &  $v_2$  onto (i) row span of  $A$ ; (ii) column span of  $A$ . (7)

Prob. 5 For Wilcoxon test with number of observations equal to 6 (six) and  $P_F \leq 2^{-4}$ , determine the threshold. Also give the  $P_F$  actually obtained. (7)

Prob. 6 For binary erasure decision problem, starting from first principles, i.e. defining the problem & assumptions, plot the decision regions, for different possibilities, (1)