

CHL 392 - Polymer Science and Engineering
Major - (30.04.08)

Time: 2 hour

Total Marks: 40

Use separate answer booklet for each part

Part-I

Q1. (a) Show theoretically why a polymeric liquid shows rod climbing effect.

(b) Write down the various types of flows most often used to characterize polymeric liquids.

Write down the velocity field for each of them in simple flows.

(C) Cone and plate viscometer: Find the expression of total thrust in the z-direction exerted by the fluid on the cone. State clearly the assumption involved in the derivation. Why determination of the thrust important in the case of non-Newtonian liquid?

Marks: 4+3+9

Q2. (a) Find the effect of interfacial tension between polymer melt and crystalline polymer on critical size of crystal nuclei formation in homogeneous polymer crystallization.

(b) In case of polymer blends the miscibility depends entirely on the energetic of the intermolecular interaction (χ parameter)-Explain

Marks : 2+2

Q3. (a) State the difference between a flexible and a semi flexible polymer?

(b) Find out the Kuhn length for polyethylene oxide of 10^5 molecular weight (M_w).
Given: $R_g^2 = 1.176 \times 10^{-3} M_w \text{ nm}^2$ for PEO in theta solvent, C-C and C-O bond length is 0.154, 0.144 nm respectively. State the assumptions.

(c) How the Square end to end distance varies with degree of polymerization or Kuhn segment length in good, poor and theta solvent? Explain the variation.

Marks : 1+2+2

Part – II

Q.1. a) Define relaxation time of a polymer.

b) Derive the expression for storage and loss moduli for a viscoelastic material behaving as Maxwell model subjected to sinusoidal loading.

c) Write the expression for stress relaxation modulus for a polymer which can be represented by two Maxwell models in parallel.

(5 Marks)

Q.2. a) List and discuss the steps involved in processing of polymers to make

i) car bumpers and ii) plastic pipes

b) State the significance of screw characteristic curve in extrusion process and list the parameters that control maximum output.

(6 Marks)

Q.3. a) List four unique characteristics of polymers.