1(a) Explain single crystal and Amorphous si Solar celo (x-siH). what is the roll of anti-refflecting Coating (ARC) in (2)

3

- (b) find out voltage for zero overall cell current. (1)
- (c) what will be solar cell current if donk and light induced current are equal. (2)
- 2, a, What is selective surface? Draw a pypothetical (1.5)

 Selective surface with Cut-off wave length at 3,4m.
 - (b) Calculate the Shift ineferned Energy leveling

 Silicon crystal doped with It group impurity

 of concentration 10¹⁵ cm³. Given: the effective elembility of

 State in conduction bound is 2'82 × 10¹⁹ cm³ and (1.5)

 the boundgrap is 1.1eV, r-own temperature is 27 &

 K=1.38×10²³ J/ok
 - (c) An intrinsic sample of Ge is used as a Thermiston.

 Calculate the ratio of sample enductivities when

 the temperature is increased from 2700 to 10000, (2)

 Eq = 0.67 cV.