AINFV: Analysis of Isolation (memory/packet) in Network Function Virtualization

Abdul Ahad Ayaz*,
*Paderborn University (ahad@mail.upb.de)

Abstract—

I. INTRODUCTION

- A. Problem Statment
- B. Available Solutions

II. BACKGROUND

- A. NFV
- B. VNF
- C. NF Chains
- D. Programming VNF
- E. Isolation
 - 1) Memory Isolation: VMs/Containers
- 2) Packet Isolation: High Performance I/O libraries for Packet Processing Zero Copy Isolation

III. PROPOSED FRAMEWORK

- A. Overview
- B. Main Components
- C. Framework
 - 1) Development Model:
 - 2) Execution model:
- D. Testing
- E. Analysis Tool
- F. Testbed
- G. Achieved Results
- H. Overheads

IV. FRAMEWORK EVALUATION

- A. Performance analysis of framework based different NFs
 - 1) Throughput/mpps:
- B. Security Analysis
 - 1) NF vs NF Chains Isolation:

V. COMPARISON OF FRAMEWORKS

- A. Based on Packet/Memory Isolation
- B. Discuss new and old Frameworks Introduced
- C. Conclusion Drawn

VI. FUTURE WORK

REFERENCES

- [1] A. Panda, S. Han, K. Jang, M. Walls, S. Ratnasamy, and S. Shenker, "NetBricks: Taking the V out of NFV." in OSDI'16, 2016, pp. 203– 216. [Online]. Available: https://www.usenix.org/conference/osdi16/ technical-sessions/presentation/panda
- [2] "Linux Foundation. OPNFV." [Online]. Available: https://www.opnfv. org/
- [3] H. Yaghoubi, N. Barazi, and M. Reza, "Maglev: A Fast and Reliable Software Network Load Balancer," in *Infrastructure Design*, Signalling and Security in Railway, 2012, pp. 523–535. [Online]. Available: https://www.usenix.org/conference/nsdi16/technical-sessions/ presentation/eisenbud
- [4] V. Sekar, N. Egi, S. Ratnasamy, M. K. Reiter, and G. Shi, "Design and Implementation of a Consolidated Middlebox Architecture," in *Proc. USENIX NSDI*, 2012, p. 24. [Online]. Available: https://www.usenix. org/conference/nsdi12/technical-sessions/presentation/sekar
- [5] ETSI, "Network Functions Virtualisation, An Introduction, Benefits, Enablers, Challenges & Call for Action," Tech. Rep. 1, 2012. [Online]. Available: http://portal.etsi.org/NFV/NFV_White_Paper.pdf
- [6] I. Corporation, "Intel ® Data Plane Development Kit," no. June, 2014. [Online]. Available: https://www.dpdk.org/
- [7] M. Thadani, "An efficient zero-copy I/O framework for UNIX," Tech. Rep. May, 1995. [Online]. Available: https://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm? id=974947
- [8] The Rust Team, "Rust Programming Language," p. 329, 2016. [Online]. Available: https://www.rust-lang.org/
- [9] J. W. Anderson, R. Braud, R. Kapoor, G. Porter, and A. Vahdat, "xOMB: extensible open middleboxes with commodity servers," in *Proceedings of the eighth ACM/IEEE symposium on Architectures for networking and communications systems ANCS '12*. ACM Press, 2012, p. 49. [Online]. Available: http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?doid=2396556.2396566
- [10] V. Sekar, N. Egi, S. Ratnasamy, M. K. Reiter, and G. Shi, "Design and Implementation of a Consolidated Middlebox Architecture," in *Proc.* USENIX NSDI, 2012, p. 24. [Online]. Available: https://www.usenix. org/conference/nsdi12/technical-sessions/presentation/sekar
- [11] J. Hwang, K. K. Ramakrishnan, and T. Wood, "NetVM: High performance and flexible networking using virtualization on commodity platforms," *IEEE Transactions on Network and Service Management*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 34–47, mar 2015. [Online]. Available: http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/7036139/
- [12] J. Martins, M. Ahmed, C. Raiciu, V. Olteanu, M. Honda, R. Bifulco, F. Huici, and I. Nsdi, "ClickOS and the Art of Network Function Virtualization," pp. 459–473, 2014. [Online]. Available: https://www. usenix.org/conference/nsdi14/technical-sessions/presentation/martins
- [13] "Hyper-Switch: A Scalable Software Virtual Switching Architecture," *Atc '13*, pp. 13–24, 2013. [Online]. Available: https://www.usenix.org/conference/atc13/technical-sessions/presentation/ram

- [14] M. Honda, F. Huici, G. Lettieri, and L. Rizzo, "mSwitch: a highly-scalable, modular software switch," in *Proceedings of the 1st ACM SIGCOMM Symposium on Software Defined Networking Research SOSR '15.* ACM Press, 2015, pp. 1–13. [Online]. Available: http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?doid=2774993.2775065
- [15] I. Philippov and A. Melik-Adamyan, "Novel approach to network function development," in *Proceedings of the 13th Central & Eastern European Software Engineering Conference in Russia on - CEE-SECR '17*. ACM Press, 2017, pp. 1–6. [Online]. Available: http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?doid=3166094.3166111
- [16] P. Naik, A. Kanase, T. Patel, and M. Vutukuru, "libVNF: A Framework for Building Scalable High Performance Virtual Network Functions," in *Proceedings of the 8th Asia-Pacific Workshop on Systems -*APSys '17. ACM Press, 2017, pp. 212–224. [Online]. Available: http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?doid=3124680.3124728
- [17] W. Mao, Z. Shen, and X. Huang, "Facilitating Network Functions Virtualization by Exploring Locality in Network Traffic," in *Proceedings* of the 2018 2nd International Conference on Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence - CSAI '18. ACM Press, 2019, pp. 495– 499. [Online]. Available: http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?doid=3297156. 3297247
- [18] W. Wu and Y. Zhang, "Network function modeling and its applications," IEEE Internet Computing, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 82–86, 2017. [Online]. Available: http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/7994546/
- [19] J. Duan, X. Yi, J. Wang, C. Wu, and F. Le, "NetStar: A Future/Promise Framework for Asynchronous Network Functions," *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*, vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 600–612, mar 2019. [Online]. Available: https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/document/8635508/
- [20] K. Yasukata, F. Huici, V. Maffione, G. Lettieri, and M. Honda, "HyperNF: building a high performance, high utilization and fair NFV platform," in *Proceedings of the 2017 Symposium on Cloud Computing* - SoCC '17. ACM Press, 2017, pp. 157–169. [Online]. Available: http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?doid=3127479.3127489
- [21] R. Poddar, C. Lan, R. A. Popa, and S. Ratnasamy, "SafeBricks: Shielding Network Functions in the Cloud," pp. 201–216, 2018. [Online]. Available: https://www.usenix.org/conference/nsdi18/presentation/poddar
- [22] M. Yurchenko, P. Cody, A. Coplan, R. Kennedy, T. Wood, and K. K. Ramakrishnan, "OpenNetVM," in Proceedings of the 2016 workshop on Hot topics in Middleboxes and Network Function Virtualization. ACM, 2018, pp. 1–2. [Online]. Available: https://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=2940155
- [23] K. Zhang, B. He, Z. Wang, B. Hua, J. Meng, S. Design, and I. Nsdi, "G-NET: Effective GPU Sharing in NFV Systems," 2018. [Online]. Available: https://www.usenix.org/conference/nsdi18/ presentation/zhang-kai
- [24] E. Kohler, R. Morris, B. Chen, J. Jannotti, and M. F. Kaashoek, "The click modular router," ACM Transactions on Computer Systems, vol. 18, no. 3, pp. 263–297, aug 2000. [Online]. Available: http://portal.acm.org/citation.cfm?doid=354871.354874
- [25] F. McKeen, I. Alexandrovich, A. Berenzon, C. V. Rozas, H. Shafi, V. Shanbhogue, and U. R. Savagaonkar, "Innovative instructions and software model for isolated execution," pp. 1–1, 2013. [Online]. Available: https://www.eit.lth.se/fileadmin/eit/courses/eitn50/Literature/ hasp-2013-innovative-instructions-and-software-model-for-isolated-execution. pdf