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Roll No: 61

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from keras.datasets import cifar10
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten, Dropout
```

```
In [ ]: (x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = cifar10.load_data()
```

Downloading data from <https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz> (<https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz>)
170498071/170498071 [=====] - 89s 1us/step

```
In [ ]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[3]: (50000, 32, 32, 3)
```

```
In [ ]: x_test.shape
```

```
Out[4]: (10000, 32, 32, 3)
```

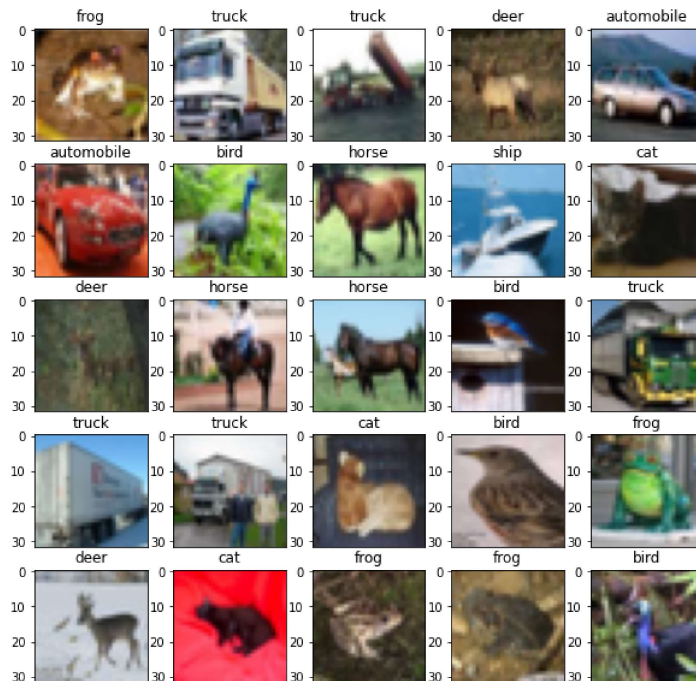
Explore the image data

```
In [ ]: labels = ['airplane', 'automobile', 'bird', 'cat', 'deer', 'dog', 'frog', 'horse', 'ship', 'truck']
```

```
In [ ]: labels
```

```
Out[8]: ['airplane',
'automobile',
'bird',
'cat',
'deer',
'dog',
'frog',
'horse',
'ship',
'truck']
```

```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
for i in range(25):
    plt.subplot(5,5,i+1)
    plt.xticks([])
    plt.title(labels[y_train[i][0]])
    plt.imshow(x_train[i])
```



Normalization

```
In [ ]: x_train = x_train / 255
x_test = x_test / 255
```

One hot encoding

```
In [ ]: from keras.utils import to_categorical
```

```
In [ ]: y_train_new = to_categorical(y_train)
        y_test_new = to_categorical(y_test)
```

```
In [ ]: y_train_new.shape
```

```
Out[14]: (50000, 10)
```

Build the model

```
In [ ]: model = Sequential()

        model.add(Conv2D(filters=32, input_shape=(32,32,3), kernel_size=(3,3),
                        activation='relu'))
        model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
        model.add(Dropout(0.2))

        model.add(Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'))
        model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))

        model.add(Conv2D(filters=32, kernel_size=(3,3), activation='relu'))
        model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))

        model.add(Flatten())

        model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
        model.add(Dense(10, activation='softmax'))
```

```
In [ ]: model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 30, 30, 32)	896
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 15, 15, 32)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 15, 15, 32)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 13, 13, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 6, 6, 64)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 4, 4, 32)	18464
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 2, 2, 32)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 128)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 512)	66048
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	5130
=====		
Total params: 109,034		
Trainable params: 109,034		
Non-trainable params: 0		

Compile the model

```
In [ ]: model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
```

Train the model

```
In [ ]: model.fit(x_train, y_train_new, epochs=10, batch_size=20)
```

```
Epoch 1/10
2500/2500 [=====] - 14s 5ms/step - loss: 1.5565 - accuracy: 0.4258
Epoch 2/10
2500/2500 [=====] - 12s 5ms/step - loss: 1.2107 - accuracy: 0.5673
Epoch 3/10
2500/2500 [=====] - 12s 5ms/step - loss: 1.0747 - accuracy: 0.6196
Epoch 4/10
2500/2500 [=====] - 12s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9833 - accuracy: 0.6514
Epoch 5/10
2500/2500 [=====] - 12s 5ms/step - loss: 0.9251 - accuracy: 0.6726
Epoch 6/10
2500/2500 [=====] - 12s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8712 - accuracy: 0.6927
Epoch 7/10
2500/2500 [=====] - 12s 5ms/step - loss: 0.8291 - accuracy: 0.7060
Epoch 8/10
2500/2500 [=====] - 12s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7930 - accuracy: 0.7188
Epoch 9/10
2500/2500 [=====] - 12s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7656 - accuracy: 0.7278
Epoch 10/10
2500/2500 [=====] - 12s 5ms/step - loss: 0.7382 - accuracy: 0.7386
```

```
Out[26]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f8fe4b69c10>
```

Evaluate the model

```
In [ ]: model.evaluate(x_test, y_test_new, batch_size=1)
```

```
10000/10000 [=====] - 28s 3ms/step - loss: 0.8799 - accuracy: 0.7009
```

```
Out[27]: [0.8798902630805969, 0.7009000182151794]
```

```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(1,1))
plt.imshow(x_train[120])
```

```
Out[28]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f8fe4a31820>
```



```
In [ ]: new = x_train[120]
new = new.reshape(1,32,32,3)
labels[np.argmax(model.predict(new, verbose=0))]
```

```
Out[32]: 'bird'
```