Republic of the Philippines HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Quezon City

SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS First Regular Session

House Bill No. <u>2</u>459

HUUSI	OF REPRESENTATIVES
	RECEIVED
D	ATE: 0 3 AUG 2016
Т	1,66PM
	BY:
	RESTRITION UNIT
BILLS	AND INDEX SERVICE

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE ARTHUR C. YAP

EXPLANATORY NOTE

In 2008, during my stint as Secretary of Agriculture, we recognized the need to overcome small farmers' problems in obtaining access to credit. Hence, the Department of Agriculture spearheaded the issuance of Administrative Order 225-A, which mandated government-owned and controlled corporations, government financial institutions, including the Philippine Amusement and Gaming Corporation, the Philippine Charity Sweepstakes Office, the Social Security System, the Government Service Insurance system, the National Power Corporation and the Philippine National Oil Company, to allocate five percent (5%) of their 2007 surplus for projects in rice and food production, and as contribution to an Agricultural Guarantee Fund Pool (AGFP).

Since then, the AGFP has been used to mitigate the risks involved in agriculture lending by the guarantee of unsecured loans made by lending institutions or their conduits to small farmers and fisher folks engaged in small-scale livestock, poultry or fisheries. It covers up to 85% of the loan exposure of accredited lending institutions against all types of risks of non-repayment by farmer-borrowers, except fraud.

As of March 2016, AGFP was able to provide a guarantee coverage of loans amounting to PhP32.4 billion involving 499,165 loan transactions to small farmers and fisherfolk. AGFP now has a total of 88 active partner-lending institutions. From the initial capitalization of 4.4 billion, AGFP has now increased to 6 billion.

Recognizing the significant contribution AGFP has made to the welfare of our small farmers and fisherfolk, there is now a need to institutionalize and strengthen this program, to expand its coverage and thus breathe corporate life into it.

In view of the foregoing, the immediate passage of this bill is earnestly urged.

ARTHUŘ C. YAP

Representative

Republic of the Philippines HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Quezon City

SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS First Regular Session

House Bill No. 2459

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE ARTHUR C. YAP

AN ACT INSTUTIONALIZING THE AGRICULTURAL GUARANTEE FUND POOL AND RENAMING IT AS THE AGRICULTURAL GUARANTEE CORPORATION, EXPANDING ITS COVERAGE TO GUARANTEE POST PRODUCTION AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1	TITLE AND DECLARATION OF POLICY
2	SECTION 1. Title This Act shall be known as the "Agricultural Guarantee
3	Corporation Act of 2016".
4	SECTION 2. Declaration of Policy It is hereby declared the policy of the State to
5	establish an environment where opportunities for higher income and employment are
6	created for resource-poor farmers, to promote the gradual privatization and independence
7	of financial intermediaries serving rural areas, to build an efficient and internationally
8	competitive agricultural sector and to support the emergence of a more diverse structure
9	of production with a large increase in the numbers of successful small farming
0	enterprises. Pursuant to this, a guarantee system shall be put in place to encourage
1	lending institutions to extend loans to farmers and investors of agricultural based
2	production and post production.
3	SECTION 3. Definition of Terms.
4	3.01 Agricultural Food Commodity Production - refers to crop, fishery poultry and
.5	livestock production.
6	3.02 Amount to be guaranteed - amount of principal loan disbursed to the borrowers by
7	the PLI as indicated in the promissory note (PN).
8	3.03 Collection Agreement - an agreement that binds the PLI or other collecting agents
9	to collect from the borrowers in behalf of the AGC.
20	3.04 Deed of Subrogation - an agreement signed by the PLI transferring its right of
21	claims from the principal debtor to the AGC.

1	3.05 Guarantee - is an agreement under which one party (AGC) agrees to pay the loan
2	obligation of the borrower jf the borrower fails to pay the loan after its maturity.
3	3.06 Guarantee Fee - amount paid by the PLI to AGC to enroll loan to SFF for
4	guarantee coverage.
5	3.07 Partner Lending Institutions (PLIs) - are Banks, Cooperatives, Corporations,
6	Non-Government Organizations (NGOs) or Farmers Organizations (FOs] with juridical
7	personality, which provide financial assistance to farmers and fisherfolk
8	3.08 Past Due Ratio - total uncollected principal loan amount after the loan maturity net
9	of valuation reserve against the total loan pordolio of the PLI.
10	3.9 Small Farmers - refer to .small crop growers and small livestock and poultry raisers
11	as defined below:
12	3.9.1 Smalt Crop Growers - refer to owner-cultivator, tenants, leaseholders, etc.
13	who are tilling not more than five (5) hectares of agricultural lands (RA 6657).
14	3.9.2 Small Poultry and Livestock Raisers - refer to those having the following
15	maximum hog poultry and livestock inventory at the time of accreditation by the
16	PLI:
17	a. Poultry - 2,000 layers or 5,000 broilers;
18	b. Swine -10 sows or 50 fatteners;
19	c. Goat/Sheep - up to 50 heads for meat and/or dairy
20	d. Cattle - 10 fatteners or 5 breeders;
21	e. Dairy - 10 milking cows/carabaos
22	3.10 Small Fisherfolk - refers to the following:
23	3.10.1 Coastal Fisherman - owns or operates a fishing boat, including
24	paraphernalia with total weight of not more than three (3) gross tons and conducts
25	fishing activities within fifteen (15) kilometers from the shoreline.
26	3.10.2 Fishpond Operator – owner/operator of fishpond(s) of not more than five
27	(5) hectares including those under fishpond lease agreement (FLA).
28	3.10.3 Fishcage Operator - owner/operator of fish cage(s) with total area of not
29	more than 400 square meters,
30	3.10.4 Those engaged in aquaculture, which covers all forms of raising and
31	culturing fish, shellfish, seaweed production, and other fishery species in brackish
32	and marine areas of not more than five (5) hectares.
33	
34	3.11 Unsecured Loan - refers to the amount of loan not covered by Real Estate Mortgage
35	(REM) and/or chattel mortgage, or any other form of acceptable collateral.
36	
37	CHAPTER II
38	AGRICULTURAL GUARANTEE CORPORATION

- 1 SECTION 4. Agricultural Guarantee Corporation. The Agricultural Guarantee Fund
- 2 Pool is hereby renamed as the Agricultural Guarantee Corporation, hereinafter referred to
- 3 as the Corporation, which shall have its principal office in Metropolitan Manila and shall
- 4 exist for a period of fifty (50) years from December 2016. The Corporation may establish
- 5 such offices, agencies, subsidiaries or branches anywhere in the Philippines as its
- 6 operations would require and its Board of Directors would determine.

7

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

- 8 **SECTION 5.** *Corporate Powers and Functions.* The Corporation, in addition to the regular powers and functions provided under Section 36 of the Corporation Code, shall have the following powers and functions, subject to the limitations hereinafter provided:
 - 1. To promote agriculture and fisheries production, giving primary preference to the small farmers and fisherfolk;
 - To guarantee the payment in favor of any natural or juridical person, of any and all forms of unsecured loans and other forms of credit facilities and receivables arising from financial contracts exclusively for agriculture and fisheries production and post production;
 - 3. To encourage lending institutions to finance small farmers and fisherfolk thru a viable system of long-term mortgages, guaranties and other incentives;
 - 4. To underwrite, purchase, own, sell, mortgage or otherwise dispose of stocks, bonds, debentures, securities and other evidence of indebtedness issued in connection with the powers enumerated in this Act; Provided, That, it shall not engage in direct mortgage lending activities;
- 5. To borrow money and/or to issue bonds, debentures, securities, collaterals, notes, 23 24 and other obligations in local currencies with the approval of the President of the 25 Philippines after consultation with the Monetary Board of the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, and in foreign currencies, here or abroad, with the approval of the 26 27 President of the Philippines in consultation with the Monetary Board of the 28 Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas and the Secretary of Finance, but in no case to exceed 29 at any one time the aggregate amount of the principal obligations of all mortgages 30 and accounts guaranteed under this Act. These bonds and other obligations shall 31 be issued under such terms and conditions as provided in this Act and the rules 32 and regulations prescribed by the Corporation, and in such manner as may be stipulated therein and shall bear such rate of interest as may be fixed by the 33 34 Corporation. Such obligations shall be secured by the assets of the Corporation 35 including the stocks, bonds, debentures and other securities underwritten, 36 purchased or held by it under the provisions of this Act. Such obligations may be 37 issued and offered for sale at such price as the Corporation may determine, and 38 shall be exempt from taxation as hereinafter provided as to principal and interest,

1		except estate, inheritance and gift taxes. Bonds issued by the Corporation shall be		
2		registered at the request of the holder thereof under such rules and regulations as		
3		may be prescribed by the Corporation;		
4	6.	To adopt, alter, and use a corporate seal; to enter into contracts; and to sue and be		
5		sued in any court of competent jurisdiction;		
6	7.	To acquire, purchase, own, hold, manage, administer, operate, develop, lease,		
7		pledge, mortgage, exchange, sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of, in any manner		
8		permitted by law, real and personal property with every kind and description,		
9		monies and funds, or any interests therein as may be necessary to carry out the		
10		purposes and objectives of the Corporation; and		
11	8.	To do any and all acts and things and to exercise all powers which may be		
12		necessary or convenient to the accomplishment or furtherance of its purposes and		
13		objectives, or which a natural person can do and exercise and which may now be		
14		or hereafter be authorized by law.		
15				
16	SECT	ION 6. Authorized Capital Stock The Corporation shall have an authorized		
17	capital	stock of Ten Billion Pesos (P10,000,000,000.00), divided into Ten Million		
18	(10,00	0,000) shares of common stock with a par value of One Thousand Pesos		
19	(P1,000.00) per share.			
20	The sh	ares shall be subscribed by the Government of the Republic of the Philippines		
21	upon the approval of this Act, the funds shall be taken from the already existing funds of			
22	the AC	GFP, and the remaining amount shall be appropriated out of the funds of the		
23	Nation	al Treasury, not otherwise appropriated.		
24	No po	rtion of the authorized capital stock of the Corporation shall accrue to any agency		
25	or instrumentality of the National Government, including government-owned or -			
26	contro	lled corporations.		
27	SECT	ION 7. Use of Net Worth The use of the net worth of the Corporation shall be		
28	subjec	t to the following limitations:		
29	1.	At least fifty percent (50%) shall be allocated exclusively for rice and corn		
30		production, to be distributed equitably among all the regions, to the extent		
31		practicable;		
32	2.	At least twenty five percent (25%) shall be allocated exclusively for high value		
33		crops and other agricultural and fisheries production, to be distributed equitably		
34		among all the regions, to the extent practicable; and		
35	3.	At least twenty percent (25%) shall be allocated exclusively for the unsecured		
36		portion of post-production facilities, to be distributed equitably among all the		
37		regions, to the extent practicable.		

1 Investments, if any, by the Corporation in any establishment or enterprise, whether public 2 or private, shall be subject to the same limitation. 3 4 **SECTION 8.** Board of Directors - The Corporation shall be governed and its activities 5 be directed, controlled and managed by a Board of Directors, hereinafter referred to as 6 the Board, which shall be composed of nine (9) members, as follows: 7 1. The Secretary of the Department of Agriculture as the ex officio Chairman; 8 2. The Secretary of Finance as the ex officio Vice Chairman; 9 3. The Secretary of Agrarian Reform; 10 4. The Secretary of the National Anti-Poverty Commission; 11 5. The President of Land Bank; 12 6. The Executive Director of Agricultural Credit Policy Council; 13 7. The President of the Corporation; and 14 8. Two (2) other members from the Monetary Board and partner lending institution 15 (PLI) to be appointed by the President of the Philippines, who shall serve for a 16 term of five (5) years; 17 Provided, That the person appointed shall be of good moral character, of 18 unquestionable integrity, of known probity and patriotism and with expertise and 19 experience of at least ten (10) years in business, finance and the professions: 20 Provided, further, That in the event of a vacancy; the successor appointed to fill 21 the same shall serve only the unexpired portion of the term of the member he 22 succeeds to. 23 Cabinet-rank members of the Board shall designate an undersecretary, and the President 24 of Land Bank or his representative, as their permanent representative in case they fail to 25 attend meetings of the Board. The decisions of the Board shall be made by a vote of the majority of all its members. 26 27 The Chairman of the Corporation shall preside over meetings of the Board of Directors. 28 The Vice Chairman of the Board shall assist the Chairman and act in his stead in case of 29 the latter's absence or incapacity. 30 The Chairman, Vice Chairman, and the Members of the Board shall be entitled to per 31 diem for each meeting actually attended at such amount as may be fixed by the Board in 32 accordance with existing laws, rules and regulations. SECTION 9. Powers, Functions and Duties of the Board of Directors. - The Board 33 34 shall have the following powers, functions and duties: 35 1. To adopt the by-laws of the Corporation and to revise or amend the same as may 36 be expedient; 37 2. To direct the management, operations and administration of the Corporation;

- 3. To authorize such expenditures by the Corporation as are in the interest of the effective administration and operations of the Corporation;
 - 4. To formulate, revise or adjust periodically all policies, plans and projects, and to promulgate the necessary rules and regulations and manuals of procedures for the effective implementation of the provisions of this Act, in any event to conform to the prevailing economic and financial conditions: Provided, That anything contained herein to the contrary notwithstanding, all such policies, rules and regulations, manuals of procedures, on ceilings and limitations shall be subject to the concurrence of the Monetary Board of the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas;
 - 5. To create offices or positions necessary for the efficient management, operation and administration of the Corporation: Provided, That all positions in the Agricultural Guarantee Corporation (AGC) shall be governed by a compensation and position classification system and qualifications standards approved by the Corporation's Board of Directors based on a comprehensive job analysis and audit of actual duties and responsibilities: Provided, further, That the compensation plan shall be comparable with the prevailing compensation plans in the private sector and which shall be exempt from Republic Act No. 6758, otherwise known as the Salary Standardization Law, and from other laws, rules and regulations on salaries and compensations; and to establish a Provident Fund and determine the Corporation's and the employee's contributions to the Fund; and
 - 6. To exercise such other powers as may be necessary and proper for the effective enforcement of this Act and to accomplish the purposes for which the Corporation was organized; and to do and perform any and all acts and deeds as are necessary and incidental to the attainment of the purposes of the Corporation.

SECTION 10. *President of the Corporation.* - The President of the Corporation shall be appointed by the President of the Philippines for a term of five (5) years unless sooner removed for cause. He shall be a person of good moral character, of unquestionable integrity, of known probity and patriotism, and with expertise and experience of at least ten (10) years in business, finance and the profession. He shall receive such compensation, allowances and other emoluments as may be determined by the Board.

- compensation, allowances and other emoluments as may be determined by the Board
- **SECTION 11.** *Powers and Duties of the President.* The President shall have the
- 33 following powers and duties:

- To prepare the agenda for meetings of the Board and to submit for its consideration the policies and measures which are necessary to carry out the purposes and provisions of this Act;
- 2. To execute and administer the policies and measures approved by the Board;

1	3. To represent the Corporation in all dealings with other offices, agencies and		
2	instrumentalities of the Government and with all persons and entities, public or		
3	private, domestic or foreign; and		
4	4. To exercise such other powers, functions, and duties as may be delegated by the		
5	Board.		
6	SECTION 12. Executive Vice President and General Manager of the		
7	Corporation The Executive Vice President, who shall be the General Manager of the		
8	Corporation, shall be appointed by the Board of Directors. He shall act as President of the		
9	Corporation in the latter's absence.		
10			
11	CHAPTER III		
12	POLICIES ON GUARANTEE COVERAGE AND CLAIMS		
13			
14	SECTION 13. Guarantee Coverage –		
15	For farmers and fisherfolk engaged in agricultural food production and post production,		
16	the guarantee cover shall be up to 85% of the unsecured portion of the principal balance		
17	at the time of claim but not to exceed the amount of credit ceiling per commodity. The		
18	Board may increase it up to 90% if the PLI shall have a lower interest rate compared to		
19	the average prevailing rate under such terms and conditions to be determined by the		
20	Board.		
21	Ceilings per commodity/activity type shall be based on the average cost of production per		
22	commodity used by Land Bank of the Philippines in its credit evaluation or as may be set		
23	by the Board.		
24	Section 14. Eligible Borrowers and Loans for Guarantee Cover		
25	14.1 Eligible Borrowers for Guarantee Cover		
26	Eligible borrowers for guarantee cover are farmers and fisherfolk (SFFJ or group		
27	of farmers/fisherfolk borrowers who are engaged in agricultural food production		
28	and post production.		
29	14.2 Eligible Accounts for Guarantee Cover		
30	Accounts eligible for guarantee coverage must meet the following conditions:		
31	a. Unsecured loans/accounts of eligible borrowers not covered by real estate		
32	mortgage (REM) and/or chattel mortgage (CM), or any other form of		
33	acceptable collateral. If partially secured, only the unsecured portion shall be		
34	eligible for guarantee coverage;		
35	b. Loan purpose is to finance palay and other food crops/commodities		
36	production; and		

1		c. Ac	counts which were released to the borrowers by the PLIs not more than	
2		six	tty (60) days prior to enrolment for guarantee coverage, provided there is no	
3		damage to the crop at the time of enrolment for guarantee cover.		
4	Section 15. Guarantee Fee - The PLI shall pay the guarantee fee based on the amount of			
5	the loa	n as inc	dicated in the PN and the guarantee period of the crop/commodity as may be	
6	determ	ined by	y the Board. The guarantee fee may be reviewed and approved by the	
7	Govern	ning Bo	ard as the Board may deem necessary.	
8				
9	Section	n 16. <i>E</i>	ligible PLIs The following are the eligible PLIs:	
10	a.	Banks (e.g. Universal Banks, Commercial Banks, Rural Bank, Cooperative Banks,		
11		Thrift Banks		
12	b.	Coope	ratives	
13	c.	Corpo	rations that lend to SFF	
14	d.	Non-G	Sovernment Organizations and Farmers' Organizations	
15	e.	Farme	rs'/People's Organizations other than Cooperatives	
16	Section	n 17. <i>E</i>	ligibility Requirements for PLIs	
17	The PI	I must	pass the following:	
18	a.	Banks		
19		i.	Satisfactory credit standing with creditors, if any;	
20		ii.	CAMELS Rating of at least 3;	
21		iii.	Past due ratio net of valuation reserve, of not more than 25%;	
22		iv.	At least two-year track record in lending to farmers;	
23		v.	Capital adequacy ratio of at least 10%;	
24		vi.	Adequate reserve requirement; and	
25		vii.	Profitable on the year preceding the application and as of the time of	
26			application for guarantee line;	
27	b.	Coope	eratives	
28		i.	Registered with Cooperative Development Authority (CDA)	
29		ii.	Satisfactory credit standing with creditors, ifany;	
30		iii.	Past due ratio net of valuation reserve, of not more than 25%;	
31		iv.	At least tvvo-year track record in lending to farmers;	
32		v.	Risk asset ratio (for credit cooperative) of not less than 10%;	
33		vi.	Complete part-time or full-time core management team; and	
34		vii.	Profitable on the year preceding the application and as of the time of	
35			application for guarantee line;	
36	c.	Corpo	orations that lend to farmers and fisherfolk	
37		i.	No ownership and/or labor dispute for the past three (3) years;	

1 ii. Past due ratio net of valuation reserve, of not more than 15%; 2 iii. Satisfactory credit standing with creditors, if any; 3 Profitable on the year preceding the application and as of the time of iv. 4 application for guarantee line; 5 At least 60% Filipino-owned; V. 6 Debt-equity ratio of not more than 80:20; vi. 7 vii. At least two-year track record in lending to farmers. 8 d. Non-government Organizations 9 Registered (SEC) with Securities and Exchange Commission 10 ii. Past due ratio net of valuation reserve, of not more than 25% 11 iii. Satisfactory credit standing with creditors, if any; 12 iv. Complete part-time or full-time core management team; 13 v. Net Surplus on the year preceding the application and as of the time of 14 application for guarantee line, if applicable; 15 vi. At least two-year track record in lending to farmers' 16 Farmers'/People's Organizations other than Cooperatives 17 i. Registered with a registering entity (e.g. SEC, NIA, etc); 18 ii. Operational and with satisfactory credit standing with its cieditors, if any or 19 with supervising government agencies/ entities such as NIA, DoLE, DAR, etc; iii. 20 With functioning Board of Directors or its equivalent' and presence of core 21 management team (e.g. manager, bookkeeper and treasurer or officially 22 designated officers to manage the lending program); 23 iv. Positive net worth on the year preceding the application and as of the time of 24 application for guarantee line 25 With lending policies and guidelines and with basic recording system (e.g. loan v. 26 disbursement and collection systems, etc.); 27 vi. At least two-year track record in lending to farmers; and 28 vii. Past due ratio net of valuation reserve, of not more than 25%. 29 30 Section 18. Guarantee Line Approval and Renewal 31 a. A guarantee line shall be established for an eligible PLI, subject to the approval of the Corporation's approving authorities. The approved guarantee line shall be the 32 33 maximum amount of guarantee cover that can be extended to the PLI at any given 34 time. A guarantee line shall be valid for a period of one year. 35 b. Renewal shall be subject to the satisfactory performance of the PLI based on the 36 criteria set by the Board. 37 c. All PLls with approved guarantee line shall execute a guarantee agreement with the

38

Corporation.

- d. The Corporation may terminate the guarantee line for breach or violation by the
 PLI of any of the terms and conditions in the guarantee agreement and of the
 provisions of this Act and its IRR.
 - e. The PLI may terminate the same for any justifiable cause upon serving notice to the Corporation at least fifteen (15) days prior written notice to such effect notwithstanding any provision herein or as ordered by the Board.

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

4

5

6

SECTION 19. Guarantee Premiums, Appraisal Fees and other Charges. - The Corporation shall fix in accordance with sound actuarial practice and the risk characteristics involved, the rates of guarantee premiums to be imposed. Such guarantee premiums shall be payable by the mortgagee or guaranteed entity, either in cash or in debentures issued by the Corporation at its present value, in such manner as may be prescribed by the Corporation. In addition, the Corporation may charge and collect from the mortgagee or guaranteed entity, such fees and amounts as may be reasonable to implement its guarantee programs.

16

21

22

23

24

25

26

31

32

33

34

- SECTION 20. *Guarantee Limitations* Any and all guaranties issued by the Corporation shall be subject to the following limitations, anything to the contrary notwithstanding:
- 19 1. The extension of guarantee or guaranties shall not, at any time, exceed three (3) times the net worth of the Corporation;
 - The extension of guarantee shall not exempt banks and other financial institutions
 regulated by the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas from complying with the pertinent
 single borrowers limit as provided by the Monetary Board of the Bangko Sentral
 ng Pilipinas;
 - 3. The aggregate amount of the outstanding obligations shall not, at any time, exceed twenty (20) times the capital and surplus of the Corporation;
- 4. All guaranteed bonds, debentures, commercial papers and other securities issued by individual persons which are sold to the public shall still be subject to the registration requirements under the Revised Securities Act; and
 - All rules and regulations on ceilings and limitations under this Act shall be subject to the concurrence of the Monetary Board of the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas.

SECTION 21. Payment of Guarantee Calls-

1. In the event of a default on the guaranteed obligation in accordance with the regulations of the Corporation, the guaranteed entity shall be entitled to receive the benefit of the guarantee as herein provided, upon (1) submission of complete documentary requirements to support the request for claims payment; (2)the

- prompt conveyance to the Corporation of the right to the property securing the guaranteed obligations; and (3) the assignment to the Corporation of all claims of the mortgagee against the mortgagor under the guaranteed obligation.
 - 2. For the purpose of the above subsection (a), the balance outstanding and due on the guaranteed mortgage shall be determined in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed by the Corporation;
 - Debentures issued under this Section shall be subject to such terms and conditions, and shall include such provisions for redemption, if any, as may be prescribed by the Corporation, and may be in coupon or registered form;

SECTION 22. Guarantee of the Republic of the Philippines. -

- 1. The Republic of the Philippines hereby fully and unconditionally guaranties to payment by the Corporation both of the principal sums and interest of the bonds, debentures, collateral, notes, or other such obligations of the Corporation, issued or incurred by virtue of this Act and shall pay such principal sums and interest in the event that the Corporation fails to do so: Provided, That such guarantee shall be expressed on the face of the certificate of indebtedness.
- 2. The Republic of the Philippines shall succeed to all the rights of the holders of such bonds, debentures, collateral, notes or other instruments to the extent of the payments made, unless the sums so paid by the Republic of the Philippines shall be refunded by the Corporation within a reasonable time.

SECTION 23. Tax Exemption. - Interest and yields earned or accumulated on mortgage, debentures, bonds, notes, mortgage and asset-backed securities, interest under a lease, and other credit instruments, whether issued by the Corporation or covered by its guarantee in favor of natural or juridical person, in cash or in bonds, shall be exempt from all taxation: Provided, however, That the Corporation shall have the authority to increase the limit of such exemption in such varying amounts as shall be reflective of the social concerns of the State: Provided, further, That the exercise of said authority shall be subject to the approval of the President of the Philippines upon the recommendation of the Monetary Board of the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas: Provided, finally, That the Corporation shall not exercise such authority more often than once every five (5) years.

SECTION 24. Penalties. -

Whoever, for the purpose of obtaining any loan or advance of credit from any
person, partnership, association, or corporation with the intent that such loan or
advance of credit shall be offered to or accepted by the Corporation for guarantee,
or for the purpose of credit, or mortgage guaranteed by the said Corporation, or the

1		acceptanc	e, release, or substitution of any security on such loan, advance of credit,
2		or for the	purpose of influencing in any way the action of the said Corporation under
3		this Act,	
4		i.	makes, passes, utters, or publishes, or causes to be made, passed,
5			uttered, or published any statement, knowing the same to be false, or
6		ii.	alters, forges, or counterfeits, or causes or procures to be altered, forged,
7			or counterfeited, any instrument, paper, or document, or
8		iii.	utters, publishes, or passes as true or causes to be uttered, published or
9			passed as true, any instrument, paper or documents, knowing it to have
10			been altered, forged or counterfeited, or
11		iv.	willfully overvalues any security, asset, or income, shall be punished by
12			a fine of not less than the amount of the loan or loans involved or by
13			imprisonment for not more than ten (10) years or both.
14	2.	Whoever	
15	٠.	i.	falsely makes, forges, or counterfeits any obligation or coupon, in
16		*1)	imitation of or purporting to be an obligation or coupon issued under
17			authority of this Act, or
18		ii.	passes, utters, or publishes, or attempts to pass, utter, or publish, any
19		FEER	false, forged, or counterfeited obligation or coupon purporting to have
20			been so issued knowing the same to be false, forged, or counterfeited,
21			or
22		iii.	falsely alters any obligation or coupons so issued or purporting to have
23			been so issued, or
24		iv.	passes, utters, or publishes, or attempts to pass, utter, or publish, as
25			true, any falsely altered or spurious obligation or coupon, so issued or
26			purporting to have been so issued, knowing the same to be falsely
27			altered or spurious shall be punished by a fine of not less than the
28			amount of loan involved, or by imprisonment for not more than five
29			(5) years, or both.
30	3.	Any perso	n
31	٦.	i.	who willfully and knowingly makes, circulates, or transmits to another
32		1.	or others any statement, or rumor written, printed or by word of
33			mouth, which is untrue in fact and is directly or by inference
34			derogatory to the financial condition or affects the solvency or
35			financial standing of the Corporation, or
36		ii.	who knowingly counsels, aids, procures, or induces another to start,
37			transmit, or circulate any such statement of rumor, is guilty of felony
			, and the same of

1	punishable by a fine of not less than the amount of loan involved or by
2	imprisonment of not exceeding one year, or both.
3	SECTION 25. Fund Sources for Operation The Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas may
4	extend to the Corporation advances which may be needed for its operations and/or grant
5	loans secured by any assets which are defined as acceptable securities by the Monetary
6	Board.
7	SECTION 26. Exemptions The Corporation is exempt from the coverage of the
8	regulations of Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas governing quasi-banking functions.
9	SECTION 27. Legal Counsel The Office of the Government Corporate Counsel shall
10	be the General Counsel of the Corporation.
11	SECTION 28. Resident Auditor The Resident Auditor of the Corporation shall be
12	appointed by the Chairman of the Commission on Audit, who shall also appoint and for
13	cause, remove, upon the recommendation of the Resident Auditor, the personnel of the
14	Auditing Office. The Auditor shall submit, through the Commission, an annual report on
15	the financial condition and the result of the operations of the Corporation to the President
16	of the Republic of the Philippines, each member of the Senate and the House of
17	Representatives, the National Economic and Development Authority and the Chairman of
18	the Commission on Audit.
19	SECTION 29. Reports The Corporation shall submit a quarterly report to the President
20	of the Philippines and to each member of the Congress of the Philippines, within the first
21	forty-five (45) days of the succeeding quarter, regarding its activities under this Act for
22	the previous quarter.
23	SECTION 30. Transitory Provision Any and all policies, guidelines, programs,
24	ceilings and limits currently in effect with respect to the issuance of guarantee shall be
25	submitted to the Monetary Board of the Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas for concurrence
26	within six (6) months after the effectivity of this Act.
27	SECTION 31. Sunset Review Every year after the effectivity of this Act, Congress
28	shall conduct a sunset review which shall entail a systematic evaluation of the
29	Corporation to determine whether or not its performance, impact or accomplishment with
30	respect to its mandates merit its continued existence. Such review shall be undertaken by
31	the Committee on Agriculture and the COCAFM.
32	SECTION 32. Suppletory Application of the Corporation Code The provisions of the
33	Corporation Code shall have suppletory application in matters not provided in this Act.
34	SECTION 33. Implementing Rules and Regulations The Corporation, with the
35	Department of Agriculture, Land Bank of the Philippines, Department of Finance, ACPC
36	and the Department of Budget and Management shall promulgate the rules and
37	regulations necessary for the implementation of and consistent with this Act.

- 1 SECTION 34. Repeal. All other laws, orders and proclamations, rules and regulations,
- 2 or parts thereof, inconsistent with or contrary to the provisions of this Act or its purposes
- 3 are hereby amended or modified accordingly.
- 4 SECTION 35. Separability Provisions. If for any reason, any provision of this Act, or
- 5 the application thereof to any person or circumstances, is held invalid, the remaining
- 6 provisions not affected thereby shall continue to be in full force and effect.
- 7 SECTION 36. Effectivity. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its
- 8 publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2) newspapers of general
- 9 circulation.
- 10 Approved.