Republic of the Philippines HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Ouezon City

First Regular Session

EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS

HOUSE BILL NO. 3173



Introduced by Honorable ABRAHAM "BAMBOL" N. TOLENTINO

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The Philippines is an agricultural country with 47% of its total land area being utilized for agriculture. This gives agriculture a crucial importance to the Philippines' economy.

According to a study by the Food and Fertilizer Technology for the Asia and the Pacific Region, agriculture accounted for 13%-14% of the country's GDP from 1998 to 2009. This steadily declined to 10% by 2017. However, the agriculture industry in not shrinking in absolute size as its GVA has been growing during the same period. Although in the first quarter of 2019, the GVA of agricultural production decreased by 3.12%, going down to 0.67% from last year's 1.08%, greatly missing the annual growth rate of 4%. Demand for food continues to rise as agricultural production slows while population grows exponentially.

With all of this information, there is an urgent need to develop the agricultural industry. To ensure food security and resource sustainability, there is a need to encourage more young people to take studies and engage in this industry. To optimize our resources, there is a need to produce more knowledgeable agriculturists who can

use modern technology to their advantage. To do this, agricultural studies must be incorporated into our educational systems.

Republic Act No. 10533, otherwise known as the "Enhanced Basic Education Act of 2013", was initially completed through Department Order No. 15, series of 2015 during the school year 2016-17 with the following tracks, namely: (1) Academic, (2) Technical-Vocational-Livelihood, (3) Sports, and (4) Arts and Design. These tracks will aid students to specialize in their future career fields.

After a careful perusal of the different tracks mentioned above, it is seen that there is no track that would offer the students a preparation for specialization in agriculture.

Section 2 of the Enhanced Basic Education Act of 2013 provides:

"Declaration of Policy. – The State shall establish, maintain, and support a complete, adequate, and integrated system of education RELEVANT to the needs of the people, the country, and society-at-large."

Considering this policy, the Philippines is and still should be an agricultural country and that there is a pressing need for food security, it is therefore RELEVANT to include agricultural studies in the Senior High School curriculum in order to prepare and encourage those who are interested in the field of agriculture.

This bill then seeks to integrate an Agricultural Strand in the Academic Tracks of the Senior High School curricula in all educational institutions.

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In light of the foregoing, the passage of this bill is earnestly sought.

Republic of the Philippines HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Quezon City

EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS

First Regular Session

HOUSE BILL NO. 3173

Introduced by Honorable ABRAHAM N. TOLENTINO

AN ACT AMENDING REPUBLIC ACT NO. 10533, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE ENHANCED BASIC EDUCATION ACT OF 2013, FOR THE INTEGRATION OF AN AGRICULTURAL STRAND IN THE ACADEMIC TRACK OF THE SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL PROGRAM AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

Section. 1. Short Title. – This Act shall be known as the "Senior High School Agricultural Strand Act."

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Sec. 2. Declaration of Policy. – It is the declared policy of the State to sustain and provide support to the agricultural industry through the provision of appropriate technology and research; adequate financial, production, marketing and other support services; and comprehensive education and training to agriculturalists, their families, and other interested individuals to enable them to utilize resources to their full potential and enable them to participate in the planning, organization and management of the programs affecting them.

It is the policy of the state to ensure food security for the country through the modernization of agricultural systems, the creation and improvement of agricultural educational institutions as well as the encouragement of the youth to engage, sustain and develop the agricultural industry.

Towards this end, the government shall include the agricultural strand in the academic track to prepare students who are interested in pursuing a college degree in agriculture and encourage others to engage and participate in this nationally critical industry.

- Sec. 3. *Definition of Terms* For purposes of this Act:
- a) Agriculture Strand refers to the basic course subjects in the field of agriculture.
- b) *Academic Track* refers to one of the fields in the curricula of Senior High School level preparatory to earning a degree in college.

Sec. 4. *Amendment.* – Section 6 of Republic Act No. 10533 or the Enhanced Basic Education Act of 2013, is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Sec. 6. Curriculum Consultative Committee. — There shall be created a curriculum consultative committee chaired by the DepED Secretary or his/her duly authorized representative and with members composed of, but not limited to, a representative each from the CHED, the TESDA, the DOLE, **the Department of Agriculture**, the PRC, the Department of Science and Technology (DOST), and a representative from the business chambers such as the Information Technology — Business Process Outsourcing (IT-BPO) industry association. The consultative committee shall oversee the review and evaluation on the implementation of the basic education curriculum and may recommend to the DepED the formulation of necessary refinements in the curriculum.

The Department and the Committee shall give priority to agriculture in the development and review of the curriculum. To this end, there shall be an Agricultural Strand integrated under the Academic Track in the curricula of the Senior High School in all educational institutions. Future amendments of the curricula must include an agricultural strand."

Sec. 5. Implementing Rules and Regulations Within ninety (90) days from
the date of effectivity of this Act, the Department of Education (DepEd) shall
formulate and design the agricultural strand subjects, modules and other necessary
details to implement this act.

Sec. 6. *Appropriations.* – The amount necessary for the implementation of this Act shall be appropriated from the budget of the DepEd. Subsequently, the appropriations shall be included in the Annual General Appropriations Act.

Sec. 7. Separability Clause. – If, for any reason, any part or provision of this Act is declared invalid or unconstitutional, the remaining parts or provisions not affected shall remain in full force and effect.

Sec. 8. *Repealing Clause*. – All other laws, executive orders, presidential decrees, rules and regulations inconsistent with any provisions of this Act are hereby repealed, amended or modified accordingly.

Sec. 9. *Effectivity*. – This Act shall take effect after fifteen (15) days following its complete publication in the Official Gazette or in at least one (1) newspaper of general circulation.

Approved,