Republic of the Philippines HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Quezon City

SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS
First Regular Session
HOUSE BILL NO. 3642



Introduced by Rep. Dennis C. Laogan
Ang Kabuhayan Party-List

AN ACT INSTITUTIONALIZING THE GRANT OF STUDENT FARE DISCOUNTS IN ALL RAILWAY TRANSPORT SYSTEMS

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Today, three mass transit railway lines (LRT Line-1, LRT Line-2 and MRT Line-3) and a commuter mainline railway (PNR) traverse Metro Manila. A study¹ by the JICA-NEDA showed that in 2012, there were around 1.35 million passengers riding all four train systems on an average week-day.

However, despite this massive number of train commuters, the students who traverse one part of NCR to another to travel to and from their school receive no student discount for their use of our trains, while the same is extended to them in their use of other forms of land transportation, i.e. buses, vans, jeepneys, etc. This gap is due to the fact that student discounts to passenger fares for public utility vehicles (PUVs) are not statutorily granted or institutionalized, nor are they made applicable to our railway transport systems.

Until now, it is only Land Transportation Franchising and Regulatory Board (LTFRB) Memorandum 2011-004² which serves as the sole basis of the grant of fare discounts to students. While the institutionalization and expansion of such has been addressed as early as 2005 through a bill filed by Senator Juan Edgardo "Sonny" Angara, it is important to note that this bill has remained pending in the committee level ever since. Ten years have passed but nothing has happened with regard the same.

More than that, while the said LTFRB memorandum is worded to be applicable to PUVs in general, it is not currently implemented to our train systems, despite their public use, as

¹ Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) & National Economic Development Authority (NEDA),

[&]quot;Roadmap for Transport Infrastructure Development for Metro Manila and its Surrounding Areas", March 2014 2011 Revised Terms and Conditions of Certificates of Public Convenience and Providing Penalties for Violations Thereof

LTFRB's jurisdiction does not extend to them. Indeed, it is the Department of Transportation (formerly DOTC) which exercises supervision and control over the country's train systems, as it operates the MRT-3 and the two LRT lines (through its attached agency, the Light Rail Transit Authority).

This measure seeks to remedy the gap in the status quo without the added burden and complexity of institutionalizing in a separate law such grant of student discounts and without usurping the powers of the LTFRB, as we acknowledge that it has the function to "determine, prescribe and approve and periodically review and adjust, reasonable fares, rates and other related charges, relative to the operation of public land transportation services provided by motorized vehicle³."

DENNIS C. LAOGAN

With this, the immediate approval of this bill is earnestly sought.

³ Executive Order 202, "Creating the Land Transportation Franchising and Regulatory Board"

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Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Short Title - This Act shall be known as "The Student Fare Discount for Trains Act of 2016".

SECTION 2. Declaration of Policy - The State is mandated to establish and maintain a system of scholarship grants, student loan programs, subsidies, and other incentives which shall be available to deserving students in both public and private schools, especially to the underprivileged, as provided for by Article XIV, Sec. 2, par. 3 of the 1987 Constitution.

In addition, the State seeks to remedy the gap in the status quo wherein public utility vehicles (PUVs) are directed to grant fare discounts to student passengers through LTFRB Memorandum 2011-004, but the same is and cannot be made to apply to our train systems as LTFRB has no jurisdiction over the operation of the said train system.

To this end, the Department of Transportation (DoTr) and its concerned agencies are hereby mandated to devise and establish a mechanism which will grant fare discounts to student passengers of the LRT-1, LRT-2, MRT-3, and the PNR; *Provided*, that the same shall be made applicable to future rail transport systems to be constructed and established for public use.

 SECTION 3. Coverage – This Act shall be applicable to all bona fide Filipino citizens currently enrolled either in primary, secondary, or tertiary academic institutions, including vocational and technical schools. Specifically excluded are those students enrolled under post-collegiate programs or those enrolled under short-term courses.

SECTION 4. Student Privilege – The students as defined in the preceding section shall be entitled to a grant of twenty percent (20%) discount on the regular rates imposed by the railway transport systems, upon presentation of their duly issued school Identification Cards (IDs) or currently validated enrollment or matriculation forms, supported by other document/s as may be deemed necessary to properly establish the grantee's identity.