

Republic of the Philippines  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
Quezon City



EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS  
First Regular Session

House Bill No. 1204

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Introduced by Representative JUAN MIGUEL MACAPAGAL ARROYO

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AN ACT  
AMENDING SECTION 5 OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 9225, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS  
THE "CITIZENSHIP RETENTION AND RE-ACQUISITION ACT OF 2003."

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The passage of Republic Act No. 9225 or the Citizen Retention and Re-acquisition Act of 2003 gave way for Filipinos abroad, natural-born or those naturalized in the country where they reside, to retain and re-acquire their Filipino citizenship subject to certain conditions.

While dual citizens are given the right to vote in the Philippine elections under the existing laws, those seeking public office or appointment to public office are given a disincentive under RA 9225 by "requiring them to make a personal and sworn renunciation of any and all foreign citizenship before any public officer authorized to administer an oath". To them, it is irrelevant and out of context since it clearly discriminates against Filipinos living abroad. It also belittles their strategic role in sustaining the national economy through their hard-earned money in the form of remittances.

It also cuts off long time proven linkages with several Filipino organization abroad who continue to bring home exemplary knowledge, special skills and huge donations and different kinds of assistance especially medical missions which serve a great number of indigent Filipino communities back home.

As catalysts of development in the Philippines, it would be a disservice to our *kababayans* abroad if they are not accorded the same rights as those staying in the

country. While present laws allow them to exercise their right to vote and make their voice heard in Philippine elections, it is only fair if they are given the chance to participate in local elections and be appointed to public office without jeopardizing the citizenship they have acquired from their host country.

In view of the foregoing, I therefore urge my colleagues to ensure the expeditious passage of this bill into law.



JUAN MIGUEL MACAPAGAL ARROYO  
2<sup>nd</sup> District, Pampanga

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*Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines  
in Congress assembled:*

SECTION 1. Section of 5 of Republic Act No. 9225 is hereby amended to read as follows:

Section 5. *Civil and Political Rights and Liabilities.* – Those who retain or re-acquire.....under the following conditions:

- (1) XXX...
- (2) Those seeking elective public office in the Philippines shall meet the qualification for holding such public office as required by the Constitution and existing laws [and,] at the time of the filing of the certificate of candidacy[, make a personal and sworn renunciation of any and all foreign citizenship before any public officer authorized to administer an oath];
- (3) Those appointed to any public office shall subscribe and swear to an oath of allegiance to the Republic of the Philippines and its duly constituted authorities prior to their assumption of office[: *Provided*, that they renounce their oath of allegiance to the country where they took their oath];
- (4) XXX...
- (5) XXX...
  - (a) XXX...

SECTION 2. *Separability Clause.* - If any provision or part hereof, is held invalid or unconstitutional, the remainder of the law or the provision not otherwise affected shall remain valid and subsisting.

SECTION 3. *Repealing Clause.* – Any law, presidential decree or issuance, executive order, letter of instruction, administrative order, rule or regulation contrary to

or is inconsistent with the provision of this Act is hereby repealed, modified, or amended accordingly.

SECTION 4. *Effectivity Clause.* – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation.

*Approved,*