Republic of the Philippines HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES Quezon City, Metro Manila

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HOUSENF REPRESENTATIVES

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SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS First Regular Session

REGISTRATION UNIT

BILLS AND INDEX SERVICE

HOUSE BILL No. 2925

Introduced by: REP. NOEL L. VILLANUEVA

### EXPLANATORY NOTE

This bill was first filed by this humble representation during the 16th Congress but due to lack of material time it was not enacted into law.

It is worthy to mention that Batas Pambansa Blg. 881 otherwise known as the Omnibus Election Code of the Philippines explicitly limited the expenses of candidates and political parties to level the playing field between the poor and moneyed candidates. Under the said law which was enacted in 1985, a candidate was allowed to spend for his election campaign an aggregate amount of not exceeding one peso and fifty centavos for every voter while the accredited political party was also allowed to spend a similar amount for the election campaign of its candidates.

However, six year later, or in 1991, the limitations upon expenses of candidates and political parties were adjusted under Republic Act No. 7166 thereby explicitly amended Sections 100 and 101 of the Omnibus Election Code of the Philippines that effectively increased the authorized campaign expenditure of candidates for every voter from P1.50 to P3.00 and of political parties for every voter from P1.50 to P5.00.

In a recent press statement, Chairman Andres Bautista of the Commission Elections (COMELEC) urged the members of both the Senate and the House of Representatives to increase the authorized campaign expenditures of candidates and political parties to a more realistic level.

It must be noted that the election campaign expenditures were adjusted in 1991 by virtue of Republic Act No. 7166 to more than double only six (6) years after its effectivity 1985. However, no adjustment has been made until now or twenty four (24) years later.

This bill therefore seeks to increase authorized campaign expenses as follows: For candidates for the position of President and Vice-President from P10.00 to P50.00; and for other candidates, from three pesos (P3.00) to fifteen pesos (P15.00) for every voter currently registered in the constituency where he filed his candidacy; for a candidate without any political party and without support from any political party five pesos (P5.00) to twenty pesos (P20.00) for every such voter; and for political parties from five pesos (P5.00) to twenty five pesos (P25.00) for every voter currently registered in the constituency or constituencies where it has official candidates.

The fundamental objective of this bill is to make the authorized campaign expenses for all the candidates and political parties to a more realistic level in the light of economic developments that had eroded the purchasing power of the Philippine Peso. This would save the candidates from being penalized on the basis of an antiquated law.

In view of the foregoing reasons, the immediate approval of this bill is earnestly sought.

REP. NOEL L. VILLANUEVA Third District, Tarlac

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## SEVENTEENTH CONGRESS First Regular Session

# HOUSE BILL No. 2925

Introduced by: REP. NOEL L. VILLANUEVA

### AN ACT

INCREASING THE AUTHORIZED EXPENSES OF CANDIDATES AND POLITICAL PARTIES, AMENDING FOR THE PURPOSE SECTION 13 OF REPUBLIC ACT NO. 7166, ENTITLED, "AN ACT PROVIDING FOR SYCHRONIZED NATIONAL AND LOCAL ELECTIONS AND FOR ELECTORAL REFORMS, AUTHORIZING APPROPRIATIONS THEREFOR, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES"

Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Section 14 of Republic Act No. 7166 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Sec. 13. Authorized Expenses of Candidates and Political Parties. - The aggregate amount that a candidate or registered political party may spend for election campaign shall be as follows:

For candidates. – [Ten] FIFTY Pesos (P[1]50.00) for President and Vice-President; and for other candidates, [Three] FIFTEEN Pesos (P[3]15.00) for every voter currently registered in the constituency where he filed his candidacy; *Provided*, That a candidate without any political party and without support from any political party may be allowed to spend [Five] TWENTY Pesos (P[5] 20.00) for every such voter; and

For political parties. – [Five] TWENTY FIVE Pesos (P[5] **25.00**) for every voter currently registered in the constituency or constituencies where it has official candidates.

Any provision of law to the contrary notwithstanding any contribution in cash or in kind to any candidate or political party or coalition of parties for campaign purposes, duly reported to the Commission shall not be subject to the payment of any gift tax."

- SEC. 2. The Commission on Elections (COMELEC) shall issue the necessary rules and regulations to implement this Act.
- SEC. 3. All laws, presidential decrees, executive orders, rules and regulations found inconsistent with this Act are hereby amended, repealed or modified accordingly.
- SEC. 4. This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its publication in the Official Gazette or in a newspaper of general circulation.

Approved,