

**EIGHTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE
REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES**
First Regular Session

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SENATE

Senate Bill No. 107

"19 JUL -1 P5 :43

Introduced by Senator Juan Miguel F. Zubiri

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PHILIPPINE IMMIGRATION ACT

EXPLANATORY NOTE

For a developing nation that counts migrant workers as one of its most valuable exports; for a nation whose coastal territories are time and again questioned if not threatened by foreign powers; for a nation that holds huge potential for foreign investments, immigration affairs can but be one of the most pressing national concerns.

In an increasingly globalized age, where borders are made porous by technological advancements and where economies live and die by the politics of international relations, it is imperative that the State strengthen its immigration policies for the protection and growth of the nation and its citizens.

To this end, this bill seeks to institutionalize protections for the nation's sovereignty, territory, security, interest, and right to self-determination, as it participates and carves a space for itself on the global stage. To administer and implement this bill, there shall be created a Commission on Immigration. The Commission shall branch out into Regional Immigration Offices that are accessible to all citizens in all corners of the Philippines.

As an improvement on the State's current border control regulations, the Commission will introduce a visa requirement from foreigners wishing to enter Philippine territory as non-immigrants. It will also set a quota on immigrant foreigners entering the country. The Commission shall also be responsible for the evaluation and granting of refugee status to persons fleeing their home nations for protection on Philippine shores.

By elevating the State's immigration measures, the Philippines will establish itself as a competent, formidable force in the international scene, and in doing so will invite foreign respect and confidence, opening lucrative global opportunities for the nation.

In view of the foregoing, approval of this bill is urgently sought.


JUAN MIGUEL F. ZUBIRI

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Office of the Secretary

Introduced by Senator Juan Miguel F. Zubiri

PHILIPPINE IMMIGRATION ACT

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Philippines in Congress assembled:

1 **TITLE I**
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GENERAL PROVISIONS

6 **SECTION 1. Title of the Act.** – This Act shall be known as the "Philippine
7 Immigration Act of 2019."

8
9 **SEC. 2. Declaration of Policy.** – In relation to other states, the Philippine shall
10 give paramount consideration to national sovereignty, territorial integrity, national
11 security, national interest, and the right to self-determination, as it adheres to the policy
12 of peace, cooperation and amity with all nations. Toward the end, Philippine
13 immigration policies, rules and regulations under this Act shall be applied and
14 administered in the promotion of domestic and international interests of the Philippines,
15 in recognition of:

- 16
17 (a) The admission of foreign nationals for the purpose of enhancing capital
18 investments, trade and commerce, cultural exchanges and other forms of
19 friendly relations and cooperation;
20 (b) The need for increased technological and scientific development;
21 (c) Promotion of conditions for social welfare and economic security of the
22 people;
23 (d) Compliance with obligations and standards set by international law in the
24 admission or exclusion of foreign nationals;

- (e) Promotion of international order and justice by denying the use of Philippine territory to persons who are engaged or likely to engage in terrorism, human smuggling and trafficking, criminal and other nefarious activities;
 - (f) Modernization of structures and mechanisms necessary for the administration of immigration laws in keeping with the changing demands of the country's role in the global community; and
 - (g) Professionalization of the immigration service by instituting a rigid system of screening and selection of immigration officials and employees and promoting their development.

SEC. 3. *Definition of Terms.* – As used in this Act, the following terms are defined as follows:

- (a) "Admission" refers to the process by which a foreigner arriving at a port of entry in the Philippines is allowed into the country by the immigration authorities;
 - (b) "Board" refers to the Board of Commissioners;
 - (c) "Border Control Officer" refers to any person tasked to man the border control station as provided under Section 26 of this Act;
 - (d) "Captain" refers to the master of a vessel or pilot of an aircraft;
 - (e) "Child" refers to a person below eighteen (18) years of age;
 - (f) "Citizen" refers to any person who is a citizen of the Philippines under Section 1, Article IV of the Constitution of the Republic of the Philippines;
 - (g) "Commission" refers to the Commission on Immigration;
 - (h) "Commissioner" and "Deputy Commissioner" refer to the Commissioner of Immigration and the Deputy Commissioner of Immigration, respectively;
 - (i) "Commitment Order" refers to an order issued by the Commissioner under Section 7 (c) (2) of this Act that directs the detention of a foreigner after it has been determined that a probable cause exists that he/she committed acts and/or omissions in violation of Philippine immigration laws, rules and regulations, or during the pendency of deportation case against such foreigner: *Provided*, That such detention shall not exceed three (3) months, unless there exists other legal grounds for continued detention;
 - (j) "Consular officer" refers to any consular, diplomatic, or other officer of the Government of the Philippines who has been duly granted a consular commission for the purpose of issuing visas under this Act:

- 1 (k) "Entry" refers to the arrival of a foreigner into any designated port of entry in
2 the Philippines from a place outside thereof. A foreigner having a lawful
3 permanent residence in the Philippines shall not be regarded as making an
4 entry for the purpose of this Act if such foreigner proves that his/her
5 departure to a place outside the Philippines was for a temporary or limited
6 period, or his/her continued absence from the Philippines was occasioned by
7 deportation proceedings, extradition, or other legal process;
- 8 (l) "Exclusion" refers to the act of Immigration Officers denying admission of a
9 foreigner into the country on grounds provided for in this Act;
- 10 (m) "Foreigner" or "Foreign National" refers to any person not a citizen of the
11 Philippines;
- 12 (n) "Foundling" refers to a deserted or abandoned infant or child whose parents,
13 guardian or relatives are unknown; or a child committed to an orphanage or
14 charitable or similar institution with unknown facts of birth and parentage and
15 registered in the Civil Registrar as a "foundling";
- 16 (o) "Hold Departure Order" refers to (1) a directive that commands the
17 Commissioner to prevent a foreigner from leaving the territorial jurisdiction of
18 the Philippines in cases of grant of bail and recognizance pending
19 implementation of Summary Deportation Order, or (2) an order implementing
20 a directive from the President, the Senate, the House of Representatives, the
21 Department of Justice (DOJ), Regional Trial Courts, Sandiganbayan, and
22 appellate courts to prevent a person from leaving the Philippines to any place
23 outside thereof;
- 24 (p) "Husband" and/or "Wife" refer(s) to those regarded as such by the laws of
25 the country of which they are nationals but shall not include husband or wife
26 by reason of proxy or "picture marriage";
- 27 (q) "Immigrant" refers to any foreign national departing from any place outside
28 the Philippines destined for the Philippines, other than a non-immigrant;
- 29 (r) "Immigration laws" refers to this Act and any other law presently existing or
30 which may hereafter be enacted relating to movement of natural persons to
31 and from the Philippines, and their exclusion, interception, deportation and
32 repatriation;
- 33 (s) "Immigration Officer" refers to any person appointed under Section 28 of this
34 Act or any employee of the Commission designated by the Commissioner to
35 perform the powers, duties and functions of an Immigration Officer as
36 specified under this Act;

- (t) "Interception" refers to the act of Immigration Officers denying departure clearance to any person leaving the country on grounds provided for in this Act;
 - (u) "Non-immigrant" refers to any foreigner departing from any place outside the Philippines who is allowed entry and admission into the Philippines for a temporary or limited period of stay;
 - (v) "Non-refoulement" refers to a principle of international law which prohibits the forced return of a refugee to the state or territory where his/her life or liberty would be threatened;
 - (w) "Passport" refers to a document issued by the Philippine government to its citizens requesting other governments to allow its citizens to pass safely and freely, and in case of need to give him all lawful aid and protection;
 - (x) "Person" refers to a natural and juridical person such as partnerships, corporations, companies, and associations;
 - (y) "Port of entry" refers to any port designated by competent authority in accordance with law through which a foreigner may apply to the Immigration Officer thereat for admission into the Philippines;
 - (z) "President" refers to the President of the Republic of the Philippines;
 - (aa) "Refugee" refers to a person who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group, or political opinion, is outside the country of his/her nationality, and is unable, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his/her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it;
 - (bb) "Seaman," "Seafarer" or "Crewmember" refers to a person actually employed in the operation or service in any capacity on board a vessel;
 - (cc) "Secretary" refers to the Secretary of the Department of Justice;
 - (dd) "Stateless Person" refers to a person who is not considered as a national by any State under the operation of its laws;
 - (ee) "Travel document" refers to a certification or identifying document containing the description and other personal circumstances of its bearer, issued for direct travel to and from the Philippines valid for short periods or a particular trip. It is issued only to persons whose claim to Philippine citizenship is doubtful or who fall under the category enumerated in Section

1 13 of Republic Act No. 8239, otherwise known as "The Philippine Passport Act
2 of 1996";
3 (ff) "Vessel" refers to all means of conveyances, whether aircraft or sea craft;
4 (gg) "Visa" refers to an endorsement on a passport or any travel document
5 issued by a Consular Officer abroad authorizing the holder thereof to proceed
6 to a designated port of entry in the Philippines and there to apply for entry
7 and admission under the status specified therein; or immigration status
8 granted and/or issued to foreigners by the Commissioner or the Board under
9 this Act; and
10 (hh) "Watchlist Order" refers to an order issued by the Commissioner under
11 Section 7 (c) (4) of this Act that requires immigration personnel to monitor
12 and/or prevent the departure of any person for a period of fifteen (15) days,
13 extendible for another fifteen (15) days, and to notify concerned government
14 or law enforcement agencies, where his/her presence is required in criminal
15 or legislative proceedings or he/she poses or may pose a threat to national
16 security, public health or public safety.

17

18

19 **TITLE II**

20 **COMMISSION ON IMMIGRATION**

21

22 **CHAPTER 1**

23 **THE COMMISSION**

24

25 **SEC. 4. *Creation.*** – The Commission on Immigration is hereby created. It shall
26 be principally responsible for the administration and enforcement of this Act, and the
27 implementation of all laws, rules, regulations or orders of any competent authority
28 concerning the entry and admission into, stay in, and departure from the Philippines of
29 all persons. The Commission shall be under the general supervision of the Office of the
30 President.

31

32 **SEC. 5. *Composition and Qualification.*** – The Commission shall be
33 administered by the Board headed by the Commissioner as Chairperson, and four (4)
34 Deputy Commissioners as members, all of whom shall be natural-born citizens of the
35 Philippines and, at the time of their appointment, at least thirty-five (35) years of age,
36 holders of a college degree and with proven capacity for administration: *Provided*, That

- 1 the majority or three (3) members including the Chairperson of the Commission shall be
- 2 members of the Philippine Bar in good standing for at least five (5) years.

CHAPTER 2

THE COMMISSIONER

SEC. 6. Appointment and Rank of the Commissioner. – The Commissioner shall be appointed by the President and shall have the same rank, salary, and privileges of an Undersecretary of a Department

SEC. 7. Powers and Functions of the Commissioner. – In addition to the duties as Chairperson of the Board, the Commissioner shall exercise the following powers and functions:

- (a) Supervise, direct and coordinate the overall operations of the Commission;
 - (b) Appoint, and exercise control and supervision over, the officers and personnel of the Commission, subject to existing civil service laws, rules and regulations;
 - (c) Issue, (1) letter orders after determination of the existence of probable cause; (2) commitment or release orders; (3) warrant of deportation; (4) watchlist orders; (5) hold departure orders; (6) allow entry or departure orders; (7) blacklist orders; and (8) orders implementing watchlist orders issued by the Department of Justice;
 - (d) Delegate authority to subordinate officers and employees of the Commission, except with regard to powers and functions enumerated in the immediately preceding paragraph, which may be delegated only to the Deputy Commissioners;
 - (e) Act on applications for issuance and revocation of immigrant visas;
 - (f) Act on petitions for declaration of indigency;
 - (g) Declare such control posts, landing places, airports or ports as points of entry or exit, whether limited or unlimited;
 - (h) Increase, reduce or waive immigration fees, fines, penalties and other charges;
 - (i) Participate as member of the Special Committee on Naturalization pursuant to Section 6 of Republic Act No. 9139 otherwise known as "The Administrative Naturalization Law of 2000":

- (j) Act on applications for retention or reacquisition of citizenship under Republic Act No. 9225 otherwise known as "Citizenship Retention and Re-acquisition Act of 2003";
 - (k) Issue Certificate of Identification to foreigners who have obtained Filipino citizenship;
 - (l) Issue letter orders and permits to carry firearms, ammunition and communications equipment to authorized immigration operatives for use in enforcement operations and in the execution of warrants: *Provided*, That such firearms and ammunition are owned and issued by the Commission;
 - (m) Inspect the documents, premises and records of persons covered by this Act;
 - (n) Deputize any official or employee of the national government and local government units, including uniformed personnel of the Armed Forces of the Philippines, the Philippine National Police and the Philippine Coast Guard to perform immigration duties and functions subject to the concurrence of the Board;
 - (o) Authorize and prescribe the forms and the amount of cash bonds for the provisional release of respondents in deportation proceedings;
 - (p) Impose reasonable fines and penalties for violation of immigration and alien registration laws in accordance with this Act and the guidelines adopted by the Commission;
 - (q) Provide an express lane for the rendition of services upon payment of prescribed fees by airlines/shipping companies or other persons served and to deposit in a government-authorized depository bank all such fees received under a trust fund that may be made available for the payment of allowances to employees of the Commission, subject to existing accounting and auditing rules and regulations;
 - (r) Accept donation of materials, equipment or technical services from any foreign government, international or domestic organization, to upgrade the efficiency and operations of the Commission;
 - (s) Submit to the President and Congress, annually or as may be directed, a report on the: (1) number and status of foreigners in the Philippines; (2) foreigners admitted or granted change of status as permanent residents; (3) foreigners who have been excluded or deported from the Philippines; (4) estimated number of illegal foreigners in the Philippines in each calendar year

and actions taken to arrest them, by nationality grouping, for each region in the Philippines; and (5) such other transactions of the Commission:

- (t) Prepare and submit supplemental budget of the Commission for the consideration of the Department of Budget and Management;
 - (u) Prescribe such rules, regulations or other administrative issuances to carry out the provisions of this Act;
 - (v) Prescribe the appropriate forms, bonds, reports, entries and other papers in accordance with this Act;
 - (w) Perform such other functions inherent to the Commission; and
 - (x) Act on applications for recognition of Philippine citizenship on foundlings.

CHAPTER 3

THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

SEC. 8. Appointment and Rank of Deputy Commissioners. – There shall be four (4) Deputy Commissioners who shall be appointed by the President. They shall have the same rank, salary and privileges of an Assistant Secretary of a Department. It is decided, that a plantilla for one (1) Deputy Commissioner shall be created which shall be occupied by a career officer from the Commission.

SEC. 9. *Duties of Deputy Commissioners.* – In addition to their duties as members of the Board, the Deputy Commissioners shall exercise additional powers, subject to the approval of and as may be assigned by the Board, in the following areas of concern as:

- (a) Deputy Commissioner for Administration, Finance, Planning, Legal and Information and Communications Technology;
 - (b) Deputy Commissioner for Regional Operations, Registration, Immigration Regulation and Visa and Special Permit;
 - (c) Deputy Commissioner for Intelligence, Enforcement, Fraud Prevention and Complaint and Prosecution; and
 - (d) Deputy Commissioner for International Policies, Cooperation and Social Integration.

CHAPTER 4

THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

SEC. 10. Powers and Functions of the Board. – The Board shall have the following powers and functions:

- (a) Decide on deportation cases;
 - (b) Act on appeals on decisions promulgated by immigration hearing officers;
 - (c) Act on applications or recommendations for revocation of immigration status;
 - (d) Act on applications for recognition of Philippine citizenship by reason of birth or marriage;
 - (e) Act on applications for recognition of Philippine citizenship of foundlings;
 - (f) Decide on applications for legalization of residence in accordance with law;
 - (g) Prescribe and promulgate rules of proceedings before it;
 - (h) Cite and punish for contempt any person in accordance with the Rules of Court;
 - (i) Prepare and publish operations manual and rules of procedure, including schedule of fees, for all transactions entered into by the Commission with the public;
 - (j) Formulate policies, directives, programs and projects of the commission; and
 - (k) Perform such other powers and functions as provided by existing laws, rules and regulations not inconsistent with any of the provisions of this Act.

SEC. 11. *Decisions of the Board.* – In all cases or proceedings before the Board, the decision of the majority shall prevail. Decisions of the Board shall become final and executory fifteen (15) days from receipt thereof. Only one (1) motion for reconsideration shall be filed with the Board.

Decisions in deportation cases may be appealed to the Office of the President within fifteen (15) days from receipt thereof, whose decision shall be final and executory unless stayed by an order of the Court of Appeals. The appeal shall stay the execution of the decision appealed from unless the Board, in the interest of national security and/or public safety, directs its execution pending appeal.

SEC. 12. Period for Decision by the Board. – The Board shall decide deportation cases within thirty (30) days from the date they are submitted for decision or resolution.

4
5 **SEC. 13. *Meetings of the Board.*** – In all cases, the Board shall convene and
6 act as a collegial body in all matters referred to in Section 10 of this Act. The Board
7 shall meet at least once a week or, if necessary, twice a week. Members of the Board
8 shall be notified accordingly and the presence of the Chairperson and two (2) members
9 shall constitute a quorum.

10
11 **SEC. 14. *Board Secretary.*** – The Board shall be assisted by a Board Secretary
12 who shall be appointed by the Commissioner. He/she must be a member of the
13 Philippine Bar in good standing for at least three (3) years prior to his/her appointment.
14 He/she shall keep a docket book for deportation cases, applications for revocation of
15 immigration status, applications for recognition of Philippine citizenship by reason of
16 birth or marriage, applications for legalization of residence and applications for refugee
17 status.

CHAPTER 5

THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

23 **SEC. 15. Appointment and Tenure.** – There shall be an Executive Director of
24 the Commission who shall be appointed by the President, and whose term shall be co-
25 terminus with the Commissioner. He/she must be a natural-born citizen of the
26 Philippines, at least thirty (30) years of age and a member of the Philippine Bar in good
27 standing for at least five (5) years prior to his/her appointment.

SEC. 16. Powers and Duties. – The Executive Director shall:

- 31 (a) Advise and assist the Commissioner in the formulation and implementation of
32 the objectives, policies, plans and programs of the Commission;

33 (b) Oversee all the operational activities of the Commission;

34 (c) Coordinate the programs and projects of the Commission and be responsible
35 for its economical, efficient and effective administration;

- 1 (d) Administer oaths in connection with all matters relating to the business of the
2 Commission; and
3 (e) Perform such other duties as may be assigned by the Commissioner.

4

5

6 **CHAPTER 6**

7 **THE BOARDS OF SPECIAL INQUIRY**

8

9 **SEC. 17. Constitution of Boards of Special Inquiry.** – There shall be
10 constituted as many Boards of Special Inquiry as required in the exigency of service but
11 not more than twelve (12). Each Board shall be composed of a Chairperson and two (2)
12 members. The Board shall be designated according to their areas of specialization to be
13 determined by the Board.

14

15 **SEC. 18. Appointment and Qualification of the Chairpersons and**
16 **Members of the Boards of Special Inquiry.** – The Chairpersons and members of
17 the Boards of Special Inquiry shall be appointed by the Commissioner, all of whom shall
18 be natural-born citizens of the Philippines and, at the time of their appointment, at least
19 thirty (30) years of age, members of the Philippine Bar in good standing, and engaged
20 in the practice of law for at least three (3) years. They shall hold office during good
21 behavior, unless sooner removed for cause.

22

23 **SEC. 19. Powers and Functions of the Boards of Special Inquiry.** – The
24 Boards of Special Inquiry shall:

- 25
- 26 (a) Administer oaths;
- 27 (b) Cite and punish for contempt in accordance with the Rules of Court;
- 28 (c) Issue subpoena in cases being heard by the Board of Special Inquiry;
- 29 (d) Recommend to the Board the imposition, waiver or reduction of fees, fines,
30 penalties and other charges subject to existing laws, rules and regulations;
- 31 (e) Exercise exclusive original authority to hear and recommend to the Board for
32 final resolution in the following cases
- 33 (1) Deportation;
- 34 (2) Applications for revocation of immigration status;
- 35 (3) Applications for recognition of Philippine citizenship by reason of birth
36 or marriage;

- (4) Applications for legalization of residence in accordance with law;
 - (5) Application for issuance of visa for stateless person; and

(f) Perform such other duties and functions as may be directed by the Commissioner.

SEC. 20. *Proceedings before the Boards of Special Inquiry.* – The proceedings before the Boards of Special Inquiry shall be public and recorded. In all cases, the Boards of Special Inquiry shall meet and act as a collegial body. Only members of the Philippine Bar in good standing shall appear for and on behalf of any before the Boards of Special Inquiry.

SEC. 21. *Resolutions of the Boards of Special Inquiry.* – Cases before the Boards of Special Inquiry shall be resolved within five (5) working days from the date same are submitted for resolution. Said resolution shall be submitted immediately to the Board for action.

CHAPTER 7

DIVISIONS OF THE COMMISSION

SEC. 22. *Divisions and Other Operating Offices of the Commission.* –
Commission shall have the following divisions and other operating offices, namely:
Administration; (2) Finance; (3) Information and Communications Technology; (4)
ing and Research; (5) International Policies and Cooperation; (6) Social
eration; (7) Intelligence; (8) Law Enforcement; (9) Fraud Prevention; (10) Legal;
Immigration Regulation; (12) Registration; (13) Visa and Special Permit; (14)
plaint and Prosecution; (15) Internal Audit office; (16) National Operations Center;
(17) Immigration Academy of the Philippines.

SEC. 23. Heads of the Divisions and Other Operating Offices. – Each division and other operating offices shall be headed by a Director to be appointed by the Secretary, upon recommendation of the Commissioner; *Provided, however,* That Directors for the Division for Legal and the Division for Complaint and Prosecution shall be members of the Philippine Bar in good standing, and must have been engaged in the practice of law for at least three (3) years. The Director for Finance Division shall be a Certified Public Accountant in good standing for at least three (3) years.

1

SEC. 24. Duties and Functions of the Divisions and Other Operating

3 Offices. – The different divisions and other operating offices of the Commission shall
4 operate in accordance with their respective duties and functions as defined by the
5 Commissioner, subject to the requirements of efficiency, economy, transparency,
6 accountability and effectiveness, and pertinent budget and civil service laws, rules and
7 regulations.

8

9

CHAPTER 8

REGIONAL OFFICES

13 **SEC. 25. Field Offices of the Commission.** – The Commission shall operate
14 and maintain a Regional Immigration Office in each of the administrative regions
15 including the National Capital Region.

17 The Regional Immigration Offices of the Commission shall each be headed by a
18 Regional Immigration Officer, all of whom shall be appointed by the Secretary upon the
19 commendation of the Commissioner.

21

SEC. 26. *Border Control Schemes.* – There shall be established Border

22 Control Stations which shall be manned by Border Control Officers appointed by the
23 Commissioner. The Border Control Stations shall be placed in specific areas in the
24 Philippines which shall be determined by the Board. Their duties and responsibilities
25 shall be determined by the Commissioner.

26

SEC. 27. Changes in the Composition, Distribution of Assignment of

28 ***Regional Offices.*** – The Commissioner may make changes in the composition,
29 distribution and assignment of Regional Offices, as well as its personnel, based on the
30 demographics of the Philippines' foreigner population and as the exigency of the service
31 requires.

32

SEC. 28. *Immigration Officers.* – The position of Immigration Officer is

34 hereby created. No person shall be appointed to the position of Immigration Officer
35 unless he is a holder of a bachelor's degree and a first-grade civil service eligible. The
36 Immigration Officers shall perform the following duties:

- 1
- 2 (a) Examine, with the assistance and advice of medical authorities in appropriate
3 cases, foreigners at the port of entry concerning their admissibility to enter
4 and their qualifications to remain in the Philippines;
- 5 (b) Exclude foreign nationals not properly documented, and to admit foreign
6 nationals complying with the applicable provisions of immigration and related
7 laws;
- 8 (c) Administer oaths in connection with the performance of their duties;
- 9 (d) Search for foreign nationals on any vessel believed to be used to illegally
10 bring foreign nationals into the Philippines, and to arrest without warrant any
11 foreigner who in his presence or view is entering or is about to enter the
12 Philippines in violation of immigration and related laws, rules and regulations;
- 13 (e) Act as control officer with authority to prevent the departure of passengers
14 not complying with departure requirements; and
- 15 (f) Perform such other functions as may be assigned by the Commissioner from
16 time to time.
- 17

18 **SEC. 29. *Designation of Employees.*** – The Commissioner may designate, in
19 accordance with civil service laws, rules and regulations, any competent and qualified
20 employee of the Commission, to act as immigration officer or assign any employee to
21 other offices within the Commission and/or assign him/her additional or other duties as
22 the best interest or exigency of the service may require.

23

24 **SEC. 30. *Assignment of Employees to do Overtime Work.*** – The
25 Commissioner may assign immigration employees to do overtime work or services
26 pursuant to rules and regulations to be prescribed and at the rates fixed by the
27 Commissioner when the work or service to be rendered is to be paid by the airline,
28 shipping companies or other persons served.

29

30 **SEC. 31. *Deployment of Immigration Personnel Abroad.*** – Within ninety
31 (90) days from the effectivity of this Act, the Department of Foreign Affairs and the
32 Commission shall enter into a Memorandum of Agreement pertinent to the assignment
33 and deployment of immigration personnel to select consular posts abroad who shall
34 perform immigration duties, except diplomatic and consular functions.

35

1 **SEC. 32. Manning Levels.** – On the average, the manning levels of
2 immigration officers of the Commission nationwide shall be in accordance with the
3 number of arrivals in each port of entry as determined by the Board: *Provided*, That the
4 number of employees, as provided in the staffing pattern in accordance with Section
5 130 of the Act, shall not be decreased.

TITLE III IMMIGRATION

CHAPTER 1
NON-IMMIGRANTS

SEC. 33. *Categories of Non-immigrants and Types of Visa Issued* –

15 Foreign nationals departing from any place outside the Philippines who are otherwise
16 admissible and who qualify under any one of the following categories may be admitted
17 as non-immigrants:

(a) Temporary visitors (A Visas): Visitors coming to the Philippines for a temporary period for reasons of business, pleasure or health:

1. Business (A-1 visa): Temporary visitors engaged in activities of a commercial or professional nature for a foreign employer or for themselves that will not result in gainful employment in the Philippines. As used herein, the term "business" refers to conventions, conferences, consultations and other legitimate activities of a commercial or a professional nature, but does not include local employment or labor for hire;
 2. Pleasure (A-2 visa): Temporary visitors who stay in the Philippines for holiday, including sightseeing, recreation or visiting relatives; and
 3. Health (A-3 visa): Temporary visitors who stay in the Philippines to avail of medical treatment.

(b) Transit Persons (B Visa): Persons passing through the Philippines solely for a "stopover" who have a confirmed connecting flight to another country or passengers in immediate and continuous transit to a destination outside the Philippines;

(c) Crew members (C Visa): Members of the crew of vessels required for the normal operation and servicing of the vessels who come to the Philippines temporarily as part of their jobs either arriving with or coming to join the vessels;

(d) Treaty Traders (D-1 Visa) and Treaty Investors (D-2 Visa): Citizens and their family members from a country that has a trade treaty with the Philippines and coming to work in the Philippines for either a company they own or one that is at least fifty percent (50%) owned by nationals of their home country and which company is engaged in substantial trade between the Philippines and their home country shall be granted a D-1 visa.

Citizens of a country that has an investor treaty with the Philippines, and their family members, and coming to work in the Philippines for a business they own or one that is at least fifty percent (50%) owned by nationals of their home country and which business is supported by a substantial investment from nationals of their home country shall be granted a D-2 visa.

(e) Accredited Foreign Government Officials, Their Families and Attendants (E Visas): Foreign government officials, their families and attendants coming to the country for official purpose, pursuant to international conventions and bilateral agreements, shall be granted E Visas divided into three (3) types, namely:

1. Persons entitled to E-1 Visa: The E-1 Visa shall be issued to persons enjoying diplomatic immunities and privileges, particularly the following classes of foreign nationals:
 - a. Heads of State and Heads of Government and their personal representatives;
 - b. Members of reigning royal families recognized by the Philippine Government;
 - c. Governors-General, Governors, and High Commissioners of dependent territories and their personal representatives;
 - d. Cabinet ministers and their deputies and officials with cabinet rank of ministers;
 - e. Presiding officers of national legislative bodies;
 - f. Justices or judges of the highest national judicial bodies;
 - g. Diplomats and career consular officials;

- h. Diplomatic couriers regularly and professionally employed as such;
 - i. Military, naval, air and other attaches assigned to a diplomatic mission;
 - j. All members of official special missions of a diplomatic character;
 - k. Officials of international organizations bearing diplomatic passports when traveling on official business;
 - l. Representatives of international organizations who have diplomatic status and are bearing diplomatic passports issued by their governments;
 - m. Members of delegations proceeding to or from an international conference of an official or diplomatic nature;
 - n. Accompanying spouses and unmarried minor children of foreigners within the abovementioned categories; and
 - o. Such other officials going to the Philippines on diplomatic missions.

2. Persons entitled to E-2 Visa: The E-2 visa shall be issued to any other person not included in the foregoing list, who is an officer of a foreign government recognized by the Philippines, is a national of the country whose government he represents, and is proceeding to the Philippines in connection with official business for his/her government.

This category includes, *inter alia*, the members of the staff of a diplomatic mission or consular post, the staff of international organizations, and official students or participants in programs under the auspices of the Philippine Government or recognized international institutions.

The family members of the above-mentioned persons shall also be issued E-2 Visa.

3. Persons entitled to E-3 Visa: The E-3 Visa shall be issued to the members of the household, attendants, servants and employees of persons to whom E-1 and E-2 visas have been granted;

(f) Students (F Visa): Foreign students having means sufficient for their support and education in the Philippines who seek to enter the Philippines temporarily for the sole purpose of taking up a course of study higher than high school at

1 a university/seminary, academy or college accredited for such foreign
2 students by the Commission on Higher Education in collaboration with the
3 Commission. Their collaboration shall include the monitoring of the status of
4 activities of such foreign students in the Philippines;

5 (g) Prearranged Employment (G Visa): Foreign nationals coming to the
6 Philippines on prearranged employment, including their family members
7 accompanying or following to join them within the period of their employment.
8 This category includes intra-company transferees, professionals, performing
9 artists, athletes, and cultural exchange workers under work exchange
10 program;

11 (h) Religious Workers (H Visa): Duly ordained or professional missionaries and
12 religious ministers, including members of their family, coming to the
13 Philippines to join a religious congregation or denomination duly registered
14 with the Securities and Exchange Commission, upon invitation, sponsorship or
15 guarantee of such religious congregation or denomination, solely for the
16 purpose of propagating, teaching and disseminating their faith or religion;

17 (i) Representatives of International Organizations and Government Agencies (I
18 Visa): Officials, principal representatives and foreign workers of accredited
19 international organizations as well as missions, including their family
20 members, staff and servants. The term "accredited international organizations"
21 includes any public international organization in the activities of which the
22 Philippines participates pursuant to any treaty or under the authority of any
23 act of the Congress of the Philippines authorizing such participation or making
24 an appropriation for such participation and such other international
25 organizations, institutions, agencies, programs, foundations and entities
26 which are recognized by the government of the Republic of the Philippines,
27 including those existing and already recognized as such at the time of the
28 effectivity of this Act. The term "staff" includes the employees of persons to
29 whom the E-3 visa has been granted;

30 (j) Media Workers (J Visa): Foreign media personnel or correspondents, duly
31 accredited by the government agency concerned, who are bona fide
32 representatives of a foreign press, radio, satellite, television, film, or other
33 information media, and are coming to the Philippines solely to engage in
34 gathering information principally for dissemination abroad, including their
35 family members accompanying or following to join them during the period of
36 the assignment in the Philippines;

- (k) Exchange Visitors (K Visa): Foreign nationals entering the Philippines to teach, study, observe, conduct research or receive training in a specific Exchange visitor Program duly approved by the Philippine Government;
 - (l) Refugees (L-1 Visa) and Stateless Persons (L-2 Visa): Refugees as defined in Section 3 (z) hereof shall be issued L-1 Visa. Stateless persons, whose admission for humanitarian reasons and not inimical to public interest has been approved by the Commissioner or the President in such cases and under such conditions as he may prescribe, shall be issued L-2 Visa; and
 - (m) Special Non-Immigrants (M Visas): Such other foreign nationals including their family members who may be admitted as non-immigrants under special laws or foreign nationals not otherwise provided for by this Act who are coming for temporary periods only, and whose admission is authorized by the Commissioner or the President in the interest of the public or for humanitarian considerations and under such conditions as he may prescribe.

SEC. 33-A. *Visa Policy.* – The policies governing the issuance, extension, renewal and conversion of visas referred to in Section 33 hereof shall be jointly promulgated by the Commission and the Department of Foreign Affairs and, when appropriate, the Commission and the Department of Foreign Affairs shall consult with concerned government agencies or offices relative thereto.

Any visa policy or guidelines to be implemented abroad shall be done by the Department of Foreign Affairs, with due notice to the Commission and other concerned agencies and/or offices.

SEC. 33-B. *Visa Issuance Overseas.* – All non-immigrant visas issued outside of the Philippines shall be done by Consular Officers of the Department of Foreign Affairs duly assigned at Philippine posts abroad. Immigrant visas, whenever issued abroad, shall be done by the Consular Officers upon the approval of the Commission through the Department of Foreign Affairs.

CHAPTER 2

IMMIGRANTS

1 **SEC. 34. *Quota Immigrants.*** – Subject to conditions set forth in this Act,
2 there may be admitted into the Philippines, immigrants, otherwise known as “*quota*
3 *immigrants*,” not to exceed two hundred (200) of any one nationality based on
4 immigration reciprocity for any one calendar year and upon allotment by the
5 Commissioner of the corresponding quota number. In the allotment of quota numbers,
6 the following order of preference shall be observed:

- 7
- 8 (a) First Preference: Those whose service and qualification show high educational
9 attainment, technical training, specialized experience, or exceptional ability in
10 the sciences, arts, professions, or business as would reasonably enhance and
11 contribute substantial benefits prospectively to the national economy, or
12 cultural or educational interests or welfare of the Philippines, including their
13 family members, accompanying or following to join them, who shall likewise
14 be allotted individual quota numbers;
- 15 (b) Second Preference: Parents of a naturalized Philippine citizen;
- 16 (c) Third Preference: Spouses or minor children of foreign nationals who are
17 lawful permanent residents of the Philippines; and
- 18 (d) Fourth Preference: Parents of foreign nationals who are lawful permanent
19 residents of the Philippines
- 20

21 **SEC. 35. *Allotment of Quota.*** – The Commissioner shall, with respect to the
22 first preference, allot not more than fifty percent (50%) of the annual quota allotment
23 up to the end of June each year: *Provided, however,* That if the fifty percent (50%) is
24 not utilized by the first preference, the balance thereof shall be given to the second,
25 third, and fourth preferences in accordance with Section 34 of this Act. Any unused
26 quota allotment for a calendar year cannot be carried over and utilized for the ensuing
27 calendar year.

28

29 **SEC. 36. *Basis in Determination of Quota Allotment.*** – The nationality of
30 an immigrant whose admission is subject to the numerical limitation imposed by Section
31 34 of this Act shall be that of the country of which the immigrant is a national or a
32 citizen. The nationality of an immigrant possessing dual nationality may be that of
33 either of the two countries regarding him/her as a national or citizen if he/she applies
34 for a visa in a third country. If he/she applies for a visa within one of the two countries
35 regarding him/her as a national or citizen, his/her nationality shall be that of the
36 country in which he/she files his/her application for a visa to enter the Philippines.

1

2 **SEC. 37. *Non-Quota Immigrants.*** – The following immigrants, known as

3 “*non-quota immigrants*,” may be admitted without regard to numerical limitation and
4 immigration reciprocity:

- 5
- 6 (a) The spouse of a Philippine citizen: *Provided, however,* That the abandonment
7 and failure to give support by a foreign spouse to his/her Filipino spouse and
8 family, legal separation, or termination of the marital status by annulment,
9 declaration of nullity of marriage or divorce where the cause is attributable to
10 the foreign spouse, shall constitute grounds for cancellation of the immigrant
11 visa issued to the foreign spouse;
- 12 (b) A person of Filipino descent regardless of generation;
- 13 (c) A child born to a foreign mother during her temporary visit abroad, the
14 mother being a lawful permanent resident of the Philippines, if accompanied
15 by or coming to join the mother who applies for admission within five (5)
16 years from the birth of the child;
- 17 (d) A child born subsequent to the issuance of an immigrant visa to the
18 accompanying parent, the visa not having expired or revoked;
- 19 (e) A foreign national who had been previously lawfully admitted into the
20 Philippines for permanent residence who is returning from a temporary visit
21 abroad to an unrelinquished residence in the Philippines; and
- 22 (f) A natural-born citizen who becomes a naturalized citizen of a foreign country
23 and is returning to the Philippines for permanent residence therein, including
24 his/her spouse and minor children accompanying or following to join him/her,
25 except the one who has re-acquired or retained his/her Philippine citizenship
26 pursuant to Republic Act No. 9225.

27

28 **SEC. 38. *Status of Children Born to Foreign Nationals.*** – (a) A child born in

29 the Philippines to parents who are foreign nationals and lawful residents of the
30 Philippines shall be deemed a native-born permanent resident. (b) A child born to
31 parents who are both non-immigrants shall be deemed a native-born non-immigrant or
32 temporary resident and may remain in the Philippines only during the period of
33 authorized stay of the parents, unless he/she reaches the age of eighteen (18) years
34 while continuously residing in the Philippines, in which case he/she may apply for
35 naturalization under existing laws or for an appropriate visa.

CHAPTER 3

ADJUSTMENT OF STATUS

SEC. 39. *Conditions for Adjustment of Status of Foreign Nationals.* – The status of a foreign national admitted into the Philippines as non-immigrant may be adjusted by the Board to that of a foreigner lawfully admitted as a permanent resident if: (a) the foreigner makes an application for such adjustment; (b) the foreigner is eligible to receive a quota or non-quota immigrant visa and is admissible to the Philippines as a permanent resident; and (c) a quota immigrant visa, if such is the case, is immediately available to him/her at the time of his/her application, without the need of first departing from the Philippines. In all such cases, the personal appearance of the foreigner shall be required during the consideration of his/her application.

15 **SEC. 40. *Effect of Approval of Application for Adjustment.*** – Upon the
16 approval of an application for adjustment of status under the preceding section, the
17 Commissioner shall record the foreign national's lawful admission as a permanent
18 resident as of the date of the approval of the application and shall be included as part
19 of the quota for the calendar year in accordance with Section 34 of this Act.

21 **SEC. 41. *Adjustment of Status, When Not Allowed.*** – Adjustment of status
22 under Section 39 of this Act shall not be applicable to (a) a foreign crewmember, (b) a
23 foreign national who has violated or is in violation of immigration laws, rules and
24 regulations unless the same is through no fault of his/her own or for purely technical
25 reasons, (c) a foreign national admitted as a temporary visitor without visa, and (d)
26 transients.

CHAPTER 4

DOCUMENTATION AND ADMISSION OF NON-IMMIGRANTS

SEC. 42. Documentary Requirements of Non-immigrants. – Non-immigrants must present for admission into the Philippines valid passports issued by the governments of the countries to which they owe allegiance to or other travel documents showing their nationality and identity as prescribed by regulations and a

1 valid visa granted by the Philippine Consular Officer, if required under existing laws,
2 rules, regulations, or multi-lateral or bilateral agreements.

3

4 **SEC. 43. *Conditions and Period of Authorized Stay of Temporary***
5 **Visitors.** – The initial period of authorized stay of a foreign national admitted as a
6 temporary visitor under Section 33 of this Act shall not exceed two (2) months from the
7 date of arrival. Extensions of authorized stay may be granted under terms and
8 conditions as may be prescribed by the Commissioner: *Provided*, That the total period
9 of authorized stay shall not exceed twenty-four (24) months: *Provided further*, That
10 during the foreign national's authorized stay: (a) he/she shall not take any employment,
11 whether paid or unpaid; (b) he/she shall not establish or join in any business; or (c)
12 he/she shall not enroll and become a student at a school, college, university, academy,
13 or other educational institution, unless he/she is granted, upon proper application, a
14 conversion to another immigration status provided under this Act.

15

16 **SEC. 44. *Conditions for Issuance of Pre-arranged Visas.*** – A foreigner who
17 is coming to the Philippines for prearranged employment shall not be issued a non-
18 immigrant visa referred to in Section 33 (g) until the Consular Officer shall have
19 received authorization for the issuance of the same. Such authorization shall be given
20 only upon the filing of a petition with the Board establishing, among others, that no
21 person can be found in the Philippines willing and competent to perform the work or
22 service for which the foreigner is desired and that his/her admission would be beneficial
23 to the public interest. The petition shall be under oath by the prospective employer or
24 his/her representative in the form and manner prescribed by the Board.

25

26 If the Board finds that the petition complies with the requirements of the
27 preceding paragraph and of other regulations, it shall grant the petition and shall
28 promptly transmit the authorization to the Department of Foreign Affairs and/or the
29 Consular Office concerned.

30

31 **SEC. 45. *Submission of Crew List and Passenger Manifest to the***
32 **Commission.** – Simultaneous to the vessel's departure from the port of origin, the
33 master, captain, agent, owner or consignee of any commercial vessel arriving to the
34 Philippines shall submit to the Commission, within a reasonable time prior to such
35 arrival, the crew lists, passenger manifests and such other information concerning the
36 persons arriving on such a vessel. In the same manner and condition, the master,

1 captain, agent, owner or consignee of any commercial vessel departing from any port in
2 the Philippines shall submit to the Commission, within a reasonable time prior to such
3 departure, the crew list, passenger manifest and such other information concerning the
4 persons departing on such vessel. The crew list of an incoming sea craft shall be duly
5 visaed by the appropriate Consular Officer.

6

7 **SEC. 46. *Inspection of Crewmembers.*** – It shall be the duty of the master,
8 captain, agent, owner, or consignee of any vessel arriving in the Philippines to have
9 available on board, for inspection by the Immigration Officer, any foreign crewmember
10 employed on such vessel and to detain such crewmember on board after inspection and
11 to remove such crewmember when required by the immigration authorities. No
12 crewmember on board such vessel shall be discharged while the vessel is in port
13 without the permission of the Commissioner.

14

15 **SEC. 47. *Permission for Temporary Landing of a Foreign Crewmember.***
16 – A foreign crewmember on a vessel arriving in the Philippines may be permitted to
17 land temporarily under such conditions as may be prescribed by the Commissioner. All
18 expenses incurred by the Commission while the crewmember is on land shall be borne
19 by the master, captain, agent, owner or consignee of the carrying vessel.

20

21

22 **CHAPTER 5**
23 **REFUGEE STATUS**

24
25 **SEC. 48. *Grant of Refugee Status.*** – Persons seeking refugee status may
26 apply for recognition as a refugee upon seeking admission at any port of entry or within
27 a reasonable time thereafter. Refugee status shall be granted after a determination by
28 the Board that an applicant meets the qualifications of a refugee as defined in Section 3
29 (z) hereof. Refugee status shall not be granted to an applicant if he/she:

30

- 31 (a) Has committed a crime against peace, a war crime, crime against humanity
32 or any other crime under international law;
- 33 (b) Has committed a serious non-political crime outside the Philippines prior to
34 his admission as a refugee; or
- 35 (c) Has been guilty of an act contrary to the purposes and principles of the
36 United Nations.

1

2 **SEC. 49. *Cessation of Refugee Status.*** – Refugee status granted under the

3 previous section shall cease if a refugee:

- 4
- 5 (a) Voluntarily repatriates himself/herself or has re-established himself/herself in
6 another State;
- 7 (b) Acquired a new nationality and enjoys the protection of such a State; or
- 8 (c) Can no longer continue to refuse to avail the protection of the country of
9 his/her nationality or, not having a nationality, is able to return to the country
10 of former habitual residence in view of the cessation of the reasons that
11 resulted to his/her being a refugee: *Provided*, That this ground shall not apply
12 if a refugee is able to invoke compelling reasons arising out of the previous
13 persecution.

14

15 **SEC. 50. *Effect of Grant of Refugee Status to Refugee Dependents.*** – A

16 spouse, minor child, and other dependents of a foreigner who is granted refugee status
17 may, if not otherwise eligible under Section 48, be granted the same status as the
18 refugee to assure family unity or when it is in the public interest.

19

20 **SEC. 51. *Confidentiality of Information.*** – In proceedings for the recognition

21 of refugee status, the confidentiality of information shall be respected and no
22 information relating to the refugee shall be shared with the country of origin or country
23 of former habitual residence, directly or indirectly.

24

25 **SEC. 52. *Burden of Proof.*** – In proceedings for the recognition of refugee

26 status, the burden of proof lies with the applicant, subject to the principle of non-
27 refoulement.

28

29 **SEC. 53. *Stay of Exclusion or Deportation.*** – Notwithstanding the provisions

30 of Sections 78 and 86, the exclusion from entry and deportation of a foreigner shall be
31 stayed during the pendency of an application for refugee status. Where grounds under
32 Section 78 are present, the refugee shall be allowed entry and the application shall be
33 immediately referred by the Immigration Officer to the Board.

1 **SEC. 54. *Detention of Refugee.*** – Detention of applicants for refugee status
2 shall only be resorted to in cases arising out of illegal entry or unauthorized stay after
3 consideration of other alternatives, as may be determined by the Commissioner.

4

5

6 **CHAPTER 6**

7 **DOCUMENTATION AND ADMISSION OF IMMIGRANTS**

9 **SEC. 55. *Documentary Requirements of Immigrants; Instances When***
10 ***Not Required.*** – Immigrants must present for admission into the Philippines valid
11 passports or travel documents issued by the government of the country to which they
12 owe allegiance, showing their nationality and identity and valid visas issued by the
13 Consular Officer indicating the date of issue and the period of validity thereof.
14 Immigrant visas shall not be required of the following:

15

- 16 (a) A child born subsequent to the issuance of a valid immigrant visa to the
17 accompanying parent;
- 18 (b) A child born during the temporary visit abroad of the mother who is a lawful
19 permanent resident of the Philippines and a holder of a valid reentry permit,
20 if the child is accompanied by either parent within five (5) years from the
21 date of the child's birth; and
- 22 (c) A foreigner who is returning to an unrelinquished lawful permanent residence
23 in the Philippines after a temporary residence abroad and presents for
24 admission a valid reentry permit.
- 25
- 26

27 **CHAPTER 7**

28 **VISA ISSUANCE**

30 **SEC. 56. *Nature of Visa.*** – Nothing in this Act shall be construed to
31 automatically entitle any foreign national to whom a visa or other travel document has
32 been issued to enter the Philippines if, upon arrival at a port of entry, he/she is found to
33 be inadmissible under this Act or any other law.

34

35 **SEC. 57. *Requirement of Issuance of Visa.*** – Under the conditions and
36 subject to the limitations prescribed in this Act or regulations issued hereunder, the

1 Commissioner may approve the issuance of an immigrant visa upon the
2 recommendation of a Consular Officer in the following manner:

3

4 (a) An immigrant visa may only be issued to a foreign national who has made a
5 proper application therefor, which shall specify the foreign country, if any, to
6 which the quota the number is assigned, the immigrant's particular status in
7 such country, the preference to which the foreigner is classified, the date on
8 which the validity of the visa shall expire, and such additional information as
9 may be required.

10 (b) The Department of Foreign Affairs, through its Consular Office abroad and
11 through the Office of the Visa Director, shall approve the issuance of a non-
12 immigrant visa to a foreign national who has made a proper application
13 therefor in accordance with Section 33 of this Act.
14 All diplomatic visas under Section 33 (e) of this Act shall be exclusively issued
15 by the Department of Foreign Affairs in accordance with the Vienna
16 Convention on Diplomatic Relations.

17

18 All other non-immigrant visas under Section 33 shall be issued by the Consular
19 Officer, when the application is made abroad, or may be issued by the Office of the Visa
20 Director of the Department of Foreign Affairs, when the application is made in the
21 Philippines for conversion or renewal.

22

23 The issuance of special non-immigrant visas falling under the jurisdiction of a
24 particular government office or agency can only be done in coordination with and upon
25 recommendation of the government agency or office concerned.

26

27 **SEC. 58. Requirements for Physical and/or Mental Examination Prior to
28 Issuance of Immigrant Visa.** – Prior to the issuance of an immigrant visa to any
29 foreign national, the Consular Officer shall require such person to submit to a physical
30 and mental examination in accordance with such regulations as may be prescribed by
31 the Commissioner. In addition, said foreign national shall be required to personally plant
32 fifty (50) trees, except when he/she is physically incapable of doing so, in which case,
33 he/she may cause another person to plant the trees.

34

35 **SEC. 59. Validity of Visa.** – A non-immigrant or immigrant visa issued by a
36 Consular Officer abroad pursuant to Section 57 of this Act shall be valid for a period not

1 exceeding six (6) months. In prescribing the period of validity of a non-immigrant visa,
2 the Consular Officer shall, insofar as practicable, accord to such national the same
3 treatment on a reciprocal basis as such foreign country accords to citizens of the
4 Philippines who are within a similar class. An immigrant visa may be replaced under the
5 original number during the calendar year in which the original visa was issued for a
6 foreigner who establishes to the satisfaction of the Consular Officer that he/she was
7 unable to use the original immigrant visa during the period of its validity for reasons
8 beyond his/her control: *Provided*, That the foreign national is found by the Consular
9 Officer to be eligible for another immigrant visa and has paid all the fees.

10

11 **SEC. 60. Denial of Visa, Grounds Thereof.** – The Consular Officer may deny
12 the application for visa (a) if it appears from the statements in the application or in the
13 documents submitted the applicant is not entitled to a visa under this Act; or (b) if
14 he/she fails to comply with the requirements of the provisions of this Act.

15

16 **SEC. 61. Revocation of Visa Issued by Consular Officer.** – The
17 Commissioner may, for valid cause and upon confirmation of the Secretary of Foreign
18 Affairs, revoke the visa issued by any Philippine Consular Office. If the notice of
19 revocation is not received and the visa holder applies for admission into the Philippines,
20 his/her admission or entry shall be determined by the Immigration Officer upon his/her
21 arrival at the port of entry.

22

23

24

CHAPTER 8

RE-ENTRY AND EMIGRATION CLEARANCE

25

26

27 **SEC. 62. Re-entry.** – Every time a registered foreign national, except a
28 temporary visitor, departs or is about to depart temporarily from the Philippines with
29 the intention to return, he/she must pay a re-entry fee, emigration clearance fee and
30 head fee: *Provided*, That said foreign national returns to the Philippines within a period
31 of one (1) year from his/her departure in order to maintain his/her visa category.
32 Otherwise, he/she shall apply for an extension of the period within which to return prior
33 to its expiration and pay the prescribed fees and charges therefor: *Provided, further,*
34 That if his/her authorized stay is less than one (1) year, he/she shall pay a special
35 return fee, emigration clearance fee and head fee for every departure: *Provided, finally,*
36 That in both cases, if the registered foreign national departs permanently from the

1 Philippines, he/she shall surrender all his/her Philippine immigration documents to the
2 Commission and apply for and be issued an Emigration Clearance Certificate upon
3 payment of the prescribed fees and charges therefor, subject to the following conditions:

- 4
- 5 (a) He/she has no pending obligation with the government or any of its agencies
6 or instrumentalities;
- 7 (b) He/she has no pending criminal, civil, or administrative proceeding which
8 requires his continued presence in the country; and
- 9 (c) There is no ongoing legislative inquiry where he/she is called upon to testify
10 as a witness.

11

12 **SEC. 63. *Emigration Clearance.*** – Any temporary visitor departing from the
13 Philippines shall, after the expiration of his/her initial authorized stay, apply for
14 emigration clearance with the Commission and pay the prescribed fees and charges
15 therefor.

16

17

18 **CHAPTER 9**

19 **PRESIDENTIAL PREROGATIVES**

20

21 **SEC. 64. *Presidential Prerogatives.*** – Any provisions of this Act to the
22 contrary notwithstanding, the President may:

- 23
- 24 (a) Deny the entry and admission into the Philippines of any foreign national or a
25 class of foreign nationals whenever the President finds that the entry would
26 be detrimental to the interest of the Philippines or impose such restrictions as
27 he/she may deem appropriate;
- 28 (b) Waive passport and/or documentary requirements for non-immigrants and
29 immigrants under such terms and conditions as he/she may prescribe;
- 30 (c) Change the status of non-immigrants by allowing them to acquire permanent
31 residence status without necessity of a visa;
- 32 (d) Deport any foreign national, subject to the requirement of due process;
- 33 (e) Admit non-immigrants not otherwise provided for in this Act for humanitarian
34 considerations and when not detrimental to public interest under such terms
35 and conditions as he/she may prescribe;

- 1 (f) Prohibit the departure from the Philippines of any person who is likely to
2 disclose national security information, or who is likely to organize a rebellion
3 abroad against the Philippines, or whose presence in the country is necessary
4 to face, or be a witness in, criminal proceedings; and
5 (g) Exercise, with respect to foreign nationals in the Philippines, such powers as
6 are recognized by the generally accepted principles of international law.

9

10 **TITLE IV**
11 **PROVISIONS RELATING TO ENTRY**

12 **CHAPTER 1**
13 **CLASSIFICATION OF PORTS OF ENTRY**

15 **SEC. 65. Authority to Classify Ports.** – The Commissioner shall classify and
16 designate, from among the ports of entry established by law for immigration purposes,
17 limited or unlimited ports of entry through which foreigners may be admitted into the
18 Philippines. Only such classes of foreigners as provided under the rules and regulations
19 prescribed by the Commissioner may be admitted at limited ports of entry. The
20 Commissioner may, after due notice to the public, close designated ports of entry in the
21 interest of national security or public safety.

22

23

24 **CHAPTER 2**
25 **PROCEDURES ON ARRIVAL**

27 **SEC. 66. *Inspection by Immigration Officer.*** – A foreigner seeking
28 admission or readmission shall present his/her valid passport and visa, if required, to
29 the Immigration Officer at the port of entry and shall be subject to primary inspection.
30 The decision of the examining Immigration Officer, if favorable to the admission of any
31 foreigner, may be challenged by another Immigration Officer. The final determination of
32 admissibility of such foreigner shall be determined by the Commissioner in case no
33 resolution is reached between the Immigration Officers on the challenged admission. In
34 case of admission, the Immigration Officer shall indicate in the passport the date, the
35 port of entry and the identity of the vessel boarded.

1 **SEC. 67. Detention or Quarantine for Examination.** – For the purpose of
2 determining whether a foreigner arriving at any port in the Philippines belongs to any of
3 the classes excludable under this Act by reason of being afflicted with any of the
4 contagious or communicable diseases or mental disorders set forth under Section 78(a)
5 of this Act or whenever the Commissioner has received information showing that
6 foreigners are coming from a country or a place where any of such diseases are
7 prevalent or widespread, the foreigner shall be detained or quarantined for a
8 reasonable period of time to enable the immigration and medical officers to subject
9 such person to observation and examination.

10

11 **SEC. 68. Medical Examination Requirement.** – Any arriving foreign national
12 whom the examining Immigration Officer believes to belong under the class of
13 excludable foreign nationals specified in Section 78(a) herein shall be referred to
14 designated medical officers for physical and mental examination. Such medical officer
15 shall certify his/her findings for the information of the Immigration Officer.

16

17 **SEC. 69. Arrival Notice Requirements of Vessel.** – The immigration
18 authorities shall be given prior notice of the arrival of any civilian vessel before such
19 vessel comes into any area in the Philippines from any place outside thereof. Such prior
20 notice shall not be required in the case of vessels with scheduled arrivals filed with the
21 Immigration Officer in charge at the international port of entry.

22

23 If, upon arrival in any area other than the designated port and there is no
24 available Immigration Officer therein, the master, pilot, captain, agent or consignee
25 shall not allow the passengers and crew members to disembark or leave the primary
26 inspection area until the Immigration Officer shall have conducted the primary
27 inspection formalities.

28

29 **SEC. 70. Contents of Notice of Arrival.** – The advance notice of arrival
30 required in the preceding section shall specify the following:

- 31
- 32 (a) Type of vessel and registration marks;
33 (b) Visaed crew list;
34 (c) Passenger manifest;
35 (d) Port of last departure;

- 1 (e) International port of intended destination, or another place authorized by the
2 Commissioner;
3 (f) Estimated time of arrival; and
4 (g) Authorized agent or representative at the place of arrival.

5

6

7 **CHAPTER 3**
8 **FOREIGN CREWMEMBER**

9

10 **SEC. 71. *Conditional Permit to Disembark.*** – A foreign crewmember of a
11 vessel under Section 33(c) of this Act may be granted a conditional permit, in a form
12 prescribed by regulations, to disembark temporarily from the vessel on which he/she
13 arrived while such vessel remains in port under such terms and conditions as may be
14 prescribed by the Commissioner.

15

16 **SEC. 72. *Confiscation and Cancellation of Permit; Deportation from the Philippines.*** – Upon the determination that the foreigner is not a *bona fide*
17 crewmember or does not intend to depart on the vessel that brought him, the
18 Commissioner shall cancel and confiscate the conditional permit already issued, take
19 such foreigner into custody, and require the owner, operator, captain, master, pilot,
20 agent or consignee of the vessel on which the foreigner arrived to receive and detain
21 him/her on board. The expenses for his/her removal, including the cost of detention
22 and other expenses incidental thereto, shall be borne by the owner, operator, captain,
23 master, pilot, agent or consignee of such vessel.

24

25 **SEC. 73. *Liability for Overstaying Foreign Crewmen.*** – A foreign
26 crewmember who remains in the Philippines in excess of the period allowed in the
27 conditional permit issued to him/her shall be solitarily liable with the owner, operator,
28 captain, master, pilot, agent or consignee of the vessel to pay the penalties prescribed
29 in Section 126 of this Act.

30

31 **SEC. 74. *Liability for Unauthorized Discharge of Foreign Crewmember.***
32 – It shall be unlawful for any person, including the owner, operator, captain, master,
33 pilot, agent or consignee of any vessel, to discharge any foreign crewmember employed
34 on a vessel arriving in the Philippines and whilst in port, without first obtaining the prior
35 permission of the Commissioner. Otherwise, such person or owner, operator, captain,
36

1 master, pilot, agent or consignee of the vessel shall pay the Commission such fines as
2 may be prescribed under this Act. No such vessel shall be granted clearance from any
3 port in the Philippines while such fines remain unpaid or while the validity thereof is
4 being determined: *Provided*, That a clearance may be granted prior to such
5 determination upon deposit of a sum or cash bond sufficient to cover such fines as
6 approved by the Commissioner.

7

8 **SEC. 75. Duty to Report Desertion or Illegal Landing of Foreign**
9 **Crewmember.** – The owner, operator, captain, master, pilot, agent or consignee of
10 any vessel shall immediately report, in writing, to the Immigration Officer all cases of
11 desertion or illegal disembarkation in the Philippines from the vessel, together with a
12 description of such foreigners and any information that shall result in their
13 apprehension.

14

15 **SEC. 76. Requirement for Submission of List of Newly Employed,**
16 **Discharged and Illegally Landed Foreign Crewmember.** – Prior to the departure
17 of any vessel from the last port in the Philippines, destined to any place outside thereof,
18 the owner, operator, captain, master, pilot, agent or consignee thereof shall deliver to
19 the Immigration Officer at that port a listing containing: (a) the names of crewmembers
20 who were not employed thereon at the time of the vessel's arrival on such port but will
21 depart thereat on the same vessel; (b) the names of those, if any, who have been
22 discharged; (c) the names of those who have deserted or illegally landed at the port, if
23 any; and (d) such other additional information as the Commissioner deems necessary.

24

25 **SEC. 77. Liability for Failure to Submit Complete, True and Correct**
26 **Report.** – In case the owner, operator, captain, master, pilot, agent, or consignee, fails
27 to submit a true and complete list or report of foreigners, or to report cases of desertion
28 or illegal landing, he/she shall pay to the Commission such sum as may be prescribed
29 under this Act. No such vessel shall be granted clearance from any port in the
30 Philippines while such fines remain unpaid or while the validity thereof is being
31 determined: *Provided*, That clearance may be granted prior to such determination upon
32 deposit of a sum or cash bond sufficient to cover such fines as approved by the
33 Commissioner.

34

35

36 **CHAPTER 4**

EXCLUSIONS

SEC. 78. *Exclusion Grounds.* – The following classes of foreign nationals shall not be allowed entry and shall be excluded from the Philippines:

(a) Health-related Grounds

1. Those who are found to be suffering from a communicable, dangerous or contagious disease;
2. Those who are found to be suffering from a mental disorder or associated behavior that may pose threat to person or danger to property;
3. Those who are found to be suffering from addiction to prohibited or regulated substance;

(b) Economic Grounds

1. Those likely to become a public charge;
2. Those seeking entry for the purpose of performing skilled or unskilled labor, without a permit from the Secretary of the Department of Labor and Employment as required by law;

(c) Moral Grounds

1. Those coming to the Philippines to practice polygamy or who advocate the practice of polygamy unless his/her religion allows such practices;
2. Those who are pedophiles, sexual perverts or those coming to the Philippines for immoral purposes;
3. Those who are engaged or who seek to engage in prostitution or to procure or attempt to procure prostitutes, or who receives in whole or in part the proceeds of prostitution;
4. Those who, at the time of primary inspection by the Immigration Officer, exhibit any obnoxious behavior, contempt or disrespect for the said officer or any government official or the Commission;

(d) Criminal and Security Grounds

1. Those who have been convicted of a crime involving moral turpitude or who admit to the Immigration Officer having committed such crime, or who attempt and conspire to commit the crime;
2. Those who have been convicted, or who admit having committed, or are committing acts which constitute the elements of a violation or conspiracy to violate any law or regulation of the Philippines or a

- foreign country relating to a controlled, regulated or prohibited substance, or who attempt to conspire to commit the crime;
3. Those that the Philippine Government knows or has reason to believe is a trafficker of any controlled, regulated or prohibited substance or knows or has reason to believe is or has been an accomplice, accessory, abettor, or co-conspirator in the illicit trafficking of any controlled, regulated or prohibited substance;
 4. Those who are fugitives from justice;
 5. Those who seek to enter the Philippines to engage in;
 - a. Espionage or sabotage, or a violation or evasion of any laws prohibiting export of goods, technology or sensitive information;
 - b. Any activity aimed to promote membership in an organization of syndicated criminal activities;
 - c. Any activity, the purpose of which is to overthrow the Philippine government by force, violence or other unlawful means; and
 - d. Any other unlawful activity.
 6. Those who are engaged or believed to be engaged or likely to engage in, aid, abet or finance any terrorist activity and members or representatives of a foreign terrorist organization;
 7. Those who have been identified by competent authorities, local or foreign, as having engaged in or are engaging in human trafficking and smuggling;
 8. Those who have been identified by competent authorities, local or foreign, as having engaged or are engaging in human trafficking and smuggling;
 9. Those who are under fifteen (15) years of age and unaccompanied by or not coming to a parent, except that they may be admitted in the discretion of the Commissioner, if otherwise admissible; and
 10. Those who have been identified by competent authorities, local and foreign, as having engaged or are engaging in importation of contrabands and other prohibited articles into the country.

SEC. 78-A. *Minor Persons/Minority.* – Persons under fifteen (15) years of

age, and not accompanied by or not coming to a parent may be admitted: *Provided,* That the written consent of either parent allowing them to travel is presented. The

1 written consent must cite the purpose of the travel and must be affirmed by the
2 Philippine Consular post in the minor's country of origin.

3

4 **SEC. 79. Temporary Detention of Excludable Foreigners.** – For the
5 purpose of ascertaining whether a foreigner arriving in the Philippines belongs to any of
6 the excludable classes of foreigners provided for in this Act or related laws, the
7 Immigration Officer, for a period not exceeding seventy-two (72) hours, may
8 temporarily detain for investigation such foreigner either on board the vessel or at a
9 place designated for the purpose at the expense of the master, captain, agent, owner
10 or consignee of the carrying vessel.

11

12 **SEC. 80. Finality of Exclusion Order.** – An order by the Immigration Officer
13 to exclude a foreign national who is excludable under Section 78 hereof is final and
14 executory unless revoked by the Commissioner upon a timely appeal prior to the
15 implementation of the exclusion order.

16

17 **SEC. 81. Authority to Waive Grounds for Exclusion.** – Except for grounds
18 of exclusion under Section 78(d), subparagraphs 1 to 8 and subparagraph 9, the
19 Commissioner may waive any of the grounds for exclusion mentioned therein.

20

21 **SEC. 82. Procedure of Removal and Cost Thereof.** – Any foreign national
22 arriving in the Philippines who is ordered excluded shall be immediately removed in the
23 same accommodation to the country where he/she boarded the vessel on which he/she
24 arrived, unless the Commissioner determines that immediate removal is not proper and
25 practicable. The cost of detention and other expenses incidental thereto shall be borne
26 by the owner, operator, master, pilot, captain, agent or consignee of the vessel on
27 which he/she arrived.

28

29 **SEC. 83. Country Where Removal is to be Directed.** – If the government of
30 the country designated in the preceding section will not accept the foreign national into
31 its territory, his/her removal shall be directed by the Commissioner in his/her discretion
32 and without necessarily giving preference, either to:

- 33 (a) The country which he/she is a citizen or national;
34 (b) The country of birth;
35 (c) The country of his/her habitual residence; or

1 (d) The country willing to accept the foreign national into its territory, if removal
2 to any foregoing countries is impractical or impossible.
3

4 **SEC. 84. *Obligation of Owner, Operator, Master, Captain, Pilot, Agent or Consignee.*** – It shall be unlawful for an owner, operator, master, captain, pilot, agent, or consignee of a vessel to refuse or fail to:

- 7 (a) Board a foreigner ordered excluded and removed under Section 78 hereof in
8 the same vessel or another vessel owned or operated by the same company;
9 (b) Detain a foreign national on board any such vessel at the port of arrival when
10 required by this Act or when so ordered by an Immigration Officer;
11 (c) Deliver a foreign national for medical or other examinations when so ordered
12 by such officer;
13 (d) Remove a foreign national from the Philippines to the country where his/her
14 removal has been directed; or
15 (e) Pay the cost of detention and other expenses incidental thereto of a foreign
16 national incurred while being detained as required by Section 82 of this Act or
17 other costs necessary or incidental to his/her removal as provided in this Act.
18

19 **SEC. 85. *Penalty for Non-compliance of Obligation.*** – The owner, operator,
20 master, captain, pilot, agent, or consignee of a vessel who violated Section 84 hereof
21 shall pay the fines prescribed under this Act. No such vessel shall be granted clearance
22 from any port in the Philippines while such fines remain unpaid or while the validity
23 thereof is being determined: *Provided*, That clearance may be granted prior to such
24 determination upon deposit of a sum or cash bond sufficient to cover such fines as
25 approved by the Commissioner.

TITLE V **DEPORTATION**

CHAPTER 1 **DEPORTABLE FOREIGN NATIONALS**

26 **SEC. 86. *Classes of Deportable Foreigners.*** – The following foreigners shall
27 be arrested upon the order of the Commissioner and deported upon recommendation
28 by the Board of Special Inquiry and approval by the Board:

- 1 (a) Those who entered the Philippines by means of false and misleading
2 statements or documents, misrepresentations or without inspection and
3 admission by the immigration authorities;
- 4 (b) Those who entered the Philippines who were not lawfully admissible at the
5 time of entry;
- 6 (c) Those who engage, abet or aid in the practice of prostitution including the
7 owner, manager or inmates of a house of prostitution or are procurers,
8 pedophiles or sexual perverts;
- 9 (d) Those who, at any time after the date of entry, have become a public charge;
- 10 (e) Those who remain in the Philippines in violation of any period of limitation or
11 condition under which they were admitted;
- 12 (f) Those who believe in, advise, advocate or teach the overthrowing by force
13 and violence of the Government of the Republic of the Philippines, or duly
14 constituted authority, or those who do not believe in or are opposed to
15 organized governments, or those who advise, advocate or teach the assault
16 or assassination of public officials by reason of their office, or those who
17 advise, advocate or teach the unlawful destruction of property, or those who
18 are members of or affiliated with any organization entertaining, advocating or
19 teaching such doctrines, or those who in any manner whatsoever extend
20 assistance, financial or otherwise, in the dissemination of such doctrines;
- 21 (g) Those who, at any time after entry, engage in, abet, aid or finance any
22 terrorist activity;
- 23 (h) Those who commit any violation of the provisions of this Act, independent of
24 any criminal action which may be brought against them: *Provided, however,*
25 That in the case of a foreigner who, for any reason, is convicted and
26 sentenced to suffer both imprisonment and deportation, said foreigner shall
27 first serve the entire period of his/her sentence before being deported:
28 *Provided, further,* That the penalty of imprisonment may be waived by the
29 President upon payment by the foreigner concerned of such costs, fines
30 and/or damages, if any, awarded to the government or any aggrieved party;
- 31 (i) Those who, at any time after entry, are engaged in acts or omissions
32 punishable under the Philippine penal laws cognizable by the Regional Trial
33 Courts and the Sandiganbayan;
- 34 (j) Those who, at any time after entry, are convicted by final judgement of a
35 crime punishable under Philippine penal laws cognizable by the first level
36 courts;

- 1 (k) Those who are guilty of any offense penalized under the naturalization laws
2 of the Philippines or any law relating to the acquisition of Philippine
3 citizenship;
- 4 (l) Those who defraud their creditors by absconding or alienating properties to
5 prevent their attachment or execution;
- 6 (m) Those who were admitted as non-immigrants and who obtained an
7 adjustment of their admission status for convenience, or through fraud,
8 falsification of documents, misrepresentations or concealment of material
9 facts;
- 10 (n) Those who violated Philippine labor or taxation laws, rules and regulations;
- 11 (o) Those who, upon prior investigation and hearing, are found to be undesirable
12 and whose further stay in the Philippines is inimical to public welfare and
13 interest, or the dignity of the Filipinos, or the Republic of the Philippines as a
14 sovereign nation;
- 15 (p) Those who forge, counterfeit, alter or falsely make any document; or use,
16 attempt to use, possess, obtain, accept, receive or provide any forged,
17 counterfeit, altered or falsely made document; or use, attempt to use,
18 provide, attempt to provide, accept or receive a genuine document, even of
19 another person, without authority to do so for the purpose of satisfying or
20 complying with the requirements for his/her stay in the Philippines; and
- 21 (q) Those whose presence or activities in the country may result in adverse
22 consequences to Philippine foreign policies as determined by the Secretary of
23 Foreign Affairs.

24 **SEC. 87. Non-Prescription of Deportation Cases.** – The right of the State to
25 initiate at any time deportation proceedings shall not prescribe: *Provided*, That no
26 deportation proceedings and orders shall be had against foreigners facing preliminary
27 investigation, prosecution and trial before competent authorities.

28

29 CHAPTER 2

30 DETERNTION AND DEPORTATION OF FOREIGN NATIONALS

31 **SEC. 88. Issuance of Summons.** – If the Commissioner determines that there
32 exists a reasonable ground to deport a foreigner pursuant to Section 86 of this Act,
33 he/she may issue summons requiring the foreigner to appear in person before the
34 designated investigating officer at the time, date and place stated therein.

1 **SEC. 89. Authority to Issue Letter Order.** – The Commissioner may issue a
2 letter order for the detention of a foreigner if he/she determines that a probable cause
3 exists for the filing of deportation charges against a foreigner for violation of
4 immigration and other related laws, rules and regulations or there is a strong probability
5 that a deportable foreigner may flee from his/her place of abode, go into hiding or
6 surreptitiously leave the country.

7 **SEC. 90. Formal Charge of Deportation.** – A formal charge for deportation
8 shall be issued upon determination of the existence of a *prima facie* case against the
9 foreigner. Pending final determination of his/her deportation case, the foreigner shall,
10 upon the discretion of the Commissioner: (a) remain under detention; or (b) be
11 released on bail or recognizance. The bail may be revoked and confiscated in favor of
12 the government if there is sufficient evidence that the foreigner is evading the
13 proceedings or is attempting to abscond, in which case he/she shall be taken into
14 custody and placed under detention by order of the Commissioner.

15 **SEC. 91. Detention of a Foreigner Convicted of a Felony or an Offense.** –
16 After service of his/her sentence or compliance with the conditions of his/her parole or
17 probation, as the case may be, the foreigner shall be taken into custody and placed
18 under detention by order of the Commissioner. Pending final determination of the
19 deportation case, the foreigner may be ordered released under such terms and
20 conditions prescribed by the Commissioner.

21 **SEC. 92. Voluntary Deportation, When Authorized.** – In case the foreigner
22 does not contest the formal charge against him/her and opts to voluntarily leave the
23 country at his/her expense, the Commissioner may waive the deportation proceedings
24 and order the departure within the period specified in the voluntary deportation order,
25 except in cases of violations of laws such as Republic Act No. 8042 otherwise known as
26 the "Migrant Workers and Overseas Filipino Act of 1995": *Provided*, That he/she has not
27 committed any criminal offense or has no pending case in court: *Provided, further*, That
28 the said foreigner so deported shall be barred from re-entering the country without
29 prior written authorization from the Commissioner.

30

31 **SEC. 93. Contents of an Order or Warrant of Deportation.** – The order or
32 warrant of deportation shall be in the form prescribed by the Commissioner and shall

1 state the grounds therefor, the specific place where the foreigner is to be deported and
2 the period within which to execute such order.

3

4 **SEC. 94. *Period to Enforce Order of Deportation.*** – The order of
5 deportation shall be enforced immediately and in no case shall exceed three (3) months
6 from the date it has become final and executory. If deportation is not enforced within
7 the prescribed period for reason beyond the control of the Commissioner, the foreigner
8 shall remain in custody.

9

10 **SEC. 95. *Suspension of Deportation Order.*** – Upon application and payment
11 of the prescribed fees by the concerned foreigner, the Commissioner may suspend the
12 implementation of the deportation order and order his/her release for good cause,
13 taking into account the following factors:

- 14 (a) Age, health, family or conduct;
15 (b) Period of detention;
16 (c) Impact on national security and public welfare;
17 (d) Unavailability of travel documents;
18 (e) Existence of an application for refugee status; or
19 (f) Other humanitarian considerations.

20

21 **SEC. 96. *Reinstatement of a Deportation Order.*** – A deportation order
22 previously implemented against a foreigner who unlawfully re-entered the Philippines
23 shall be deemed automatically reinstated and shall be implemented in accordance with
24 this Act. This provision shall also apply to a foreigner who departed voluntarily under
25 Section 92 hereof.

26

27 **SEC. 97. *Country of Destination of a Deportee.*** – Except as provided for
28 under existing treaty or international agreement, a foreigner shall be deported to the
29 country of which he/she is a citizen or national, or to the country of his/her birth, or to
30 the country of which he/she is a resident, or to the country from which he/she
31 embarked for the Philippines, subject to the acceptance by the receiving country.

32

33 **SEC. 98. *Existence of Danger in the Country Where a Foreigner is to be
34 Deported.*** – No foreigner shall be deported to a country where there exists a danger
35 to his/her life or freedom on account of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or

1 membership in a particular political or social group, except in the following
2 circumstances:

- 3 (a) The foreigner participated, induced or cooperated in the persecution of any
4 person on account of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or
5 membership in a particular political or social group in the country where
6 he/she is to be deported;
- 7 (b) The foreigner is a fugitive from justice in the country where he/she is to be
8 deported;
- 9 (c) The foreigner committed a serious non-political crime in the country where
10 he/she is to be deported; or
- 11 (d) The foreigner is undesirable in and/or a danger to the national security of the
12 Philippines.

13 .

14 **SEC. 99. *Cost of Deportation.*** – The cost of deportation shall be borne by the
15 owner, operator, captain, master, pilot, agent or consignee of a vessel in case its
16 foreign crew member is to be deported for violation of Section 100 of this Act. In all
17 other cases, the cost of deportation shall be borne by the deportee himself/herself, the
18 concerned consular office, nongovernment organizations or people's organizations with
19 which the Commission has an agreement on this matter, or from the appropriations for
20 the enforcement of this Act.

21 .

22 **SEC. 100. *Liability of Owner, Operator, Captain, Master, Pilot, Agent or
Consignee of a Vessel.*** – Failure or refusal on the part of the owner, operator,
23 captain, master, pilot, agent or consignee of a vessel to take on board, guard safely and
24 transport the deportee to his/her country of destination, or to shoulder the cost of
25 deportation of the foreign crew member as provided in Section 99 hereof, shall be
26 punished by an administrative penalty prescribed under this Act.

27 .

28 **SEC. 101. *Expenses of Accompanying Person.*** – The Commissioner may, by
29 reason of the mental or physical condition of the deportee, direct an employee of the
30 Commission to accompany such deportee to the country of his/her destination, subject
31 to the provisions of the immediately preceding sections.

32 .

33

34 **CHAPTER 3**

35 **INDIGENT FOREIGNERS**

36

1 **SEC. 102. *Deportation of Indigent Foreigners.*** – At any time after entry,
2 the Commissioner may deport indigent foreigners from the Philippines to the country of
3 which they are citizens or nationals, or country of birth, or country of residence, as the
4 case may be. The cost of deportation may be charged against the available funds of the
5 Commission. Any foreigner deported under this section shall be barred re-admission
6 except upon written authorization of the Commissioner.

7 This provision shall not apply to a foreigner declared as an indigent by any
8 Philippine court for purposes of filing a case or to pursue a cause of action which
9 resulted in his/her indigency until such action is resolved with finality: *Provided*, That no
10 other grounds for deportation exist during the pendency of the same.

11

12 **TITLE VI**

13 **MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

14

15 **CHAPTER 1**

16 **REGISTRATION OF FOREIGN NATIONALS**

17

18 **SEC. 103. *Requirement of Registration.*** – A temporary foreign visitor must
19 register with the Commission or any Immigration Office nearest his/her place of
20 residence on or before the sixtieth (60th) day of his/her arrival in the Philippines.

21

22 **SEC. 104. *Registration Form and Oath.*** – Applications for registration shall
23 be under oath and in such forms as prescribed by the Commission. Upon registration, a
24 certificate of registration shall be issued by the Commission to the registrant. In case of
25 loss or destruction of the certificate, a replacement thereof may be issued by the
26 Commission upon proper application and payment of prescribed fees.

27

28 **SEC. 105. *Amendment of Registration.*** – A registered foreign national shall
29 notify the Commission in writing of any change of information in his/her registration
30 documents not later than seven (7) days thereof.

31

32 **SEC. 106. *Presentation of Certificate of Registration.*** – Every foreigner
33 required to register under this Act or the parent or guardian of such foreigner shall,
34 upon demand of any authorized immigration official, present his/her certificate of
35 registration, and failure to do so without justifiable cause shall be dealt with in
36 accordance with the provisions of this Act.

SEC. 107. Reportorial Requirements. – Every foreigner registered under this Act shall, within the first sixty (60) days of every calendar year, report in person to the Commission subject to the payment of prescribed fees. The parent or legal guardian of persons below fourteen (14) years of age shall have the duty to comply with the requirements prescribed under this Act.

SEC. 108. *Failure to Comply with Requirements.* – A foreigner, or his/her t or guardian, as the case may be, who, without justifiable reason, fails to comply all the requirements under this Act, or who files an application for registration ining statements known by him/her to be false, or who utilizes registration nents other than his/her own, shall be dealt with in accordance with the provisions s Act and other existing laws.

SEC. 109. Cancellation of Registration of Foreign National. – In case of
of a foreigner registered under the provisions of this Act, his/her legal heir,
representative or administrator must inform the Commission within sixty (60) days from
and the Commission shall cancel such registration. The Local Civil Registrar or
civil registry officer of the locality where said foreigner died shall furnish the
Commission with a copy of the Certificate of Death within thirty (30) days from issuance
of. Failure on the part of the persons concerned to comply with the requirements
of this section shall be dealt with pursuant to the provisions of this Act.

CHAPTER 2

BONDS AND DEPOSITS

SEC. 110. *Bonds, When Required.* – This Commission shall have the authority to require cash bonds in such amounts and under such conditions as it may prescribe:

- (a) To control and regulate the admission into, and departure from, the Philippines of foreigners applying for temporary admission;
 - (b) To insure against foreign passengers liable to be excluded as likely to become public charges; and
 - (c) To insure the appearance of foreigners released from custody during the course of deportation proceedings instituted against them.

SEC. 111. Requirement of Cash Deposits for Overtime Services. – The

2 Commission shall likewise have the authority to require cash deposits in such amounts
3 as may be necessary from a vessel's owner, operator, captain, master, pilot, agent, or
4 consignee or other persons served to cover payments for overtime services to be
5 performed by officers and employees of the Commission.

SEC. 112. Cancellation and Forfeiture of Bonds. – When the conditions of

8 the bonds are fulfilled, or in case of a bond posted to insure against a foreigner
9 becoming a public charge, when the Commissioner decides that the likelihood no longer
10 exists, or death of the foreigner on whose behalf the bond is posted, the bond shall be
11 cancelled and released to the depositor or his/her legal representative. In case of
12 violation of the conditions of the bond, the same shall be forfeited and deposited in a
13 trust fund account which may be utilized for the purchase of passage tickets of indigent
14 deportees and to cover the costs of operations in the arrest of a deportee who jumps
15 bail.

CHAPTER 3

RECOGNIZANCE

SEC. 113. Petitions for Recognizance, Sanction for Breach of Conditions.

20 – The Commissioner may order the release of a foreigner upon recognizance of his/her
21 lawyer or a person who is of good standing in the community, under such terms and
22 conditions as he/she may prescribe. Failure to comply with the terms and conditions of
23 the recognizance shall subject said lawyer or person to a fine or not less than Fifty
24 thousand pesos (PHP 50,000.00) but not more than One hundred thousand pesos (PHP
25 100,000.00) without prejudice to other administrative sanctions and/or proceedings
26 against the erring party.

CHAPTER 4

COOPERATION AND COORDINATION WITH OTHER OFFICES

SEC. 114. Working Cooperation with the Department of Foreign Affairs.

32 – For purposes of efficient implementation and administration of this Act, the
33 Commission shall maintain a working cooperation with the Department of Foreign
34 Affairs.

1 **SEC. 115. Working Cooperation with the Commission on Higher**

2 ***Education.*** – The Commission shall maintain a working cooperation with the
3 Commission on Higher Education with respect to accreditation of schools and learning
4 centers for enrolment of foreign students as authorized under this Act.

5 **SEC. 116. Coordination with Law Enforcement, Security and Other**

6 ***Offices.*** – The Commissioner shall have authority to maintain coordination with the
7 National Security Council, the Philippine National Police, and other law enforcement
9 agencies of the government.

10 **CHAPTER 5**

11 **FEES AND CHARGES**

12 **SEC. 117. Authority of the Commissioner to Prescribe, Impose and**

13 ***Collect Fees and Charges.*** – The Commissioner is authorized to prescribe, impose
14 and collect fees and charges for services rendered pursuant to the provisions of this Act,
15 which shall take effect fifteen (15) days after the last publication thereof for two (2)
16 consecutive weeks in a newspaper of general circulation.

17 **SEC. 118. Head Fee.** – Every foreign national who is at least fourteen (14)

18 years of age and admitted to the Philippines for a temporary stay exceeding sixty (60)
19 days shall pay a head fee in an amount to be fixed by the Board.

20 **CHAPTER 6**

21 **ADMINISTRATIVE FINES AGAINST VESSELS**

22 **SEC. 119. Fine for Failure to Submit Crew List or Passenger Manifest, or**

23 ***Failure to Account Every Passenger and Crew.*** – Any pilot, master, agent, owner
24 or consignee of a vessel arriving at any port in the Philippines from a place outside
25 thereof who fails to submit to the immigration authorities a complete and accurate crew
26 list or passenger manifest, or fails to produce or account every crewmember or
27 passenger whose name appears in said list or manifest shall be subject to fines of One
28 hundred thousand pesos (PHP 100,000.00) and Fifty thousand pesos (PHP 50,000.00)
29 for each unaccounted person, respectively.

SEC. 120. Fine for Violation of Obligation on the Landing or Removal of Foreigners. – A pilot, master, agent, owner or consignee of any vessel arriving at a port of the Philippines from a place outside thereof in violation of this Act shall be fined not less than Fifty thousand pesos (PHP 50,000.00) but not more than Two hundred thousand pesos (PHP 200,000.00) for each violation.

SEC. 121. Fine for Bringing Undocumented Foreigner, or Foreigner Afflicted with Communicable or Contagious Disease, or Suffering from Mental Disorder. – The pilot, master, agent, owner or consignee of the vessel arriving at a port in the Philippines from a place outside thereof bringing on board an undocumented foreigner shall be fined One hundred thousand pesos (PHP 100,000.00) for each foreigner. If the foreigner is afflicted with a communicable or contagious disease or is suffering from mental disorder, the fine shall be not less than Two hundred thousand pesos (PHP 200,000.00) but not more than Three hundred thousand pesos (PHP 300,000.00) for each foreigner.

SEC. 122. Fine for Bringing a Foreigner to Assist His Illegal Entry or Misrepresenting a Foreigner as a Member of the Crew. – The pilot, master, agent, owner or consignee of the vessel arriving at a port in the Philippines from a place outside thereof bringing on board a foreigner bound for the Philippines to assist his/her illegal entry, or misrepresenting the foreigner to the Immigration Officer at the port of arrival as a *bona fide* member of the crew, shall be fined not less than One hundred thousand pesos (PHP 100,000.00) but not more than Two hundred thousand pesos (PHP 200,000.00) for each foreigner.

SEC. 123. Fine for Violation of Other Provisions of this Act. – The pilot, master, agent, owner or consignee of the vessel arriving at a port in the Philippines from a place outside thereof who violates any other provision of this Act not specifically provided in this Chapter shall be fined not less than Fifty thousand pesos (PHP 50,000.00) but not more than Two hundred thousand pesos (PHP 200,000.00) for each violation.

CHAPTER 7

OTHER PENAL PROVISIONS

1 **SEC. 124. Other Prohibited Acts and Penalties Thereof.** – Any person who

2 shall commit any of the acts specified hereunder shall, upon conviction, suffer the
3 penalty of *prisión correccional* in its maximum period to *prisión mayor* in its minimum
4 period or a fine of not less than One hundred thousand pesos (PHP 100,000.00) but not
5 more than Five hundred thousand pesos (PHP 500,000.00), or both, at the discretion of
6 the court:

- 7 (a) Impersonates another individual, or falsely appears in the name of a
8 deceased individual, or evades the immigration laws by using an assumed or
9 fictitious name when applying for an immigration document;
- 10 (b) Issues or otherwise disposes of an immigration document or an immigration
11 accountable form, to any person not authorized by law to receive such
12 documents;
- 13 (c) Obtains, manufactures, prints, accepts or uses any immigration or travel
14 document knowing it to be false or uses immigration accountable form that is
15 not legally issued;
- 16 (d) Enters the Philippines without inspection and admission by the immigration
17 authorities, or obtains entry into the Philippines by fraud, misrepresentation,
18 or concealment of material facts;
- 19 (e) Misrepresents himself/herself to be a Philippine citizen;
- 20 (f) Knowingly makes under oath any false statement regarding any immigration
21 matter; or
- 22 (g) Brings into, or lands in the Philippines, or conceals, harbors, employs, or
23 gives comfort to any person not duly admitted by any immigration officer or
24 not lawfully entitled to enter into or resides within the Philippines, or attempts,
25 conspires with, or aids another to commit any such acts.

26
27 Where the offender of any acts specified in paragraph (g) of this section is a
28 corporation, company, partnership or other juridical entity, the president, general
29 manager, managing partner, or chief executive officer thereof shall be held liable.
30 Dismissal of the employee by the employer before or after apprehension shall not
31 relieve such employer from any liability arising from the offense: *Provided*, That if the
32 vessel which brought the foreigner into the Philippines from any place outside thereof,
33 the fine imposed under this section shall constitute a lien against the vessel which may
34 be enforced in the same manner as fines are collected and enforced under existing laws.
35 Such vessel shall not be allowed to depart without prior clearance issued by the
36 Commission. Where forfeiture is justified under the particular circumstances of the case,

1 the forfeiture of the vessel in favor of the government in lieu of the fine shall be
2 decreed.

3

4 Conviction by final judgement of any offense punishable under this Act or other
5 related laws shall result in the automatic revocation or cancellation of any immigration
6 document issued to the offender, including that of his/her spouse and unmarried
7 children, if applicable.

8

9 **SEC. 125. Penalty for Non-compliance of Subpoena.** – Any person who,
10 having been duly served with a *subpoena*, fails to comply without valid and justifiable
11 reasons shall, upon conviction, suffer the penalty of imprisonment of not more than
12 fifteen (15) days or a fine of not more than One thousand pesos (P1,000.00), or both,
13 at the discretion of the court.

14

15 **SEC. 126. Penalty for an Overstaying Crewmember.** – Any foreign
16 crewmember who willfully remains in the Philippines beyond the period allowed him/her
17 for temporary landing shall, upon conviction, suffer the penalty of imprisonment of six
18 (6) months or fine of not less than Fifty thousand pesos (PHP 50,000.00) but not more
19 than One hundred thousand pesos (PHP 100,00.00), or both, at the discretion of the
20 court.

21

22 **SEC. 127. Imposition of Maximum Penalty, When Applicable.** – A person
23 convicted under Republic Act No. 3019, as amended, otherwise known as the “Anti-
24 Graft and Corrupt Practices Act,” or other laws against corruption and bribery who shall
25 violate or circumvent any provisions of this Act shall, upon conviction, suffer the
26 maximum penalty for such offenses as provided under this Act.

27

28 **CHAPTER 8**

29 **FUNDING**

30

31 **SEC. 128. Funding.** – In addition to its annual budget under the General
32 Appropriations Act, the Commission is hereby authorized to retain and use fifty percent
33 (50%) of its income derived from collection of immigration fees, fines, penalties and
34 charges to pay hazard pay, subsistence allowance and other monetary benefits at rates
35 fixed by the Commissioner and for maintenance and other operating expenses,
36 intelligence and law enforcement, information and communication technology

1 infrastructure, transportation facilities and other capital outlay expenditures. The
2 Commission is likewise hereby authorized to retain and use its income in excess of the
3 prescribed collection targets.

4

5 **CHAPTR 9**

6

7 **SEC. 129. Staffing Pattern and Salary Schedule.** – To carry out the
8 provisions of this Act, the Commissioner shall submit a new staffing pattern and salary
9 schedule for approval, which shall be in accordance with the Salary Standardization Law
10 and other applicable laws under the National Compensation and Classification Plan.

11

12 **SEC. 130. Reorganization of the Commission.** – Upon approval of this Act,
13 all employees of the Bureau of Immigration covered by the civil service law and
14 regulations shall continue to hold their present positions pending the reorganization of
15 the Commission in accordance with the new staffing pattern: *Provided*, That the salaries,
16 wages, allowances and other benefits of incumbent officers and employees of the
17 Commission shall not be subject to diminution: *Provided, further*, That in the event that
18 the positions are abolished in accordance with the reorganization, the affected
19 employees shall be *retained*. *Provided, finally*, That employees who have been
20 dismissed for cause shall no longer qualify for any position in the Commission.

21

22 **SEC. 131. Inventory and Transfer of Properties, Accounts, Assets,
Liabilities and Obligations to the Commission.** – All buildings, properties,
23 equipment, facilities, accounts, other assets, liabilities and other obligations as well as
24 records of the Bureau of Immigration shall be properly inventoried and transferred to
25 the Commission.

26

27 **SEC. 132. Treaty or Agreement.** – Any treaty or agreement entered into
28 between the Philippines and any foreign state before the effectivity of this Act shall
29 remain in force and effect.

30

31 **SEC. 133. Pending Cases.** – Any prosecution, suit, action, proceeding, or any
32 act or matter, civil or criminal, pending at the time of the effectivity of this Act shall not
33 be affected by the provision of this Act unless otherwise applicable.

34

35

36 **CHAPTER 10**

1 **ADMINISTRATION AND IMPLEMENTATION**

2

3 **SEC. 134. *Administration and Implementation Abroad.*** – The

4 administration and implementation of this Act abroad, including the rules and
5 regulations as well as policies arising from it shall be the responsibility of the
6 Department of Foreign Affairs through Philippine diplomatic and consular
7 establishments.

8 **SEC. 135. *Implementing Rules and Regulations.*** – The Commission, upon

9 consultation with the Department of Foreign Affairs and other concerned government
10 agencies or offices and subject to the approval of the Secretary, shall promulgate the
11 rules and regulations for the implementation of this Act within one hundred twenty (120)
12 days from its effectivity.

14 **CHAPTER 11**

15 **FINAL PROVISIONS**

17 **SEC. 136. *Separability Clause.*** – If any of the provisions of this Act is held

18 invalid or unconstitutional, the other provisions not affected thereby shall continue to be
19 in force and effect.

21 **SEC. 137. *Repealing Clauses.*** – (a) Commonwealth Act No. 613, otherwise

22 known as the Philippine Immigration Act of 1940, as amended, is hereby repealed; (b)
23 All laws, presidential decrees, executive orders, proclamations, memorandum orders,
24 instructions, rules and regulations or parts thereof inconsistent with this Act are hereby
25 amended or modified accordingly.

27 **SEC. 138. *Effectivity Clause.*** – This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days

28 after its complete publication in the Official Gazette or in two (2) newspapers of general
29 circulation.

30 *Approved,*