Fixed-parameter tractable (FPT) f(k). h°, c-const. K-napametp XP, slice-wise polynomial  $f(K) \cdot n^{g(K)}$ Packbacka upaopa 6, K-Kon-les yletob upalemens parexparante la k ylerol. f(z). poly(n)? eani P≠NP, TO met fpt-anap. Bagana o knuke G, k, maira KKEG. Monino za nk. fpt-anopurm recupbearen.

Vertex Cover
G, K. Hair SEY, BG-Suer peterp.
G, ves Ga, k-1 (E,0) Permenne za 2 <sup>k</sup> ·poly(v).
Sugamerne. 1) Januar bee uzonupobærnee bepauser.
deg=1
bepunna crenerus, Depen récocega.
(G, K) $(G, K-1)$ $(G, K-1)$ $(G, K-1)$ $(G, K-1)$
$T(K) \leq T(K-1) + T(K-2)$ $O(1, G(K) + poly(N))$ .

## Monero res $T(K) \leq T(K-1) + T(K-3)$ max crenero $b \in 33$ .

years marc. exercise 2.

Levrigue bropas bepuire le S.

O( 1,47 K - poly(n)).

Measure and conquer

Othoutents N.

 $T(n) \leq T(n-1) + T(n-4).$ 

Cogenciere cn', n' = n N= No +N, + Na +..., n\_- con les ... Repue ex. C.

 $N' = \frac{1}{2}N_2 + N_3 + N_4 + \dots$ 

I) Make. etenetis 3.

Upa metaetae na -1,  $-\frac{3}{2}$ .

Hefa guernsunach

$$-1$$
,  $-\frac{3}{2}$ .

 $T(n') \leq T(n'-2,5) + T(n'-2,5).$ 

1) make creneru > 4.

2) a lepu c7. 2.

-1

-1-0,5.4=-3

 $-\left(1+\frac{\alpha}{2}+(4-\alpha)\right) \\ -\left(5-\frac{\alpha}{2}\right)$ 

T(n') < T(n'-1) +T(n'-5).

Agpo

Bagaria (I, K).

Kernelization algorithm A.

1) A-nonue. Grene or III.

2) A boylep. (I', k') - sklub. (I, K).

3) |I'| \( \pm f(k) \) k' \( \pm g(k) \)

\$\frac{1}{3} \quad \( \pm \) \\

\frac{1}{3} \quad \( \pm \) \\

\frac{1}{3} \quad \qq \quad \quad \quad \qq \quad \quad \quad \qq \qq \qq \qq \qq \qq \qq \qq \qq

f(k) + g(k) - paznep egpa. The Bagana genyeraer fot anop. → 3 egpo Aok-les (I, k) = (I', k') (I') \(\frac{1}{2}\). Persenne za h(f(k)) + poly(t) < < h(f(k)). Foly(I). + jpt. ects arroparm A c Gen. f(k). nc , '(I,k). 1) Bangeren arroparu A rea Bpene nc+1. A bugan other, torga bugaen (I, , k,) - yes - unca. (I2, K2) - No - weet. A ser zabepuns pasory, to f(x) n° > n'c+1 => f(x)> n. Borgaen (I', K') = (I, K) |T'| = |T| < f(k) $k'=k \leq k$  , g(k)=k

Monure. egpo  

$$f(k) + g(k) - pdy \text{ or } k$$
.  
Saganu  
C honun.  
Saganu  
C honun.  
Saganu  
C honun.  
Saganu  
C honun.

Aggo gae Vertex Cover ecto 2k. poly(h) -anoprem > > egpo (2k+k) = moxo.

9g60 O(k2).

J) KH

bepur. ct. 2K+1 b bepur. noxp. uname orbet "Het"

- 2) Yganeen bee uzonep. bepuisser.
- 3) nonguesen upart

  c make. ct.  $\leq k' \leq k$ (G, k)  $\longrightarrow$  (G', k')  $\geq$  norme 1 u2.

  ecm  $|E(G')| > k^{12}$ , to other

  in Het!

K' lepur. V.C. V.C.