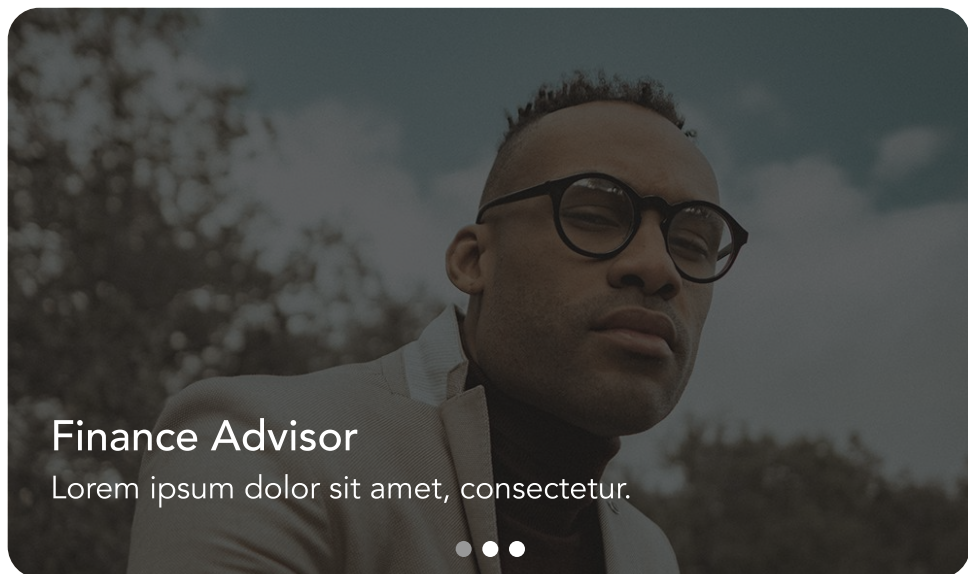


 Search



Start a new chat

## For you



## Explore more



Fitness



Fashion



Mental Health



Explore



Chats



Profile