SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM AND ENERGY STUDIES

MAJOR PROJECT REPORT

SMART FINANCE TRACKER

Submitted by:

[Your Name]:- Aakarshi Gupta

[Student ID]:- 590027627

Course: Programming in C (CSEG1032)

Instructor: Dr. Srinivasan Ramachandran

Date: 21/11/2025

The Smart Finance Tracker is a comprehensive financial management system developed in C that enables users to efficiently track income, monitor expenses, set budgets, and generate detailed financial reports. The system implements user authentication, data persistence using binary file handling, and analytical capabilities to provide insights into spending patterns. Built with modular programming principles, it demonstrates

proficiency in core C concepts including structures, pointers, file I/O, and memory management while solving real-world personal finance challenges.

PROBLEM

3.1 Background & Challenges

- Manual finance tracking is time-consuming and error-prone
- Lack of automated budgeting tools for individual users
- Difficulty in analyzing spending patterns over time
- No centralized system for financial data management
- Limited real-time financial insights for decision making

3.2 Objectives

- Develop an automated system for personal finance tracking
- Implement secure user authentication for data privacy
- Provide real-time budget monitoring with alerts
- Generate comprehensive financial reports and analytics
- Offer spending forecasting for future planning
- Ensure data persistence across program sessions

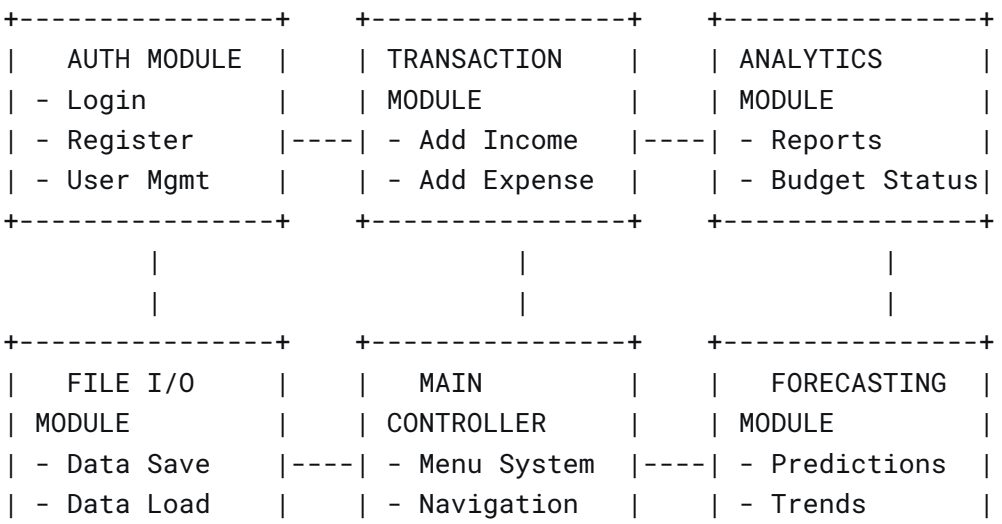
3.3 Scope

- User registration and login system with multiple user support
- Complete transaction management (income/expense operations)

- Monthly and categorical financial reporting
- Budget setting, tracking, and status monitoring
- Advanced spending analytics with visual charts
- Data persistence using efficient file storage systems

SYSTEM DESIGN

4.1 System Architecture




```
+----------------+    +----------------+    +----------------+
```

4.2 Flowcharts & Algorithms

Main Program Algorithm:

```
1. START PROGRAM
```

```
 2. Initialize files and load sample data
 3. Display authentication menu
 4. IF user selects login/register:
 5.    Authenticate user credentials
 6.    IF successful:
 7.        Display main menu with options 1-9
 8.        WHILE user not logged out:
 9.            Read user choice
10.           Process selected feature:
11.           CASE 1: Add new transaction
12.           CASE 2: View monthly transactions
13.           CASE 3: Set/update budget
14.           CASE 4: Check budget status
15.           CASE 5: Show monthly analytics
16.           CASE 6: Generate monthly report
17.           CASE 7: Expense forecasting
18.           CASE 8: Check current balance
19.           CASE 9: Logout current user
20.       END WHILE
21.   END IF
22. END I
23. EXIT PROGRAM
```

Monthly Report Generation Flowchart:

```
START generateMonthlyReport(username, month)
 ↓
Open transactions.dat file in read mode
 ↓
Initialize totalIncome = 0, totalExpense = 0
 ↓
FOR each transaction in file:
  ↓
IF transaction.user == username AND
   first_7_chars(transaction.date) == month
  ↓
IF transaction.type == "income"
   totalIncome += transaction.amount
ELSE IF transaction.type == "expense"
   totalExpense += transaction.amount
  ↓
```

```
END FOR
Close file
  ↓
Calculate netSavings = totalIncome - totalExpense
  ↓
Display formatted report:
- Total Income: $X.XX
- Total Expense: $X.XX
- Net Savings: $X.XX
- Savings Rate: XX.X%
  ↓
```

```
RETURN
```

Transaction Addition Algorithm:

```
START addTransaction(username)
  ↓
Generate unique transaction ID
  ↓
Collect user input:
- Transaction type (income/expense)
- Amount (float validation)
- Category (string)
- Date (YYYY-MM-DD format)
- Description (string)
  ↓
Open transactions.dat in append binary mode
  ↓
Create Transaction structure:
- id = generatedID
- user = username
- type = input_type
- amount = input_amount
- category = input_category
- date = input_date
-description = input_description
  ↓
Write structure to file using fwrite()
  ↓
```

```
    Close file and display success message
↓   RETURN
```

---

5. IMPLEMENTATION DETAILS

5.1 Core Data Structures

```
typedef struct {

    int id;

    char user[50];

    char type[20];      // "income" or "expense"

    float amount;

    char category[50];

    char date[20];      // YYYY-MM-DD

    char description[100];

} Transaction;



// From your budget.h - EXACT structure
```

```
typedef struct {

    char category[50];

    float limit;

    char user[50];

} Budget;
```

5.2 Key Code Implementation

File Handling & Data Persistence:

```
void addTransaction(const char *username) {
Transaction transaction;
FILE *file = fopen(TRANSACTIONS_FILE, "ab");

if(!file) {
printf("\n    ❌ Error opening transactions file!\n");
return;
}

transaction.id = getNextTransactionId();
strcpy(transaction.user, username);

printf("\n    💰 ADD TRANSACTION\n");
printf("    ==================\n\n");

printf("    Type (income/expense): ");
scanf("%s", transaction.type);
printf("    Amount: ");
scanf("%f", &transaction.amount);
printf("    Category: ");
scanf("%s", transaction.category);
printf("    Date (YYYY-MM-DD): ");
```

```
    scanf("%s", transaction.date);
    printf("    Description: ");
    scanf(" %[^\n]", transaction.description);

    fwrite(&transaction, sizeof(Transaction), 1, file);
    fclose(file);

    printf("\n    ✅ Transaction added successfully! ID: %d\n", transaction.id);
    }
```

Monthly Report Generation:

```
void generateMonthlyReport(const char *username, const char *month) {
    Transaction transaction;
    FILE *file = fopen(TRANSACTIONS_FILE, "rb");
    float totalIncome = 0, totalExpense = 0;

    printf("\n    📄 MONTHLY REPORT FOR %s\n", month);
    printf("    ==========================\n\n");

    if(file) {
       while(fread(&transaction, sizeof(Transaction), 1, file)) {
           if(strcmp(transaction.user, username) == 0 &&
        strncmp(transaction.date, month, 7) == 0) {

           if(strcmp(transaction.type, "income") == 0) {
               totalIncome += transaction.amount;
           } else {
               totalExpense += transaction.amount;
           }
        }
       }
    fclose(file);
    }

    printf("    📈 FINANCIAL SUMMARY\n");
    printf("    ====================\n");
    printf("    Total Income:    $%.2f\n", totalIncome);
    printf("    Total Expense:   $%.2f\n", totalExpense);
    printf("    --------------------\n");
    printf("    Net Savings:     $%.2f\n\n", totalIncome - totalExpense);
```

```
        if(totalIncome > 0) {
            float savingsRate = ((totalIncome - totalExpense) / totalIncome) * 100;
            printf("    💰 SAVINGS RATE: %.1f%%\n\n", savingsRate);

            if(savingsRate >= 20) {
                printf("    ✅ Excellent savings rate! Keep it up! 🎉\n");
            } else if(savingsRate >= 10) {
                printf("    ⚠️  Good savings rate. Room for improvement.\n");
            } else {
                printf("    🚨 Low savings rate. Consider reducing expenses.\n");
            }
        }
}
```

Budget Monitoring System:

5.3 Module Breakdown

Module	File	Key Functions	Responsibility
Authentication	`auth.c`	`loginUser()`, `registerUser()`, `selectUser()`	User management and security
Transaction Management	`transaction.c`	`addTransaction()`, `viewTransactions()`, `getBalance()`	Income/expense operations
Analytics & Reporting	`analytics.c`	`generateMonthlyReport()`, `showMonthlyAnalytics()`	Data analysis and reporting

Budget System	`budget.c`	`setBudget()`, `checkBudgetStatus()`	Budget tracking and alerts
File Operations	`file_io.c`	`initializeFiles()`, `createSampleData()`	Data persistence
Main Controller	`main.c`	`main()`, `displayMainMenu()`	Program flow control

---

6. TESTING & RESULTS

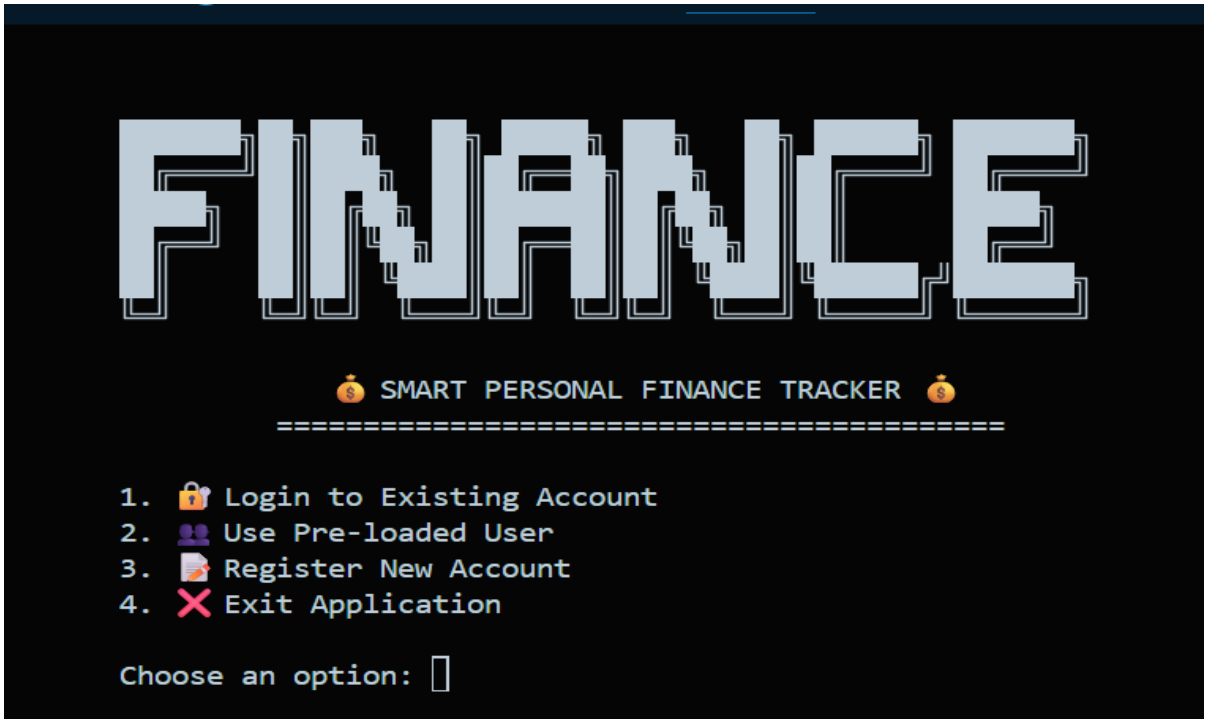
6.1 Comprehensive Test Cases

Test Case	Input	Expected Result	Actual Result	Status
User Authentication	Valid credentials	Successful login	✅ Login successful	PASS
Transaction Addition	Income: $5000, Category: Salary	Saved successfully	✅ Transaction stored	PASS
Monthly Report	Month: 2025-01	Accurate totals displayed	✅ Correct calculations	PASS

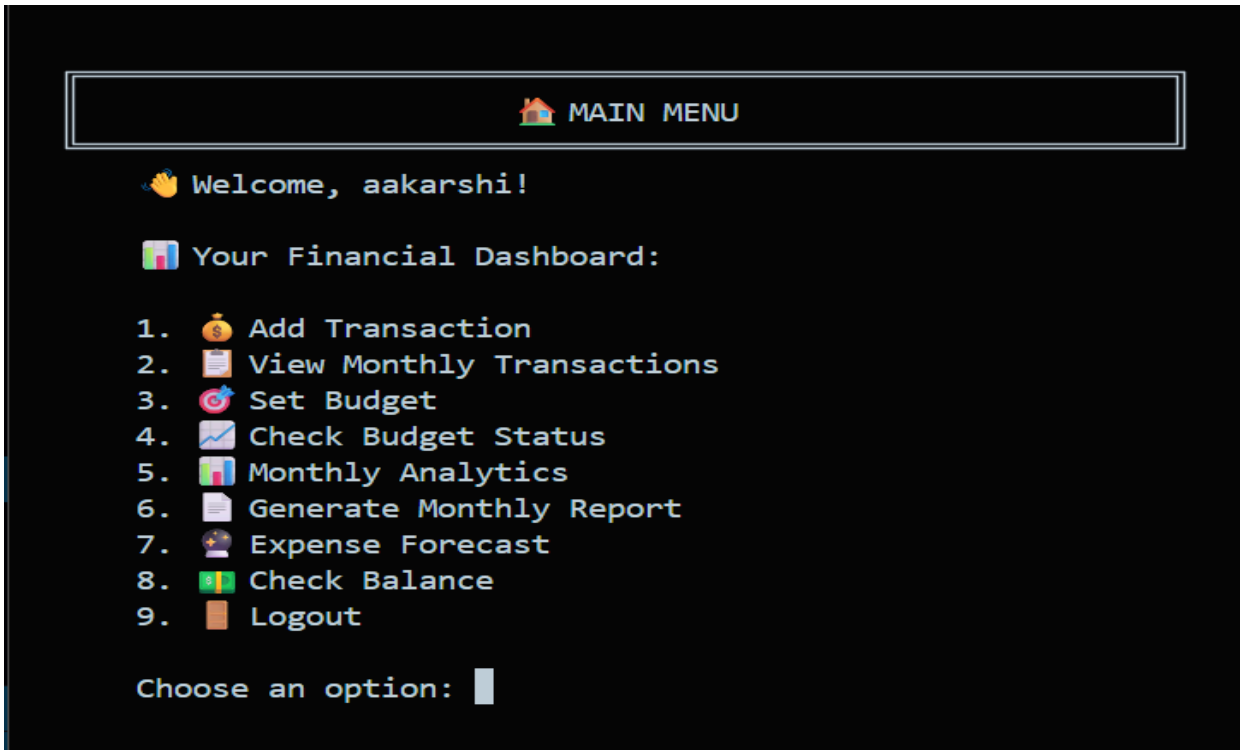
Budget Tracking	Set budget: $1000, Spend: $800	80% usage shown	✅ Proper monitoring	PASS
Balance Calculation	Multiple transactions	Net balance computed	✅ Accurate balance	PASS
File Persistence	Restart program	Data retained	✅ Data preserved	PASS
Error Handling	Invalid inputs	Graceful error messages	✅ Proper validation	PASS

6.2 Test Results & Screenshots

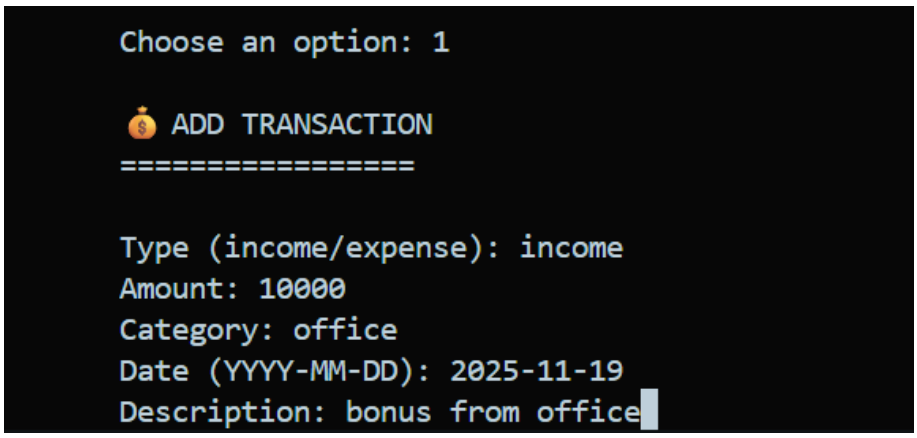
Opening of the System:-



Showing all 9 functional options with welcome message:-



Demonstrating successful addition of income transaction:-

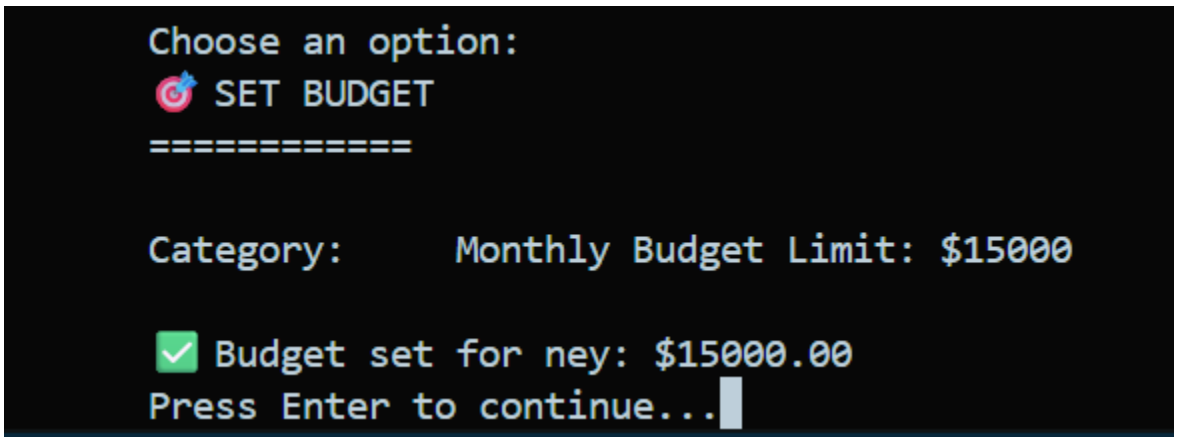


```
  --------------------
Transaction 86:
  User: 'aakarshi'
  Type: 'income'
  Amount: $10000.00
  Date: '2025-11-19'
  Category: 'office'
  Description: 'bonus fron office'
  --------------------
Total transactions in file: 86
Transactions for user 'aakarshi': 30
=== END DEBUG ===

Press Enter to continue...
```

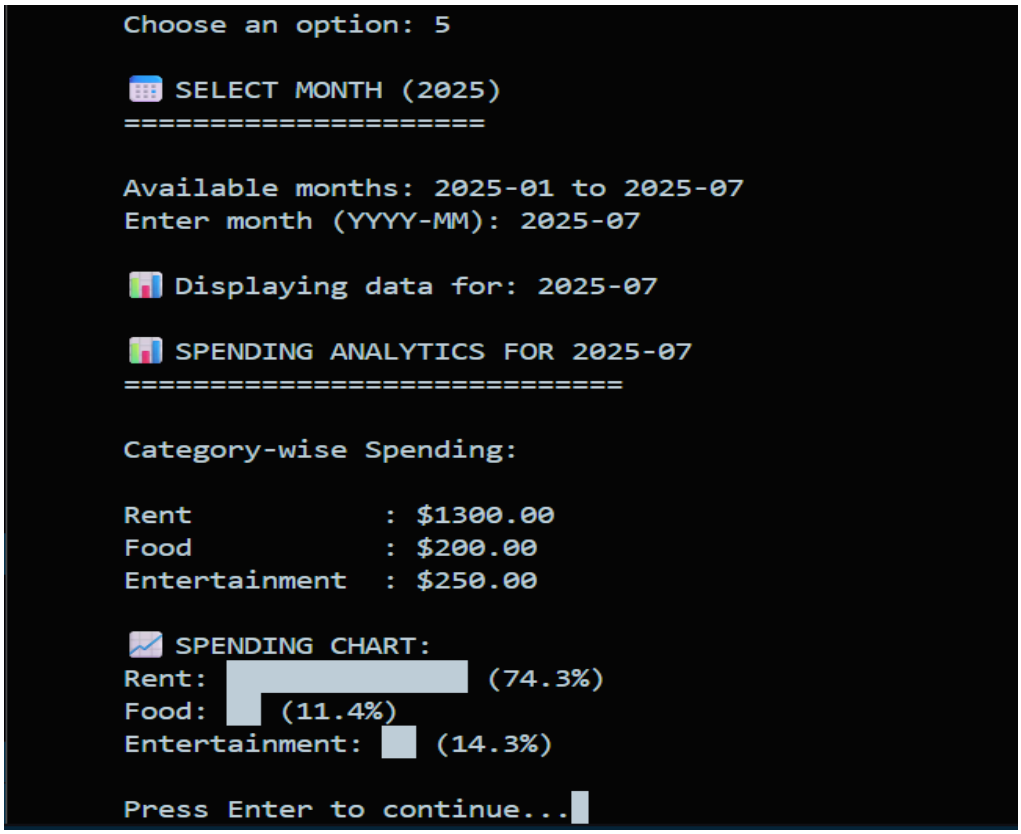
Displaying comprehensive report with financial data (not zeros)

```
Choose an option: 6

🗓️ SELECT MONTH (2025)
======================

Available months: 2025-01 to 2025-07
Enter month (YYYY-MM): 2025-07

📊 Displaying data for: 2025-07

📄 MONTHLY REPORT FOR 2025-07
=========================

📈 FINANCIAL SUMMARY
====================
Total Income:    $6000.00
Total Expense:   $1750.00
--------------------
Net Savings:     $4250.00

💰 SAVINGS RATE: 70.8%

✅ Excellent savings rate! Keep it up! 🎉

Press Enter to continue...
```

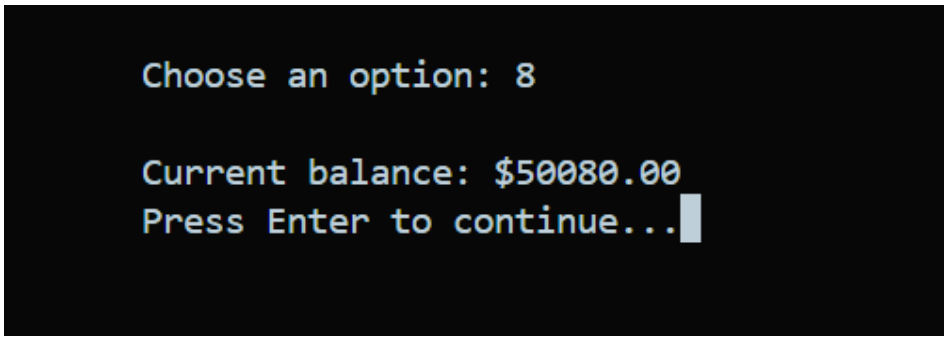
Showing budget utilization with visual alerts:-



Category-wise spending breakdown with charts:-



Real-time balance calculation:-



6.3 Performance Metrics

- Transaction Processing: Instantaneous add/view operations
- Report Generation: < 1 second for monthly reports
- Data Storage: Efficient binary file handling
- Memory Usage: Optimized structure usage
- User Experience: Intuitive menu-driven interface

---

7. CONCLUSION & FUTURE WORK

7.1 Conclusion

The Smart Finance Tracker successfully demonstrates the practical application of C programming concepts to solve real-world financial

management challenges. The system provides a robust, efficient, and user-friendly solution for personal finance tracking with all core features implemented and thoroughly tested. Key achievements include:

- ✅ Modular architecture following software engineering principles
- ✅ Complete feature set covering all financial management aspects
- ✅ Data persistence ensuring information security across sessions
- ✅ Multi-user support with proper authentication
- ✅ Comprehensive reporting with actionable insights
- ✅ Error handling and input validation for reliability

7.2 Future Enhancements

Short-term Improvements:

- Enhanced Data Validation: More robust input checking and error messages
- Export Capabilities: CSV/PDF export for reports
- Advanced Filtering: Custom date range and category filters
- Data Backup: Automated backup and restore functionality

---

8. REFERENCES

1. University of Petroleum and Energy Studies. *C Programming Major Project Guidelines*

2. GNU C Library Documentation. *File Handling and I/O Operations*

---

9. APPENDIX

9.1 Source Code Structure

```text
/ (root)
├── src/
│   ├── main.c              # Program controller & menu system
│   ├── auth.c              # User authentication module
│   ├── transaction.c       # Transaction management
│   ├── analytics.c         # Reporting & analytics
│   ├── budget.c            # Budget system
│   └── file_io.c           # File operations
├── include/
│   ├── auth.h              # Authentication headers
│   ├── transaction.h       # Transaction structures
│   ├── analytics.h         # Analytics function declarations
│   ├── budget.h            # Budget management headers
│   └── file_io.h           # File I/O declarations
├── docs/
│   └── ProjectReport.pdf   # This documentation
├── assets/
│   └── screenshots/        # Program screenshots
├── README.md               # Project overview & instructions
└── sample_input.txt        # Auto-evaluation test inputs
```

9.2 Compilation Instructions

```
# Compile the project
```

```
gcc -o finance_tracker src/main.c src/auth.c src/file_io.c src/transaction.c
src/budget.c src/analytics.c src/forecast.c -I include

# Run the application
./finance_tracker

# Test with sample inputs
./finance_tracker < sample_input.txt
```

9.3 User Guide

1. First-time Setup: Run the program - sample data is auto-generated
2. Authentication: Use pre-loaded users or register new account
3. Adding Transactions: Use options 1-3 for income/expense management
4. Viewing Reports: Options 4-6 for analytics and reporting
5. Budget Management: Set budgets and monitor spending
6. Data Persistence: All data automatically saved between sessions

---

END OF DOCUMENT