

## **Assignment 12 – Stacks & Queues**

1. Given an expression check if brackets are balanced  
For e.g. Input : { a + [ b+ (c + d)] + (e + f) }  
Output : true
2. Reverse a Stack with the help of another empty stack.
3. Implement a Queue using two stacks.
  - a. Make Enqueue efficient
  - b. Make Dequeue efficient
4. Implement a Stack using two queues
  - a. Make push efficient
  - b. Make pop efficient
5. Reverse a Queue (using recursion).
6. Implement a class MinStack using the stack class we have already built. It should support –
  - a. Push() –  $O(1)$
  - b. Pop() –  $O(1)$
  - c. getMinimum() –  $O(1)$ . It returns the minimum element present in the stack

Hint : You would need two stacks for doing this
7. Check for duplicate parenthesis in an expression e.g. ((a + b) + ((c+d))) has duplicate parenthesis.
8. The span  $s_i$  of a stock's price on a certain day  $i$  is the maximum number of consecutive days (up to the current day) the price of the stock has been less than or equal to its price on day  $i$ . Given input array with all stock prices return the spans. We can do this using an array in  $O(n^2)$  time but stack can help us do it in  $O(n)$  time.  
Implement the array approach if you can't find a solution using stack.