



## Complexity

- Time Complexity
- Space Complexity
- Optimizations

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## Merge Sort





## Quick Sort



#### Order Complexity Analysis



Amount of time/space taken by the algorithm to run as a function of the input size



### Experimental Analysis



Bubble vs Merge Sort



#### Theoretical Analysis



- Linear Search
- Binary Search
- Factorial
- Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort
- Merge Sort and Quick Sort
- Fibonacci



#### Complexity Analysis



```
for(int I = 0; I <= N; I++){
  for(int j = I; j <= k; j++){
    // some operation taking time c.
  }
  // some operation taking time c'
}</pre>
```

Time Complexity for some K < N



#### Complexity Analysis



```
for(int I = 1; I <= N;){
for(int j = 1; j <= k; j++){
  // some operation taking time c.
}
I += k;
}</pre>
```

Time Complexity for some K < N



#### Think



- MaximumInArray
- CheckDuplicate
- Intersection of arrays (two, three)



#### Think



- Evaluate polynomial
- $\circ$  1.x<sup>n</sup> + 2.x<sup>n-1</sup> + .....n.x<sup>1</sup>
- Sieve Of Eratosthenes
- Power
- Count Palindromes in a string.





## Space Complexity?





# ArrayList & StringBuilder





# What in case of recursion?







Thank you

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