Beyond Inlists

MESA Summer School 2022 Lecture 1



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Visit http://cococubed.asu.edu/mesa_market/guides.html for video guides on how to set up these variables for other systems

Setting environment variables the bad way

```
. . . .
                               mjoyce@marsha: ~/MESA/mesa-r22051
                                                                      Q
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mjoyce mjoyce
                                15366 Jan 3 2022 mesa-logo-200.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mjoyce mjoyce
                               126204 Jan 3 2022 mesa-M-only.odg
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mjoyce mjoyce
                                40456 Jan 3 2022 mesa-M-only.png
drwxrwxr-x 8 mjoyce mjoyce
                                4096 Jan 6 2022 work_magnetic_15140plus_just-mlt
drwx----- 7 mjoyce mjoyce
                                4096 Jan 7 2022 work magnetic 15140plus Bfield
                                4096 Jan 7 2022 work_magnetic_15140plus_delta
drwx----- 8 mjoyce mjoyce
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mjoyce mjoyce
                                1109 Jan 7 2022 sync.sh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mjoyce mjoyce
                                 313 Jan 7 2022 screens threads.log
drwxr-xr-x 11 mjoyce mjoyce
                              exploy6 ObhP21 V2022 TVHREADS=800 run star extras 15140
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mjoyce mjoyce
                               487604 Mar 23 05:44
drwxrwxrwx 18 mjoyce mjoyce
                               180224 Apr 11 09:25
drwx----- 27 mjoyce mjoyce
                               274432 Jul 6 07:25 bulge isochrones
drwxrwxr-x 4 mjoyce mjoyce
                                 4096 Jul 25 09:07 SummerSchool2022
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mjoyce mjoyce 2098006607 Jul 25 10:08
drwxrwxr-x 36 mjoyce mjoyce
                                4096 Jul 25 10:16 mesa-r22051
drwx----- 8 mjoyce mjoyce
                                4096 Aug 4 16:59 work_magnetic_15140plus_YREC-spots
drwxrwxrwx 3 mjoyce mjoyce
                                 4096 Aug 5 19:44
                            2132200 Aug 7 16:07 mesa_team_map_jan2022_white.pdf
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mjoyce mjoyce
-rw-rw-r-- 1 mjoyce mjoyce
                            1036548 Aug 7 16:13 mesa team map jan2022 white.png
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA$ cd mesa-r22051/
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051$ export MESA DIR=/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesa-r22051
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051$ export MESASDK ROOT=/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesasdk 15140
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051$ source $MESASDK ROOT/bin/mesasdk init.sh
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051$ export OMP NUM THREADS=8
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051$
```

Setting environment variables the good way: .bashrc file

Since **.bashrc** (or equivalent) is read automatically each time you open a new terminal window, assigning environment variables in **.bashrc** means you do not need to assign them manually

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```
~/.bashrc • - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
    .bashrc
     # see /usr/share/doc/bash/examples/startup-files (in the package bash-doc)
     # for examples
    # If not running interactively, don't do anything
     case $- in
       *i*) ;;
            *) return;;
  9
  10
  11
  12
      export MESA DIR=/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesa-r22.05.1
      export MESASDK_ROOT=/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesasdk
  13
      source $MESASDK ROOT/bin/mesasdk init.sh
  14
  15
      export OMP NUM THREADS=8
  16
  17
```

Best way: functions in .bashrc

```
354
355
     function mesa-12778 {
     export MESA DIR=/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesa-r12778
356
     export MESASDK ROOT=/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesasdk 12778
357
     source $MESASDK ROOT/bin/mesasdk init.sh
358
     export OMP_NUM_THREADS=8
359
     echo "environment set for MESA version 12778"
360
361
362
363
364
     function mesa-15140 {
     export MESA DIR=/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesa-r15140
365
     export MESASDK_ROOT=/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesasdk_15140
366
     source $MESASDK ROOT/bin/mesasdk init.sh
367
     export OMP NUM THREADS=8
368
     echo "environment set for MESA version 15140"
369
370
371
372
373
     function mesa-22051 {
374
     export MESA_DIR=/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesa-r22.05.1
375
     export MESASDK ROOT=/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesasdk
376
     source $MESASDK ROOT/bin/mesasdk init.sh
377
     export OMP NUM THREADS=8
     echo "environment set for MESA version 22.05.1"
378
379
380
```

Best way: functions in .bashrc

```
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051$
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051$ source ~/.bashrc
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051$ mesa-22051
environment set for MESA version 22.05.1
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051$
```

Do microlab 0

(~3 minutes)

Core Resources

The code itself:

Mesa-r22.05.1/star/test_suite Mesa-r22.05.1/star/defaults/*.list; *.defaults

The web-hosted documentation:

https://docs.mesastar.org/en/release-r22.05.1/

inlists used in academic papers:

http://cococubed.asu.edu/mesa_market/inlists.html

Past MESA Summer School lectures and labs (including solutions):

http://cococubed.asu.edu/mesa_market/education.html

Mesa-users email list:

https://lists.mesastar.org/mailman/listinfo/mesa-users

py_mesa_reader by Bill Wolf:

https://github.com/wmwolf/py_mesa_reader

Inlists – Fortran namelists that contain **value** definitions for all of the **parameters** of your run

ex) history_filename = 'history_my_run.data'

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controls.defaults star_job.defaults pgstar.defaults history_columns.list profile columns.list

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Executable

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Scripts

clean, mk, rn, re – these are shell scripts that build and manipulate your program

By default, MESA keeps track of the full stellar structure of your model across evolutionary time

Output is stored in the LOGS/ directory

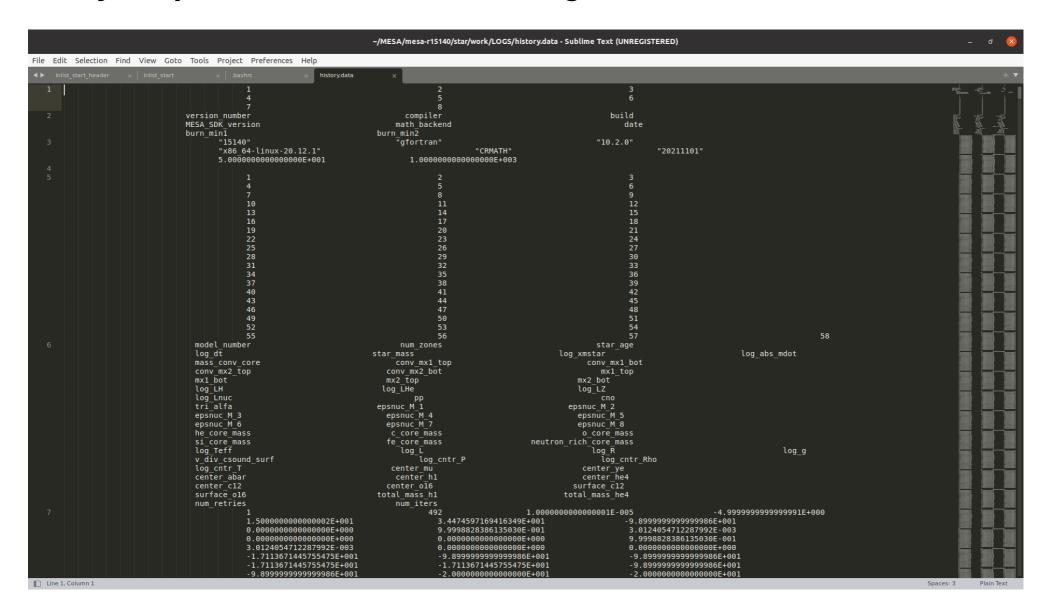
history.data traces evolutionary quantities

profileX.data gives you the structural model at some time step *dt.* you can adjust the frequency of these outputs in the inlists

profiles.index provides a mapping between the integer in the profile output names and the model number from the evolutionary run (in cases where a profile is not generated at every time step)

You can also store binary snapshots of the models: **photos**

History output should look something like this:



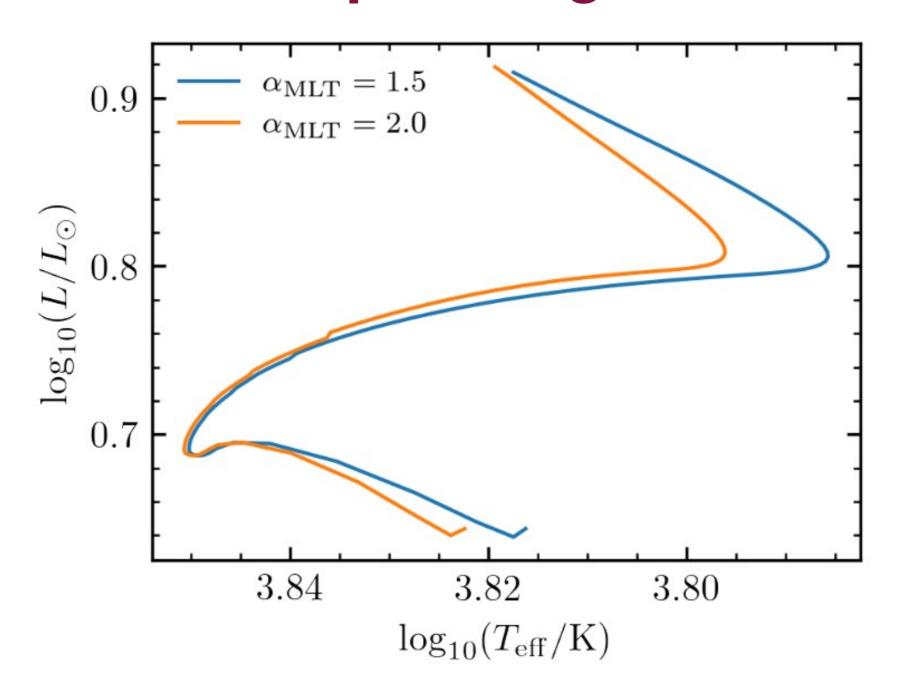
History output should look something like this:



Do up through Minilab 2

Reconvene for discussion at 10:25 (~25 minutes)

Discussion up through Minilab 2



Coffee break

Return at 10:45

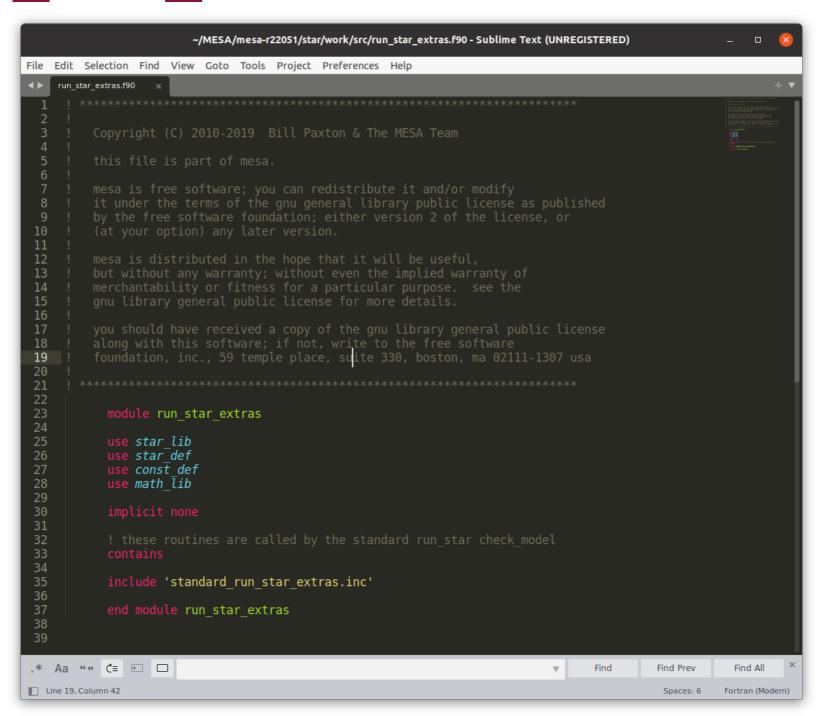
Using run_star_extras.f90

Using run_star_extras.f90, we can introduce our own

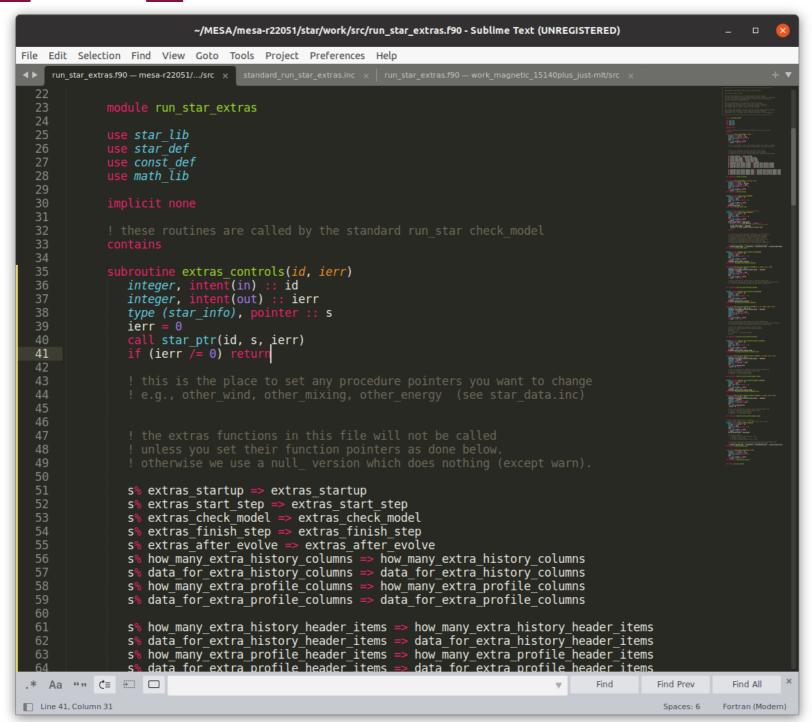
- -project-specific physics, or
- -additional functionality

without compromising the entire MESA source code base

run_star_extras.f90: default



run_star_extras.f90: include

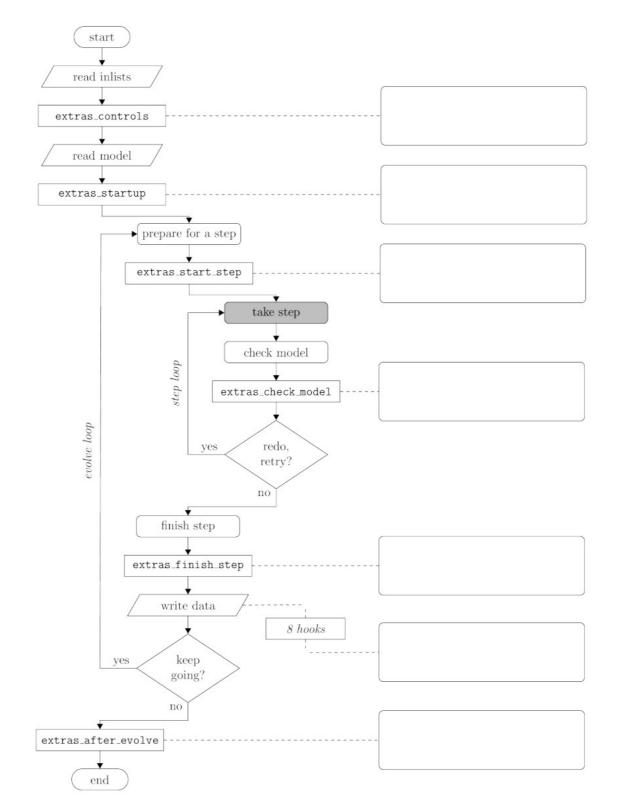


Using run_star_extras.f90

Every time you modify run_star_extras, you must recompile the executable

```
mjoyce@marsha: ~/MESA/mesa-r22051/star/work
drwx----- 2 mjoyce mjoyce 4096 Jul 25 10:26 LOGS
drwx----- 2 mjoyce mjoyce 4096 Jul 25 10:26 photos
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051/star/work$ mesa-22051
environment set for MESA version 22.05.1
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051/star/work$ ./clean; ./mk
gfortran -Wno-uninitialized -fno-range-check -fmax-errors=7 -fprotect-parens -fno-sign-zero -
fbacktrace -ggdb -finit-real=snan -fopenmp -fbounds-check -Wuninitialized -Warray-bounds -ggdb
-ffree-form -ffree-line-length-none -x f95-cpp-input -I/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesa-r22051/include
-I../src -c ../src/run star extras.f90
gfortran -Wno-uninitialized -fno-range-check -fmax-errors=7 -fprotect-parens -fno-sign-zero -
fbacktrace -ggdb -finit-real=snan -fopenmp -fbounds-check -Wuninitialized -Warray-bounds -ggdb
-ffree-form -ffree-line-length-none -x f95-cpp-input -I/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesa-r22051/include
-I../src -c /home/mjoyce/MESA/mesa-r22051/star/job/run star.f90
gfortran -Wno-uninitialized -fno-range-check -fmax-errors=7 -fprotect-parens -fno-sign-zero -
fbacktrace -ggdb -finit-real=snan -fopenmp -fbounds-check -Wuninitialized -Warray-bounds -ggdb
 -ffree-form -ffree-line-length-none -x f95-cpp-input -I/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesa-r22051/include
-I../src -c ../src/run.f90
gfortran -fopenmp -o ../star run star extras.o run star.o run.o -L/home/mjoyce/MESA/mesa-r2
2051/lib -lstar -lgyre -latm -lcolors -lturb -lstar_data -lnet -leos -lkap -lrates -lneu -lche
m -linterp 2d -linterp 1d -lnum -lauto diff -lhdf5io -lmtx -lconst -lmath -lutils `mesasdk crm
ath_link` `mesasdk_lapack95_link` `mesasdk_lapack_link` `mesasdk_blas_link` `mesasdk_hdf5_link_
   `mesasdk pgplot link` -lz
mjoyce@marsha:~/MESA/mesa-r22051/star/work$
```

Organization



Code Organization

There are some actions you will want to compute *once* per evolutionary time step (evolve loop)

there are others you may want to compute *once per solver iteration* (**step loop**)

where one evolve step contains several solver iterations

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Example:

Checking whether your model has satisfied some global physical property (i.e., reaching a certain radius) can take place once per evolutionary step

```
start
     read inlists
  extras_controls
     read model
  extras_startup

    prepare for a step

                 extras_start_step
                                     take step
                                   check model
                                extras_check_model
                                       redo.
                            ves
                                       retry?
                                      no
                     finish step
                extras_finish_step
                     write data
                                           8 hooks
            ves
                       keep
                       going?
                      no
extras_after_evolve
        end
```

```
integer function extras_start_step(id)
  integer, intent(in) :: id
  integer :: ierr
  type (star_info), pointer :: s
  ierr = 0
  call star_ptr(id, s, ierr)
  if (ierr /= 0) return
  extras_start_step = 0
end function extras_start_step
```

```
! returns either keep going, retry, or terminate.
integer function extras_check_model(id)
integer, intent(in) :: id
integer :: ierr
type (star_info), pointer :: s
ierr = 0
call star_ptr(id, s, ierr)
if (ierr /= 0) return
extras_check_model = keep_going
if (.false. .and. s% star_mass_h1 < 0.35d0) then
! stop when star hydrogen mass drops to specified level
extras_check_model = terminate
  write(*, *) 'have reached desired hydrogen mass'
  return
end if

if (extras_check_model == terminate) s% termination_code = t_extras_check_model
end function_extras_check_model</pre>
```

Suppose we want MESA to stop when the star reaches a certain luminosity.

- -When during the step should this condition be checked?
- -How often should this condition be checked?
- -In which subroutine should we check this condition?

Do Maxilab 1 (~25 minutes)

Do Maxilab 2

(time remaining)