## BDA Assignment 2

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# Part 1: Postgres with Apache Spark

### How many records does the table contain?

```
[scala> val query="(select count(*) from ghtorrent) as query"
query: String = (select count(*) from ghtorrent) as query
[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count: bigint]
[scala> personDf.show()
   count
```

### Count the number of WARNing messages.

```
[scala> val query="(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE log_level='WARN') as query"
query: String = (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE log_level='WARN') as query
[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count: bigint]
[scala> personDf.show()
+----+
  count
```

### How many repositories were processed in total?

```
scala> val query="(SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE repo <>'' AND information LIKE '%URL%repos%/%?%' AND ret_stage='api_client.rb') as query" query: String = (SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE repo <>'' AND information LIKE '%URL%repos%/%?%' AND ret_stage='api_client.rb') as query scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties) personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count: bigint]

scala> personDf.show()

+------+
| count|
+------+
| count|
+------+
| 381194|
```

### Which 10 clients did the highest HTTP requests?

```
scala> val query="(SELECT downloader_id,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE information LIKE '%URL: https%' GROUP BY downloader_id ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 10) as query"
query: String = (SELECT downloader_id,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE information LIKE '%URL: https%' GROUP BY downloader_id ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 10) as query
[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [downloader_id: string, count: bigint]
[scala> personDf.show()
|downloader_id|count|
  ghtorrent-13|85528|
   ghtorrent-4|19046|
  ghtorrent-18|18948|
  ghtorrent-10|18926|
  ghtorrent-40|18911|
  ghtorrent-39|18616|
  ghtorrent-38|18614|
  ghtorrent-47 | 18604 |
   ghtorrent-1|18463|
  ahtorrent-24|18452|
```



## Which 10 client did the highest FAILED HTTP requests? (Operation part starts with the string "Failed")

```
[scala> val query="(SELECT downloader_id,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE information LIKE '%Failed%URL: https%' GROUP BY downloader_id ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 10) as query"
query: String = (SELECT downloader id,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE information LIKE '%Failed%URL: https%' GROUP BY downloader id ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 10) as query
[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [downloader id: string, count: bigint]
scala> personDf.show()
 |downloader_id|count
  ghtorrent-13|79623|
  ghtorrent-21 | 1378
  ghtorrent-40| 1134
  ghtorrent-18| 368|
  ghtorrent-42| 357|
   ghtorrent-9| 356|
   ghtorrent-4| 352
  ghtorrent-25| <u>342|</u>
  ghtorrent-22| 333|
   ghtorrent-6| 332|
```



```
[scala> val query="(SELECT hour,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent GROUP BY hour ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 1) as query"
query: String = (SELECT hour,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent GROUP BY hour ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 1) as query
[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [hour: string, count: bigint]
[scala> personDf.show()
+---+---+
| hour | count |
+---+----+
| 10 | 2662487 |
+----+-----+
```

### What is the most active repository?

```
[scala> val query="(SELECT repo,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE repo<>'' GROUP BY repo ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 1) as query"
query: String = (SELECT repo,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE repo<>'' GROUP BY repo ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 1) as query

[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [repo: string, count: bigint]

[scala> personDf.show()
+------+
| repo|count|
+------+
| greatfakeman/Tabc...|79523|
```

### Which access keys are failing most often?

|ac6168f8776|79623|

### Setting 1: one executor

## Compute the number of different repositories accessed by the client ghtorrent-22. Note the time taken by your query.

```
[scala> val query="(SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE downloader_id='ghtorrent-22') as query"
query: String = (SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE downloader_id='ghtorrent-22') as query
[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count: bigint]
```

```
ghtorrent=# CREATE INDEX idx on ghtorrent(downloader_id);
CREATE INDEX
```

```
[scala> spark.time(personDf.show())
+----+
|count|
+----+
| 9041|
+----+
Time taken: 6350 ms
```

Now drop your index and compute the number of different repositories accessed by the client ghtorrent-22. Note the time taken by your query now.

```
[scala> val query="(SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE downloader_id='ghtorrent-22') as query"
query: String = (SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE downloader_id='ghtorrent-22') as query
[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count: bigint]
[ghtorrent=# DROP INDEX idx;
DROP INDEX
[scala> spark.time(personDf.show())
 count
```

Time taken: 7391 ms

### Setting 2: 2 executors

[scala> spark.conf.set("spark.executor.instances",2)

## Compute the number of different repositories accessed by the client ghtorrent-22 . Note the time taken by your query.

```
[scala> val query="(SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE downloader_id='ghtorrent-22') as query"
query: String = (SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE downloader_id='ghtorrent-22') as query
[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count: bigint]
[scala= representation of the count of the count
```

ghtorrent=# CREATE INDEX idx on ghtorrent(downloader\_id); CREATE INDEX

```
[scala> spark.time(personDf.show())
+----+
|count|
+----+
| 9041|
+----+
Time taken: 5478 ms
```

Now drop your index and compute the number of different repositories accessed by the client ghtorrent-22. Note the time taken by your query now.

```
[scala> val query="(SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE downloader_id='ghtorrent-22') as query"
query: String = (SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE downloader_id='ghtorrent-22') as query
[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count: bigint]
```

```
[ghtorrent=# DROP INDEX idx;
DROP INDEX
```

```
[scala> spark.time(personDf.show())
+----+
|count|
+----+
| 9041|
+----+
Time taken: 6268 ms
```



```
[scala> val query="(select count(*) from interesting) as query"
query: String = (select count(*) from interesting) as query
[scala> val guery="(select count(*) from interesting) as guery"
query: String = (select count(*) from interesting) as query
[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count: bigint]
[scala> personDf.show()
 ____
 count
  ____
```



```
[scala> val query="(SELECT COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent JOIN interesting ON repo=url) as query"
query: String = (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent JOIN interesting ON repo=url) as query

[scala> val personDf = spark.read.jdbc(url, query, connectionProperties)
personDf: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count: bigint]

[scala> personDf.show()
+----+
| count|
+----+
| 535|
+----+
```



### Which of the interesting repositories has the most failed API calls?

# Part 2: MongoDB with Apache Spark



```
scala> import org.apache.spark.sql.SparkSession import org.apache.spark.sql.SparkSession
```

i", "mongodb://localhost:27017/BDA\_2.ghtorrent").getOrCreate()
20/02/12 22:21:01 WARN Utils: Service 'SparkUI' could not bind on port 4040. Attempting port 4041.

[scala> val spark = SparkSession.builder().master("local").appName("MongoSparkConnectorIntro").config("spark.mongodb.input.uri", "mongodb://localhost:27017/BDA\_2.ghtorrent").config("spark.mongodb.output.ur]

20/02/12 22:21:01 WARN Utils: Service 'SparkUI' could not bind on port 4041. Attempting port 4042. spark: org.apache.spark.sql.SparkSession = org.apache.spark.sql.SparkSession@359f4427

#### How many records does the table contain?

```
[scala> val query = spark.sql("SELECT COUNT(log_level) FROM ghtorrent")
query: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count(log_level): bigint]

[scala> query.show()
+----+
|count(log_level)|
+-----+
| 9669634|
+-----+
```

### Count the number of WARNing messages.

```
[scala> val query = spark.sql("SELECT COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE log_level='WARN'")
query: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count(1): bigint]

[scala> query.show()
+-----+
|count(1)|
+-----+
| 132158|
+-----+
```



### How many repositories were processed in total?



### Which 10 clients did the highest HTTP requests?

```
[scala> val query = spark.sql("SELECT downloader_id,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE information LIKE '%URL: https%' GROUP BY downloader_id ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 10")
query: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [downloader_id: string, count(1): bigint]
scala> query.show()
|downloader_id|count(1)|
                  85528
  ghtorrent-13|
  ghtorrent-4|
                  19046
 ghtorrent-18|
                  18948
 ghtorrent-10|
                  18926
  ghtorrent-40|
                  18911
 ghtorrent-39|
                  18616
 ghtorrent-38|
                  18614
 ghtorrent-47
                  18604
  ghtorrent-1|
                  18463|
                  18452
  ghtorrent-24
```



## Which 10 client did the highest FAILED HTTP requests? (Operation part starts with the string "Failed")

```
[scala> val query = spark.sql("SELECT downloader_id,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent WHERE information LIKE '%Failed%URL: https%' GROUP BY downloader_id ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 10")
query: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [downloader id: string, count(1): bigint]
[scala> query.show()
|downloader_id|count(1)|
  ahtorrent-13|
                  796231
  ghtorrent-21
                   1378
  ghtorrent-40|
                   1134
  ghtorrent-18|
                    368
  ghtorrent-42|
                    357|
                    356
  ghtorrent-9|
                    352
  ahtorrent-41
  ghtorrent-25|
                    342
  ghtorrent-22|
                    3331
                    332|
   ghtorrent-6
```

### What is the most active hour of day?

```
[scala> val query = spark.sql("SELECT hour,COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent GROUP BY hour ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC LIMIT 1")
query: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [hour: string, count(1): bigint]
[scala> query.show()
+---+---+
| hour|count(1)|
+---+---+
| 10| 2662487|
+---+----+
```

### What is the most active repository?



### Setting 1: one executor

## Compute the number of different repositories accessed by the client ghtorrent-22 . Note the time taken by your query.

```
index_1

downloader_id  

REGULAR 1

REGULAR 1

REGULAR 1

REGULAR 1

RESULAR 1

RESULAR 1

RESULAR 1

RESULAR 1

RESULAR 3

RESULAR 3
```

```
[scala> spark.time(query.show())
+------+
|count(DISTINCT repo)|
+-----+
| 9041|
+-----+
Time taken: 5925 ms
```



Now drop your index and compute the number of different repositories accessed by the client ghtorrent-22. Note the time taken by your query now.

### Setting 2: 2 executors

[scala> spark.conf.set("spark.executor.instances",2)

## Compute the number of different repositories accessed by the client ghtorrent-22 . Note the time taken by your query.

```
scala> val query = spark.sql("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE downloader_id='ghtorrent-22'")
query: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count(DISTINCT repo): bigint]
    index 1
                                                            51.4 мв
                                          REGULAR (1)
                                                                              O since Wed Feb 12 2020
    downloader id
[scala> spark.time(query.show())
 count(DISTINCT repo)|
                     9041
Time taken: 5187 ms
```

Now drop your index and compute the number of different repositories accessed by the client ghtorrent-22. Note the time taken by your query now.

```
scala> val query = spark.sql("SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT(repo)) FROM ghtorrent WHERE downloader_id='ghtorrent-22'")
query: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count(DISTINCT repo): bigint]
```

```
[scala> spark.time(query.show())
+-----+
|count(DISTINCT repo)|
+-----+
| 9041|
+-----+
Time taken: 14931 ms
```



```
[scala> val df2 = MongoSpark.load(spark2)
df2: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [_id: struct<oid: string>, created_at: string ... 8 more fields]
[scala> df2.createOrReplaceTempView("interesting")
[scala> val query = spark2.sql("SELECT COUNT(*) FROM interesting")
query: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count(1): bigint]
[scala> query.show()
+-----+
| count(1)|
+-----+
| 1435|
+------+
```



```
[scala> df.createOrReplaceTempView("ghtorrent")
[scala> df3.createOrReplaceTempView("interesting")
[scala> val query = spark.sql("SELECT COUNT(*) FROM ghtorrent JOIN interesting ON repo=url")
query: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [count(1): bigint]
[scala> query.show()
+------+
| count(1)|
+------+
| 535|
+------+
```



## Which of the interesting repositories has the most failed API calls?

# Part 3: HDFS with Apache Spark

Priyas-MacBook-Pro:sbin priyarajpurohit\$ hdfs dfs -put /Users/priyarajpurohit/Desktop/ghtorrent-logs.csv hdfs://localhost:9000/user/hduser

2020-02-11 22:05:31,788 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable

2020-02-11 22:05:32,536 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:33,102 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:33,639 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:34,122 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:34,604 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:35,874 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:36,015 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:36,015 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:36,015 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:36,089 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:36,989 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

2020-02-11 22:05:36,989 INFO sasl.SaslDataTransferClient: SASL encryption trust check: localHostTrusted = false, remoteHostTrusted = false

```
scala> import java.text.SimpleDateFormat
import java.text.SimpleDateFormat
[scala> import java.util.Date
import java.util.Date
scala> case class LogLine(debug level: String, timestamp: Date, download id: Integer,
                          retrieval_stage: String, rest: String);
defined class LogLine
scala>
scala> val dateFormat = "yyyy-MM-dd:HH:mm:ss"
dateFormat: String = yyyy-MM-dd:HH:mm:ss
scala> val regex = """([^\s]+), ([^\s]+)\+00:00, ghtorrent-([^\s]+) -- ([^\s]+).rb: (.*$)""".r
regex: scala.util.matching.Regex = ([^{s}]+), ([^{s}]+)\+00:00, ghtorrent-([^{s}]+) -- ([^{s}]+).rb: (.*$)
scala> val rdd = sc.
           textFile("hdfs://localhost:9000/user/hduserghtorrent-logs.txt")
rdd: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = hdfs://localhost:9000/user/hduserghtorrent-logs.txt MapPartitionsRDD[1] at textFile at <console>:27
scala> val rdd = sc.
           textFile("hdfs://localhost:9000/user/hduser/qhtorrent-logs.txt").
       flatMap ( x => x match {
             case regex(debug_level, dateTime, downloadId, retrievalStage, rest) =>
               val df = new SimpleDateFormat(dateFormat)
              new Some(LogLine(debug_level, df.parse(dateTime.replace("T", ":")), downloadId.toInt, retrievalStage, rest))
             case _ => None;
             })
rdd: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[LogLine] = MapPartitionsRDD[4] at flatMap at <console>:34
```



How many records does the table contain?

```
[scala> rdd.count
res0: Long = 9669634
```

#### $\equiv$

Count the number of WARNing messages.

```
[scala> rdd.filter(x => x.debug_level == "WARN").count
res2: Long = 132158
```

#### How many repositories were processed in total?

```
scala> val repos = rdd.filter(_.retrieval_stage == "api_client").map(_.rest.split("/").slice(4,6).mkString("/").takeWhile(_ != '?'))
repos: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = MapPartitionsRDD[8] at map at <console>:27
[scala> repos.distinct.count
res3: Long = 78589
```

## Which 10 clients did the highest HTTP requests?

# Which 10 client did the highest FAILED HTTP requests? (Operation part starts with the string "Failed")

#### What is the most active hour of day?

#### What is the most active repository?

## Setting 1: one executor

#### Which access keys are failing most often?

```
scala> val start_time = System.currentTimeMillis();
start_time: Long = 1581442450075
scala> rdd.filter(_.rest.startsWith("Failed")).
         filter(_.rest.contains("Access: ")).
         map(_.rest.split("Access: ", 2)(1).split(",", 2)(0)).
         map(x => (x, 1)).
         reduceByKey((a,b) => a + b).
         sortBy(x \Rightarrow x. 2, false).
         take(1)
res0: Array[(String, Int)] = Array((ac6168f8776,79623))
scala>
scala> println("Took " + (System.currentTimeMillis() - start_time) + "ms.")
Took 19923ms
```

## Setting 2: 2 executors

[scala> spark.conf.set("spark.executor.instances",2)

### Which access keys are failing most often?

```
scala> val start_time = System.currentTimeMillis();
start_time: Long = 1581442549615
scala> rdd.filter(_.rest.startsWith("Failed")).
         filter(_.rest.contains("Access: ")).
         map(_.rest.split("Access: ", 2)(1).split(",", 2)(0)).
         map(x => (x, 1)).
         reduceByKey((a,b) => a + b).
         sortBy(x \Rightarrow x._2, false).
         take(1)
res3: Array[(String, Int)] = Array((ac6168f8776,79623))
scala>
[scala> println("Took " + (System.currentTimeMillis() - start_time) + "ms.")
Took 18330ms.
```





# How many records in the log file refer to entries in the interesting file?

Which of the interesting repositories has the most failed API calls?

## Challenges

- Can't upload a csv file to MongoDB directly
  - ☐ Convert the csv file into json
- Multiple SparkSessions can't run in the same shell/two shells at the same time
  - Use spark.stop

## Learning

- The methods of connecting Apache Spark to each application used is different
- Learnt a new language-Scala
- ☐ Got familiar with the usage and storage of data for the 3 applications



PostgreSQL Documentation
MongoDB, MongoDB-spark Connector Documentation
Hadoop HDFS Documentation
Spark Documentation
Postgres.app documentation
Lecture Slides(SQL)