

Graded Assignment on Serverless Architecture

Assignment 3: Monitor Unencrypted S3 Buckets Using AWS Lambda and Boto3

Objective: To enhance your AWS security posture by setting up a Lambda function that detects any S3 bucket without server-side encryption.

Task: Automate the detection of S3 buckets that don't have server-side encryption enabled.

Code:



Monitor
Unencrypted S3 Buc

```
import boto3
import json
from botocore.exceptions import ClientError

def lambda_handler(event, context):
    """
    AWS Lambda function to detect S3 buckets without server-side encryption
    enabled.

    Args:
        event (dict): AWS Lambda event object
        context (object): AWS Lambda context object

    Returns:
        dict: Response containing list of unencrypted buckets
    """
    # Initialize the S3 client
    s3_client = boto3.client('s3')

    # Get list of all buckets
    try:
        buckets = s3_client.list_buckets()
    except ClientError as e:
```

```

        print(f"Error listing buckets: {e}")
        return {
            'statusCode': 500,
            'body': json.dumps(f"Error listing buckets: {str(e)}")
        }

# List to store unencrypted buckets
unencrypted_buckets = []

# Check each bucket for encryption
for bucket in buckets['Buckets']:
    bucket_name = bucket['Name']

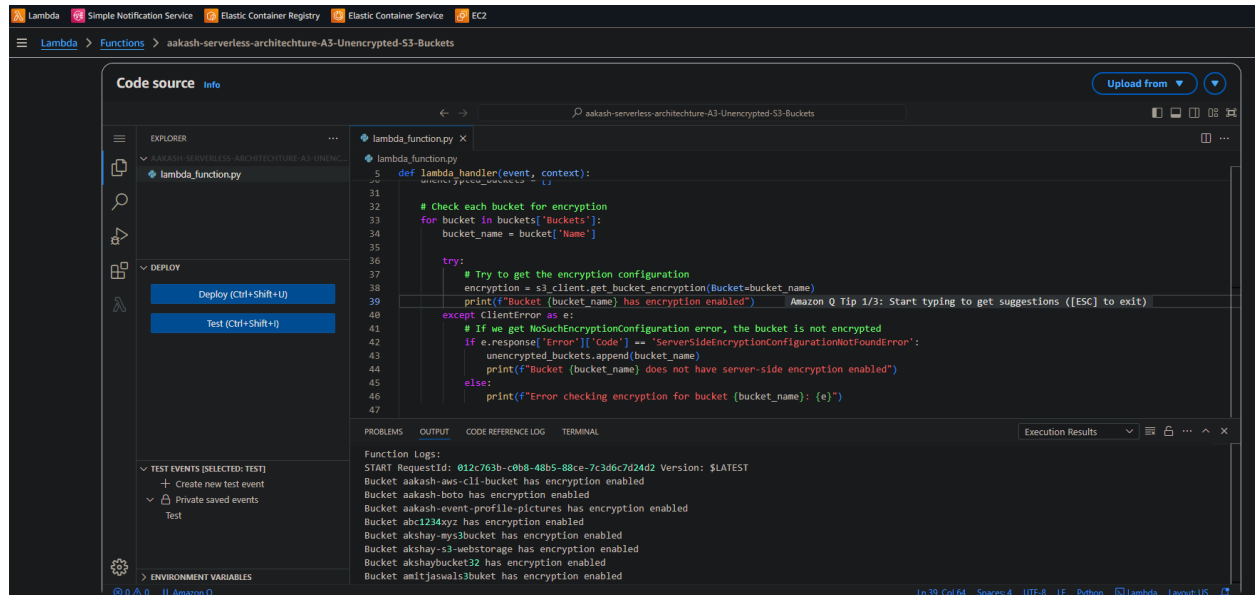
    try:
        # Try to get the encryption configuration
        encryption = s3_client.get_bucket_encryption(Bucket=bucket_name)
        print(f"Bucket {bucket_name} has encryption enabled: {encryption}")
    except ClientError as e:
        # If we get NoSuchEncryptionConfiguration error, the bucket is not
        encrypted
        if e.response['Error']['Code'] ==
'ServerSideEncryptionConfigurationNotFoundError':
            unencrypted_buckets.append(bucket_name)
            print(f"Bucket {bucket_name} does not have server-side encryption
enabled")
        else:
            print(f"Error checking encryption for bucket {bucket_name}: {e}")

# Print summary
if unencrypted_buckets:
    print(f"Found {len(unencrypted_buckets)} unencrypted buckets: {'',
'.join(unencrypted_buckets)}")
else:
    print("All buckets have encryption enabled. Great job!")

# Return the results
return {
    'statusCode': 200,
    'body': json.dumps({
        'unencrypted_buckets': unencrypted_buckets,
        'count': len(unencrypted_buckets)
    })
}

```

Output:



The screenshot displays the AWS Lambda console interface. The top navigation bar includes links to Lambda, Simple Notification Service, Elastic Container Registry, Elastic Container Service, and EC2. The breadcrumb trail shows the path: Lambda > Functions > aakash-serverless-architecture-A3-Unencrypted-S3-Buckets.

The main content area is titled "Code source" and includes an "Info" tab. On the left, the "EXPLORER" pane shows the project structure with a file named "lambda_function.py". The "DEPLOY" section contains buttons for "Deploy (Ctrl+Shift+U)" and "Test (Ctrl+Shift+I)". The "TEST EVENTS" section shows a list of test events, including "Create new test event" and "Private saved events". The "ENVIRONMENT VARIABLES" section is also visible.

The "lambda_function.py" file is open in the editor, showing the following code:

```
5 def lambda_handler(event, context):
6     # Check each bucket for encryption
7     for bucket in buckets['buckets']:
8         bucket_name = bucket['name']
9
10    try:
11        # Try to get the encryption configuration
12        encryption = s3_client.get_bucket_encryption(Bucket=bucket_name)
13        print(f"Bucket {bucket_name} has encryption enabled")
14    except ClientError as e:
15        # If we get NoSuchEncryptionConfiguration error, the bucket is not encrypted
16        if e.response['Error']['Code'] == 'ServerSideEncryptionConfigurationNotFoundError':
17            unencrypted_buckets.append(bucket_name)
18            print(f"Bucket {bucket_name} does not have server-side encryption enabled")
19        else:
20            print(f"Error checking encryption for bucket {bucket_name}: {e}")
```

The "PROBLEMS" pane shows the "Function Logs" output, which includes the following text:

```
Function Logs:
START RequestId: 012c763b-c0b8-48b5-88ce-7c3d6c7d2d42 Version: $LATEST
Bucket aakash-aws-c11-bucket has encryption enabled
Bucket aakash-boto has encryption enabled
Bucket aakash-event-profile-pictures has encryption enabled
Bucket abc123xyz has encryption enabled
Bucket akshay-mys3bucket has encryption enabled
Bucket akshay-s3-webstorage has encryption enabled
Bucket akshaybucket32 has encryption enabled
Bucket amitjswals3bucket has encryption enabled
```