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**CHEATSHEET FOR**

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# *EC2 API tools*

## Install

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```
$ sudo apt-get install ec2-api-tools ec2-ami-tools  
$ brew install ec2-api-tools ec2-ami-tools
```

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## Pem files

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```
$ brew info ec2-api-tools
```

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- Before you can use these tools you must export some variables to your \$SHELL and download your X.509 certificate and private key from Amazon Web Services.
- Your certificate and private key are available at [aws-portal.amazon.com](https://aws-portal.amazon.com).
- Download two .pem files, one starting with pk-, and one starting with cert-. You need to put both into a folder in your home directory, ~/.ec2.

## Key pair

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```
# To use public images (AMI's), you need an SSH keypair from EC2.  
ec2-add-keypair my-keypair > ~/.ec2/my-keypair.pem  
chmod 600 ec2-keypair.pem
```

## Start an instance

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```
# Start an instance using a given AMI image:
# (Use the Ubuntu locator, or ec2-describe-images)
ec2-run-instances ami-xxxxxx -k ec2-keypair

# Open up ports (in the 'default' security group):
ec2-authorize default -p 22
ec2-authorize default -p 80

# Connect
ssh -i ~/.ec2/my-keypair.pem root@ec2-xxx.amazonaws.com
```

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## Management

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```
# Show running instances
ec2-describe-instances

# Kill an instance
ec2-terminate-instances i-yourinstance
```

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## Misc

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```
# Create a security group
ec2-add-group group_name -d "Description"

# Show images (AMI's) owned by amazon, or me
ec2-describe-images -o self -o amazon
```

## Ubuntu images

- [Ubuntu EC2 AMI locator](#)

## Change certificates

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```
EC2_CERT_PATH="$HOME/.ec2"  
export EC2_PRIVATE_KEY="$(/bin/ls $EC2_CERT_PATH/pk-*.pem | /usr/bin/head -1)"  
export EC2_CERT="$(/bin/ls $EC2_CERT_PATH/cert-*.pem | /usr/bin/head -1)"
```

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