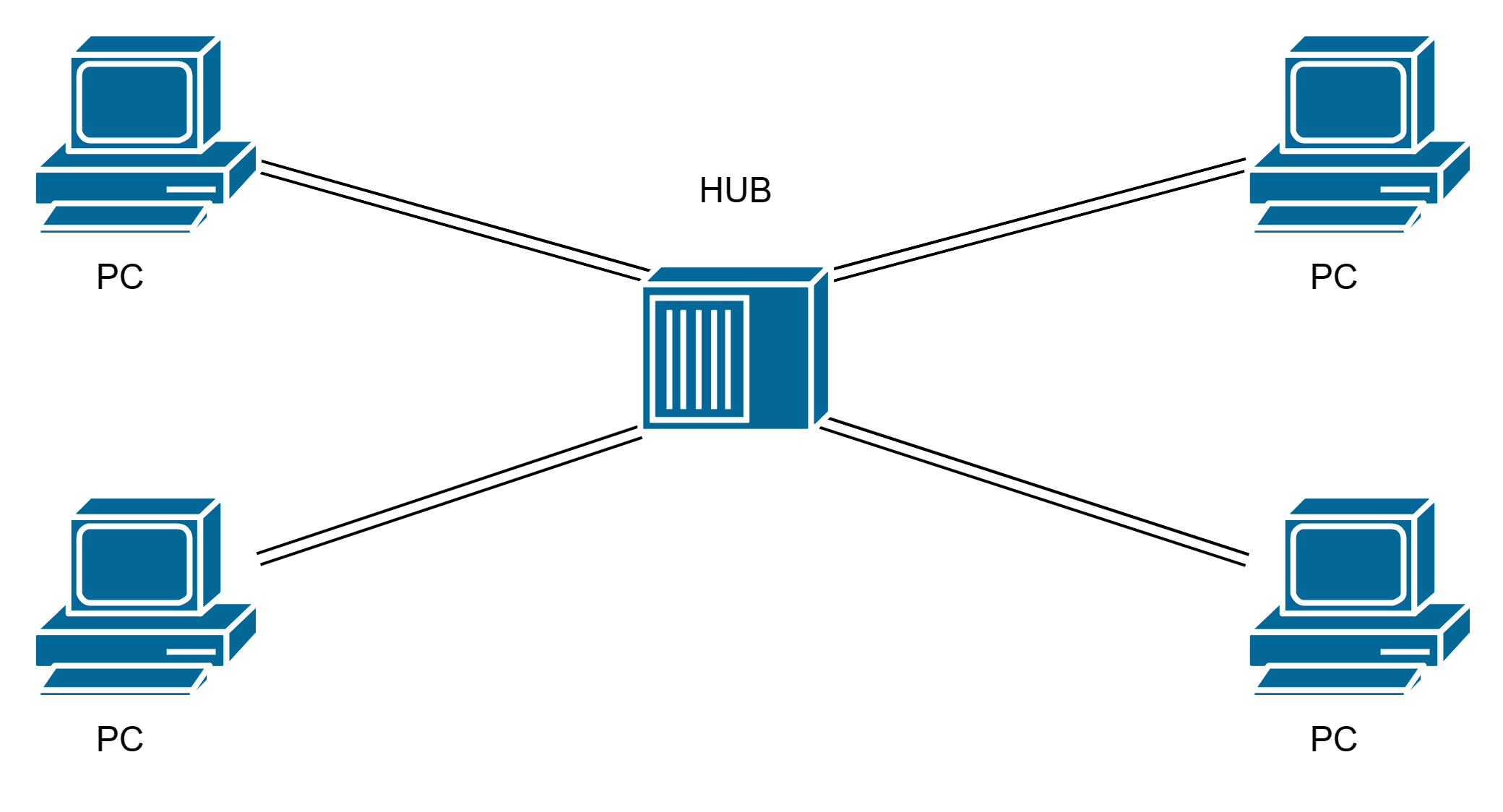
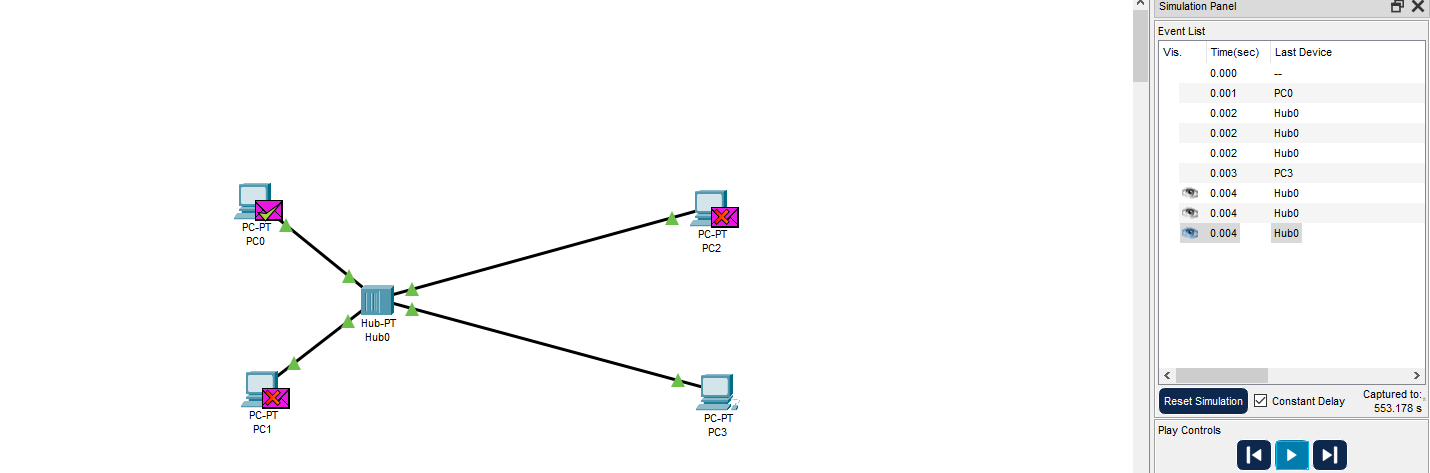
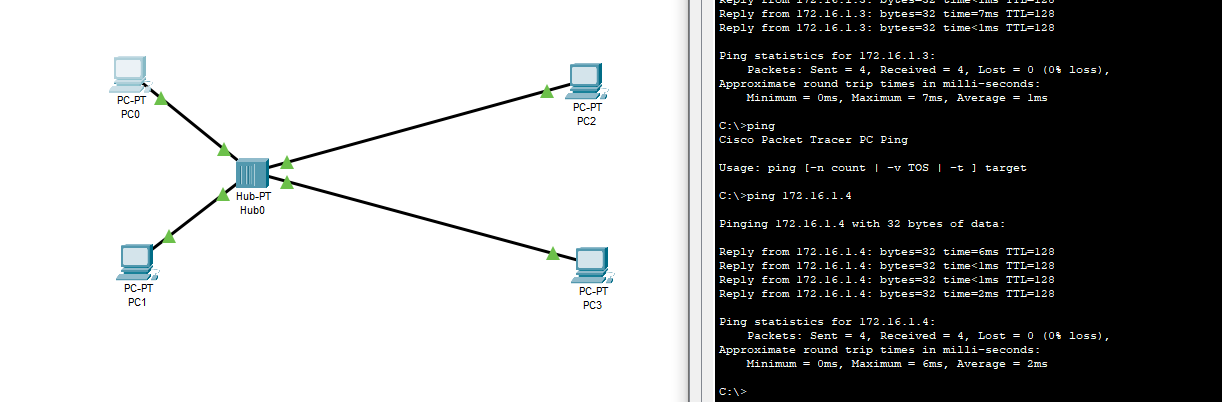
  
  
**Network Topologies:**

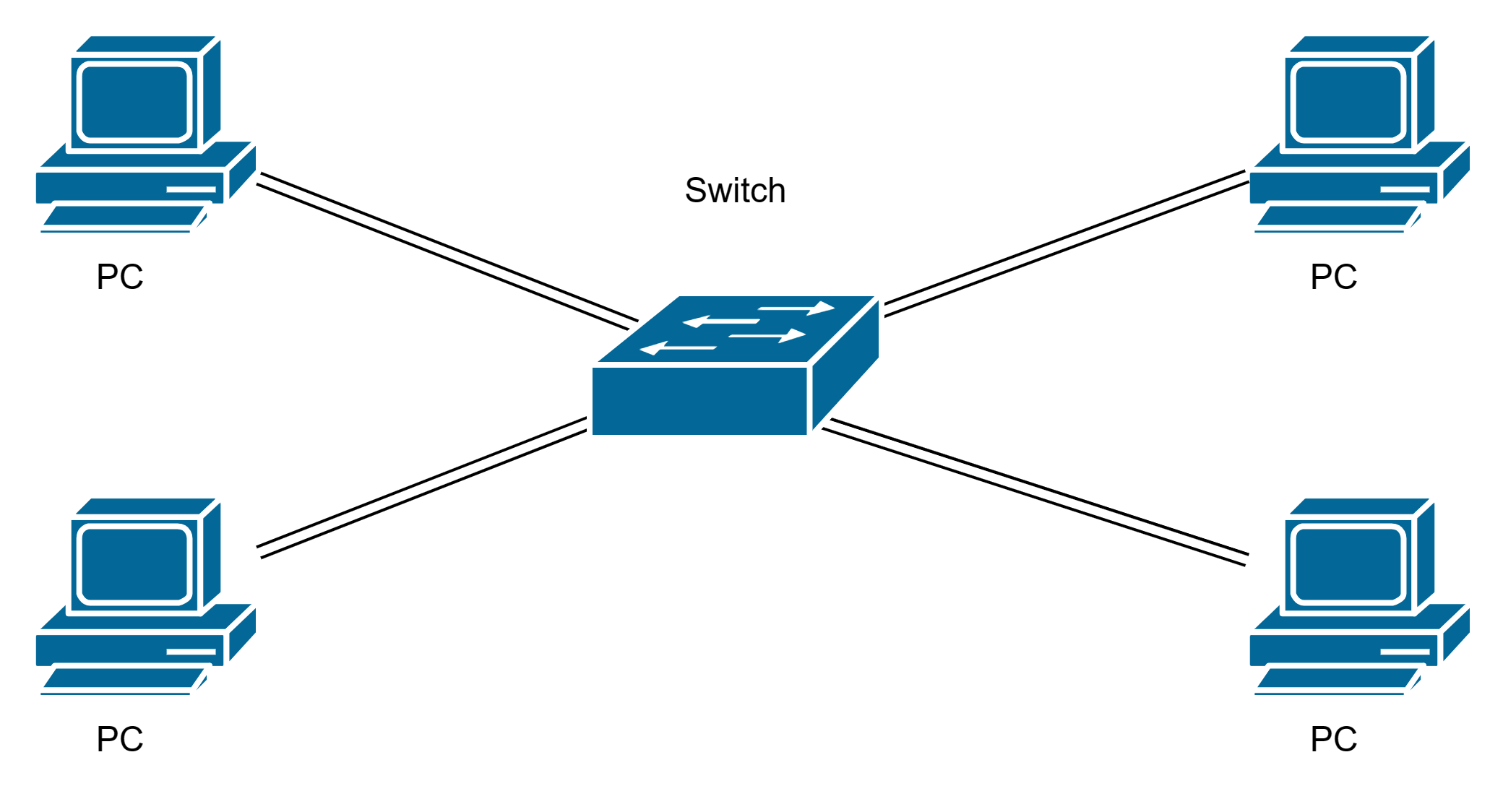
1. **Topology with a HUB**

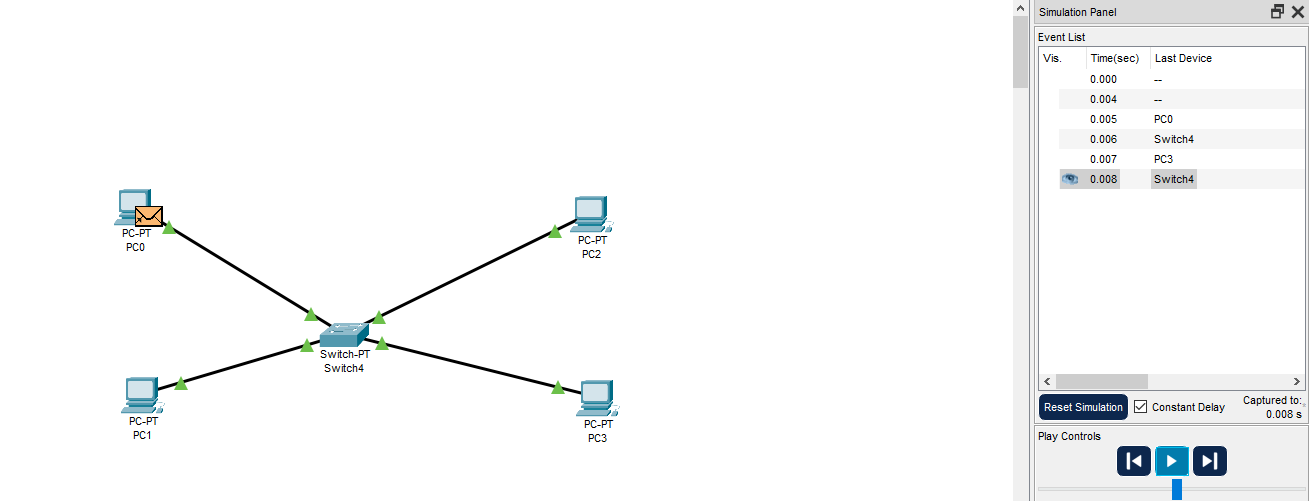
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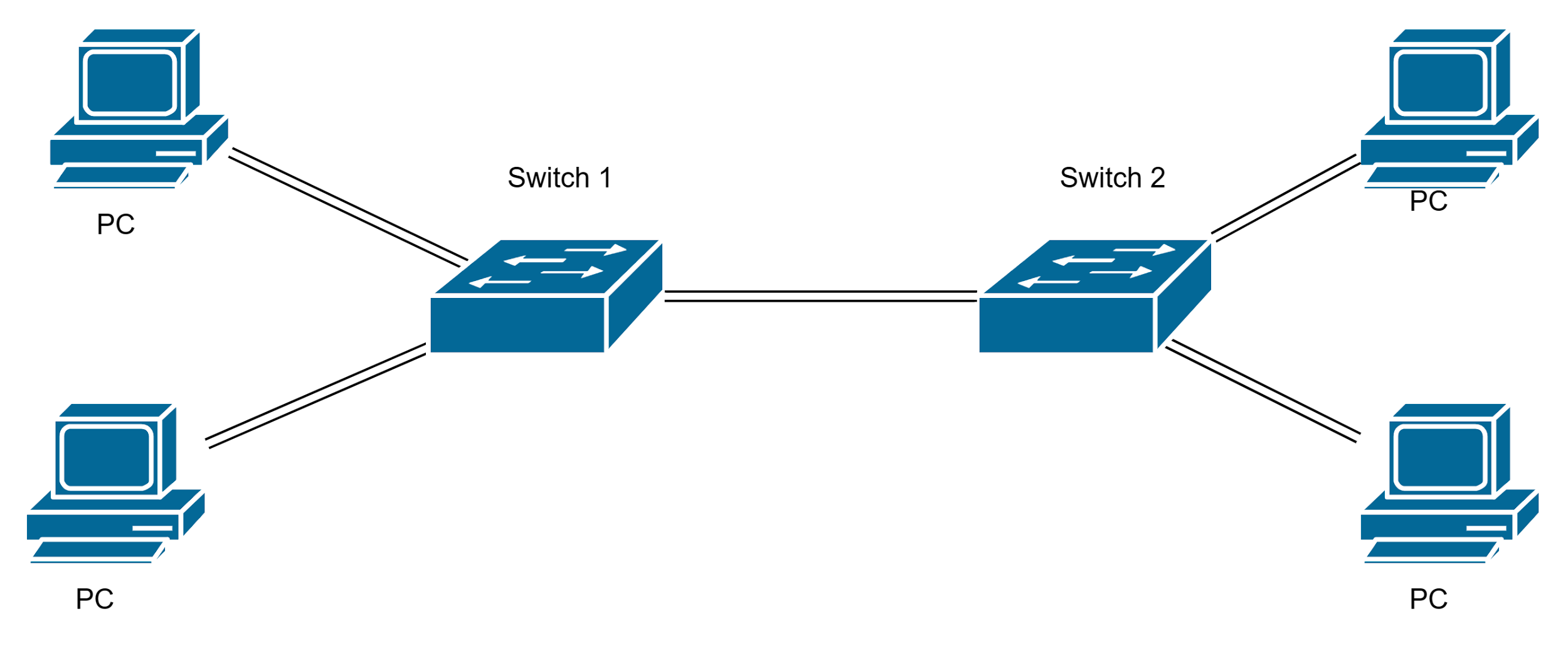
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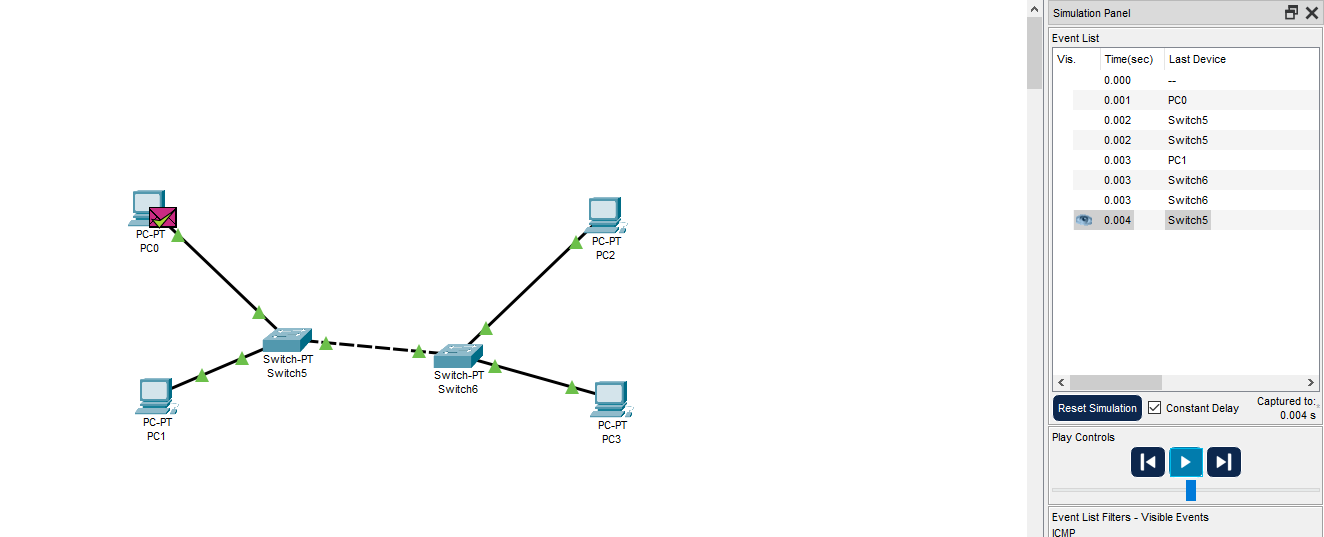
**2. Topology with a Switch**

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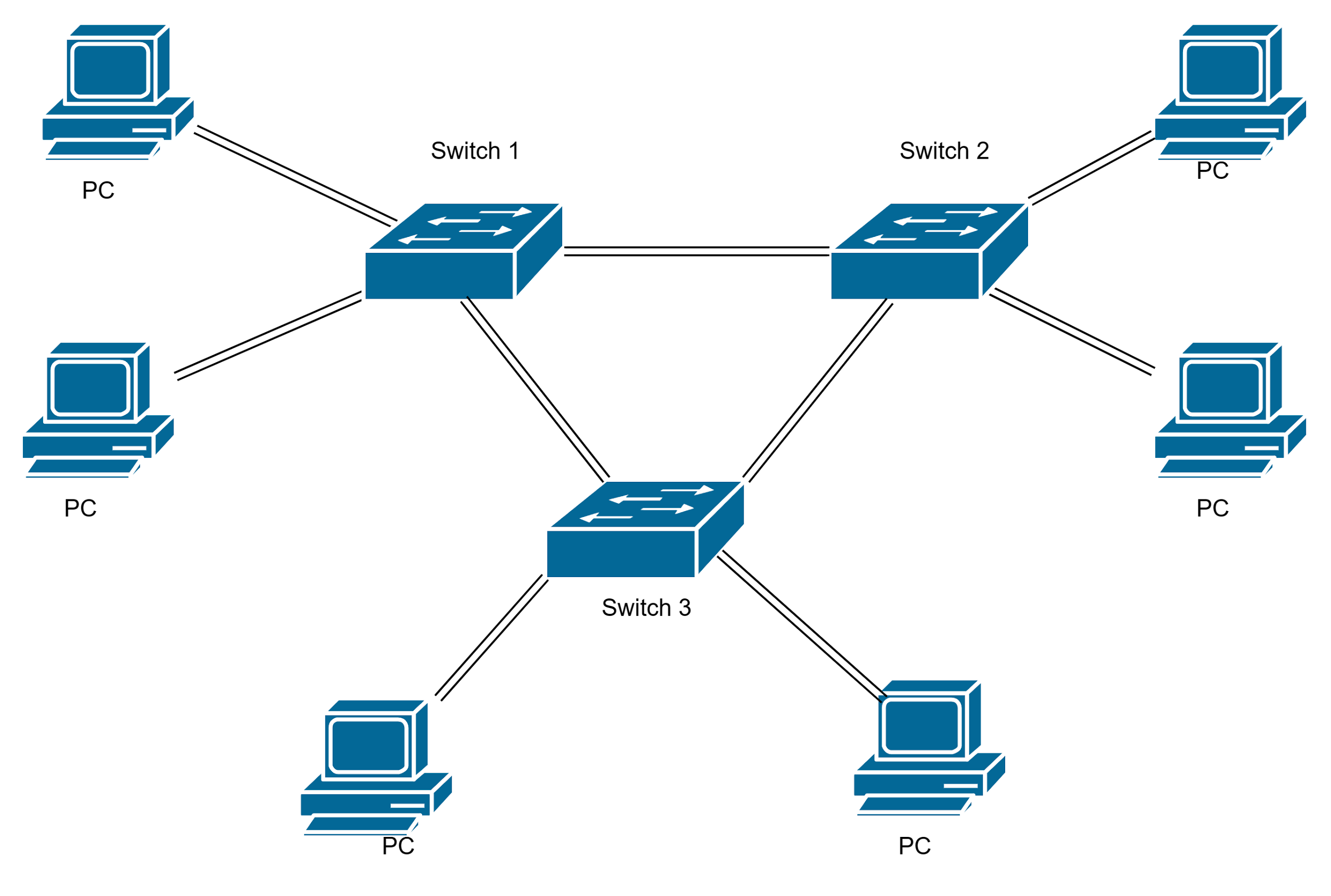
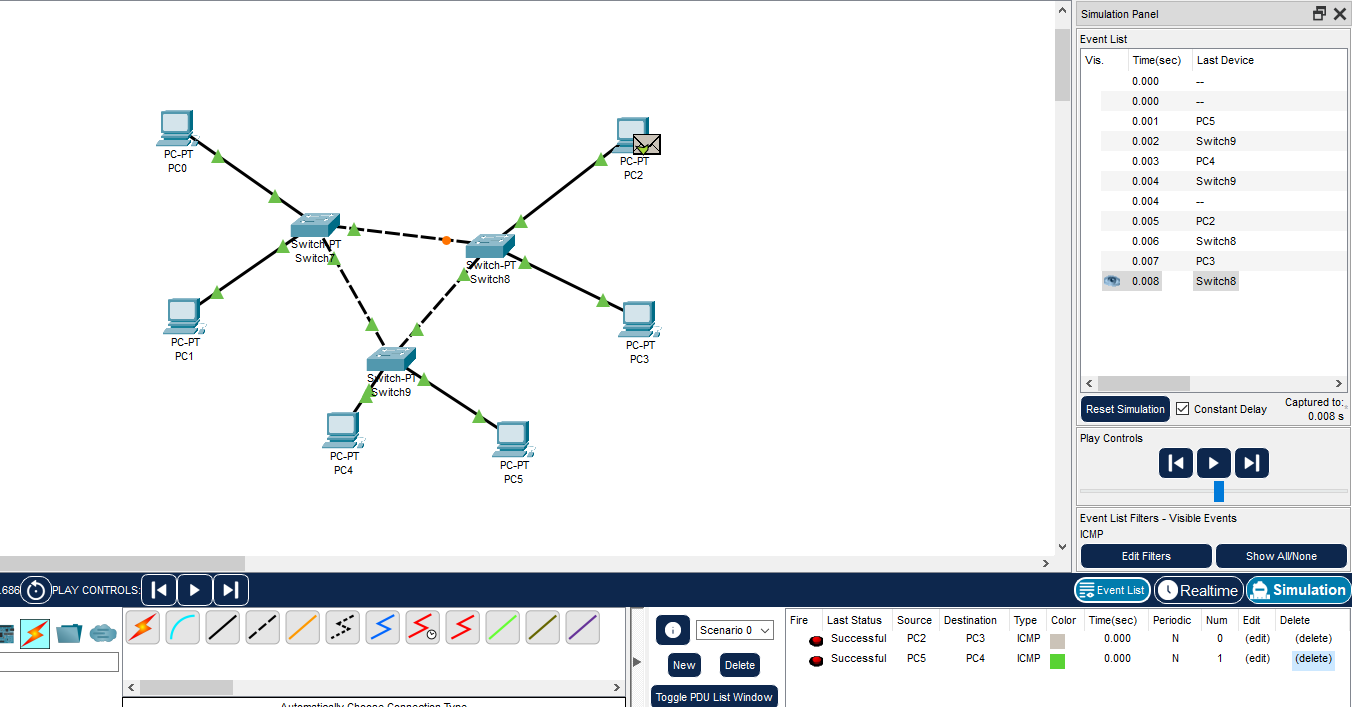
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**3. Topology with two switches**

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1. **Topology with 3 switches in a loop (Concept of STP)**

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