Python_tiempoDeVuelo

July 4, 2020

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy

# Librería para construir el modelo Arbol de Decisiones

from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn import tree

# Librerías para plotear el Arbol de Decisiones

from sklearn.externals.six import StringIO
from sklearn.tree import export_graphviz
import pydotplus
from IPython.display import Image
```

/home/aaldaco/anaconda3/lib/python3.7/site-packages/sklearn/externals/six.py:31: FutureWarning: The module is deprecated in version 0.21 and will be removed in version 0.23 since we've dropped support for Python 2.7. Please rely on the official version of six (https://pypi.org/project/six/).

"(https://pypi.org/project/six/).", FutureWarning)

0.1 Lee el archivo de datos CSV

```
[2]: helicoptero = pd.read_csv('Python_tiempoDeVuelo_DT.csv')
[3]: helicoptero
[3]:
        Papel
                  Ala Cuerpo Clip
                                   TiempoVuelo
                                                 tv
    0
       Ligero Larga Largo
                               No
                                      6.200000
                                                tvL
    1
       Ligero Larga Largo
                               Si
                                      5.383333
                                                tvL
    2
                                      6.233333
                                                tvL
       Ligero Larga Corto
                               No
    3
       Ligero Larga Corto
                               Si
                                      5.333333
                                                tvL
    4
       Ligero Corta Largo
                               No
                                      5.423333
                                                \mathsf{tvL}
       Ligero Corta Largo
                                      5.316667 tvL
```

```
6
   Ligero Corta Corto
                         No
                                5.996667
                                          tvL
7
   Ligero
                          Si
          Corta
                 Corto
                                4.436667
                                          tvL
   Pesado Larga
                 Largo
8
                          No
                                3.233333
                                          tvM
   Pesado Larga Largo
9
                          Si
                                3.500000
                                          tvM
10 Pesado Larga Corto
                                3.443333
                                          tvM
                         No
11 Pesado Larga Corto
                         Si
                                3.713333
                                          tvM
12 Pesado Corta Largo
                                2.950000
                         No
                                          tvC
                                2.900000
13 Pesado Corta Largo
                          Si
                                          tvC
                                3.070000
14 Pesado Corta Corto
                         No
                                          tvM
15 Pesado Corta Corto
                         Si
                                3.236667
                                          tvM
```

0.2 Sklearn Decision Trees do not handle conversion of categorical strings to numbers.

0.3 Convert categorical data to dummy coding

```
[4]: one_hot_data = pd.

→get_dummies(helicoptero[['Papel','Ala','Cuerpo','Clip']],drop_first=True)
[5]: one_hot_data
                                      Cuerpo_Largo
[5]:
         Papel_Pesado
                         Ala_Larga
                                                       Clip_Si
                                                               0
                                   1
                      0
                                   1
                                                               1
    1
                                                    1
    2
                      0
                                   1
                                                    0
                                                               0
    3
                      0
                                   1
                                                    0
                                                               1
                      0
                                   0
                                                               0
    4
                                                    1
    5
                      0
                                   0
                                                    1
                                                               1
    6
                      0
                                   0
                                                    0
                                                               0
    7
                      0
                                   0
                                                    0
                                                               1
    8
                                   1
                                                    1
                                                               0
                      1
    9
                      1
                                   1
                                                    1
                                                               1
    10
                      1
                                   1
                                                    0
                                                               0
                                                    0
    11
                      1
                                   1
                                                               1
                                                               0
    12
                      1
                                   0
                                                    1
    13
                      1
                                   0
                                                               1
                                                    1
    14
                      1
                                   0
                                                    0
                                                               0
    15
                                   0
                                                    0
                      1
                                                               1
```

0.4 Renombra los datos en X, y

```
[6]: X=one_hot_data y=helicoptero[helicoptero.columns[5:6]]
```

0.5 Crea del modelo Arbol de Decision

```
[7]: # Create decision tree classifer object
clf = DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)

# Train model
model = clf.fit(X, y)
```

0.6 Plot the TREE

```
[8]: # Nombres de las columnas de X
     feature_names = ["Papel_Pesado","Ala_Larga","Cuerpo_Largo","Clip_Si"]
     # Nombres de las clases ordenados alfabeticamente
     target_names = ["tvC","tvL","tvM"]
[10]: # Construir el plot del arbol
     dot_data = StringIO()
     export_graphviz(clf, out_file=dot_data, feature_names=feature_names,
                     class_names=target_names,
                     filled=True, rounded=True,
                     special_characters=True)
     graph = pydotplus.graph_from_dot_data(dot_data.getvalue())
     # Los nodos de decision no tienen color
     colors = ('red', 'green', 'orange', 'white')
     nodes = graph.get_node_list()
     for node in nodes:
         if node.get_name() not in ('node', 'edge'):
             values = clf.tree_.value[int(node.get_name())][0]
             #color only nodes where only one class is present
             if max(values) == sum(values):
                 node.set_fillcolor(colors[numpy.argmax(values)])
             #mixed nodes get the default color
             else:
                 node.set_fillcolor(colors[-1])
     graph.set_size('"3,4!"')
     Image(graph.create_png())
```

[10]:

