JULY 2025 IEEE Thesaurus

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IEEE

Advancing Technology for Humanity

JULY 2025 IEEE Thesaurus

The IEEE Thesaurus is a controlled vocabulary of almost 12,420 descriptive engineering, technical and scientific terms, as well as IEEE-specific society terms [referred to as “descriptors” or “preferred terms”] .* Each descriptor included in the thesaurus represents a single concept or unit of thought. The descriptors are considered the preferred terms for use in describing IEEE content. The scope of descriptors is based on the material presented in IEEE journals, conference papers, standards, and/or IEEE organizational material. A controlled vocabulary is a specific terminology used in a consistent and controlled fashion that results in better information searching and retrieval.

Thesaurus construction is based on the ANSI/NISO Z39.19-2005(2010) standard, *Guidelines for the Construction, Format, and Management of Monolingual Controlled Vocabulary*. The Thesaurus vocabulary uses American-based spellings with cross references to British variant spellings. The scope and structure of the IEEE Thesaurus reflects the engineering and scientific disciplines that comprise the Societies, Councils, and Communities of the IEEE in addition to the technologies IEEE serves.

IEEE has developed its controlled vocabulary through consultation with subject matter experts (specialists in a particular field) and specialists in information analysis. The IEEE Thesaurus thus provides a controlled vocabulary of subject headings to help people categorize or search for engineering and computing concepts, especially IEEE published content.

The IEEE Thesaurus also provides a conceptual map through the use of semantic relationships such as broader terms (BT), narrower terms (NT), 'used for' relationships (USE/UF), and related terms (RT). These semantic relationships identify theoretical connections between terms. *Italic text denotes Non-preferred terms.* **Bold text is used for preferred headings.**

Abbreviations used in the Thesaurus:

BT - Broader term
NT - Narrower term
RT - Related term
USE- Use preferred term
UF - Used for

*Refer to ANSI/NISO NISO Z39.19-2005 (R2010) Sections 5 through 8 for detailed information on controlled vocabularies, display formats, usage and spelling, and selection criteria for descriptors **(http://www.niso.org/kst/reports/standards).**

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JULY 2025 IEEE Thesaurus

1/f noise
UF: 1f
Pink noise
BT: Noise

1f
USE: 1/f noise

2 DOF
USE: 2-DOF

2-D displays
USE: Two-dimensional displays

2-d hole gas
USE: Two dimensional hole gas

2-D photonic crystals
USE: Photonic crystals

2-DOF
UF: 2 DOF
two degrees of freedom
BT: Robot motion

21CN
USE: Next generation networking

21st century networks
USE: Next generation networking

2D displays
USE: Two-dimensional displays

2d hole gas
USE: Two dimensional hole gas

2D photonic crystals
USE: Photonic crystals

3 degrees of freedom
USE: 3-DOF

3 DOF
USE: 3-DOF

3-D displays
USE: Three-dimensional displays

3-D modeling
USE: Three-dimensional displays

3-D modelling
USE: Three-dimensional displays

3-D reconstruction
USE: Three-dimensional displays

3-DOF
UF: 3 DOF
3 degrees of freedom
BT: Robot motion
RT: 5-DOF
6-DOF
Motion analysis

3D accelerators
USE: Hardware acceleration

3D audio
BT: Audio systems
Augmented reality
RT: Ambisonics
Virtual reality

3D displays
USE: Three-dimensional displays

3D integrated circuits
USE: Three-dimensional integrated circuits

3D integration
USE: Three-dimensional integrated circuits

3D interconnect
USE: Three-dimensional integrated circuits

3D modeling
USE: Three-dimensional displays

3D modelling
USE: Three-dimensional displays

3D printing
USE: Three-dimensional printing

3D reconstruction
USE: Three-dimensional displays

3DI
USE: Three-dimensional integrated circuits

3G
USE: 3G mobile communication

3G mobile communication

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UF: 3G
3rd generation mobile communication
IMT-2000
Third generation mobile communication
UMTS
Universal mobile telecommunication service
BT: Cellular technology
Mobile communication
RT: 4G mobile communication
Ambient networks
Cellular radio
MIMO
Multiaccess communication
Next generation networking
OFDM
Radio access networks
Spread spectrum communication
Telecommunication computing
Time division synchronous code division multiple access

3G partnership project
USE: 3GPP

3GPP
UF: 3G partnership project
3rd generation partnership project
BT: Standards organizations
RT: New Radio

3GPP Standards
BT: Standards publications
NT: Long Term Evolution

3rd generation mobile communication
USE: 3G mobile communication

3rd generation partnership project
USE: 3GPP

4G mobile communication
UF: 4th generation mobile communication
BT: Cellular technology
Mobile communication
RT: 3G mobile communication
5G mobile communication
Cellular radio
Enhanced mobile broadband
Long Term Evolution
Next generation networking
Radio access networks
Spread spectrum communication
Telecommunication computing
Time division synchronous code division multiple access

4K UHD
USE: UHDTV

4th generation mobile communication
USE: 4G mobile communication

5 degress of freedom
USE: 5-DOF

5 DOF
USE: 5-DOF

5-day biochemical oxygen demand
USE: BOD5

5-day BOD
USE: BOD5

5-DOF
UF: 5 DOF
5 degress of freedom
BT: Robot motion
RT: 3-DOF
6-DOF
Motion analysis

5G
USE: 5G mobile communication

5G mobile communication
UF: 5G
5th generation mobile systems
5th generation systems
5th generation wireless systems
BT: Cellular technology
Mobile communication
RT: 4G mobile communication
6G mobile communication
Aerial computing
Cellular radio
Edge computing

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Land mobile radio
Next generation networking
Tactile Internet
Ultra-dense networks
NT: Enhanced mobile broadband
New Radio
Sidelink

5IR
USE: Fifth Industrial Revolution

5th generation mobile systems
USE: 5G mobile communication

5th generation systems
USE: 5G mobile communication

5th generation wireless systems
USE: 5G mobile communication

6 degrees of freedom
USE: 6-DOF

6 DOF
USE: 6-DOF

6-DOF
UF: 6 DOF
6 degrees of freedom
BT: Robot motion
RT: 3-DOF
5-DOF
Motion analysis

6G mobile communication
BT: Mobile communication
RT: 5G mobile communication
Aerial computing
Cellular radio
Space-air-ground integrated networks

802.11
USE: IEEE 802.11 Standard

802.11ax
USE: IEEE 802.11ax Standard

802.11e
USE: IEEE 802.11e Standard

802.11g
USE: IEEE 802.11g Standard

802.11n
USE: IEEE 802.11n Standard

802.15
USE: IEEE 802.15 Standard

802.16
USE: IEEE 802.16 Standard

802.3
USE: IEEE 802.3 Standard

8K UHD
USE: UHDTV

9/11
USE: Terrorism

9/11 attack
USE: Terrorism

911 attack
USE: Terrorism

A-bomb
USE: Nuclear weapons

A/D
USE: Analog-digital conversion

A/D conversion
USE: Analog-digital conversion

A/D converter
USE: Analog-digital conversion

A2G
USE: Air to ground communication

AAL
USE: Ambient assisted living

AAV
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles

ABC algorithms
USE: Artificial bee colony algorithm

Abdomen
BT: Body regions

Abrasive water jet cutting
USE: Water jet cutting

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Abrasives
BT: Production materials

Absorption
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Semiconductor detectors

Abstract algebra
BT: Algebra
NT: Galois fields
Modules (abstract algebra)

Abstracts
BT: Writing
NT: Text summarization

AC generators
UF: Alternating current generators
BT: Generators
RT: Pulse width modulation
NT: Induction generators
Synchronous generators

AC llght emitting diode lamps
USE: LED lamps

AC machines
UF: Alternating current machines
BT: Electric machines
RT: AC-AC converters
Pulse width modulation
Sensorless control
Windings
NT: AC motors
Induction machines
Synchronous machines

AC motors
UF: Alternating current motors
BT: AC machines
Motors
RT: Pulse width modulation
Pulse width modulation inverters
Space vector pulse width modulation
NT: Hysteresis motors
Induction motors

AC power
USE: AC power transmission

AC power transmission
UF: AC power
Alternating current power transmission
BT: Power transmission
NT: Flexible AC transmission systems

AC-AC converters
UF: AC-AC convertors
AC-AC power conversion
BT: Converters
Power conversion
RT: AC machines

AC-AC convertors
USE: AC-AC converters

AC-AC power conversion
USE: AC-AC converters

AC-DC power converters
UF: AC-DC power convertors
AC/DC power converters
Analog-to-digital converter
Analog-to-digital convertor
BT: Power conversion
RT: Machine vector control
Pulse width modulation inverters
Voltage multipliers
Voltage-source converters
NT: Rectifying circuits

AC-DC power convertors
USE: AC-DC power converters

AC-LED lamps
USE: LED lamps

AC/DC power converters
USE: AC-DC power converters

Accelerated aging
BT: Aging
Materials testing

Accelerated computing
USE: Hardware acceleration

Accelerated testing
USE: Life estimation

Acceleration measurement
USE: Accelerometers

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Accelerator architectures
BT: Computer architecture

Accelerator beams
USE: Particle beams

Accelerator magnets
BT: Magnetic devices
Particle accelerators

Accelerometers
UF: Acceleration measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Fall detection

Access charges
BT: Economics
Multiaccess communication

Access control
BT: Security
RT: Biometric authentication
Biometrics
Building services
Capability-based security
Communication system security
Computer security
Identification of persons
Smart cards
Trust management
Zero Trust
NT: Accesslists
Authorization
Blocklists
Multi-factor authentication
Non-repudiation
Passwords

Access lists
USE: Accesslists

Access point base station
USE: Femtocell networks

Access protocols
BT: Protocols
RT: CAPTCHAs
NT: Media Access Control
NOMA

Access rights
USE: Permission

Accesslists
UF: Access lists
Allow lists
BT: Access control
Information filters

Accident and emergency medicine
USE: Emergency medicine

Accident prevention
BT: Industry applications
RT: Explosion protection
Preventive maintenance
Risk analysis
Safety devices
NT: Accidents

Accidents
BT: Accident prevention
RT: Domestic safety
Electric shock
Emergency services
Explosions
Fires
Hazardous areas
Occupational health
Occupational safety
Oil pollution
Product safety
Risk analysis
NT: Aerospace accidents
Electrical accidents
Industrial accidents
Marine accidents
Railway accidents
Road accidents

Accreditation
BT: Educational programs
RT: Conformance testing
Training

Accuracy
BT: Mathematical analysis

Achilles tendon
BT: Tendons

Acidification
BT: Chemical processes
Pollution
NT: Ocean acidification

Acidosis
BT: Medical conditions

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Acoustic applications
UF: Ultrasonic applications
BT: Acoustics
RT: Acoustic measurements
Biomedical acoustics
NT: Acoustic communication (telecommunication)
Acoustic imaging
Acoustic testing

Acoustic arrays
BT: Acoustic transducers
RT: Acoustic signal processing
Array signal processing
Sonar

Acoustic beams
BT: Beams

Acoustic communication (telecommunication)
BT: Acoustic applications
Telecommunication services
RT: Mobile communication
OFDM
Wireless networks

Acoustic devices
UF: Ultrasonic devices
BT: Acoustics
RT: Piezoelectric devices
NT: Acoustic waveguides
Acousto-optical devices
Acoustoelectric devices
Bulk acoustic wave devices
Film bulk acoustic resonators
Surface acoustic wave devices

Acoustic diffraction
BT: Acoustic propagation

Acoustic distortion
BT: Distortion
RT: Acoustic noise
Acoustic signal processing
Loudspeakers
Nonlinear acoustics

Acoustic distortion measurement
USE: Distortion measurement

Acoustic emission
BT: Acoustics
RT: Acoustic noise
Acoustic testing
Nondestructive testing

Acoustic field
BT: Acoustics

Acoustic imaging
BT: Acoustic applications
RT: Acoustic testing
Oceanographic techniques

Acoustic materials
UF: Acoustic metamaterials
BT: Materials
RT: Piezoelectric materials

Acoustic measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Acoustic applications
Acoustic testing
Anechoic chambers
Biomedical acoustics
Frequency measurement
Phase measurement
Seismic measurements
Wavelength measurement

Acoustic metamaterials
USE: Acoustic materials AND Metamaterials

Acoustic noise
UF: Audible noise
Audio restoration
BT: Acoustics
RT: Acoustic distortion
Acoustic emission
Acoustic signal detection
Environmental factors
Mechanical factors
Vibrations
NT: Background noise
Noise cancellation
Noise level
Noise reduction
Working environment noise

Acoustic phonetics
BT: Acoustics
Phonetics

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Acoustic propagation
BT: Acoustics
RT: Acoustic pulses
Waves
NT: Acoustic diffraction

Acoustic pulses
BT: Acoustics
RT: Acoustic propagation

Acoustic reflection
BT: Reflection
RT: Acoustic scattering

Acoustic refraction
BT: Acoustic waves

Acoustic scattering
BT: Scattering
RT: Acoustic reflection
Waves

Acoustic sensors
BT: Sensors

Acoustic signal detection
BT: Signal detection
RT: Acoustic noise
NT: Sonar detection

Acoustic signal processing
UF: Acoustical signal processing
Audio enhancement
BT: Signal processing
RT: Acoustic arrays
Acoustic distortion
Acoustic transducers
NT: Active noise reduction
Speech processing

Acoustic surface waves
USE: Surface acoustic waves

Acoustic testing
BT: Acoustic applications
Materials testing
RT: Acoustic emission
Acoustic imaging
Acoustic measurements
Photoacoustic effects

Acoustic transducers
BT: Transducers
RT: Acoustic signal processing
Array signal processing
NT: Acoustic arrays

Acoustic wave attenuation
USE: Acoustic waves AND Attenuation

Acoustic waveguides
BT: Acoustic devices

Acoustic waves
UF: Acoustic wave attenuation
BT: Acoustics
RT: Seismic waves
NT: Acoustic refraction
Acoustoelectric effects
Surface acoustic waves

Acoustical engineering
BT: Engineering - general

Acoustical signal processing
USE: Acoustic signal processing

Acoustics
UF: Ultrasonics
BT: Music
Physics
RT: Acoustoelectric effects
Fourier transforms
Magnetoacoustic effects
Phonons
Resonators
Vibrations
NT: Acoustic applications
Acoustic devices
Acoustic emission
Acoustic field
Acoustic noise
Acoustic phonetics
Acoustic propagation
Acoustic pulses
Acoustic waves
Acoustooptic effects
Biomedical acoustics
Cepstral analysis
Nonlinear acoustics
Psychoacoustics
Reverberation
Spectral shape
Underwater acoustics

Acousto-optic devices
USE: Acousto-optical devices

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Acousto-optical devices
UF: Acousto-optic devices
Acoustooptic devices
BT: Acoustic devices
RT: Acoustooptic effects

Acoustoelectric devices
UF: Electroacoustic devices
BT: Acoustic devices
RT: Acoustoelectric effects
Piezoelectric devices
Pulsed electroacoustic methods
Surface acoustic wave devices

Acoustoelectric effects
UF: Electroacoustic effects
BT: Acoustic waves
Electric fields
RT: Acoustics
Acoustoelectric devices
Semiconductor materials
NT: Pulsed electroacoustic methods

Acoustomagnetic effects
USE: Magnetoacoustic effects

Acoustooptic devices
USE: Acousto-optical devices

Acoustooptic effects
BT: Acoustics
RT: Acousto-optical devices
NT: Piezooptic effects

Acquired immune deficiency syndrome
UF: AIDS
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
BT: Diseases
RT: Human immunodeficiency virus

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
USE: Acquired immune deficiency syndrome

Action potentials
UF: Bioelectric potentials
BT: Physiology
RT: Axons
Membrane potentials
Neurons
White matter

Activated sludge process
USE: Sludge treatment

Activation analysis
BT: Chemical analysis

Active appearance model
BT: Computer vision

Active circuits
BT: Circuits
NT: Active inductors
Gyrators
Operational amplifiers

Active contours
BT: Motion analysis

Active distribution networks
BT: Power distribution networks

Active disturbance rejection control
USE: Robust control

Active filters
BT: Filters
NT: Band-pass filters

Active inductors
BT: Active circuits
Inductors
RT: Gyrators
Integrated circuits
MOSFET circuits

Active learning
BT: Learning systems

Active matrix addressing
BT: Active matrix technology

Active matrix liquid crystal displays
UF: AMLCDs
Active-matrix liquid-crystal displays
BT: Active matrix technology
Liquid crystal displays

Active matrix organic LEDs
USE: Active matrix organic light emitting diodes

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Active matrix organic light emitting diodes
UF: AMOLEDs
Active matrix organic LEDs
Active matrix organic light-emitting diodes
BT: Active matrix technology
Diodes
Organic light emitting diodes

Active matrix organic light-emitting diodes
USE: Active matrix organic light emitting diodes

Active matrix technology
UF: Active-matrix
BT: Displays
NT: Active matrix addressing
Active matrix liquid crystal displays
Active matrix organic light emitting diodes
Thin film transistors

Active networking
BT: Network architecture

Active noise reduction
BT: Acoustic signal processing
Noise reduction
NT: Echo cancellers

Active perception
BT: Psychology
RT: Cognition
Control systems
Sensor fusion

Active pixel sensors
BT: Image sensors

Active RFID tags
BT: RFID tags

Active shape model
BT: Image processing
Pattern recognition

Active-matrix
USE: Active matrix technology

Active-matrix liquid-crystal displays
USE: Active matrix liquid crystal displays

Activity recognition
BT: Cognition
Pattern recognition
Sensor systems
RT: Computer vision
NT: Human activity recognition

Actuators
UF: Dielectric electroactive polymer actuators
Electroactive polymer actuators
Electrostrictive polymer actuators
Ionomeric polymer-metal composite actuators
Nanoactuators
BT: Control equipment
RT: Control systems
Servomechanisms
Servosystems
Shape memory alloys
NT: Dielectric elastomer actuators
Electrostatic actuators
Electrothermal actuators
Hydraulic actuators
Intelligent actuators
Microactuators
Piezoelectric actuators
Pneumatic actuators

Acupuncture
BT: Medical treatment

Acute respiratory distress syndrome
UF: ARDS
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Lungs

Ad hoc networks
BT: Computer networks
RT: Cross layer design
Data communication
Land mobile radio
Mobile computing
Multicast communication
Protocols
Wireless LAN
Wireless sensor networks
NT: AODV
Mesh networks
Mobile ad hoc networks
Vehicular ad hoc networks

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Ad hoc On Demand Distance Vector
USE: AODV

Ad hoc vehicle networks
USE: Vehicular ad hoc networks

Ad hoc vehicular networks
USE: Vehicular ad hoc networks

Adaptation models
BT: Adaptive algorithms

Adaptive algorithms
BT: Algorithms
NT: Adaptation models

Adaptive antenna arrays
USE: Adaptive arrays

Adaptive arrays
UF: Adaptive antenna arrays
BT: Antenna arrays
RT: Adaptive signal detection
Array signal processing
Radar countermeasures
Radio communication countermeasures

Adaptive codes
USE: Adaptive coding

Adaptive coding
UF: Adaptive codes
BT: Data compression

Adaptive control
UF: Self-tuning regulators
BT: Adaptive systems
RT: Cognitive systems
Control systems
Disturbance observers
Iterative learning control

Adaptive equalisers
USE: Adaptive equalizers

Adaptive equalizers
UF: Adaptive equalisers
BT: Equalizers

Adaptive estimation
BT: Statistics

Adaptive filters
BT: Adaptive signal processing

Adaptive learning
BT: Education
RT: Distance learning
Human computer interaction
User interfaces

Adaptive mesh refinement
BT: Numerical analysis

Adaptive optics
BT: Optics

Adaptive scheduling
BT: Scheduling
RT: Adaptive systems
Production control

Adaptive signal detection
BT: Adaptive signal processing
RT: Adaptive arrays
Blind source separation
Source separation

Adaptive signal processing
BT: Signal processing
NT: Adaptive filters
Adaptive signal detection

Adaptive systems
BT: Cybernetics
Systems engineering and theory
RT: Adaptive scheduling
Extensibility
Learning systems
Neural networks
NT: Adaptive control
Cognitive radar
Line enhancers
Multi-agent systems
Variable structure systems

ADAS
USE: Advanced driver assistance systems

Add-drop multiplexers
BT: Multiplexing equipment
NT: Optical add-drop multiplexers

Added delay
BT: Delay systems

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Adders
BT: Circuits
RT: Digital integrated circuits
Logic circuits

Addiction
UF: Substance abuse
BT: Medical conditions

Additive manufacturing
USE: Three-dimensional printing

Additive metric
USE: Maximum likelihood detection

Additive noise
BT: Noise
NT: AWGN
Additive white noise

Additive white noise
BT: Additive noise
RT: Gaussian noise

Additives
UF: Fuel additives
BT: Materials
RT: Production materials

Adenoviridae
USE: Adenoviruses

Adenoviruses
UF: Adenoviridae
BT: Microorganisms

Adhesive bonding
USE: Adhesives

Adhesive strength
BT: Materials testing

Adhesives
UF: Adhesive bonding
BT: Bonding
NT: Conductive adhesives
Nonconductive adhesives

Adiabatic processes
BT: Thermodynamics

Adjacent channel interference
USE: Interchannel interference

Admission control
BT: Quality of service
RT: Bandwidth

Admittance
UF: Electric admittance
BT: Electric variables
RT: Admittance measurement
Impedance
NT: Admittance control

Admittance control
BT: Admittance
Control systems
RT: Human-robot interaction
Position control
Torque control

Admittance measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Admittance
Impedance measurement

Adrenal glands
BT: Glands

Adsorption
BT: Surface morphology
RT: Interface phenomena
Molecular sieves
Surfactants

Advanced driver assistance systems
UF: ADAS
BT: Traffic control
Vehicle safety
RT: Automotive electronics
Collision avoidance
Computer vision
Driver behavior
Intelligent transportation systems
Intelligent vehicles
Mobile robots
Object detection
Steering systems
Vehicle-to-everything

Advanced renewable tariff
USE: Feed in tariff

Advanced Research Projects Agency Network
USE: ARPANET

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Advanced TV
USE: HDTV

Advanced video coding
USE: Video coding

Adversarial learning
USE: Adversarial machine learning

Adversarial machine learning
UF: Adversarial learning
Adversarial metric learning
BT: Machine learning

Adversarial metric learning
USE: Adversarial machine learning

Advertising
BT: Marketing management

Aerial computing
BT: Computational modeling
RT: 5G mobile communication
6G mobile communication
Autonomous aerial vehicles
Data analysis
Edge computing
Internet of Things
Radio access networks

Aerial photography
USE: Satellite images

Aerial robots
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles

Aero-engines
USE: Aircraft propulsion

Aerodynamics
BT: Dynamics
Mechanical factors
RT: Aerospace control
Flight dynamics
Shock waves
Wind tunnels

Aeroengines
USE: Aircraft propulsion

Aeroponics
BT: Agriculture

Aerosols
BT: Electrostatic processes
RT: Liquids
Particle production
Spraying

Aerospace accidents
BT: Accidents
RT: Aerospace safety
Space vehicles
NT: Air accidents

Aerospace and electronic systems
RT: Auditory displays
Digital signal processing
Programming
Systems engineering and theory
NT: Aerospace control
Aerospace engineering
Aerospace materials
Aircraft manufacture
Aircraft navigation
Aircraft propulsion
Command and control systems
Electronic warfare
Military equipment
Sensor systems
Sonar
Telemetry

Aerospace biophysics
BT: Aerospace engineering
Biophysics
RT: Human factors

Aerospace components
BT: Aerospace materials

Aerospace control
UF: Aircraft control
Flight control
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
RT: Aerodynamics
Aerospace simulation
Aircraft
Hardware-in-the-loop simulation
Hypersonic vehicles
Military systems
Missiles
Motion control
Space vehicles

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Velocity control
NT: Air traffic control
Attitude control
Ground support

Aerospace electronics
UF: Aerospace instrumentation
Aeuronautical engineering
Aircraft electronics
Aircraft instrumentation
Avionics
Space vehicle electronics
Space vehicle instrumentation
BT: Aerospace engineering
RT: Aircraft
Gamma-ray telescopes
Space vehicles
Total ionizing dose
X-ray telescopes

Aerospace engineering
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
RT: Aerospace industry
Aerospace materials
Lightweight structures
NT: Aerospace biophysics
Aerospace electronics
Aerospace safety
Aerospace simulation
Aerospace testing
Artificial satellites
Flight dynamics
Space technology

Aerospace ground equipment
USE: Ground support

Aerospace ground services
USE: Ground support

Aerospace industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Aerospace engineering
Aerospace materials
Aerospace safety
Aircraft manufacture
Lightweight structures

Aerospace instrumentation
USE: Aerospace electronics

Aerospace materials
UF: Aircraft materials
Spacecraft materials
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
Production materials
RT: Aerospace engineering
Aerospace industry
Aircraft manufacture
Lightweight structures
Space vehicles
NT: Aerospace components

Aerospace navigation
USE: Aircraft navigation

Aerospace propulsion
BT: Propulsion

Aerospace safety
BT: Aerospace engineering
Safety
RT: Aerospace accidents
Aerospace industry
Ion beam effects
Space shuttles
Space vehicles
NT: Air safety

Aerospace simulation
UF: Flight simulation
BT: Aerospace engineering
RT: Aerospace control
Aerospace testing
Wind tunnels

Aerospace testing
BT: Aerospace engineering
Testing
RT: Aerospace simulation
NT: Wind tunnels

Aeuronautical engineering
USE: Aerospace electronics

Affective computing
BT: Artificial intelligence
Human computer interaction
RT: Behavioral sciences
Cognitive systems
Emotion recognition
Human factors
Psychology
User experience

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Affinity propagation
BT: Clustering algorithms

Affordances
BT: Object recognition
Optimization methods
RT: Interactive systems
User interfaces
Virtual reality

Africa
BT: Continents

Afterburners
USE: Incineration

Ag
USE: Silver

Age factors
USE: Aging

Age of information
USE: Information age

Aged
USE: Aging

Ageing
USE: Aging

Agent-based modeling
BT: Computational modeling
Software agents
RT: Multi-agent systems

Aggregates
BT: Materials
RT: Building materials

AGI
USE: Artificial general intelligence

Agile computing
USE: Agile software development

Agile manufacturing
BT: Manufacturing systems
RT: Computer integrated manufacturing
Flexible manufacturing systems

Agile project management
BT: Project management
Software development management
RT: Scrum (Software development)

Agile software development
UF: Agile computing
BT: Software development management
RT: Hackathon
NT: Scrum (Software development)

Aging
UF: Age factors
Aged
Ageing
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Alzheimer's disease
Ambient assisted living
Assisted living
Cataracts
Electric breakdown
Energy storage
Gerontology
Insulation life
Life estimation
Older adults
Reliability
NT: Accelerated aging

Agri-IoT
USE: Agriculture Internet of Things

Agribusiness
UF: Agrobusiness
BT: Agriculture
Business
RT: Agricultural products
Crop yield
Forestry
Smart agriculture

Agrichemicals
USE: Agrochemicals

Agricultural engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Agricultural machinery
Agricultural robots
Agriculture
Farming
NT: Deforestation

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Agricultural machinery
UF: Combine harvesters
Tractors
BT: Machinery
RT: Agricultural engineering
Agriculture
Applicators
Blades
NT: Agricultural robots

Agricultural pollution
BT: Agriculture
Pollution
RT: Agrochemicals

Agricultural products
BT: Agriculture
RT: Agribusiness
Agricultural robots
Farming
Food products
Food security
Irrigation
Pesticides
NT: Cotton
Crops
Dairy products
Sugar
Wool

Agricultural robots
BT: Agricultural machinery
Robots
RT: Agricultural engineering
Agricultural products
Mobile robots

Agriculture
BT: Industries
RT: Agricultural engineering
Agricultural machinery
Animals
Crop yield
Dairy products
Farming
Food waste
Genetic engineering
Livestock
Pest control
Seeds (agriculture)
Soil pollution
Vegetation mapping
NT: Aeroponics
Agribusiness
Agricultural pollution
Agricultural products
Agriculture Internet of Things
Agrochemicals
Aquaculture
Greenhouses
Irrigation
Precision agriculture
Smart agriculture
Urban agriculture

Agriculture Internet of Things
UF: Agri-IoT
BT: Agriculture
Internet of Things

Agrobusiness
USE: Agribusiness

Agrochemicals
UF: Agrichemicals
BT: Agriculture
Chemical products
RT: Agricultural pollution
NT: Fertilizers
Pesticides

AI
USE: Artificial intelligence

AI accelerators
UF: AI chips
Arificial intelligence chips
BT: Artificial intelligence
Microprocessor chips
RT: Application specific integrated circuits
Coprocessors
Field programmable gate arrays
Graphics processing units
Learning (artificial intelligence)
Multiprocessing systems
Neural network hardware
Neural networks
Neuromorphic engineering
System-on-chip

AI chips
USE: AI accelerators

AI generated content
USE: Generative AI

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AI technologies
USE: Artificial intelligence

AIDS
USE: Acquired immune deficiency syndrome

Aids for the handicapped
USE: Assistive technologies

AIEE Standards
BT: IEEE Standards

Air accidents
BT: Aerospace accidents
RT: Air safety
Air traffic control

Air bags
USE: Automotive components

Air cleaners
UF: Air filters
Air purifiers
BT: Machine components
RT: Air pollution
Cleaning
Purification

Air conditioning
BT: Cooling
RT: Building services
Buildings
Compressors
Ducts
Fans
HVAC
Ventilation
Vents
NT: Central air conditioning

Air filters
USE: Air cleaners

Air gaps
UF: Air-gap
Airgaps
BT: Electromagnetic analysis
RT: Electrodes
Spark gaps

Air interface
USE: Communication channels

Air pollutants
USE: Air pollution

Air pollution
UF: Air pollutants
BT: Air quality
Pollution
RT: Air cleaners
Ash
Atmospheric measurements
Carbon footprint
Carbon sequestration
Exhaust gases
Flue gases
Fossil fuels
Global warming
Incineration
Industrial pollution
Meteorology
Natural gas
Thermal pollution
NT: Air pollution control

Air pollution control
BT: Air pollution
Atmospheric measurements
RT: Carbon emissions

Air purifiers
USE: Air cleaners

Air quality
BT: Atmosphere
RT: Atmospheric measurements
Environmental factors
NT: Air pollution
Indoor air quality

Air safety
BT: Aerospace safety
RT: Air accidents

Air to ground communication
UF: A2G
Air-ground communication
Air-to-ground communication
BT: Communication systems
RT: Autonomous aerial vehicles
Global Positioning System
Military communication
Surveillance

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Air traffic control
UF: Air traffic management
BT: Aerospace control
RT: Air accidents
Air transportation
Control systems
Radio navigation
Urban air mobility
Vertiports

Air traffic management
USE: Air traffic control

Air transportation
BT: Transportation
RT: Air traffic control
Airline industry
Global Positioning System
NT: Aircraft
Airports

Air-gap
USE: Air gaps

Air-ground communication
USE: Air to ground communication

Air-to-ground communication
USE: Air to ground communication

Airborne radar
BT: Radar
RT: Synthetic aperture radar

Aircraft
BT: Air transportation
RT: Aerospace control
Aerospace electronics
Aircraft manufacture
Aircraft navigation
Aircraft propulsion
Airline industry
Ground support
Military aircraft
Propellers
NT: Airplanes
Vertical takeoff and landing aircraft

Aircraft control
USE: Aerospace control

Aircraft electronics
USE: Aerospace electronics

Aircraft engines
USE: Aircraft propulsion

Aircraft instrumentation
USE: Aerospace electronics

Aircraft manufacture
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
RT: Aerospace industry
Aerospace materials
Aircraft

Aircraft materials
USE: Aerospace materials

Aircraft navigation
UF: Aerospace navigation
Entry, descent and landing
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
Navigation
RT: Aircraft
Course correction
Vertiports
NT: Urban air mobility

Aircraft propulsion
UF: Aero-engines
Aeroengines
Aircraft engines
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
Propulsion
RT: Aircraft
Engines
Jet engines
Turbines
NT: Propellers

Airfields
USE: Airports

Airfoils
USE: Automotive components

Airgaps
USE: Air gaps

Airline industry
BT: Industries
RT: Air transportation

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Aircraft
Airports

Airplanes
BT: Aircraft

Airports
UF: Airfields
BT: Air transportation
RT: Airline industry
Freeports
NT: Vertiports

Al
USE: Aluminum

Al2O3
USE: Aluminum oxide

Alarm systems
UF: Warning systems
BT: Security
RT: Fall detection
Monitoring
Motion detection
Safety
Safety devices
NT: Smoke detectors

Alcoholic beverages
BT: Ethanol
RT: Fermentation

Alcoholism
BT: Diseases

Alexa
USE: Virtual assistants

Algae
BT: Organisms
RT: Eutrophication
NT: Seaweed

Algebra
BT: Mathematics
RT: Lie groups
Nonlinear equations
NT: Abstract algebra
Boolean algebra
Linear algebra
Set theory

Algorithm design and analysis
BT: Algorithms
RT: Fish schools
NT: Algorithmic efficiency
Computational statistics
Generative adversarial networks
Model compression

Algorithm design and theory
BT: Algorithms
NT: Backtracking
Consensus algorithm
Flower pollination algorithm

Algorithmic efficiency
BT: Algorithm design and analysis
RT: Computational complexity
Software performance
Software quality
NT: Metaheuristics

Algorithms
UF: Subroutines
BT: Mathematics
RT: Biometrics
Ciphers
Cyclic redundancy check
Huffman coding
Linear programming
Maximum likelihood decoding
Model checking
Numerical stability
Random processes
Software
Software libraries
Stability analysis
NT: Adaptive algorithms
Algorithm design and analysis
Algorithm design and theory
Approximation algorithms
Artificial bee colony algorithm
Backpropagation algorithms
Basis algorithms
Bees algorithm
Change detection algorithms
Classification algorithms
Clustering algorithms
Compression algorithms
Density estimation robust algorithm

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Detection algorithms
Distributed algorithms
Dynamic programming
Filtering algorithms
Genetic algorithms
Glowworm swarm optimization
Hash functions
Heuristic algorithms
Inference algorithms
Krill herd algorithm
MLFMA
Machine learning algorithms
Matching pursuit algorithms
Maximum likelihood detection
Multicast algorithms
Parallel algorithms
Partitioning algorithms
Prediction algorithms
Procedural generation
Projection algorithms
Pursuit algorithms
Signal processing algorithms
Software algorithms
Viterbi algorithm
Whale optimization algorithms

All optical networks
USE: All-optical networks

All-optical networks
UF: All optical networks
BT: Optical fiber networks

Allergies
BT: Diseases
Immune system
RT: Medical conditions

Allocation
USE: Resource management

Allow lists
USE: Accesslists

Alloying
BT: Metals
RT: Aluminum alloys
Aluminum compounds
Barium compounds
Bismuth compounds
Calcium
Cobalt
Cobalt alloys
Copper alloys
Gallium alloys
Gallium compounds
Germanium alloys
Gold alloys
Hafnium compounds
Indium compounds
Iron alloys
Lithium
Lithium compounds
Neodymium alloys
Nickel alloys
Niobium alloys
Platinum alloys
Silicon alloys
Strontium compounds
Tin alloys
Titanium alloys
Yttrium compounds
NT: Intermetallic
Shape memory alloys

Alloys
USE: Metals

Alpha particles
BT: Nuclear physics
RT: Ions

Alphavoltaic power sources
USE: Radioactive materials

Alternating current generators
USE: AC generators

Alternating current machines
USE: AC machines

Alternating current motors
USE: AC motors

Alternating current power transmission
USE: AC power transmission

Alternative energy resources
USE: Renewable energy sources

Alternative energy sources
USE: Renewable energy sources

Alternators
BT: Electric machines

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RT: Synchronous generators

Altimetry
BT: Pressure measurement
RT: Atmospheric measurements

Aluminium
USE: Aluminum

Aluminium alloys
USE: Aluminum alloys

Aluminium compounds
USE: Aluminum compounds

Aluminium industry
USE: Metals industry

Aluminium oxide
USE: Aluminum oxide

Aluminum
UF: Al
Aluminium
BT: Chemical elements
Metals
NT: Aluminum alloys
Aluminum compounds

Aluminum alloys
UF: Aluminium alloys
BT: Aluminum
RT: Alloying

Aluminum compounds
UF: Aluminium compounds
BT: Aluminum
RT: Alloying
NT: Aluminum gallium nitride
Aluminum nitride
Aluminum oxide

Aluminum gallium nitride
BT: Aluminum compounds
Gallium compounds
RT: III-V semiconductor materials
Transistors

Aluminum industry
USE: Metals industry

Aluminum nitride
BT: Aluminum compounds

Aluminum oxide
UF: Al2O3
Aluminium oxide
BT: Aluminum compounds
RT: Ceramics

Alzheimer's disease
BT: Dementia
Diseases
RT: Aging
Gerontology
Hippocampus
Older adults

Ambient assisted living
UF: AAL
BT: Assisted living
Information and communication technology
RT: Aging
Assistive devices

Ambient intelligence
BT: Consumer electronics
Telecommunications
RT: Intelligent systems
Internet of Things
Ubiquitous computing
User interfaces

Ambient networks
UF: AN Project
BT: Mobile communication
RT: 3G mobile communication

Ambisonics
BT: Audio systems
RT: 3D audio
Immersive audio
Spatial audio

Amblyopia
USE: Vision defects

Ambulatory surgery
BT: Surgery

American Express
USE: Credit cards

American National Institute of Standads
USE: ANSI

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American Standard Code for Information Interchange
USE: ASCII

American Standards Association
USE: ASA

Americium
BT: Chemical elements

Amino acids
BT: Biochemistry

AML
USE: Automated machine learning

AMLCDs
USE: Active matrix liquid crystal displays

Ammeters
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Current measurement

Ammonia
BT: Nitrogen compounds

Amniocentesis
BT: Medical tests
RT: Genetics
Ultrasonic imaging
NT: Amniotic fluid
Birth disorders

Amniotic fluid
BT: Amniocentesis
Fluids and secretions

AMOLEDs
USE: Active matrix organic light emitting diodes

Amorphous magnetic materials
BT: Magnetic materials

Amorphous materials
BT: Materials
NT: Diamond-like carbon
Glass

Amorphous semiconductors
BT: Semiconductor materials
RT: Silicon
Thin film devices

Amorphous silicon
BT: Silicon

Amperometric sensors
BT: Electrochemical devices
Gas detectors

Amphibious robots
BT: Marine vehicles
Robots
RT: Autonomous aerial vehicles
Mobile robots

Amplifiers
BT: Signal processing
RT: Frequency response
Klystrons
Optical fiber amplifiers
Rail to rail amplifiers
Rail to rail operation
NT: Broadband amplifiers
Differential amplifiers
Distributed amplifiers
Low-noise amplifiers
Operational amplifiers
Power amplifiers
Preamplifiers
Pulse amplifiers
Radiofrequency amplifiers
Resonators

Amplify-and-forward cooperative communication
USE: Cooperative communication

Amplitude estimation
BT: Parameter estimation
RT: Reflection coefficient

Amplitude modulation
BT: Modulation
RT: Demodulation
Intensity modulation
NT: Amplitude shift keying
Quadrature amplitude modulation

Amplitude shift keying
UF: ASK
BT: Amplitude modulation

Amputation
BT: Injuries
Medical treatment

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Amygdala
UF: Amygdalae
Corpus amygdaloideum
BT: Brain

Amygdalae
USE: Amygdala

AN Project
USE: Ambient networks

Anaemia
USE: Anemia

Anaerobic digestion
BT: Biological processes
Microorganisms
RT: Biodegradation
Biogas
Green energy
Methane
Renewable energy sources
Smart agriculture
Soil remediation
Sustainable development
Waste management

Anaesthesia
USE: Anesthesia

Analog circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Microwave circuits
Millimeter wave circuits
Neuromorphics
Submillimeter wave circuits
Switched capacitor networks
UHF circuits
VHF circuits
NT: Analog integrated circuits
Analog processing circuits

Analog CMOS integrated circuits
USE: CMOS analog integrated circuits

Analog computers
UF: Analogue computers
BT: Computers
RT: Summing circuits

Analog digital integrated circuits
USE: Analog-digital integrated circuits

Analog integrated circuits
UF: Analogue integrated circuits
Linear integrated circuits
BT: Analog circuits
Integrated circuits
RT: Analog processing circuits
MMICs
Microwave integrated circuits
Millimeter wave integrated circuits
Neural network hardware
Submillimeter wave integrated circuits
UHF integrated circuits
NT: CMOS analog integrated circuits
Field programmable analog arrays

Analog memory
BT: Memory
RT: Analog processing circuits

Analog processing circuits
BT: Analog circuits
RT: Analog integrated circuits
Analog memory
Application specific integrated circuits
Mixed analog-digital integrated circuits
Signal processing

Analog to digital conversion
USE: Analog-digital conversion

Analog to digital converter
USE: Analog-digital conversion

Analog TV
UF: Analogue TV
BT: TV

Analog-digital
USE: Analog-digital conversion

Analog-digital conversion
UF: A/D
A/D conversion
A/D converter
Analog to digital conversion
Analog to digital converter
Analog-digital
Analog-to-digital conversion

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Analog-to-digital converter
Analogue-digital conversion
Analogue-digital converters
BT: Data conversion
RT: Data acquisition
Quantization (signal)
NT: Delta modulation
Digital transformation
Digitization

Analog-digital integrated circuits
UF: Analog digital integrated circuits
Analogue digital integrated circuits
Analogue-digital integrated circuits
Minimum analog-digital integrated circuits
BT: Integrated circuits
NT: Mixed analog-digital integrated circuits

Analog-to-digital conversion
USE: Analog-digital conversion

Analog-to-digital converter
USE: AC-DC power converters AND
Analog-digital conversion

Analog-to-digital convertor
USE: AC-DC power converters

Analogue CMOS integrated circuits
USE: CMOS analog integrated circuits

Analogue computers
USE: Analog computers

Analogue digital integrated circuits
USE: Analog-digital integrated circuits

Analogue integrated circuits
USE: Analog integrated circuits

Analogue TV
USE: Analog TV

Analogue-digital conversion
USE: Analog-digital conversion

Analogue-digital converters
USE: Analog-digital conversion

Analogue-digital integrated circuits
USE: Analog-digital integrated circuits

Analysis of variance
UF: ANOVA
BT: Statistical analysis

Analytic hierarchy process
UF: Analytical hierarchy process
BT: Decision making
RT: Management
Strategic planning

Analytical hierarchy process
USE: Analytic hierarchy process

Analytical models
BT: Modeling
RT: Neuroinformatics
NT: Common Information Model (computing)

Anatomical structure
BT: Medical diagnostic imaging

Anatomy
BT: Biological systems
NT: Auditory system
Biological tissues
Body regions
Cardiovascular system
Circulatory system
Digestive system
Embryonic structures
Endocrine system
Fluids and secretions
Human anatomy
Immune system
Integumentary system
Lymphatic system
Musculoskeletal system
Nervous system
Neuroanatomy
Respiratory system
Sense organs
Stomatognathic system
Urogenital system

Android (operating system)
USE: Operating systems

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Androids
BT: Robots
RT: Human factors
Human-machine systems

Anechoic chambers
BT: Test facilities
RT: Acoustic measurements
Antenna measurements
Electromagnetic measurements
Immunity testing
TEM cells

Anemia
UF: Anaemia
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Blood flow
Red blood cells

Anemometers
USE: Fluid flow measurement

Anesthesia
UF: Anaesthesia
BT: Medical treatment
NT: Anesthetic drugs

Anesthesiology
BT: Medical specialties

Anesthetic drugs
BT: Anesthesia

Aneurism
USE: Aneurysm

Aneurysm
UF: Aneurism
BT: Medical conditions

Angiocardiography
BT: Biomedical imaging
RT: Biomedical applications of radiation

Angiography
UF: Arteriography
BT: Biomedical imaging

Angioplasty
BT: Medical treatment

Angiosperms
USE: Flowering plants

Angular velocity
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Velocity control
Velocity measurement

Angular velocity control
BT: Velocity control

Animal behavior
BT: Behavioral sciences

Animal structures
BT: Animals
NT: Beak
Feathers
Tail

Animals
BT: Organisms
Zoology
RT: Agriculture
Biological systems
Life sciences
NT: Animal structures
Birds
Bovine
Cats
Dinosaurs
Dogs
Endangered species
Horses
Insects
Livestock
Marine animals
Mice
Rabbits
Rats
Rodents
Wildlife

Animation
UF: Computer animation
BT: Graphics
RT: Computer graphics
Motion capture
Text to video
Visual effects
Visualization
NT: Facial animation

Animatronics
BT: Robotics and automation

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Anisotropic
BT: Filters

Anisotropic conductive films
BT: Conductive films

Anisotropic diffusion
USE: Anisotropic magnetoresistance

Anisotropic effects
USE: Anisotropic magnetoresistance

Anisotropic magnetoresistance
UF: Anisotropic diffusion
Anisotropic effects
Anisotropic magnetoresistance sensors
Anisotropic material
Anisotropic processing
Anisotropically
Anisotropy
BT: Magnetoresistance

Anisotropic magnetoresistance sensors
USE: Anisotropic magnetoresistance

Anisotropic material
USE: Anisotropic magnetoresistance

Anisotropic processing
USE: Anisotropic magnetoresistance

Anisotropically
USE: Anisotropic magnetoresistance

Anisotropy
USE: Anisotropic magnetoresistance

Ankle
BT: Joints
RT: Foot
Legs

Annealing
UF: Annealing temperature
BT: Heat treatment
Materials processing
RT: Quantum annealing
Simulated annealing
Softening
Thermal factors
NT: Rapid thermal annealing

Annealing temperature
USE: Annealing

Annotations
BT: Metadata
RT: Text analysis

Anodes
BT: Electrodes
RT: Electron tubes

Anomaly detection
UF: Novelty detection
Outlier detection
BT: Data mining

Anorexia
USE: Eating disorders

Anorexia nervosa
USE: Eating disorders

ANOVA
USE: Analysis of variance

ANPR
USE: License plate recognition

ANSI
UF: American National Institute of Standads
BT: Standards organizations
RT: ASA

ANSI Standards
BT: Standards publications
RT: ASA Standards
IEEE Standards
ISO Standards
NT: National Electric Code

Answer set programming
BT: Programming
RT: Knowledge representation

Ant colony optimization
BT: Probability
RT: Graph theory
Metaheuristics

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Antarctic Ocean
UF: Southern Ocean
BT: Oceans

Antarctica
BT: Geoscience
NT: South Pole

Antenna accessories
UF: Antenna components
BT: Antennas
NT: Radomes

Antenna arrays
UF: Distributed antennas
BT: Antennas
RT: Broadband antennas
SIMO
SISO
NT: Adaptive arrays
Butler matrices
Linear antenna arrays
Log periodic antennas
Microstrip antenna arrays
Microwave antenna arrays
Phased arrays
Planar arrays

Antenna components
USE: Antenna accessories

Antenna diversity
USE: Spatial diversity

Antenna feeds
BT: Feeds
RT: Antennas
Aperture coupled antennas

Antenna measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Anechoic chambers
Antennas
Electromagnetic measurements

Antenna phased arrays
USE: Phased arrays

Antenna radiation patterns
UF: Radiation pattern
BT: Antennas
RT: Antenna theory
NT: Near-field radiation pattern

Antenna theory
BT: Antennas
RT: Antenna radiation patterns
Current distribution
Mode matching methods
NT: Frequency selective surfaces

Antenna-in-package
BT: Antennas
Electronics packaging
System-in-package

Antennas
BT: Antennas and propagation
RT: Antenna feeds
Antenna measurements
Beam steering
Butler matrices
Fractals
IEEE 802.11n Standard
Microstrip antenna arrays
Radio communication equipment
Spatial diversity
Waveguide theory
NT: Antenna accessories
Antenna arrays
Antenna radiation patterns
Antenna theory
Antenna-in-package
Apertures
Broadband antennas
Dielectric resonator antennas
Dipole antennas
Directional antennas
Directive antennas
Feeds
Fractal antennas
Helical antennas
Horn antennas
Leaky wave antennas
Loaded antennas
Log-periodic dipole antennas
Loop antennas
Microstrip antennas
Microwave antennas
Mobile antennas
Multifrequency antennas
Omnidirectional antennas
Optical antennas
Patch antennas
Radar antennas

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Receiving antennas
Rectennas
Reflector antennas
Satellite antennas
Slot antennas
Steerable antennas
Textile antennas
Transmission line antennas
Transmitting antennas
UHF antennas
Wearable antennas
Yagi-Uda antennas

Antennas and propagation
RT: Communication systems
Communications technology
Signal processing
NT: Antennas
Electromagnetic propagation
Radio astronomy

Anthropology
BT: Social sciences
RT: Behavioral sciences
Cultural differences
Humanities
Linguistics
NT: Ethnicity

Anthropometry
BT: Measurement
RT: Biomechanics
Biomedical measurement
Ergonomics
Human factors

Anthropomorphism
BT: Human factors

Anti freeze
USE: Anti-freeze

Anti virus software
USE: Anti-virus software

Anti-bacterial
USE: Antibacterial activity

Anti-biotics
USE: Antibiotics

Anti-freeze
UF: Anti freeze
Antifreeze
BT: Chemical compounds
RT: Methanol

Anti-fungal
UF: Antifungal
BT: Antibiotics

Anti-parasitical
UF: Antiparasitical
BT: Antibiotics

Anti-reflective coatings
USE: Antireflection coatings

Anti-virus software
UF: Anti virus software
BT: Software
RT: Computer viruses
Malware
Security

Antibacterial
USE: Antibacterial activity

Antibacterial activity
UF: Anti-bacterial
Antibacterial
BT: Antibiotics
RT: Bacteria

Antibiotics
UF: Anti-biotics
BT: Drugs
NT: Anti-fungal
Anti-parasitical
Antibacterial activity

Antibodies
UF: Immunoglobulin
BT: Immune system
RT: Microorganisms
NT: Monoclonal antibodies

Antidepressants
BT: Drugs

Antiderivatives
USE: Integral equations

Antiferroelectric materials
USE: Dielectric materials

Antiferromagnetic materials
BT: Magnetic materials

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RT: Antiferromagnetic resonance

Antiferromagnetic resonance
BT: Magnetic resonance
RT: Antiferromagnetic materials

Antifreeze
USE: Anti-freeze

Antifreeze materials
USE: Coolants

Antifungal
USE: Anti-fungal

Antigens
BT: Immunology
RT: Immune response
Immunofluorescence

Antimony
BT: Chemical elements

Antioxidants
BT: Chemical products
RT: Oxidation

Antiparasitical
USE: Anti-parasitical

Antireflection coatings
UF: Anti-reflective coatings
Antireflective coatings
BT: Coatings
RT: Optical reflection

Antireflective coatings
USE: Antireflection coatings

Anxiety disorders
BT: Mental disorders
RT: Emotion recognition
Medical conditions
Mental health
Sentiment analysis

AODV
UF: Ad hoc On Demand Distance Vector
BT: Ad hoc networks
Wireless networks

AOI
USE: Information age

Aortic semilunar valves
USE: Heart valves

Apache hadoop
USE: Cluster computing

Apache spark
USE: Cluster computing

APCVD
USE: Atmospheric pressure chemical vapor deposition

APDs
USE: Avalanche photodiodes

Aperture antennas
BT: Apertures
RT: Aperture coupled antennas
Reflector antennas

Aperture coupled antennas
BT: Apertures
RT: Antenna feeds
Aperture antennas
Microstrip antenna arrays
Microstrip antennas

Apertures
BT: Antennas
RT: Couplers
NT: Aperture antennas
Aperture coupled antennas

Aphasia
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Brain injuries
Patient rehabilitation
Speech
Stroke (medical condition)

API
USE: Application programming interfaces

Apicology
UF: Melittology
BT: Entomology
RT: Insects

Appearance matching
USE: Image matching

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Apple watch
USE: Wearable Health Monitoring Systems

Appliances
USE: Home appliances

Application programming interfaces
UF: API
Mobile application development
BT: Computer interfaces
RT: Software defined networking
NT: Restful API
WebRTC

Application security
BT: Computer security

Application software
BT: Software
NT: Decentralized applications

Application specific integrated circuits
UF: ASIC
Custom integrated circuits
Semicustom integrated circuits
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
RT: AI accelerators
Analog processing circuits
CMOS logic circuits
Field programmable analog arrays
NT: System-on-chip

Application specific processors
BT: Program processors

Application virtualization
UF: Cross platform virtualization
Cross-platform virtualization
BT: Computer applications
RT: Emulation
Network function virtualization
Simulation
NT: Edge computing

Applicators
BT: Production equipment
RT: Agricultural machinery
Labeling

Appraisal
BT: Human resource management
RT: Incentive schemes
Personnel

Appropriate technology
BT: Technology
RT: Microhydro power
Picohydro power

Approximate computing
BT: Computers and information processing

Approximation algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Approximation error
BT: Approximation methods

Approximation methods
UF: Approximation theory
BT: Numerical analysis
RT: Least squares approximations
Minimization methods
Signal representation
NT: Approximation error
Chebyshev approximation
Curve fitting
Extrapolation
Function approximation
Interpolation
Linear approximation
Mean square error methods
Perturbation methods

Approximation theory
USE: Approximation methods

APS
USE: Automated parking

Aquaculture
BT: Agriculture
RT: Marine animals
NT: Coral reef
Eutrophication
Fisheries

Aquatic ecosystems
UF: Hydrosphere
BT: Ecosystems
RT: Lakes

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Ocean dynamics
Ocean salinity
Oceans
Rivers
Sea floor
Wetlands
NT: Marine ecosystems

Aquatic robots
UF: Swimming robots
BT: Robots

Aquatic vehicles
USE: Underwater vehicles

Aquifers
BT: Hydrology
Water resources
RT: Rocks
Water storage

Ar
USE: Argon

Arc discharges
UF: Arc flash
Arc-flash
BT: Dielectric breakdown
RT: Electrostatic discharges
High intensity discharge lamps
Light sources
Plasmas

Arc flash
USE: Arc discharges

Arc lamps
USE: Lighting

Arc-flash
USE: Arc discharges

Archaea
BT: Organisms

Archaeology
USE: Archeology

Archeology
UF: Archaeology
BT: Humanities

Architectural description languages
USE: Architecture description languages

Architecture
BT: Industries
RT: Building information management
Buildings
Structural engineering

Architecture (computer)
USE: Computer architecture

Architecture description languages
UF: Architectural description languages
BT: Computer languages

Arctic
BT: Geoscience
NT: North Pole

Arctic Ocean
BT: Oceans

ARDS
USE: Acute respiratory distress syndrome

Area measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Size measurement

Argon
UF: Ar
BT: Gases

Arificial intelligence chips
USE: AI accelerators

Arithmetic
BT: Mathematics
NT: Digital arithmetic
Fixed-point arithmetic
Floating-point arithmetic

Armature
BT: Electromechanical devices

Armpit
USE: Axilla

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Arms
BT: Limbs
NT: Wrist

ARPANET
UF: Advanced Research Projects Agency Network
DARPANET
BT: Communication systems
RT: Internet
Packet switching

ARQ
USE: Automatic repeat request

Array
USE: Arrays

Array processing
USE: Arrays AND
Parallel processing

Array signal processing
UF: Beamforming
BT: Signal processing
RT: Acoustic arrays
Acoustic transducers
Adaptive arrays
Blind source separation
Direction-of-arrival estimation
Semidefinite programming
Signal resolution
Source separation
Time of arrival estimation

Arrayed waveguide gratings
UF: AWG device
BT: Optical waveguides
RT: Demultiplexing
Integrated optics
Multiplexing

Arrays
UF: Array
Array processing
BT: Data structures
NT: Sensor arrays

Arresters
BT: Surge protection
RT: Power system protection
Power system transients
Varistors

Arrhythmia
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Cardiology
Heart beat

Arsenic
BT: Chemical elements
NT: Arsenic compounds

Arsenic compounds
UF: Arsenite
Arsine
BT: Arsenic

Arsenite
USE: Arsenic compounds

Arsine
USE: Arsenic compounds

Art
BT: Humanities
RT: Computer graphics
Graphics
Layout
Museums
Photorealism
NT: Digital art
Fractal art

Arterial blood circulation
BT: Arteries

Arterial blood pressure
BT: Arteries

Arterial occlusion
BT: Arteries

Arterial pressure
USE: Blood pressure

Arterial wall structures
USE: Arteries

Arterial walls
USE: Arteries

Arteries
UF: Arterial wall structures
Arterial walls
Artery
BT: Blood vessels
NT: Arterial blood circulation
Arterial blood pressure

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Arterial occlusion
Carotid arteries

Arteriography
USE: Angiography

Arteriosclerosis
BT: Diseases
NT: Atherosclerosis
Coronary arteriosclerosis

Artery
USE: Arteries

Arthritis
BT: Diseases

Artificial bee colony algorithm
UF: ABC algorithms
BT: Algorithms
RT: Cooperative systems
Optimization
Particle swarm optimization
Search problems

Artificial biological organs
UF: Artificial organs
BT: Prosthetics
RT: Biological systems
Bioprinting
NT: Artificial heart
Artificial limbs
Artificial muscles

Artificial fibers
USE: Synthetic fibers

Artificial fibres
USE: Synthetic fibers

Artificial general intelligence
UF: AGI
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Intelligent systems

Artificial heart
BT: Artificial biological organs

Artificial immune systems
BT: Immune system

Artificial intelligence
UF: AI
AI technologies
Open AI
BT: Computational and artificial intelligence
RT: Autonomous vehicles
Computational intelligence
Data mining
Digital economy
Digital humans
Digital twins
Feedforward neural networks
Few shot learning
Generative adversarial networks
Independent component analysis
Machine ethics
Minimax techniques
Model compression
Natural languages
Neural networks
Neurocontrollers
Pervasive computing
Posthuman
Prediction theory
Radial basis function networks
Reinforcement learning
Robot learning
Semantic Web
Semisupervised learning
Software agents
Support vector machines
Synapses
Text summarization
NT: AI accelerators
Affective computing
Artificial general intelligence
Autonomous robots
Bio-inspired computing
Cognitive systems
Commonsense reasoning
Context awareness
Context management
Conversational artificial intelligence
Cooperative systems
Edge AI
Explainable AI
Foundation models
Generative AI
Intelligent systems
Knowledge based systems
Knowledge engineering
Large language models

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Learning (artificial intelligence)
Learning systems
Machine learning
Machine listening
Prediction methods
Retrieval augmented generation
Text to image
Text to video
Virtual artifact

Artificial light
UF: Light pollution
BT: Lighting

Artificial limbs
BT: Artificial biological organs
Prosthetics
RT: Limbs

Artificial muscles
UF: Muscle-like actuators
BT: Artificial biological organs

Artificial neural networks
UF: Deep neural networks
BT: Neural networks
RT: Fish schools
Large language models
Mathematical models
Neural machine translation
Neuromorphic engineering
Synapses
NT: Autoencoders
Convolutional neural networks
Hebbian theory
Long short term memory
Neural architecture search
Residual neural networks
Self-organizing feature maps
Spiking neural networks

Artificial organs
USE: Artificial biological organs

Artificial satellites
BT: Aerospace engineering
RT: Satellite communications
Satellites
Space technology
Space vehicles
NT: Earth Observing System
Low earth orbit satellites
Military satellites
Space stations

ASA
UF: American Standards Association
BT: Standards organizations
RT: ANSI

ASA Standards
BT: Standards publications
RT: ANSI Standards

ASCII
UF: American Standard Code for Information Interchange
BT: Encoding

Ash
BT: Industrial waste
RT: Air pollution
Exhaust gases
Incineration
Volcanic ash
NT: Fly ash

Asia
BT: Continents

ASIC
USE: Application specific integrated circuits

ASK
USE: Amplitude shift keying

Asphalt
UF: Bitumen
BT: Building materials

Aspheric lenses
USE: Aspherical optics

Aspheric mirrors
USE: Aspherical optics

Aspheric optics
USE: Aspherical optics

Aspherical lenses
USE: Aspherical optics

Aspherical mirrors
USE: Aspherical optics

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Aspherical optics
UF: Aspheric lenses
Aspheric mirrors
Aspheric optics
Aspherical lenses
Aspherical mirrors
BT: Optics

Asphyxia
BT: Death

Aspirin
BT: Drugs

ASR
USE: Automatic speech recognition

Assemblers (program)
USE: Program processors

Assembly
BT: Manufacturing
RT: Assembly systems
Manipulators
Manufacturing automation
NT: Fitting
Microassembly
Preforms
Soldering

Assembly robots
USE: Robotic assembly

Assembly systems
BT: Industrial electronics
Manufacturing
Production systems
RT: Assembly
Fitting
Industrial control
Manipulators
Manufacturing automation
Mobile robots
Robots
NT: Flexible electronics
Robotic assembly

Asset management
UF: Asset-management
BT: Management
NT: Public infrastructure

Asset-management
USE: Asset management

Assisted living
BT: Medical services
RT: Aging
Assistive robots
Fall detection
Geriatrics
Older adults
NT: Ambient assisted living

Assistive devices
BT: Assistive technologies
RT: Ambient assisted living

Assistive robots
UF: Rehabilitation robotics
Rehabilitation robots
BT: Assistive technologies
Medical robotics
Service robots
RT: Assisted living
Exoskeletons
Field robots
Geriatrics
Older adults
Patient monitoring
Patient rehabilitation
Social robots
Soft robotics

Assistive technologies
UF: Aids for the handicapped
Handicapped aids
BT: Biomedical equipment
RT: Braille
Communication aids
Gaze tracking
Gerontechnology
Medical control systems
Orthotics
People with disabilities
Prosthetics
Sensory aids
Sign language
Social robots
Wearable robots
NT: Assistive devices
Assistive robots
Closed captioning
Video description
Wheelchairs

Association rule learning
UF: Association rules
BT: Data mining
Machine learning

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Association rules
USE: Association rule learning

Associative memory
UF: Content addressable memory
BT: Memory
RT: Neural networks

Associative processing
BT: Data processing
RT: Computers and information processing

Asteroids
BT: Planets
NT: Meteoroids

Asteroseismology
BT: Astrophysics
NT: Helioseismology

Asthma
BT: Pulmonary diseases
RT: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Emphysema
Pneumonia

Astrochemistry
UF: Planetary chemistry
BT: Chemistry

Astronomy
BT: Science - general
RT: Extraterrestrial measurements
Gamma-ray detectors
Telescopes
NT: Astrophysics
Extrasolar planets
Gravitational waves
Observatories
Radio astronomy
Solar system
Stars
X-ray astronomy

Astrophysics
BT: Astronomy
Physics
RT: Gravity measurement
NT: Asteroseismology
Dark matter
Orbits
Stellar dynamics

Asymptotic stability
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Discrete-time systems
Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions
Stability

Asynchronous circuits
BT: Circuits

Asynchronous communication
BT: Data communication
RT: Web services

Asynchronous machines
USE: Induction motors

Asynchronous transfer mode
UF: ATM
BT: Data communication
Protocols
RT: B-ISDN
Broadband communication
ISDN
Multiprotocol label switching
SONET

Atherosclerosis
BT: Arteriosclerosis

Atlantic Ocean
BT: Oceans

ATM
USE: Asynchronous transfer mode AND
Automated teller machine

Atmosphere
BT: Geoscience
RT: Atmospheric measurements
Atmospheric science
Meteorology
NT: Air quality
Atmospheric modeling
Atmospheric waves

Atmospheric measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Air pollution
Air quality

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Altimetry
Atmosphere
Atmospheric science
Barometers
Geophysical measurements
Global warming
Meteorology
Pressure gauges
Remote sensing
Terrestrial atmosphere
NT: Air pollution control

Atmospheric modeling
BT: Atmosphere
Modeling

Atmospheric pressure chemical vapor deposition
UF: APCVD
BT: Chemical vapor deposition

Atmospheric science
BT: Science - general
RT: Atmosphere
Atmospheric measurements
NT: Climatology

Atmospheric sintering
USE: Materials preparation

Atmospheric waves
BT: Atmosphere
Waves

Atmospheric-pressure plasmas
BT: Plasmas

Atom bomb
USE: Nuclear weapons

Atom lasers
UF: Single atom lasers
BT: Lasers
RT: Atom optics
Atomic beams
Gas lasers

Atom optics
UF: Atomic optics
BT: Particle beam optics
RT: Atom lasers
Atomic beams

Atomic batteries
BT: Energy conversion
Nuclear power generation

Atomic beams
BT: Particle beams
RT: Atom lasers
Atom optics

Atomic clocks
UF: Atomic frequency standards
BT: Clocks
RT: Frequency measurement
International Atomic Time
Masers

Atomic energy
USE: Nuclear power generation

Atomic force microscopy
BT: Microscopy
RT: Casimir effect
Magnetic force microscopy
Nanotechnology
Scanning microwave microscopy

Atomic frequency standards
USE: Atomic clocks

Atomic lasers
USE: Gas lasers

Atomic layer deposition
BT: Chemical vapor deposition

Atomic measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Nuclear measurements
Radiation detectors
Spectroscopy

Atomic optics
USE: Atom optics

Atomic warfare
USE: Nuclear weapons

Atomic weapons
USE: Nuclear weapons

Atoms
BT: Materials, elements, and compounds
NT: Ultracold atoms

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Atopic dermatitis
USE: Eczema

ATPG
USE: Automatic test pattern generation

Atrial fibrillation
BT: Fibrillation

Atrioventricular valves
USE: Heart valves

Atrophy
BT: Medical conditions

Attention mechanisms
BT: Machine learning
RT: Deep learning

Attenuation
UF: Acoustic wave attenuation
Electromagnetic wave attenuation
Light attenuation
BT: Propagation
RT: Attenuation measurement
Attenuators
Diagnostic radiography
Insertion loss

Attenuation measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Attenuation
Loss measurement

Attenuators
BT: Signal processing
RT: Attenuation
NT: Optical attenuators

Attitude control
BT: Aerospace control
RT: Position control

Attitude determination
USE: Position measurement

ATV
USE: HDTV

Au
USE: Gold

Audible noise
USE: Acoustic noise

Audio coding
BT: Encoding
Information theory
RT: MPEG 7 Standard
Rate distortion theory
Speech coding

Audio compression
BT: Data compression
RT: HDMI

Audio databases
BT: Database systems
RT: File systems
Multimedia databases

Audio enhancement
USE: Acoustic signal processing AND
Noise reduction

Audio recording
BT: Recording

Audio restoration
USE: Acoustic noise

Audio signal processing
USE: Machine listening

Audio systems
UF: Phonographs
Sound systems
Stereophonic systems
BT: Consumer electronics
RT: Digital audio broadcasting
Music
NT: 3D audio
Ambisonics
Audio tapes
Audio-visual systems
Auditory displays
Headphones
Immersive audio
Loudspeakers
Microphones
Pitch control (audio)
Portable media players
Sonification
Spatial audio
Video description

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Audio tapes
BT: Audio systems

Audio user interfaces
UF: Auditory icons
BT: User interfaces
RT: Multimedia computing

Audio video
USE: Audio-visual systems

Audio visual systems
USE: Audio-visual systems

Audio watermarking
USE: Watermarking

Audio-visual instructional aids
USE: Educational technology

Audio-visual systems
UF: Audio video
Audio visual systems
Audiovisual systems
BT: Audio systems
RT: Educational technology
Text to speech
NT: HDMI

Audiovisual systems
USE: Audio-visual systems

Auditory displays
BT: Audio systems
Communication equipment
RT: Aerospace and electronic systems
Communication aids

Auditory icons
USE: Audio user interfaces

Auditory implants
UF: Auditory midbrain implants
BT: Implants

Auditory midbrain implants
USE: Auditory implants

Auditory system
UF: Hearing
BT: Anatomy
RT: Biomedical acoustics
Chatbots
Head
Hearing aids
Psychoacoustics
NT: Psychoacoustic models

Augmented reality
BT: Programming
Virtual reality
RT: Digital representation
Digital transformation
Digital twins
Extended reality
Metaverse
Mixed reality
Network slicing
Spatial computing
Virtual museums
NT: 3D audio
Human augmentation
Immersive audio
Immersive experience
Spatial augmented reality

Augmented virtuality
BT: Virtual reality

Austenite
UF: Gamma phase iron
BT: Iron alloys
RT: Materials science and technology
Smart materials

Australia
BT: Continents

Authentication
BT: Computer security
RT: Blockchains
CAPTCHAs
Federated identity
Image processing
Interactive systems
Passwords
Video signal processing
Zero Trust
NT: Multi-factor authentication
Nonfungible tokens

Authoring systems
UF: Authoring tools
BT: Software tools
RT: Computer aided instruction
Courseware
Multimedia systems
Web design

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Authoring tools
USE: Authoring systems

Authorisation
USE: Authorization

Authorization
UF: Authorisation
BT: Access control
RT: Privacy

Autism
BT: Medical conditions

Auto correlation
USE: Autocorrelation

Auto-pilot
USE: Autopilot

Autobiographies
UF: Memoirs
BT: Biographies

Autocorrelation
UF: Auto correlation
BT: Correlation
RT: Signal analysis
Time series analysis

Autoencoders
BT: Artificial neural networks
RT: Decoding
Encoding
Unsupervised learning

Autoimmune diseases
UF: Autoimmune disorders
BT: Diseases

Autoimmune disorders
USE: Autoimmune diseases

Automata
UF: Finite state machines
BT: Robots
RT: Cognitive systems
Cybernetics
Intelligent systems
NT: Turing machines

Automated automobile parking
USE: Automated parking

Automated car parking
USE: Automated parking

Automated guided vehicles
USE: Remotely guided vehicles

Automated highways
BT: Automation
Intelligent transportation systems
RT: Road safety
Smart transportation

Automated indexing
USE: Machine assisted indexing

Automated machine learning
UF: AML
AutoML
Automated ML
BT: Automation
Machine learning
RT: Neural architecture search

Automated meter reading
USE: Automatic meter reading

Automated ML
USE: Automated machine learning

Automated parking
UF: APS
Automated automobile parking
Automated car parking
Smart automobile parking
Smart car parking
Smart parking
BT: Automation
Car parking
Mechanical systems
RT: Smart transportation

Automated storage and retrieval systems
USE: Storage automation

Automated teller machine
UF: ATM
BT: Banking
Financial services
RT: Transaction databases

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Automatic control
BT: Control systems
NT: Power generation control

Automatic frequency control
BT: Frequency control

Automatic gain control
USE: Gain control

Automatic generation control
BT: Automation
Control systems
Power generation

Automatic indexing
USE: Machine assisted indexing

Automatic logic units
BT: Microprocessors

Automatic meter reading
UF: Automated meter reading
BT: Meter reading
RT: Flowmeters
Smart meters

Automatic number plate recognition
USE: License plate recognition

Automatic optical inspection
BT: Inspection
RT: Machine vision
Manufacturing automation
Pattern recognition

Automatic pilot
USE: Autopilot

Automatic programming
UF: Program generators
BT: Programming

Automatic protection switching
USE: Protection switching

Automatic question generation
USE: Question generation

Automatic repeat request
UF: ARQ
BT: Feedback communications

Automatic speech recognition
UF: ASR
BT: Speech recognition
RT: Speech to text

Automatic summarization
USE: Text summarization

Automatic test equipment
BT: Test equipment
RT: Automatic testing

Automatic Test Markup Language
USE: XML

Automatic test pattern generation
UF: ATPG
BT: Automatic testing
RT: Design automation
NT: Test pattern generators

Automatic testing
UF: Self testing
BT: Automation
Testing
RT: Automatic test equipment
Maintenance engineering
NT: Automatic test pattern generation
Ring generators

Automatic voltage control
UF: AVC
BT: Voltage control
RT: Voltage
Voltage measurement

Automatic-number plate recognition
USE: License plate recognition

Automation
BT: Robotics and automation
RT: Bagging
Biometrics
Flash memories
Home automation
Information technology
Substation automation
Zigbee
NT: Automated highways
Automated machine learning
Automated parking
Automatic generation control
Automatic testing
Autonomous networks

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Building automation
Fifth Industrial Revolution
Fourth Industrial Revolution
Intelligent automation
Manufacturing automation
Office automation
Storage automation
Vehicular automation

AutoML
USE: Automated machine learning

Automobile engineering
USE: Automotive engineering

Automobile manufacture
BT: Manufacturing systems
RT: Automobiles
Automotive components
Automotive engineering
Automotive materials
Die casting
Engines
Tires
Wheels

Automobile materials
USE: Automotive materials

Automobile parts
USE: Automotive components

Automobile safety
USE: Vehicle safety

Automobiles
UF: Cars
Motor vehicles
BT: Road vehicles
RT: Automobile manufacture
Automotive components
Automotive control
Automotive engineering
Automotive materials
NT: Car parking

Automotive
USE: Automotive engineering

Automotive applications
BT: Automotive engineering

Automotive components
UF: Air bags
Airfoils
Automobile parts
Radiators (automotive)
Starter motors (automotive)
Windscreen wipers
Windscreens
Windshield wipers
Windshields
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Automobile manufacture
Automobiles
Automotive control
Automotive engineering
Axles
Belts
Brakes
Camshafts
Gears
Hoses
Internal combustion engines
Shock absorbers
Steering systems
Suspensions (mechanical systems)
Tires
Torque converters
Water pumps
Wheels

Automotive control
BT: Automotive engineering
Control systems
RT: Automobiles
Automotive components
Automotive electronics
Intelligent transportation systems
Road traffic control
Road vehicles

Automotive electronics
BT: Automotive engineering
RT: Advanced driver assistance systems
Automotive control

Automotive engineering
UF: Automobile engineering
Automotive
BT: Vehicular and wireless technologies
RT: Automobile manufacture
Automobiles
Automotive components

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Diesel engines
Road safety
Wheels
NT: Automotive applications
Automotive control
Automotive electronics
Power steering
Vehicle crash testing
Vehicle detection
Vehicle driving
Vehicle dynamics
Vehicle safety

Automotive materials
UF: Automobile materials
BT: Production materials
RT: Automobile manufacture
Automobiles

Automotive safety
USE: Vehicle safety

Autonomic computing
USE: Distributed computing

Autonomic nervous system
BT: Nervous system
NT: Parasympathetic nervous system
Sympathetic nervous system

Autonomic systems
BT: Network operating systems

Autonomous aerial vehicles
UF: AAV
Aerial robots
Micro air vehicles
UAV
Uncrewed aerial systems
Uncrewed aircraft
Unmanned aerial vehicles
Unmanned air vehicles
Unmanned airborne vehicles
Unpiloted aerial vehicles
Unpiloted air vehicles
BT: Autonomous vehicles
RT: Aerial computing
Air to ground communication
Amphibious robots
Drones
Military robotics
Military systems
Quadrotors
Urban air mobility

Autonomous agents
BT: Software agents

Autonomous automobiles
UF: Autonomous cars
Driver free automobiles
Driver free cars
Driver-free car
Driverless automobiles
Driverless cars
Robot automobiles
Robot cars
Self-driving automobiles
Self-driving car
Unmanned automobiles
Unmanned autonomous cars
BT: Autonomous vehicles

Autonomous cars
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Autonomous driving
BT: Autonomous vehicles
Vehicle driving
RT: Scenario generation

Autonomous machines
USE: Autonomous systems

Autonomous mental development
BT: Computational and artificial intelligence

Autonomous navigation
USE: Autonomous robots

Autonomous networks
UF: Zero touch networks
Zero-touch networks
BT: Automation
Autonomous systems
Network systems

Autonomous robots
UF: Autonomous navigation
BT: Artificial intelligence
Autonomous systems
Robots
RT: Cognitive robotics
Field robots

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Intelligent robots

Autonomous systems
UF: Autonomous machines
Self managing systems
Self-managing systems
Unmanned systems
BT: Intelligent systems
Robotics and automation
RT: Border Gateway Protocol
NT: Autonomous networks
Autonomous robots
Autonomous vehicles

Autonomous trucks
USE: Autonomous vehicles

Autonomous underwater vehicles
UF: Underwater autonomous vehicles
Underwater drones
Underwater exploration robots
Underwater robots
Unmanned underwater vehicles
BT: Autonomous vehicles
Underwater vehicles
RT: Marine robots
Military robotics

Autonomous vehicles
UF: Autonomous trucks
Uncrewed
Unmanned autonomous vehicles
Unmanned surface vehicles
Unmanned vehicles
BT: Autonomous systems
Intelligent vehicles
RT: Artificial intelligence
Mechatronics
Multi-agent systems
Vehicular automation
NT: Autonomous aerial vehicles
Autonomous automobiles
Autonomous driving
Autonomous underwater vehicles

Autopilot
UF: Auto-pilot
Automatic pilot
BT: Control systems

Autopsy
BT: Medical diagnosis
RT: Pathology

Autoregressive moving average models
USE: Autoregressive processes

Autoregressive processes
UF: Autoregressive moving average models
Box Jenkins models
BT: Statistics
RT: Noise
Time series analysis

Auxetic materials
UF: Auxetics
BT: Materials

Auxetics
USE: Auxetic materials

Auxiliary transmitters
BT: Transmitters

Availability
BT: Reliability
RT: Maintenance engineering

Avalanche breakdown
BT: Electric breakdown

Avalanche photodiodes
UF: APDs
BT: Photodiodes
RT: Optical fiber communication
Photomultipliers
NT: Single-photon avalanche diodes

Avatars
BT: Graphical user interfaces
Virtual reality
RT: Metaverse
NT: Digital humans

AVC
USE: Automatic voltage control

Avionics
USE: Aerospace electronics

Awards
BT: IEEE indexing
RT: IEEE Awards activities

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NT: Nobel Prize

AWG device
USE: Arrayed waveguide gratings

AWGN
BT: Additive noise
Gaussian noise
White noise

AWGN channels
BT: Gaussian channels
RT: Intersymbol interference
White noise

Axilla
UF: Armpit
Underarm
BT: Shoulder

Axles
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Automotive components
Wheels

Axons
BT: Nerve fibers
RT: Action potentials
Myelin
White matter

Azimuth
BT: Mathematics
NT: Azimuthal angle
Azimuthal component
Azimuthal current
Azimuthal harmonics
Azimuthal plane

Azimuthal angle
BT: Azimuth

Azimuthal component
BT: Azimuth

Azimuthal current
BT: Azimuth

Azimuthal harmonics
BT: Azimuth

Azimuthal plane
BT: Azimuth

Azobenzene
BT: Polymers
RT: Smart materials

B-cells
USE: Lymphocytes

B-ISDN
UF: Broadband ISDN
BT: Broadband communication
ISDN
RT: Asynchronous transfer mode
Data communication
Frame relay
Image communication
Multimedia communication

B-Spline
USE: Splines (mathematics)

Ba
USE: Barium

Babies
USE: Pediatrics

Baby
USE: Pediatrics

Back
BT: Body regions

Back propagation
USE: Backpropagation

Back propagation through time
USE: Backpropagation through time

Background noise
BT: Acoustic noise

Backhaul networks
BT: Telecommunication network topology

Backpacks
BT: Consumer products

Backplanes
BT: Data buses

Backpropagation
UF: Back propagation

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Backward propagation
Backwards propagation of errors
BT: Learning systems
RT: Backpropagation algorithms
Neural networks

Backpropagation algorithms
BT: Algorithms
RT: Backpropagation
NT: Backpropagation through time

Backpropagation through time
UF: BPTT
Back propagation through time
BT: Backpropagation algorithms
RT: Recurrent neural networks

Backscatter
BT: Reflection
RT: Meteorological radar
NT: Electron backscatter diffraction

Backscattering
USE: Scattering

Backsheets
BT: Solar panels

Backstepping
BT: Control nonlinearities

Backtracking
BT: Algorithm design and theory

Backward propagation
USE: Backpropagation

Backwards propagation of errors
USE: Backpropagation

Bacteria
BT: Microorganisms
RT: Antibacterial activity
Bacterial infections
Bacteriophages
NT: Cyanobacteria
Escherichia coli
Salmonella

Bacterial infections
BT: Diseases
RT: Bacteria
Escherichia coli

Bacteriophages
UF: Phages
BT: Viruses (medical)
RT: Bacteria

Bag of words model
UF: Bag-of-words model
BT: Natural language processing

Bag-of-words model
USE: Bag of words model

Bagging
BT: Packaging
RT: Automation
Packaging machines
Plastic packaging

Baidu
USE: Web and internet services

Ball bearings
BT: Machinery
RT: Mechanical bearings
Metal products
Rolling bearings

Ball grid arrays
BT: Electronics packaging
Surface mount technology

Ball milling
BT: Production
RT: Milling machines

Ball screws
USE: Mechanical products

Ballasts
USE: Electronic ballasts

Ballistic transport
BT: Electron emission
NT: Electronic ballasts

Baluns
BT: Electromagnetic devices
Impedance matching
Microwave technology

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Transformers
RT: Transmission lines

Bamboo
BT: Flowering plants

Band gap
USE: Photonic band gap

Band pass filters
USE: Band-pass filters

Band structures
BT: Energy states

Band-gap
USE: Photonic band gap

Band-pass filters
UF: BPF
Band pass filters
Bandpass filters
BT: Active filters
RT: Frequency
Signal processing
NT: Filter banks

Band-stop filters
USE: Notch filters

Bandgap
USE: Photonic band gap

Bandpass filters
USE: Band-pass filters

Bandwidth
BT: Frequency
RT: Admission control
Coherence time
Computer network management
Direct sequence spread spectrum communication
Information theory
Radio communication
Signal processing
Spectral efficiency
Spectroscopy
NT: Narrowband
Wideband

Bandwidth allocation
USE: Channel allocation

Bandwidth efficiency
USE: Spectral efficiency

Bang bang control
USE: Bang-bang control

Bang-bang control
UF: Bang bang control
BT: Optimal control
RT: Time factors

Banking
BT: Financial industry
RT: Finance
NT: Automated teller machine
Online banking
Open banking

Bankruptcy
BT: Finance
RT: Business
Commercial law
Economics

Bar codes
BT: Optical detectors
Product codes
RT: Internet of Things
Inventory management
NT: QR codes

Barges
USE: Boats

Barium
UF: Ba
BT: Metals
NT: Barium compounds

Barium compounds
BT: Barium
RT: Alloying
Yttrium barium copper oxide

Barometers
BT: Instruments
RT: Atmospheric measurements
Meteorology

Baroreceptor reflex
USE: Baroreflex

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Baroreflex
UF: Baroreceptor reflex
BT: Cardiovascular system

Bars
BT: Structural shapes
NT: Billets

Basal cell carcinoma
BT: Skin cancer

Basal ganglia
BT: Brain

Base stations
BT: Radio communication equipment
RT: Device-to-device communication
Femtocell networks
NT: Femtocells

Baseball
USE: Sports

Baseband
BT: Digital communication
Radio communication
RT: Passband

Basis algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Batch manufacturing
USE: Batch production systems

Batch normalization
BT: Deep learning

Batch processing
USE: Batch production systems

Batch production systems
UF: Batch manufacturing
Batch processing
BT: Manufacturing systems

Bathymetry
BT: Measurement
Sea floor
RT: Hydrography
Side-scan sonar

Batteries
UF: Flow batteries
Secondary cells
Storage batteries
Storage battery
BT: Electrochemical devices
Energy conversion
Energy storage
RT: Battery charge measurement
Battery chargers
Emergency power supplies
Lithium
Lithium compounds
Power generation
Uninterruptible power systems
NT: Lead acid batteries
Lithium batteries
Lithium-ion batteries
Lithium-sulfur batteries
Nickel cadmium batteries
Solid state batteries

Battery charge measurement
BT: Charge measurement
RT: Batteries
Battery chargers
Battery powered vehicles

Battery chargers
UF: Charging devices
Device chargers
BT: Power supplies
RT: Batteries
Battery charge measurement
Charging stations
NT: Electric vehicle charging
State of charge

Battery energy storage system
BT: Energy storage

Battery management systems
BT: Electrochemical devices

Battery powered vehicles
BT: Electric vehicles
RT: Battery charge measurement
Charging stations
Energy storage
Hybrid electric vehicles
Solar powered vehicles
Traction motors
Vehicle-to-grid

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Battery storage plants
BT: Electricity supply industry
Energy storage

Bayes methods
UF: Bayesian approach
Bayesian belief networks
Bayesian estimation
Bayesian inference
Bayesian learning
Bayesian methods
Bayesian networks
BT: Probability
RT: Belief propagation
Posterior probability
Reinforcement learning
Relevance vector machines
Semisupervised learning
NT: Naive Bayes methods
Recursive estimation

Bayesian approach
USE: Bayes methods

Bayesian belief networks
USE: Bayes methods

Bayesian estimation
USE: Bayes methods

Bayesian inference
USE: Bayes methods

Bayesian learning
USE: Bayes methods

Bayesian methods
USE: Bayes methods

Bayesian networks
USE: Bayes methods

BCI
USE: Brain-computer interfaces

Beak
BT: Animal structures
RT: Birds

Beam bunches
USE: Particle beam bunching

Beam steering
BT: Microwave technology
RT: Antennas
NT: Steerable antennas

Beamforming
USE: Array signal processing

Beams
UF: Electromagnetic beams
BT: Physics
NT: Acoustic beams
Laser beams
Molecular beams
Optical beams
Particle beams

Bean model
UF: Pry and Bean model
BT: Superconductivity

Bearing estimation
USE: Direction-of-arrival estimation

Bees algorithm
BT: Algorithms
Optimization

Behavior recognition
BT: Behavioral sciences
RT: Deep learning
Machine learning
Pattern recognition

Behavioral economics
UF: Behavioural economics
BT: Behavioral sciences
RT: Psychology

Behavioral sciences
BT: Social sciences
Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Affective computing
Anthropology
Bio-inspired computing
Cultural competence
Cyberbullying
Cyberethics
Digital intelligence
Emotion recognition
Ergonomics
Fish schools
Human factors
Intent recognition
Medical services
Mental health

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Persuasive systems
Social Internet of Things
Social computing
System dynamics
NT: Animal behavior
Behavior recognition
Behavioral economics
Cognition
Consumer behavior
Psychiatry
Psychology
Social intelligence
User preference

Behavioural economics
USE: Behavioral economics

Belief functions
USE: Evidence theory

Belief propagation
UF: Sum product message passing
BT: Inference mechanisms
RT: Bayes methods
Evidence theory
Graph theory
Iterative methods
Markov processes
Message passing
Probability

Bellows
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Pistons
Pneumatic systems
Pumps
Vacuum systems

Belts
UF: Cambelts
Seat belts
BT: Machine components
Machinery
RT: Automotive components
Camshafts
Fasteners

Bench to bedside
USE: Translational research

Benchmark problems
USE: Benchmark testing

Benchmark tasks
USE: Benchmark testing

Benchmark testing
UF: Benchmark problems
Benchmark tasks
Benchmarking
BT: Testing
RT: NSL-KDD
Performance evaluation

Benchmarking
USE: Benchmark testing

Bending
BT: Mechanical factors

Benign masses
USE: Benign tumors

Benign tumors
UF: Benign masses
BT: Tumors

BER
USE: Bit error rate

BER analysis
USE: Bit error rate

BER performance
USE: Bit error rate

Berry phase
BT: Waves

BERT
USE: Bit error rate

Beryllium
BT: Chemical elements

Bespoke production
USE: Job production systems

Best practices
BT: Management
Quality assurance
RT: Business communication
Enterprise architecture management

Beta rays
BT: Nuclear physics
RT: Electrons

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Betavoltaic power sources
USE: Radioactive materials

Bevel gears
USE: Gears

Beverage industry
BT: Industries
RT: Bottling
Food industry

Beyond CMOS
BT: Integrated circuit technology

BGP
USE: Border Gateway Protocol

BI
USE: Business intelligence

Bi
USE: Bismuth

Bi-directional long short term memory
USE: Bidirectional long short term memory

Bi-directional LSTM
USE: Bidirectional long short term memory

Bi-directional power flow
USE: Bidirectional power flow

Bi-stable circuits
USE: Bistable circuits

Bibliographies
BT: Writing
RT: Publishing

Bibliometrics
BT: Publishing
NT: Citation analysis

BiCMOS integrated circuits
UF: BiMOS integrated circuits
BT: Bipolar transistor circuits

Bicuspid valves
USE: Heart valves

Bicycle sharing
USE: Shared transport

Bicycles
BT: Land vehicles
Vehicles
RT: Micromobility
Sports equipment

Bidirectional communication
USE: Bidirectional control

Bidirectional control
UF: Bidirectional communication
Bidirectional reflectance
BT: Control systems
RT: Bidirectional long short term memory

Bidirectional long short term memory
UF: Bi-directional LSTM
Bi-directional long short term memory
BiLSTM
Bidirectional LSTM
BT: Long short term memory
Recurrent neural networks
RT: Bidirectional control
Natural language processing

Bidirectional LSTM
USE: Bidirectional long short term memory

Bidirectional power flow
UF: Bi-directional power flow
BT: Power system control

Bidirectional reflectance
USE: Bidirectional control

Bifurcation
BT: Nonlinear equations
RT: Chaos

Big Data
BT: Data collection
RT: Buffer storage
Data handling
Data lakes
Data mining
Information management
Information processing
Information retrieval
Linked data
Neuroinformatics

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NoSQL databases
NT: Big Data applications

Big Data applications
BT: Big Data
Computer applications
RT: Cloud computing
Data analysis
Data systems
Information analysis
Information systems

Bike sharing
USE: Shared transport

Bilinear systems
USE: Nonlinear systems

Billets
BT: Bars

Bills of materials
BT: Inventory management
Materials requirements planning

BiLSTM
USE: Bidirectional long short term memory

BIM
USE: Building information management

BiMOS integrated circuits
USE: BiCMOS integrated circuits

Binary codes
BT: Codes
NT: Reflective binary codes
Webassembly

Binary decision diagrams
BT: Data structures

Binary phase shift keying
UF: BPSK
Binary phase-shift keying
BT: Phase shift keying

Binary phase-shift keying
USE: Binary phase shift keying

Binary search trees
BT: Binary trees

Binary sequences
UF: Bit streams
Bitstreams
BT: Sequences

Binary trees
BT: Tree data structures
NT: Binary search trees

Binge eating
USE: Eating disorders

Bio inspired materials
USE: Bio-inspired materials

Bio-agents
USE: Biological weapons

Bio-computing
USE: Bio-inspired computing

Bio-inspired computing
UF: Bio-computing
Biocomputing
Bioinspired computing
Biologically inspired computing
BT: Artificial intelligence
Bio-inspired engineering
RT: Behavioral sciences
Bio-inspired materials
Biology
Machine learning
Mathematics
Neural networks
Social factors

Bio-inspired control
UF: Biologically inspired control
BT: Bio-inspired engineering

Bio-inspired engineering
UF: Biologically inspired engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Biology
Biomimetics
Complex systems
NT: Bio-inspired computing
Bio-inspired control
Bio-inspired robotics

Bio-inspired materials
UF: Bio inspired materials
Bioinspired materials

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BT: Materials
RT: Bio-inspired computing
Biomimetics
Nanotechnology
Organic inorganic hybrid materials
NT: Self-assembly

Bio-inspired robotics
UF: Biologically inspired robots
Biologically-inspired robots
bioinspired robotics
BT: Bio-inspired engineering
Robots

Bio-MEMs
USE: Biomedical microelectromechanical systems

Bio-nanotechnology
USE: Bionanotechnology

Bio-sensors
USE: Biosensors

Bio-weapons
USE: Biological weapons

Bioacoustics
USE: Biomedical acoustics

Bioagents
USE: Biological weapons

Bioceramics
BT: Biological materials
Biomedical materials
Ceramics
RT: Ceramics industry
Prosthetics

Biochemical analysis
BT: Biochemistry
RT: Biochips

Biochemical oxygen demand
UF: BOD
BT: Biochemistry
Microorganisms
RT: Biodegradation
Composting
NT: BOD5

Biochemistry
UF: Hormones
Metabolic networks
BT: Biology
Chemistry
RT: Biogeochemistry
Biological cells
Bioreactors
Cell motility
Cell signaling
Chemical reaction network theory
Computational biochemistry
Drugs
Entomology
Hydrolysis
Molecular biophysics
Pharmaceutical technology
Pharmaceuticals
Pharmacodynamics
Pharmacokinetics
Pharmacology
NT: Amino acids
Biochemical analysis
Biochemical oxygen demand
Metabolism
Peptides
Proteins
Receptor (biochemistry)

Biochips
BT: Molecular biology
RT: Biochemical analysis
Microfluidics
NT: Digital microfluidic biochips

Biocompatibility
BT: Material properties
RT: Medical devices

Biocomputing
USE: Bio-inspired computing

Biocontrol
USE: Biological control systems

Biocybernetics
USE: Cybernetics

Biodegradable materials
BT: Biodegradation
RT: Cellulose

Biodegradation
BT: Environmental management

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RT: Anaerobic digestion
Biochemical oxygen demand
Waste management
Weathering
NT: Biodegradable materials
Composting

Biodiversity
BT: Biology
RT: Circular economy
NT: Biogeography
Endangered species

Bioelectric phenomena
UF: Bioelectronics
Electrobiology
BT: Biology
RT: Brain
Electrical accidents
Electroencephalography
Electromyography
Electrooculography
Nervous system
NT: Electric shock

Bioelectric potentials
USE: Action potentials

Bioelectronics
USE: Bioelectric phenomena

Bioengineering
USE: Biomedical engineering

Biofeedback
USE: Biological control systems

Biofilms
BT: Biological materials
Microorganisms

Biofuels
BT: Fuels
RT: Food waste
NT: Biogas

Biogas
BT: Biofuels
RT: Anaerobic digestion

Biogeochemistry
BT: Chemistry
Geology
RT: Biochemistry

Biogeography
BT: Biodiversity
NT: Biomes

Biographies
BT: Writing
RT: Engineering profession
NT: Autobiographies

Biohazards
UF: Germ warfare
BT: Hazards
RT: Chemical hazards
Green products
Medical treatment
Terrorism
NT: Biological weapons

Bioimaging
USE: Biomedical imaging

Bioimpedance
BT: Biomedical engineering
Current
RT: Blood flow

Bioinformatics
UF: Biomedical informatics
Health informatics
BT: Biomedical computing
Informatics
RT: Biology
Computational biochemistry
Computational biology
Computational biophysics
NT: Neuroinformatics

Bioinspired computing
USE: Bio-inspired computing

Bioinspired materials
USE: Bio-inspired materials

bioinspired robotics
USE: Bio-inspired robotics

Biological agent
USE: Biological weapons

Biological cells
UF: Cell biology
Chromosomes
BT: Biology
RT: Biochemistry
Biological materials

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Biomembranes
DNA
Microorganisms
Self-assembly
NT: Cell signaling
Cells (biology)
Chromosome mapping
Endothelial cells
Fibroblasts
RNA
Stem cells

Biological clocks
USE: Chronobiology

Biological control systems
UF: Biocontrol
Biofeedback
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Immune system
Legged locomotion
Prosthetics
NT: Biomarkers

Biological effects of protons
USE: Proton effects

Biological effects of radiation
UF: Biological radiation effects
BT: Radiation effects
RT: Biomedical applications of radiation
Neutron capture therapy
Occupational health
Proton therapy
Radiation protection

Biological EPR
USE: Electron paramagnetic resonance

Biological imaging
USE: Biomedical imaging

Biological information theory
BT: Biology
Information theory
RT: DNA
Genetic communication

Biological interactions
BT: Biological processes

Biological macromolecules
USE: Molecular biophysics

Biological markers
USE: Biomarkers

Biological materials
UF: Biomaterials
BT: Materials
RT: Biological cells
Biomedical materials
Fats
Tissue engineering
NT: Bioceramics
Biofilms

Biological membranes
USE: Biomembranes

Biological neural networks
UF: Neuronal networks
BT: Neural networks
Neurophysiology

Biological organs
USE: Biological systems

Biological processes
BT: Biology
RT: Phenology
Photosynthesis
NT: Anaerobic digestion
Biological interactions
Cell motility
Chronobiology
Circadian rhythm
Coagulation
Molecular biology
Symbiosis
Synaptic communication

Biological radiation effects
USE: Biological effects of radiation

Biological sensors
USE: Biosensors

Biological system modeling
BT: Biology
RT: Mechanobiology
Neuromorphics
Synthetic biology

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Biological systematics
USE: Systematics

Biological systems
UF: Biological organs
Organs (biological)
BT: Biology
RT: Animals
Artificial biological organs
Biomedical engineering
Organoids
NT: Anatomy
Molecular communication
Organisms

Biological techniques
BT: Biomedical engineering
RT: Biomedical equipment

Biological therapy
USE: Immunotherapy

Biological threat agents
USE: Biological weapons

Biological tissue
USE: Biological tissues

Biological tissues
UF: Biological tissue
Tissues
BT: Anatomy
RT: Electrosurgery
NT: Bone tissue
Breast tissue
Cardiac tissue
Connective tissue
Glands
Neoplasms

Biological warfare
USE: Biological weapons

Biological warfare agents
USE: Biological weapons

Biological weapons
UF: Bio-agents
Bio-weapons
Bioagents
Biological agent
Biological threat agents
Biological warfare
Biological warfare agents
Bioweapons
Germ warfare
BT: Biohazards
Weapons
RT: Chemical weapons
National security
Nuclear weapons
US Department of Homeland Security
Weapons of mass destruction

Biologically inspired computing
USE: Bio-inspired computing

Biologically inspired control
USE: Bio-inspired control

Biologically inspired engineering
USE: Bio-inspired engineering

Biologically inspired robots
USE: Bio-inspired robotics

Biologically-inspired robots
USE: Bio-inspired robotics

Biology
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
Science - general
RT: Bio-inspired computing
Bio-inspired engineering
Bioinformatics
Computational biology
Environmental science
Immune system
Life sciences
Paleontology
Pharmacology
NT: Biochemistry
Biodiversity
Bioelectric phenomena
Biological cells
Biological information theory
Biological processes
Biological system modeling
Biological systems
Biology computing
Biophotonics
Biophysics
Biostatistics
Botany
Cryobiology
Embryology

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Evolution (biology)
Genetics
Homeostasis
Mechanobiology
Microbiology
Microinjection
Nanobioscience
Phenology
Physiology
Predator prey systems
Synthetic biology
Systematics
Systems biology
Vegetation
Zoology

Biology computing
BT: Biology
RT: Biomedical computing
Computers and information processing

Bioluminescence
BT: Chemiluminescence

Biomagnetics
UF: Biomagnetism
BT: Biophysics
Magnetics
RT: Biomedical engineering
Magnetic fields
Magnetic materials
Magnetic particles
NT: Magnetoencephalography

Biomagnetism
USE: Biomagnetics

Biomarkers
UF: Biological markers
Human disease markers
BT: Biological control systems
Biomedical measurement
NT: Molecular biomarkers

Biomass
BT: Renewable energy sources
RT: Renewable Portfolio Standard

Biomaterials
USE: Biological materials

Biomechanics
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Anthropometry
Cell motility
Cell signaling
Entomology
Human activity recognition
Mechanobiology
Motion capture
Wearable robots
NT: Fall detection

Biomechatronics
BT: Mechatronics

Biomedical acoustics
UF: Bioacoustics
Biomedical ultrasonics
BT: Acoustics
RT: Acoustic applications
Acoustic measurements
Auditory system

Biomedical applications of electromagnetic radiation
USE: Biomedical applications of radiation

Biomedical applications of radiation
UF: Biomedical applications of electromagnetic radiation
BT: Biomedical engineering
Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Angiocardiography
Biological effects of radiation
Biomedical imaging
Cancer
Collimators
Computed tomography
Gamma-ray detectors
Medical treatment
Positron emission tomography
Radiation effects
Radiography
Synchrotron radiation
NT: Radiation therapy

Biomedical communication
BT: Communication systems
Engineering in medicine and biology
RT: Fall detection
Medical devices
Nanocommunication

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Picture archiving and communication systems
Point of care
NT: Biomedical telemetry
Telemedicine

Biomedical computing
UF: Medical computing
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
RT: Biology computing
Biomedical signal processing
Computer applications
Picture archiving and communication systems
Signal processing
NT: Bioinformatics
Medical expert systems
Medical information systems

Biomedical electrodes
BT: Biomedical equipment
RT: Biomedical engineering
Biomedical measurement
Dry electrodes
Electrophysiology
Wet electrodes

Biomedical electronics
BT: Biomedical engineering
RT: Biomedical equipment

Biomedical engineering
UF: Bioengineering
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
RT: Biological systems
Biomagnetics
Biomedical electrodes
Biomedical engineering education
Biomedical monitoring
Biomedical optical imaging
Colloidal lithography
Genetic communication
Genetic engineering
Hospitals
Microfluidics
Orthotics
NT: Bioimpedance
Biological techniques
Biomedical applications of radiation
Biomedical electronics
Biomedical signal processing
Bioprinting
Biotechnology
Cloning
Drug delivery
Neural engineering
Protein engineering
Tissue engineering
Translational research

Biomedical engineering education
BT: Engineering education
RT: Biomedical engineering

Biomedical equipment
UF: Clinical equipment
Medical equipment
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
RT: Biological techniques
Biomedical electronics
Biomedical measurement
Biomedical microelectromechanical systems
Collimators
Electrocardiography
Electroencephalography
Endomicroscopy
Insulin pumps
Medical control systems
Medical robotics
Molecular biophysics
Nanosensors
Needles
Orthotics
Prosthetics
Sensory aids
Speech synthesis
Surgery
Zigbee
NT: Assistive technologies
Biomedical electrodes
Biomedical telemetry
Biomedical transducers
Catheters
Endoscopes
Gerontechnology
Hypodermic needles
Implants
Intracranial pressure sensors
Lithotriptors
Medical devices

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Medical instruments
Pacemakers
Petri dishes
Pulse oximeter
Stethoscope
Surgical instruments
Ventilators

Biomedical image processing
UF: Medical image processing
BT: Biomedical signal processing
RT: Biomedical imaging
Biomedical optical imaging
Functional magnetic resonance imaging
Magnetoencephalography
Medical robotics
Subtraction techniques
NT: Imaging phantoms
Motion artifacts
Neuroimaging
Radiographic image enhancement
Radiology
Radiomics
Ultrasonography
Whole body imaging

Biomedical imaging
UF: Bioimaging
Biological imaging
Biomedical X-ray imaging
Medical imaging
Tomosynthesis
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
Imaging
RT: Biomedical applications of radiation
Biomedical image processing
Data visualization
Isosurfaces
Medical diagnosis
Molecular biophysics
Nanobiophotonics
Picture archiving and communication systems
Radiation imaging
Tomography
Ultrasonic imaging
NT: Angiocardiography
Angiography
Biomedical optical imaging
Cardiography
Contrast agents
DICOM
Elastography
Encephalography
Mammography
Medical diagnostic imaging
Molecular imaging
Phantoms
Photoacoustic imaging

Biomedical informatics
USE: Bioinformatics

Biomedical infrared imaging
USE: Biomedical optical imaging

Biomedical instruments
USE: Biomedical measurement

Biomedical materials
BT: Materials
RT: Biological materials
Diamond-like carbon
Molecular biophysics
NT: Bioceramics
Biomembranes

Biomedical measurement
UF: Biomedical instruments
Biomedical measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Anthropometry
Biomedical electrodes
Biomedical equipment
Biosensors
Pulse oximetry
NT: Biomarkers
Biomedical monitoring
Body mass index
Electroencephalography
Electromyography
Electrooculography
Electrophysiology
Photoplethysmography
Plethysmography
Pulse oximeter
Sensitivity and specificity
Spirometry

Biomedical measurements
USE: Biomedical measurement

Biomedical microelectromechanical systems
UF: Bio-MEMs

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BT: Micromechanical devices
RT: Biomedical equipment

Biomedical monitoring
BT: Biomedical measurement
RT: Biomedical engineering
Epidemiology
Internet of Medical Things
Phonocardiography
NT: Continuous glucose monitoring
Nanomedicine

Biomedical MRI
USE: Magnetic resonance imaging

Biomedical optical imaging
UF: Biomedical infrared imaging
BT: Biomedical imaging
RT: Biomedical engineering
Biomedical image processing
Endomicroscopy
Endoscopes
Infrared imaging
Optical communication equipment
Optical devices

Biomedical signal processing
BT: Biomedical engineering
RT: Biomedical computing
Fall detection
Neurophysiology
Time-frequency analysis
NT: Biomedical image processing

Biomedical telemetry
UF: Biotelemetry
BT: Biomedical communication
Biomedical equipment
Telemetry

Biomedical transducers
BT: Biomedical equipment
Transducers

Biomedical ultrasonics
USE: Biomedical acoustics

Biomedical X-ray imaging
USE: Biomedical imaging

Biomembranes
UF: Biological membranes
Membranes
BT: Biomedical materials
RT: Biological cells

Biomes
BT: Biogeography

Biometric authentication
BT: Biometrics
RT: Access control
Security

Biometric identification
BT: Biometrics
Identification of persons

Biometric systems
USE: Biometrics

Biometrics
UF: Biometric systems
BT: Identification of persons
RT: Access control
Algorithms
Automation
Handwriting recognition
Information technology Security
Speaker recognition
NT: Biometric authentication
Biometric identification
Face recognition
Fingerprint recognition
Gait recognition
Iris recognition
Keystroke dynamics
Palmprint recognition

Biometry
USE: Biostatistics

Biomimetic
USE: Biomimetics

Biomimetic materials
BT: Biomimetics
Smart materials

Biomimetic microelectronics
USE: Biomimetics

Biomimetics
UF: Biomimetic

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Biomimetic microelectronics
Biomimicry
Bionics
BT: Microprocessors
RT: Bio-inspired engineering
Bio-inspired materials
Intelligent materials
Soft robotics
Whale optimization algorithms
NT: Biomimetic materials

Biomimicry
USE: Biomimetics

Biomolecular electronics
USE: Molecular electronics

Biomolecules
USE: Molecular biophysics

Bionanotechnology
UF: Bio-nanotechnology
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
Nanotechnology

Bionics
USE: Biomimetics

Biophotonics
BT: Biology
Photonics

Biophysics
BT: Biology
Physics
RT: Computational biophysics
NT: Aerospace biophysics
Biomagnetics
Cellular biophysics
Molecular biophysics

Biopolymers
BT: Polymers

Bioprinting
BT: Biomedical engineering
Three-dimensional printing
RT: Artificial biological organs
Tissue engineering

Biopsies
USE: Biopsy

Biopsy
UF: Biopsies
BT: Medical tests

Bioreactors
BT: Chemical reactions
RT: Biochemistry

Biorthogonal modulation
BT: Wavelet transforms

Biosensors
UF: Bio-sensors
Biological sensors
BT: Chemical and biological sensors
RT: Biomedical measurement
Nanobiophotonics
Wearable sensors

Biosphere
BT: Environmental factors
Geoscience
RT: Carbon cycle

Biostatistics
UF: Biometry
BT: Biology
Statistics

Biotechnology
BT: Biomedical engineering
RT: Genetic engineering
Hydrolysis

Biotelemetry
USE: Biomedical telemetry

Bioterrorism
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
Terrorism

Bioweapons
USE: Biological weapons

Bipartite graph
BT: Graph theory

Biped locomotion
USE: Legged locomotion

Bipolar integrated circuits
BT: Bipolar transistor circuits
RT: Bipolar transistors

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Bipolar transistor circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Parameter extraction
NT: BiCMOS integrated circuits
Bipolar integrated circuits

Bipolar transistors
BT: Power semiconductor switches
RT: Bipolar integrated circuits
Proton radiation effects
Semiconductor epitaxial layers
Transistors
NT: Insulated gate bipolar transistors
Kirk field collapse effect

Birds
BT: Animals
RT: Beak

Birefringence
BT: Optics
RT: Photorefractive effect
Photorefractive materials
Refractive index
Thermooptic effects

Birth disorders
BT: Amniocentesis

Bismuth
UF: Bi
BT: Metals
RT: Bismuth compounds

Bismuth compounds
UF: BSCCO
BT: Compounds
RT: Alloying
Bismuth

BIST
USE: Built-in self-test

Bistability (optical)
USE: Optical bistability

Bistable circuits
UF: Bi-stable circuits
BT: Circuits
NT: Latches

Bistable multivibrator
USE: Pulse circuits

Bistatic radar
BT: Radar

Bit allocation
USE: Bit rate

Bit error rate
UF: BER
BER analysis
BER performance
BERT
Bit error rate test
BT: Error analysis

Bit error rate test
USE: Bit error rate

Bit interleaved coded
USE: Interleaved codes

Bit rate
UF: Bit allocation
Bitrate
BT: Timing
RT: Communication system signaling
Computer networks
Signal processing

Bit streams
USE: Binary sequences

Bit-interleaved coded
USE: Interleaved codes

Bitcoin
BT: Cryptocurrency
RT: Blockchains
Cryptography
Finance
Nonfungible tokens
Online banking

Bitrate
USE: Bit rate

Bitstreams
USE: Binary sequences

Bitumen
USE: Asphalt

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Bixby
USE: Virtual assistants

Black box
USE: Flight recording

Blackberry
USE: Personal digital devices

Blackbox
USE: Closed box

Bladder
BT: Urogenital system

Blades
UF: Vanes
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Agricultural machinery
Cutting tools
Fans
Impellers
Propellers
Turbomachinery

Blanking
BT: Manufacturing systems
RT: Metal products
Metals
Sheet metal processing

Blast furnaces
BT: Furnaces
RT: Smelting

Bleaching
BT: Materials processing
RT: Manufacturing systems
Paper making
Process control
Textile technology

Bleeding
USE: Hemorrhaging

Blended learning
USE: Hybrid learning

Blind channel estimation
USE: Blind equalizers

Blind equalisers
USE: Blind equalizers

Blind equalizers
UF: Blind channel estimation
Blind equalisers
Source signal equalizers
BT: Equalizers

Blind signal separation
USE: Blind source separation

Blind source separation
UF: Blind signal separation
Mixed source separation
BT: Source separation
RT: Adaptive signal detection
Array signal processing
Independent component analysis
Signal analysis
Signal detection

Blindness
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Braille
Visual impairment
Visual prosthesis

Blob detection
BT: Computer vision
Image processing
RT: Feature extraction

Block chain
USE: Blockchains

Block codes
UF: Block coding
BT: Channel coding
RT: Mobile communication
NT: Linear codes
Polar codes

Block coding
USE: Block codes

Block listing
USE: Blocklists

Block lists
USE: Blocklists

Block signaling
USE: Block signalling

Block signalling
UF: Block signaling

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Signaling block systems
Signalling block systems
BT: Control systems
Railway communication
RT: Collision avoidance
Rail transportation

Blockchains
UF: Block chain
Chain codes
Ethereum
Permissioned blackchains
Private blockchains
Public blockchains
BT: Cryptography
Digital economy
Distributed databases
RT: Authentication
Bitcoin
Computer security
Content management
Cryptocurrency
Data collection
Decentralized autonomous organization
Decentralized identity
Directed acyclic graph
Distributed ledger
Federated identity
Metaverse
Micropayments
Proof of Work
Trustless services
NT: Consensus protocol
Nonfungible tokens
Proof of stake

Blocklists
UF: Block listing
Block lists
Deny lists
BT: Access control
Information filters

Blogging
USE: Blogs

Blogs
UF: Blogging
Twitter
Weibo
BT: Information retrieval
RT: Electronic mail
Internet
Social networking (online)

Blood
BT: Blood vessels
RT: Leukemia
NT: Blood platelets
Coagulation
Red blood cells
White blood cells

Blood clots
USE: Coagulation

Blood flow
BT: Blood pressure
RT: Anemia
Bioimpedance
Hematology
Hemorrhaging
NT: Hemodynamics

Blood platelets
BT: Blood
RT: Coagulation
Hematology

Blood pressure
UF: Arterial pressure
BT: Blood vessels
NT: Blood flow
Blood pressure measurement
Blood pressure variability
Hypertension
Hypotension

Blood pressure measurement
BT: Blood pressure

Blood pressure variability
BT: Blood pressure

Blood vessels
BT: Cardiovascular system
RT: Endothelial cells
Hematology
NT: Arteries
Blood
Blood pressure
Veins

Bluetooth
BT: Personal area networks
Radio communication
RT: Cellular radio
Communication equipment
Digital communication

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IEEE 802.11 Standard
IEEE 802.11g Standard
IEEE 802.11n Standard
IEEE 802.15 Standard
Land mobile radio
Protocols
Spread spectrum communication
Wireless LAN
Wireless communication
Zigbee
NT: Bluetooth Low Energy

Bluetooth Low Energy
BT: Bluetooth

BMI
USE: Body mass index

BNCT
USE: Neutron capture therapy

BNSC
UF: British National Space Centre
BT: Organizations

Boat building industry
USE: Shipbuilding industry

Boats
UF: Barges
Yachts
BT: Marine vehicles
RT: Marine robots

BOD
USE: Biochemical oxygen demand

BOD5
UF: 5-day BOD
5-day biochemical oxygen demand
BT: Biochemical oxygen demand

Body area networking
USE: Body area networks

Body area networks
UF: Body area networking
BT: Personal area networks
RT: Human activity recognition
Wearable antennas

Body borne computers
USE: Wearable devices

Body mass index
UF: BMI
BT: Biomedical measurement

Body regions
BT: Anatomy
NT: Abdomen
Back
Breast
Extremities
Head
Neck
Pelvis
Perineum
Thorax
Torso
Viscera

Body sensor networks
BT: Personal area networks
Wireless sensor networks
RT: Fall detection
Human activity recognition
Wearable sensors

Boilers
BT: Heating systems
RT: Heat recovery
Steam engines
Turbines
Waste heat

Bolometers
BT: Radiation detectors
RT: Infrared detectors
Temperature measurement

Bolts
USE: Fasteners

Boltzmann distribution
BT: Statistics
NT: Lattice Boltzmann methods

Boltzmann equation
UF: Boltzmann transport equation
BT: Equations

Boltzmann transport equation
USE: Boltzmann equation

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Bomb
USE: Weapons

Bonding
BT: Bonding processes
RT: Manufacturing
Materials processing
NT: Adhesives

Bonding forces
BT: Materials testing

Bonding processes
BT: Fabrication
Joining processes
RT: Soldering
Welding
NT: Bonding
Diffusion bonding
Wafer bonding

Bone density
UF: Bone mineral density
BT: Bones
RT: Density measurement

Bone diseases
BT: Diseases
NT: Osteoarthritis
Osteoporosis

Bone mineral density
USE: Bone density

Bone tissue
BT: Biological tissues
RT: Bones
NT: Cancellous bone
Cortical bone

Bones
BT: Skeleton
RT: Bone tissue
Skull
NT: Bone density
Pelvic bones

Bonuses
USE: Incentive schemes

Book reviews
BT: IEEE indexing

Boolean algebra
BT: Algebra
RT: Logic
Logic gates
Set theory
NT: Boolean functions

Boolean functions
BT: Boolean algebra
RT: Fault trees
NT: Logic functions

Boosting
BT: Machine learning
Supervised learning

Booting
BT: Operating systems

Border Gateway Protocol
UF: BGP
BT: Protocols
RT: Autonomous systems
Information exchange
Peer-to-peer computing
Routing protocols
Telecommunication network management
Telecommunication traffic

Boring
BT: Machining
RT: Drilling
Milling
Turning

Boron
BT: Chemical elements
Metals
RT: Fertilizers
NT: Boron alloys

Boron alloys
BT: Boron
RT: Magnetic materials

Boron neutron capture therapy
USE: Neutron capture therapy

Bot
USE: Chatbots

Bot (Internet)
UF: WWW robot
Web robot
BT: Computer applications
Internet

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World Wide Web
RT: Crawlers

Botany
BT: Biology
RT: Seeds (agriculture)

Botnet
BT: Interconnected systems
Internet
Software agents
RT: Computer crime
Distributed denial-of-service attack
Robots

Bottling
BT: Packaging
RT: Beverage industry
Glass products
Packaging machines
Plastic products

Boundary conditions
BT: Boundary value problems
NT: Lower bound
Upper bound

Boundary element methods
USE: Boundary-element methods

Boundary value problems
BT: Mathematics
RT: Partial differential equations
NT: Boundary conditions

Boundary-element methods
UF: Boundary element methods
BT: Partial differential equations
RT: Integral equations
Method of moments

Bovine
BT: Animals
NT: Cows

Box Jenkins models
USE: Autoregressive processes

BPEL
USE: Business Process Execution Language

BPF
USE: Band-pass filters

BPR
USE: Business process re-engineering

BPSK
USE: Binary phase shift keying

BPTT
USE: Backpropagation through time

Brachial
USE: Brachytherapy

Brachytherapy
UF: Brachial
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Radiation effects

Bradycardia
BT: Heart rate
RT: Tachycardia

Bragg gratings
UF: Fiber Bragg gratings
Fiber-Bragg gratings
BT: Filters
Optical devices
RT: Diffraction
Diffraction gratings
Laser beams
Optical beams
Optical transmitters
Temperature sensors
Wavelength division multiplexing
NT: Fiber gratings

Braille
BT: Writing
RT: Assistive technologies
Blindness
Haptic interfaces
Tactile sensors

Brain
BT: Nervous system
RT: Bioelectric phenomena
Cerebrospinal fluid
Cognition
Cognitive informatics
Cognitive science
Diffusion tensor imaging
Electroencephalography
Encephalography

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Head
Intracranial pressure sensors
Magnetoencephalography
Soma
Synapses
White matter
NT: Amygdala
Basal ganglia
Brain cells
Brain injuries
Brain modeling
Brain tumors
Brain ventricles
Brainstem
Cerebellum
Cerebral cortex
Cerebrum
Corpus callosum
Forebrain
Frontal lobe
Hindbrain
Hydrocephalus
Hypothalamus
Limbic system
Midbrain
Neural activity
Neural implants
Neurodynamics
Neurophysiology
Neuroprostheses
Neuropsychology
Neurotechnology
Occipital Lobe
Parietal lobe
Primary motor cortex
Sleep
Temporal lobe
Thalamus
Ventricle system
Virtual artifact

Brain cancer
BT: Brain tumors
Cancer

Brain cells
BT: Brain

Brain computer interfaces
USE: Brain-computer interfaces

Brain imaging
USE: Neuroimaging

Brain implants
USE: Neural implants

Brain injuries
BT: Brain
Injuries
RT: Aphasia
Cerebral palsy
Spasticity

Brain interfaces
USE: Brain-computer interfaces

Brain machine interfaces
USE: Brain-computer interfaces

Brain mapping
BT: Nervous system
NT: Neuroimaging

Brain modeling
UF: Brain modelling
BT: Brain
Modeling

Brain modelling
USE: Brain modeling

Brain plasticity
USE: Neuroplasticity

Brain stem
USE: Brainstem

Brain stem implants
USE: Brainstem implants

Brain stimulation
BT: Medical treatment
NT: Deep brain stimulation

Brain tumors
BT: Brain
Tumors
NT: Brain cancer

Brain ventricles
BT: Brain

Brain-computer interaction
USE: Brain-computer interfaces

Brain-computer interfaces
UF: BCI
Brain computer interfaces

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Brain interfaces
Brain machine interfaces
Brain-computer interaction
Brain-computer-interfaces
Brain-machine interfaces
Mind-machine interfaces
BT: User interfaces
RT: Fifth Industrial Revolution
Neural engineering
Neuroprostheses

Brain-computer-interfaces
USE: Brain-computer interfaces

Brain-machine interfaces
USE: Brain-computer interfaces

BrainLobe
USE: Frontal lobe

Brainstem
UF: Brain stem
BT: Brain

Brainstem implants
UF: Brain stem implants
BT: Implants

Brakes
BT: Control systems
Mechanical products
RT: Automotive components

Branching factor
BT: Game theory
Tree data structures

Brand management
UF: Branding
BT: Marketing management
RT: Market research
Product development

Branding
USE: Brand management

Brazing
BT: Soldering
RT: Welding

Breadboard
UF: Plugboard
Solderless breadboard
BT: Electronic circuits
Prototypes

Breakdown
USE: Electric breakdown

Breakdown voltage
BT: Voltage
RT: Current
Diodes
Insulators

Breast
BT: Body regions
NT: Breast biopsy
Breast cancer
Breast tissue
Breast tumors

Breast biopsy
BT: Breast

Breast cancer
UF: Breast-cancer
BT: Breast
Cancer
RT: Mastectomy

Breast neoplasms
UF: Mammary neoplasms
BT: Neoplasms

Breast tissue
UF: Breast tissues
BT: Biological tissues
Breast

Breast tissues
USE: Breast tissue

Breast tumor
USE: Breast tumors

Breast tumors
UF: Breast tumor
Breast tumour
Breast tumours
BT: Breast
Tumors

Breast tumour
USE: Breast tumors

Breast tumours
USE: Breast tumors

Breast-cancer
USE: Breast cancer

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Bremsstrahlung
BT: Electromagnetic radiation

Bridge circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Rectifiers

Bridge converters
USE: Switched reluctance motors

Bridges
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Civil engineering
Structural engineering
Transportation

Brightness
BT: Optics
NT: Brightness temperature

Brightness temperature
BT: Brightness

Brillouin scattering
BT: Scattering

Bring your own device
UF: BYOD
BT: Information technology
RT: Mobile computing
Office automation
Personnel
Security
Smart phones

British National Space Centre
USE: BNSC

Broadband amplifiers
UF: Wideband amplifiers
BT: Amplifiers
Broadband communication

Broadband antennas
UF: Wideband antennas
BT: Antennas
RT: Antenna arrays
Microstrip
Microwave propagation
UHF propagation
NT: Ultra wideband antennas
Vivaldi antennas

Broadband communication
UF: Broadband networks
BT: Communication systems
RT: Asynchronous transfer mode
Cable TV
Frequency division multiaccess
IEEE 802.16 Standard
IPTV
Multimedia communication
Optical fiber communication
Ultra wideband communication
Video on demand
NT: B-ISDN
Broadband amplifiers

Broadband ISDN
USE: B-ISDN

Broadband networks
USE: Broadband communication

Broadcast technology
NT: Broadcasting

Broadcasting
UF: Broadcasts
BT: Broadcast technology
RT: Entertainment industry
Journalism
NT: Digital audio broadcasting
Digital multimedia broadcasting
Digital video broadcasting
Motion pictures
NVIS
Radio broadcasting
Satellite broadcasting
Web TV

Broadcasts
USE: Broadcasting

Bromine
BT: Chemical elements
NT: Bromine compounds

Bromine compounds
UF: Organobromine compounds
BT: Bromine
Chemical compounds
RT: Flame retardants

Bronchi
USE: Respiratory system

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Bronchoscopy
BT: Medical diagnosis

Brownian motion
UF: Fractional brownian motion
BT: Random processes
RT: Diffusion processes

Browsers
UF: Google Chrome
Web browsers
BT: Computer interfaces
RT: User interfaces
Webassembly

Brushes
BT: Contacts
RT: Rotating machines

Brushless DC motors
UF: Brushless direct current motors
BT: Brushless motors
DC motors

Brushless direct current motors
USE: Brushless DC motors

Brushless machines
BT: Electric machines

Brushless motors
BT: Motors
RT: Switched reluctance motors
NT: Brushless DC motors

Brute force attacks
UF: Brute-force attacks
BT: Cryptography

Brute-force attacks
USE: Brute force attacks

BSCCO
USE: Bismuth compounds

Buck converters
BT: DC-DC power converters

Buckeyballs
USE: Fullerenes

Buckminsterfullerene
USE: Fullerenes

Buckyballs
USE: Fullerenes

Buckytubes
USE: Fullerenes

Buffer layers
BT: Thin films
RT: Diffusion processes
Semiconductor films
Semiconductor growth

Buffer overflows
BT: Computer crashes

Buffer storage
UF: Data storage systems
BT: Data systems
RT: Big Data
In-memory computing
Random access memory
Storage area networks
NT: Triples (Data structure)

Bugs
USE: Computer bugs

Building automation
BT: Automation
Building services
RT: Construction industry

Building information management
UF: BIM
Building information modelling
BT: Buildings
Modeling
RT: Architecture
Building management systems
Building services
Design engineering
Facilities management
Project management
Structural engineering

Building information modelling
USE: Building information management

Building integrated photovoltaics
UF: Building-integrated photovoltaics
Roof mounted photovoltaics

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Roof mounted solar cell arrays
BT: Photovoltaic systems
RT: Building services
Solar power generation

Building management systems
BT: Buildings
Management
RT: Building information management

Building materials
BT: Buildings
Materials
RT: Aggregates
Construction
Construction industry
Prefabricated construction
Solar panels
Structural beams
NT: Asphalt
Concrete
Floors
Mortar
Tiles
Windows

Building services
BT: Buildings
RT: Access control
Air conditioning
Building information management
Building integrated photovoltaics
Furnaces
Lighting
Solar panels
Space heating
Wiring
NT: Building automation
Elevators
Facilities management

Building-integrated photovoltaics
USE: Building integrated photovoltaics

Buildings
UF: Space habitats
BT: Construction
RT: Air conditioning
Architecture
Civil engineering
Construction industry
Elevators
Escalators
Industrial power systems
Lighting
Modular construction
Prefabricated construction
Smart cities
Space cooling
Vents
NT: Building information management
Building management systems
Building materials
Building services
Flexible structures
Intelligent structures
Smart buildings
Smart homes

Built-in self-test
UF: BIST
Self-testing
BT: Testing
RT: Circuit testing
Design for testability

Bulimia
USE: Eating disorders

Bulimia nervosa
USE: Eating disorders

Bulk acoustic wave devices
BT: Acoustic devices
RT: Film bulk acoustic resonators

Bulk storage
BT: Material storage
RT: Containers

Bundle adjustment
BT: Three-dimensional displays

Buoyancy
BT: Fluid dynamics
RT: Fluids
Physics

Buried object detection
UF: Buried objects
Underground object detection

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Underground objects
BT: Object detection
RT: Geophysical measurements
Ground penetrating radar
NT: Landmine detection

Buried objects
USE: Buried object detection

burn injuries
USE: Skin burns

burn wounds
USE: Skin burns

Burnishing
BT: Surface finishing
RT: Machining

Burst switching
BT: Packet switching
NT: Optical burst switching

Bushings
USE: Insulators

Business
BT: Engineering management
RT: Bankruptcy
Business process integration
Business process management
Commercial law
Consortia
Contracts
Digital economy
Digital transformation
Employment
Enterprise resource planning
Finance
Industrial communication
Industries
International trade
Leadership
Manufacturing
Productivity
Service computing
NT: Agribusiness
Business data processing
Business intelligence
Commerce and trade
Disruptive innovation
Entrepreneurship
Franchising
Industrial relations
Management
Operations research
Organizations

Business communication
BT: Organizational aspects
RT: Best practices

Business continuity
BT: Management
RT: Security
System recovery
Venture capital

Business data processing
BT: Business
Data processing
RT: Data governance
Information processing

Business intelligence
UF: BI
BT: Business
Data analysis
RT: Competitive intelligence
Data mining
Strategic planning

Business organisation
USE: Organizational aspects

Business organization
USE: Organizational aspects

Business Process Execution Language
UF: BPEL
WP-BPEL
Web services business process execution language
BT: Computer languages
Web services
RT: Business process re-engineering
Information processing

Business process integration
BT: Enterprise resource planning
Process planning
RT: Business
Resource management
Supply chain management

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Systems engineering and theory

Business process management
BT: Management
Process planning
RT: Business
Resource management
Supply chain management
Systems engineering and theory
NT: Task analysis

Business process re-engineering
UF: BPR
BT: Management
RT: Business Process Execution Language
Corporate acquisitions
Organizational aspects
Total quality management

Business writing
USE: Writing

Butler matrices
UF: Butler matrix
BT: Antenna arrays
RT: Antennas
IEEE 802.11 Standard
Phase shifters
Wireless LAN

Butler matrix
USE: Butler matrices

Butter
USE: Dairy products

Buttocks
BT: Extremities

BYOD
USE: Bring your own device

C band
USE: C-band

C languages
BT: Computer languages
RT: Object oriented programming
NT: C# languages
C++ languages

C sharp languages
USE: C# languages

C# languages
UF: C sharp languages
BT: C languages
RT: Object oriented programming

C++ languages
BT: C languages
RT: Webassembly

C-band
UF: C band
BT: Microwave bands

Ca
USE: Calcium

Cable insulation
BT: Insulation
RT: Cables
Oil filled cables
NT: Power cable insulation

Cable shielding
BT: Electromagnetic shielding
RT: Cables

Cable splicing
USE: Splicing

Cable TV
UF: Community antenna television
BT: TV
RT: Broadband communication
Image communication
NT: Must-carry regulations

Cables
BT: Transmission lines
RT: Cable insulation
Cable shielding
Conductors
Fault location
Winches
Wiring
NT: Coaxial cables
Communication cables
Mechanical cables
Optical fiber cables
Power cables
Underwater cables

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Cables (mechanical)
USE: Mechanical cables

Cache memory
BT: Memory
RT: In-memory computing
NT: Cache storage

Cache storage
BT: Cache memory

CAD
USE: Design automation

Cadaver
UF: Corpse
BT: Pathological processes

CADCAM
BT: Computer aided manufacturing
Design automation
RT: Computer integrated manufacturing
Integrated manufacturing systems
Rapid prototyping
Virtual manufacturing

Cadmium
BT: Metals
NT: Cadmium compounds

Cadmium compounds
BT: Cadmium

CAE
USE: Computer aided engineering

Caesium
USE: Cesium

CAI
USE: Computer aided instruction

Calamities
USE: Disasters

Calcination
BT: Heat treatment
RT: Kilns

Calcium
UF: Ca
BT: Metals
RT: Alloying
NT: Calcium compounds

Calcium carbonate
USE: Calcium compounds

Calcium compounds
UF: Calcium carbonate
Calcium phosphate
BT: Calcium

Calcium phosphate
USE: Calcium compounds

Calculators
BT: Computers
RT: Digital arithmetic
NT: Difference engines

Calculus
BT: Mathematics
NT: Differential equations
Integral equations
Level set

Calibration
UF: Intercalibration
BT: Measurement techniques
RT: Odometry

Californium
BT: Chemical elements

Call admission control
BT: Telecommunication congestion control
RT: Internet telephony

Call conference
BT: Collaborative tools

Callosal commissure
USE: Corpus callosum

Calorimetry
BT: Measurement
RT: Energy measurement
Thermal variables measurement

CAM
USE: Computer aided manufacturing

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CAMAC
UF: Computer automated measurement and control
BT: Control systems
RT: Data buses
Data communication
Data processing
Nuclear measurements

Cambelts
USE: Belts

Camcorders
USE: Video equipment

Cameras
BT: Imaging
RT: Digital photography
Image capture
Image sensors
Motion pictures
Photography
Photorealism
NT: Digital cameras
Smart cameras
Webcams

Cams
BT: Machine components
RT: Engines
Mechanical power transmission
NT: Camshafts

Camshafts
BT: Cams
Shafts
RT: Automotive components
Belts
Engines

CAN
USE: Controller area networks

Canadian Standards Association
USE: CSA Group

Cancellous bone
BT: Bone tissue
RT: Osteoporosis

Cancer
UF: Malignancy
Malignant
BT: Diseases
RT: Biomedical applications of radiation
Chemotherapy
Medical diagnostic imaging
Oncological surgery
Oncology
Single photon emission computed tomography
Tumors
NT: Brain cancer
Breast cancer
Cervical cancer
Colorectal cancer
Leukemia
Liver cancer
Lung cancer
Metastasis
Ovarian cancer
Pancreatic cancer
Prostate cancer
Skin cancer
Thyroid cancer

Cancer detection
BT: Medical tests

Cancer drugs
BT: Drugs

Cancer treatment
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Monoclonal antibodies
Radiation therapy
NT: Cell therapy
Microwave ablation

Canning
BT: Packaging
RT: Containers
Material storage
Materials handling
Materials processing

Cantilever beams
USE: Structural beams

Cap and trade
USE: Emissions trading

Cap-and-trade
USE: Emissions trading

Capability engineering
BT: Systems engineering and theory

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Capability maturity model
BT: Software engineering
RT: Software performance
Software reusability

Capability-based security
BT: Security
RT: Access control

Capacitance
BT: Electric variables
RT: Capacitance measurement
Capacitance-voltage characteristics
Capacitive transducers
Capacitors
Supercapacitors
Transmission line theory
NT: Parasitic capacitance
Quantum capacitance

Capacitance measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Capacitance
Capacitors
Dielectric measurement
Supercapacitors

Capacitance-voltage characteristics
BT: Electric variables
RT: Capacitance
Voltage

Capacitive sensors
UF: Strain based sensors
Strain sensors
BT: Mechanical sensors

Capacitive transducers
BT: Transducers
RT: Capacitance
Position control
Sensors

Capacitor testing
USE: Capacitors

Capacitors
UF: Capacitor testing
Electric condensers
BT: Dielectric devices
Electronic components
Voltage multipliers
RT: Capacitance
Capacitance measurement
Dielectric constant
Electrets
MOS capacitors
Q-factor
Switched capacitor networks
NT: Ceramic capacitors
Power capacitors
Varactors

Capacity factor
BT: Power system measurements
RT: Power generation reliability

Capacity planning
BT: Production planning
RT: Supply chain management
NT: Storage management

Capital cost reduction
USE: Costing

CAPTCHAs
BT: Symbols
RT: Access protocols
Authentication

Car parking
BT: Automobiles
NT: Automated parking

Car plate recognition
USE: License plate recognition

Car pools
USE: Shared transport

Car sharing
USE: Shared transport

Car-sharing
USE: Shared transport

Carbinol
USE: Methanol

CarboFullerene
USE: Fullerenes

Carbon
BT: Chemical elements
RT: Carbon compounds
Low carbon economy

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Organic compounds
NT: Carbon cycle
Carbon nanotubes
Diamond
Fullerenes
Graphene
Graphite

Carbon capture and storage
BT: Carbon dioxide
NT: Carbon sequestration

Carbon compounds
BT: Organic compounds
RT: Carbon
NT: Carbon dioxide
Carbon emissions
Carbon monoxide

Carbon cycle
BT: Carbon
RT: Biosphere

Carbon dioxide
BT: Carbon compounds
RT: Carbon footprint
Carbon tax
GOSAT
Greenhouse gases
Net zero
NT: Carbon capture and storage
Carbon neutral

Carbon emissions
BT: Carbon compounds
Gases
RT: Air pollution control
Climate change
Emissions trading
Global warming
Green communications
Green hydrogen
Greenhouse effect
Methane
Pollution control
NT: Carbon footprint
Carbon neutral

Carbon footprint
BT: Carbon emissions
RT: Air pollution
Carbon dioxide
Carbon neutral
Climate change
Environmental factors
Greenhouse effect

Carbon monoxide
BT: Carbon compounds

Carbon nanotube
USE: Carbon nanotubes

Carbon nanotube FETs
USE: CNTFETs

Carbon nanotube field effect transistors
USE: CNTFETs

Carbon nanotube field-effect transistors
USE: CNTFETs

Carbon nanotubes
UF: Carbon nanotube
Carbon-nanotube
Single-wall carbon nanotubes
BT: Carbon
Nanotubes
RT: CNTFETs

Carbon neutral
UF: Carbon neutralization
BT: Carbon dioxide
Carbon emissions
RT: Carbon footprint
Climate change
Electrification

Carbon neutralization
USE: Carbon neutral

Carbon sequestration
BT: Carbon capture and storage
RT: Air pollution
Environmental factors
Global warming
Greenhouse effect

Carbon tax
BT: Environmental economics
RT: Carbon dioxide

Carbon trading
USE: Emissions trading

Carbon-nanotube
USE: Carbon nanotubes

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Carbon-nanotube FETs
USE: CNTFETs

Carbon-nanotube field effect transistors
USE: CNTFETs

Carbon-nanotube field-effect transistors
USE: CNTFETs

Cardiac arrest
UF: Cardiopulmonary arrest
Heart arrest
Heart attack
BT: Cardiovascular diseases
RT: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation

Cardiac cath
USE: Cardiac catheterization

Cardiac catheterization
UF: Cardiac cath
Heart cath
BT: Medical diagnosis
RT: Heart

Cardiac disease
BT: Cardiovascular diseases

Cardiac function
BT: Heart

Cardiac tissue
BT: Biological tissues
Cardiology

Cardiac transplants
USE: Heart transplantation

Cardiography
BT: Biomedical imaging
RT: Cardiology
Sputter etching
NT: Echocardiography
Electrocardiography
Phonocardiography

Cardiology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Arrhythmia
Cardiography
Defibrillation
Heart
Pacemakers
Phonocardiography
NT: Cardiac tissue
Cardiopulmonary resuscitation

Cardiopulmonary arrest
USE: Cardiac arrest

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation
UF: CPR
BT: Cardiology
RT: Cardiac arrest

Cardiovascular diseases
UF: Heart failure
BT: Diseases
NT: Cardiac arrest
Cardiac disease

Cardiovascular system
BT: Anatomy
NT: Baroreflex
Blood vessels
Heart

Career development
BT: Education
NT: Continuing education
Jobs listings
Mentoring

Careers
USE: Engineering profession

Cargo handling
USE: Freight handling

Carotid arteries
UF: Carotoid arteries
BT: Arteries

Carotoid arteries
USE: Carotid arteries

Carpal tunnel syndrome
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Wrist

Carpools
USE: Shared transport

Carrier confinement
BT: Charge carrier processes

Carrier density
USE: Charge carrier density

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Carrier lifetime
USE: Charge carrier lifetime

Carrier processes
USE: Charge carrier processes

Carrier sense multiaccess
USE: Multiaccess communication

Cars
USE: Automobiles

Cartilage
BT: Musculoskeletal system

Cartography
BT: Geography
RT: Geographic information systems

Cascade lasers
USE: Quantum cascade lasers

Cascading style sheets
BT: Style sheet languages
RT: Markup languages

Casimir effect
UF: Casimir energy
Casimir force
BT: Electric fields
Nanotechnology
RT: Atomic force microscopy
Elementary particle vacuum
Vacuum systems

Casimir energy
USE: Casimir effect

Casimir force
USE: Casimir effect

Cast iron
BT: Iron
RT: Casting
Production materials

Castellations
USE: Flip chip solder joints

Casting
BT: Materials processing
RT: Cast iron
Foundries
NT: Die casting
Tape casting

Catalysis
BT: Chemical reactions
RT: Hydrolysis
NT: Electrocatalysis
Photocatalysis

Catalysts
BT: Materials
NT: Electrocatalysts
Photocatalysts

Catalytic converters
USE: Exhaust systems

Catalytic convertors
USE: Exhaust systems

Cataracts
BT: Eyes
Medical conditions
RT: Aging
Visual impairment

Catheterization
BT: Medical services
RT: Catheters

Catheters
BT: Biomedical equipment
RT: Catheterization
Surgery

Cathode ray tubes
UF: CRT
BT: Displays
Electron devices
RT: Flyback transformers

Cathode-ray oscilloscopes
USE: Oscilloscopes

Cathodes
BT: Electrodes
RT: Electron emission
Electron tubes
NT: Photocathodes

Cats
UF: Felines
BT: Animals

Cattle
USE: Cows

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Causality
USE: Cause effect analysis

Cause effect analysis
UF: Causality
Fishbone diagrams
Ishikawa diagrams
BT: Process planning
RT: Expert systems
Failure analysis
Fault diagnosis
Pareto analysis
Testing

Cavity perturbation methods
BT: Perturbation methods
RT: Cavity resonators

Cavity resonators
BT: Resonators
RT: Cavity perturbation methods
Klystrons
Microcavities
Resonance
NT: Laser cavity resonators

CCD
USE: Charge coupled devices

CCD image sensors
BT: Image sensors
RT: Digital photography

CD recording
UF: Compact disk
BT: Optical recording
RT: Laser applications
NT: CD-ROMs

CD-ROM
USE: CD-ROMs

CD-ROMs
UF: CD-ROM
BT: CD recording
RT: Electronic publishing
Information systems

CDMA
USE: Multiaccess communication

Cell biology
USE: Biological cells

Cell biophysics
USE: Cellular biophysics

Cell clones
USE: Cloning

Cell motility
UF: Cellular motility
BT: Biological processes
RT: Biochemistry
Biomechanics

Cell phones
USE: Cellular phones

Cell signaling
UF: Cell signaling
BT: Biological cells
RT: Biochemistry
Biomechanics
Mechanobiology

Cell therapy
UF: Cell transplantation
Cellular therapy
Cytotherapy
BT: Cancer treatment
RT: Oncology

Cell transplantation
USE: Cell therapy

Cells (biology)
BT: Biological cells
NT: Cytometry
Extracellular
Ganglia
Glial cells
Membrane potentials
Mitochondria
Organoids
Progenitor cells
Vesicles

Cellular biophysics
UF: Cell biophysics
BT: Biophysics
RT: Molecular biophysics
Nanomedicine

Cellular land mobile radio
USE: Cellular radio

Cellular manufacturing
BT: Manufacturing systems

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RT: Flexible manufacturing systems
Production control

Cellular motility
USE: Cell motility

Cellular networks
BT: Cellular radio
RT: Cellular technology
Cloud radio access networks
Device-to-device communication
Handover
Sidelink
NT: Femtocell networks
Macrocell networks
Microcell networks
Ultra-dense networks

Cellular neural networks
BT: Neural networks

Cellular phones
UF: Cell phones
BT: Telephone equipment

Cellular radio
UF: Cellular land mobile radio
Land mobile radio cellular systems
Land-mobile radio cellular systems
BT: Land mobile radio
RT: 3G mobile communication
4G mobile communication
5G mobile communication
6G mobile communication
Bluetooth
Channel estimation
Code division multiplexing
Cross layer design
Digital multimedia broadcasting
Downlink
Film bulk acoustic resonators
Intercell interference
Location awareness
Multiuser detection
NOMA
Network resource management
Personal communication networks
Software radio
Time division synchronous code division multiple access
NT: Cellular networks
Paging systems

Cellular technology
BT: Mobile communication
Radio communication
RT: Cellular networks
NT: 3G mobile communication
4G mobile communication
5G mobile communication
GSM
Land mobile radio networks
Multiaccess communication

Cellular therapy
USE: Cell therapy

Cellulose
BT: Polymers
RT: Biodegradable materials
Paper pulp
Polymer fibers

Cement industry
BT: Manufacturing industries

Censorship
BT: Law
RT: Consumer protection
Government policies
Law enforcement
Legal factors

Central air conditioning
UF: Central air-conditioning
BT: Air conditioning

Central air-conditioning
USE: Central air conditioning

Central heating
USE: District heating

Central nervous system
BT: Nervous system
RT: Hypothalamus
NT: Grey matter
Midbrain
White matter

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Central office
BT: Communication networks

Central Processing Unit
UF: CPU
BT: Electronic circuits
RT: Hardware acceleration
NT: VLIW

Centralized control
UF: Integrated control
BT: Control systems

Cepstral analysis
BT: Acoustics
RT: Music information retrieval
Speech analysis
Speech recognition
NT: Cepstrum
Mel frequency cepstral coefficient

Cepstrum
BT: Cepstral analysis
RT: Fourier transforms

Ceramic capacitors
BT: Capacitors
Ceramic products

Ceramic glazes
BT: Glazes

Ceramic products
BT: Manufactured products
RT: Ceramics
Glass products
Insulators
Porcelain
Tiles
NT: Ceramic capacitors

Ceramics
UF: Glass ceramics
BT: Insulation
Materials
RT: Aluminum oxide
Ceramic products
Ceramics industry
Cermet
Dielectric materials
Diffusion bonding
Electrets
Firing
Glass
Glass products
Glazes
High-temperature superconductors
Magnesium oxide
Powders
Tape casting
Tiles
NT: Bioceramics
Porcelain

Ceramics industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Bioceramics
Ceramics
Porcelain

Cerebellum
BT: Brain

Cerebral cortex
BT: Brain

Cerebral palsy
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Brain injuries
Spasticity

Cerebrospinal fluid
BT: Fluids and secretions
Spinal cord
RT: Brain

Cerebrum
BT: Brain

Cerenkov lasers
USE: Free electron lasers

Cerium
BT: Chemical elements

Cermet
BT: Composite materials
RT: Ceramics
Metallic materials

Certification
BT: Training
RT: Conformance testing

Cervical cancer
BT: Cancer
RT: Cervix

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Cervix
BT: Uterus
RT: Cervical cancer

Cesium
UF: Caesium
BT: Chemical elements

CFC
USE: Chlorofluorocarbons

CFD
USE: Computational fluid dynamics

CGM
USE: Computer generated music

Chain codes
USE: Blockchains

Chalcogenides
BT: Chemical compounds

Change detection algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Channel allocation
UF: Bandwidth allocation
BT: Communication channels
NT: Spectral efficiency

Channel bank filters
BT: Filters

Channel capacity
BT: Communication channels
RT: Quantum communication

Channel coding
BT: Encoding
Information theory
RT: Communication channels
Convolutional codes
Polar codes
Rate distortion theory
Space-time codes
NT: Block codes
Combined source-channel coding
Turbo codes

Channel estimation
UF: Channel state estimation
Channel-state estimation
BT: Communication channels
RT: Cellular radio
Equalizers
Land mobile radio
Multipath channels
Signal detection
Spread spectrum communication

Channel hot electron injection
UF: Channel hot-electron injection
BT: Hot carrier injection

Channel hot-electron injection
USE: Channel hot electron injection

Channel impulse response
UF: CIR
BT: Channel state information
RT: Frequency response
Impulse testing

Channel models
BT: Communication channels

Channel rate control
BT: Rate distortion theory

Channel spacing
BT: Communication channels
RT: Optical fiber applications
Rate distortion theory

Channel state estimation
USE: Channel estimation

Channel state information
BT: Communication channels
NT: Channel impulse response

Channel-state estimation
USE: Channel estimation

Chaos
BT: Nonlinear systems
RT: Bifurcation
Econophysics
Fractals
Nonlinear circuits
Nonlinear dynamical systems
Pattern formation
Predator prey systems

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Random media
NT: Chaotic communication
Complexity theory
Spatiotemporal phenomena

Chaotic communication
BT: Chaos
RT: Cryptography
Synchronization
Time series analysis

Chaotic mapping
BT: Cryptography
RT: Encryption
Nonlinear equations
Random sequences

Character generation
BT: Graphics
RT: Computer graphics
Displays
Printing

Character recognition
UF: Print readers
BT: Pattern recognition
RT: License plate recognition
Text recognition

Characteristic mode analysis
BT: Electromagnetic analysis

Charge carrier density
UF: Carrier density
BT: Charge carriers

Charge carrier lifetime
UF: Carrier lifetime
BT: Charge carriers

Charge carrier mobility
BT: Charge carriers

Charge carrier processes
UF: Carrier processes
Charge carrier trapping
Electron carriers
Hole carriers
Semiconductor charge carriers
BT: Charge carriers
RT: Diffusion processes
Semiconductor impurities
NT: Carrier confinement
Charge transfer
Electron mobility
Electron traps
Excitons
Space charge

Charge carrier trapping
USE: Charge carrier processes

Charge carriers
BT: Elementary particles
RT: Conductivity
Impact ionization
Semiconductivity
Semiconductor materials
NT: Charge carrier density
Charge carrier lifetime
Charge carrier mobility
Charge carrier processes
Hot carriers

Charge coupled devices
UF: CCD
Charge injection devices
Charge transfer devices
Charge-injection devices
Charge-transfer devices
BT: MIS devices

Charge injection devices
USE: Charge coupled devices

Charge measurement
BT: Electrostatic measurements
RT: Pulsed electroacoustic methods
NT: Battery charge measurement

Charge pumps
UF: Charge-pumping
BT: Circuits
RT: Voltage multipliers

Charge transfer
BT: Charge carrier processes

Charge transfer devices
USE: Charge coupled devices

Charge-coupled image sensors
BT: Image sensors
Optoelectronic devices

Charge-injection devices
USE: Charge coupled devices

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Charge-pumping
USE: Charge pumps

Charge-transfer devices
USE: Charge coupled devices

Charged device model
USE: Electrostatic discharges

Charging devices
USE: Battery chargers

Charging stations
BT: Power supplies
RT: Battery chargers
Battery powered vehicles
Electric vehicles
Hybrid electric vehicles
Plug-in hybrid electric vehicles
NT: Docking stations
Fast charging

Chatbots
UF: Bot
ChatGPT
BT: Conversational artificial intelligence
Human computer interaction
Natural language processing
Speech synthesis
RT: Auditory system
Digital humans
Foundation models
Generative Pre-trainer transformer
Human factors
Prompt engineering
Question answering (information retrieval)
Question generation

ChatGPT
USE: Chatbots

CHCP
USE: Trigeneration

Chebyshev approximation
BT: Approximation methods
RT: Discrete cosine transforms

Checkpointing
BT: System recovery

Cheese
USE: Dairy products

Chemical analysis
BT: Chemistry
Materials science and technology
RT: Chemical technology
Drugs
Fractionation
NT: Activation analysis
Chemical processes
Chemicals
Electronic noses
pH measurement

Chemical and biological sensors
BT: Sensors
NT: Biosensors
Gas detectors

Chemical compounds
BT: Chemistry
NT: Anti-freeze
Bromine compounds
Chalcogenides
Chlorophyll
Ethanol
Methanol
Radiotracer

Chemical elements
BT: Materials, elements, and compounds
NT: Aluminum
Americium
Antimony
Arsenic
Beryllium
Boron
Bromine
Californium
Carbon
Cerium
Cesium
Chlorine
Dysprosium
Europium
Fluorine
Gadolinium
Hafnium
Helium

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Holmium
Hydrogen
Iodine
Iridium
Isotopes
Krypton
Lutetium
Mercury (metals)
Molybdenum
Neon
Neptunium
Nitrogen
Osmium
Oxygen
Phosphorus
Plutonium
Polonium
Potassium
Praseodymium
Promethium
Protactinium
Radium
Radon
Rhenium
Rhodium
Roentgenium
Rubidium
Ruthenium
Scandium
Selenium
Sodium
Sulfur
Tantalum
Technetium
Tellurium
Terbium
Thallium
Thorium
Thulium
Titanium
Uranium
Vanadium
Ytterbium
Yttrium
Zirconium

Chemical engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Chemical industry
Chemical products
Chemical technology
Process design

Chemical hazards
BT: Hazards
RT: Biohazards
Contamination
Explosions
Hazardous materials
Toxicology
NT: Chemical weapons
Toxic chemicals

Chemical industry
BT: Industries
RT: Chemical engineering
Chemical reactions
Chemical technology
Electrochemical processes
Pesticides
Petrochemicals
Petroleum industry
Pipelines
Plastic products
Plastics industry
Rubber industry

Chemical lasers
BT: Lasers
RT: Gas lasers

Chemical mechanical planarisation
USE: Planarization

Chemical mechanical planarization
USE: Planarization

Chemical processes
BT: Chemical analysis
NT: Acidification
Fermentation
Hydrophobicity
Leaching
Molecular sieves
Osmosis
Oxidation
Reverse osmosis
Solvents
Thermolysis
Water splitting

Chemical products
BT: Manufactured products
RT: Chemical engineering
Chemistry
Glass products
Pesticides
Plastic products
Production materials
NT: Agrochemicals

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Antioxidants
Fats
Inhibitors
Lacquers
Mortar
Paints
Petrochemicals
Petroleum
Pharmaceuticals
Phthalates
Plastics
Propellants

Chemical reaction network theory
BT: Mathematics
RT: Biochemistry
Chemical reactions

Chemical reactions
UF: CSTR
BT: Chemical technology
RT: Chemical industry
Chemical reaction network theory
Crystallizers
Process control
Water splitting
NT: Bioreactors
Catalysis
Chemical reduction
Chemiluminescence
Continuous-stirred tank reactor
Hydrolysis
Ignition
Solvation

Chemical reduction
BT: Chemical reactions
NT: Redox

Chemical sensors
BT: Chemical technology
RT: Detectors

Chemical technology
BT: Industry applications
RT: Chemical analysis
Chemical engineering
Chemical industry
Chemistry
Decontamination
Refining
NT: Chemical reactions
Chemical sensors
Crystallizers
Distillation equipment
Fluidization
Pharmaceutical technology
Vitrification

Chemical transducers
BT: Transducers
RT: Gas detectors

Chemical vapor deposition
UF: CVD
Chemical vapour deposition
BT: Plasma materials processing
RT: Coatings
Epitaxial layers
Films
NT: Atmospheric pressure chemical vapor deposition
Atomic layer deposition
MOCVD
Pulsed laser deposition

Chemical vapour deposition
USE: Chemical vapor deposition

Chemical warfare
USE: Chemical weapons

Chemical weapons
UF: Chemical warfare
BT: Chemical hazards
Weapons
RT: Biological weapons
National security
Nuclear weapons
Terrorism
US Department of Homeland Security
Weapons of mass destruction

Chemicals
BT: Chemical analysis
RT: Plastics

Chemiluminescence
UF: Chemoluminescence
BT: Chemical reactions
Luminescence
RT: Electroluminescence
Photoluminescence
Thermoluminescence
NT: Bioluminescence

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Chemistry
BT: Science - general
RT: Chemical products
Chemical technology
Drugs
Petrochemicals
Pharmaceutical technology
Pharmaceuticals
Pickling
Plastic products
NT: Astrochemistry
Biochemistry
Biogeochemistry
Chemical analysis
Chemical compounds
Computational chemistry
Electrochemistry
Geochemistry
Inorganic chemicals
Interstellar chemistry
Organic chemicals
Photochemistry
Physical chemistry
Quantum chemistry

Chemoluminescence
USE: Chemiluminescence

Chemotherapy
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Cancer
Drugs
Medical services
Oncology
Patient monitoring

Chest medicine
USE: Pulmonology

Child
USE: Pediatrics

Children
USE: Pediatrics

Chip design
USE: Chip scale packaging

Chip development
USE: Chip scale packaging

Chip fabrication
USE: Chip scale packaging

Chip scale packaging
UF: CSP
Chip design
Chip development
Chip fabrication
Chip-making process
BT: Electronics packaging
RT: Integrated circuit packaging
NT: System-in-package

Chip-making process
USE: Chip scale packaging

Chipless RFID
BT: RFID tags

Chiplets
BT: Integrated circuits

Chirp
BT: Signal processing

Chirp modulation
UF: Linear frequency modulation
BT: Modulation
RT: Sonar
Spread spectrum communication
Spread spectrum radar

Chlorine
BT: Chemical elements
NT: Chlorine compounds

Chlorine compounds
UF: Chlorine dioxide
Chloroform
Hydrogen chloride
Sodium chloride
BT: Chlorine
NT: Salt

Chlorine dioxide
USE: Chlorine compounds

Chlorofluorocarbons
UF: CFC
BT: Fluorine compounds
RT: Greenhouse gases

Chloroform
USE: Chlorine compounds

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Chlorophyll
BT: Chemical compounds
Plants (biology)
RT: Photosynthesis

Chokes
USE: Inductors

Cholera
BT: Diseases

Choppers (circuits)
BT: Switching circuits
RT: Power conversion

CHP
USE: Cogeneration

Chromatic dispersion
BT: Dispersion

Chrome plating
BT: Plating
RT: Coatings

Chromium
UF: Cr
BT: Metals
NT: Chromium alloys

Chromium alloys
BT: Chromium

Chromosome mapping
BT: Biological cells

Chromosomes
USE: Biological cells

Chronic kidney disease
UF: CKD
BT: Kidney
Medical conditions

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
UF: COPD
BT: Pulmonary diseases
RT: Asthma
Emphysema
Pneumonia

Chronobiology
UF: Biological clocks
BT: Biological processes
RT: Phenology

Churn
BT: Customer satisfaction

CIM
USE: Common Information Model (computing) AND
Common Information Model (electricity) AND
Computer integrated manufacturing AND
In-memory computing

Cinema
USE: Motion pictures

Cinematography
BT: Photography
RT: Motion pictures
Object tracking

Ciphers
UF: Cryptograph
Cyphers
BT: Cryptography
RT: Algorithms
Codes
Encryption
S Box

CIR
USE: Channel impulse response

Circadian rhythm
UF: Circadian rhythms
BT: Biological processes

Circadian rhythms
USE: Circadian rhythm

Circuit analysis
BT: Circuits
RT: Frequency-domain analysis
SPICE
Sensitivity
Tolerance analysis
Yield estimation
NT: Circuit analysis computing
Coupled mode analysis
Nonlinear network analysis

Circuit analysis computing
BT: Circuit analysis

Circuit boards
USE: Printed circuits

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Circuit breakers
BT: Switchgear
RT: Interrupters
Power system protection
Protection
Switching circuits
NT: Molded case circuit breakers

Circuit CAD
USE: Design automation

Circuit complexity
USE: Complexity theory

Circuit design
USE: Circuit synthesis

Circuit design (CAD)
USE: Design automation

Circuit design (logic)
USE: Logic design

Circuit faults
BT: Circuits
NT: Electrical fault detection

Circuit feedback
USE: Feedback circuits

Circuit layout CAD
USE: Design automation

Circuit noise
BT: Circuits
RT: Transmission lines
NT: Thermal noise

Circuit optimisation
USE: Circuit optimization

Circuit optimization
UF: Circuit optimisation
Circuit performance
Circuit tuning
BT: Optimization methods
RT: Tolerance analysis

Circuit performance
USE: Circuit optimization

Circuit reliability
BT: Circuits

Circuit simulation
BT: Circuits
RT: Design automation
Semiconductor process modeling

Circuit stability
BT: Stability
RT: Grounding
Jitter

Circuit subsystems
BT: Solid state circuits
RT: Circuits and systems

Circuit synthesis
UF: Circuit design
BT: Circuits
RT: Control system synthesis
Logic design
Solid state circuit design
NT: High level synthesis
Integrated circuit synthesis
Register transfer level

Circuit testing
BT: Testing
RT: Built-in self-test
NT: Integrated circuit measurements

Circuit theory
BT: Solid state circuits
NT: Inductive coupling

Circuit tolerance analysis
USE: Tolerance analysis

Circuit topology
BT: Digital circuits
RT: Graph theory
Tree graphs
NT: Current mirrors

Circuit tuning
USE: Circuit optimization

Circuits
BT: Circuits and systems
RT: Flow graphs
Impedance matching
Oscillators
Phase transformers
Poles and zeros
Scattering parameters

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NT: Active circuits
Adders
Analog circuits
Application specific integrated circuits
Asynchronous circuits
Bipolar transistor circuits
Bistable circuits
Bridge circuits
Charge pumps
Circuit analysis
Circuit faults
Circuit noise
Circuit reliability
Circuit simulation
Circuit synthesis
Coprocessors
Counting circuits
Coupling circuits
Digital circuits
Digital signal processors
Distributed parameter circuits
Driver circuits
Electronic circuits
Equivalent circuits
Feedback
Hybrid integrated circuits
Integrated circuits
Isolators
Large scale integration
Linear circuits
Logic arrays
Logic circuits
MOSFET circuits
Magnetic circuits
Microprocessors
Microwave circuits
Millimeter wave circuits
Millimeter wave integrated circuits
Monolithic integrated circuits
Multiplying circuits
Neural circuits
Nonlinear circuits
Passive circuits
Phase shifters
Power dissipation
Power integrated circuits
Printed circuits
Programmable circuits
Programmable logic arrays
Programmable logic devices
Pulse circuits
Quantum circuit
RLC circuits
Radiation detector circuits
Rail to rail operation
Rectifiers
Sampled data circuits
Sequential circuits
Silicon-on-insulator
Submillimeter wave circuits
Summing circuits
Switched circuits
Switching circuits
Thick film circuits
Thin film circuits
Thyristor circuits
Time varying circuits
Trigger circuits
UHF circuits
UHF integrated circuits
Ultra large scale integration
VHF circuits
Very large scale integration
Voltage multipliers
Wafer scale integration

Circuits and systems
RT: Circuit subsystems
Formal verification
Solid state circuits
NT: Circuits
Contacts
Filtering
Integrated circuit technology
Logic devices
Oscillators
Single electron devices
Tunable circuits and devices

Circular economy
BT: Resource management
RT: Biodiversity
Energy management
Environmental management
Recycling
Regeneration engineering
Renewable energy sources
Sustainable development
Waste management

Circular polarisation
USE: Polarization

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Circular polarization
USE: Polarization

Circular waveguides
BT: Electromagnetic waveguides

Circulators
BT: Ferrite devices
Microwave technology
RT: Electromagnetic coupling
Waveguide components

Circulatory system
UF: Vascular system
BT: Anatomy

Citation analysis
UF: Citation identification
Citation studies
BT: Bibliometrics

Citation identification
USE: Citation analysis

Citation studies
USE: Citation analysis

Cities and towns
USE: Urban areas

City
USE: Urban areas

City planning
USE: Urban planning

Civil engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Bridges
Buildings
Construction
Energy resources
Environmental factors
Power systems
Road transportation
Roads
Transmission lines
NT: Geotechnical engineering
Geotechnical structures
Railway engineering
Structural engineering

CKD
USE: Chronic kidney disease

Cladding techniques
BT: Coating techniques
RT: Claddings

Claddings
BT: Coatings
Optical fiber cables
RT: Cladding techniques
NT: Laser cladding

Cladistics
USE: Phylogeny

Clamping
USE: Clamps

Clamps
UF: Clamping
BT: Production equipment
RT: Machine tools
Machining

Classification algorithms
BT: Algorithms
NT: Multi label classification
Relevance vector machines

Classification tree analysis
BT: Decision trees
RT: Formal concept analysis

Clean energy
USE: Green energy AND
Renewable energy sources

Cleaning
BT: Materials handling
RT: Air cleaners
Refining
NT: Purification
Surface cleaning

Client server model
USE: Client-server systems

Client server systems
USE: Client-server systems

Client-server model
USE: Client-server systems

Client-server systems
UF: Client server model
Client server systems
Client-server model

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Clientserver systems
BT: Distributed computing
Software architecture
RT: Dew computing
Unified modeling language
NT: Middleware
Servers

Clientserver systems
USE: Client-server systems

Climate
USE: Meteorology

Climate change
UF: Climate fluctuations
Climate mitigation
Climate warming
Climatic change
BT: Environmental factors
RT: Carbon emissions
Carbon footprint
Carbon neutral
Climate variability
Emissions trading
Phenology
NT: Global warming

Climate fluctuations
USE: Climate change

Climate mitigation
USE: Climate change

Climate science
USE: Climatology

Climate variability
UF: Climate variations
BT: Meteorology
RT: Climate change
Weather modification
NT: El Nino
El Nino-Southern Oscillation

Climate variations
USE: Climate variability

Climate warming
USE: Climate change

Climatic change
USE: Climate change

Climatology
UF: Climate science
BT: Atmospheric science
RT: Meteorology

Climbing robots
BT: Mobile robots

Clinical analysis
USE: Clinical diagnosis AND Clinical trials

Clinical diagnosis
UF: Clinical analysis
Clinical engineering
Clinical information
BT: Medical services
RT: Point of care
NT: Clinical neuroscience

Clinical engineering
USE: Clinical diagnosis

Clinical equipment
USE: Biomedical equipment

Clinical information
USE: Clinical diagnosis

Clinical neuroscience
BT: Clinical diagnosis
Neuroscience

Clinical trials
UF: Clinical analysis
BT: Medical treatment

Clock synchronization
USE: Synchronization

Clocks
BT: Time measurement
RT: Timing
NT: Atomic clocks
Watches

Clone
USE: Cloning

Clones
USE: Cloning

Cloning
UF: Cell clones
Clone

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Clones
Human cloning
Molecular clones
Reproductive cloning
BT: Biomedical engineering
RT: DNA
Stem cells

Closed box
UF: Blackbox
Closed-box
BT: Software
System analysis and design
RT: Software testing
System testing

Closed captioning
UF: Vision captioning
Visual captioning
BT: Assistive technologies
Communication aids
RT: Media
TV

Closed form solution
USE: Closed-form solutions

Closed loop systems
UF: Closed-loop systems
BT: Control systems
RT: H infinity control

Closed-box
USE: Closed box

Closed-form expression
USE: Closed-form solutions

Closed-form solutions
UF: Closed form solution
Closed-form expression
BT: Mathematics

Closed-loop systems
USE: Closed loop systems

Cloth face masks
USE: Face masks

Clothing
UF: Garments
BT: Consumer products
RT: Clothing industry
Fabrics
Wool
NT: Footwear
Protective clothing

Clothing industry
UF: Fashion industry
Garment industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Clothing
Footwear
Footwear industry
Protective clothing
Textile industry

Clotting
USE: Coagulation

Cloud computing
BT: Internet
RT: Big Data applications
Dew computing
Distributed computing
Edge computing
Grid computing
Internet of Things
Network function virtualization
Service computing
Software as a service
Software defined networking
Virtual power plants
Web services
NT: Cloud computing security
Cloud gaming
Cloud robotics
Elastic computing
Platform as a service
Serverless computing

Cloud computing security
UF: Cloud security
BT: Cloud computing
Computer security

Cloud gaming
UF: Gaming on demand
BT: Cloud computing
Games
RT: Online services

Cloud radio access networks
BT: Network function virtualization
Radio access networks
RT: Cellular networks

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Cloud robotics
UF: Cloud robots
BT: Cloud computing
Robotics and automation

Cloud robots
USE: Cloud robotics

Cloud security
USE: Cloud computing security

Cloud-dew architecture
USE: Dew computing

Cloud-dew computing
USE: Dew computing

Clouds
BT: Terrestrial atmosphere

Cluster computing
UF: Apache hadoop
Apache spark
Network of workstations
Workstation clusters
BT: Distributed computing
RT: Distributed processing
Message systems
Parallel processing
Peer-to-peer computing
Resource management
Workstations

Clustered regularly interspaced short palindromic repeats
USE: CRISPR

Clustering algorithms
BT: Algorithms
NT: Affinity propagation

Clustering methods
BT: Pattern recognition
RT: Extreme learning machines
Fish schools
NT: Pattern clustering

Clutter
BT: Interference
RT: Echo interference

CMM
USE: Coordinate measuring machines

CMOS analog integrated circuits
UF: Analog CMOS integrated circuits
Analogue CMOS integrated circuits
CMOS analogue integrated circuits
BT: Analog integrated circuits
CMOS integrated circuits

CMOS analogue integrated circuits
USE: CMOS analog integrated circuits

CMOS digital integrated circuits
BT: CMOS integrated circuits
NT: CMOS logic circuits

CMOS image sensors
BT: Image sensors

CMOS integrated circuits
BT: Integrated circuits
RT: CMOSFETs
Neuromorphic engineering
NT: CMOS analog integrated circuits
CMOS digital integrated circuits
CMOS logic circuits
CMOS memory circuits
Transconductors

CMOS logic circuits
BT: CMOS digital integrated circuits
CMOS integrated circuits
RT: Application specific integrated circuits
Power dissipation

CMOS memory circuits
UF: CMOS memory integrated circuits
BT: CMOS integrated circuits
RT: Memory
SRAM chips

CMOS memory integrated circuits
USE: CMOS memory circuits

CMOS process
BT: CMOS technology

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CMOS technology
BT: Integrated circuit technology
RT: MOSFET
Microcontrollers
Microprocessors
Transistors
NT: CMOS process
Silicon on sapphire

CMOSFET circuits
BT: MOSFET circuits
RT: Rail to rail operation

CMOSFET logic devices
BT: CMOSFETs
RT: MISFETs
MOSFET
P-i-n diodes

CMOSFETs
BT: MOSFET
RT: CMOS integrated circuits
Semiconductor-insulator interfaces
NT: CMOSFET logic devices

CNC
USE: Computer numerical control

CNFETs
USE: CNTFETs

CNN
USE: Convolutional neural networks

CNTFETs
UF: CNFETs
Carbon nanotube FETs
Carbon nanotube field effect transistors
Carbon nanotube field-effect transistors
Carbon-nanotube FETs
Carbon-nanotube field effect transistors
Carbon-nanotube field-effect transistors
BT: Field effect transistors
RT: Carbon nanotubes
Quantum capacitance

Co-channel interference
USE: Interchannel interference

Coagulate
USE: Coagulation

Coagulation
UF: Blood clots
Clotting
Coagulate
BT: Biological processes
Blood
RT: Blood platelets
Hematology

Coal
BT: Fuels
RT: Coal gas
Coal mining

Coal ash
USE: Fly ash

Coal gas
UF: Coal gasification
Illumination gas
Town gas
BT: Gases
RT: Coal
Fuels

Coal gasification
USE: Coal gas

Coal industry
BT: Industries
RT: Coal mining

Coal mining
BT: Mining industry
RT: Coal
Coal industry

Coal tar
USE: Fuel processing industries

Coastlines
BT: Water

Coating techniques
BT: Coatings
NT: Cladding techniques

Coatings
BT: Materials processing
RT: Chemical vapor deposition
Chrome plating
Corrosion

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Films
Magnetic multilayers
Painting
Spraying
Sputtering
Vapor deposition
NT: Antireflection coatings
Claddings
Coating techniques
Dip coating
Epitaxial layers
Glazes
Lacquers
Paints
Powders

Coaxial cables
BT: Cables
RT: Electromagnetic waveguides
Transmission lines
NT: Coaxial components
Hybrid fiber coaxial cables

Coaxial components
BT: Coaxial cables

Cobalt
BT: Metals
RT: Alloying
Magnets
NT: Cobalt alloys

Cobalt alloys
BT: Cobalt
RT: Alloying

Cobots
USE: Collaborative robots

Cochannel interference
USE: Interchannel interference

Cochlear implants
BT: Implants
RT: Ear

Code division multiaccess
USE: Multiaccess communication

Code division multiple access
USE: Multiaccess communication

Code division multiplexed
USE: Code division multiplexing

Code division multiplexing
UF: Code division multiplexed
OCDM
Optical code division multiplexing
BT: Communication switching
Multiplexing
RT: Cellular radio
Codes
Multicarrier code division multiple access
Optical fiber applications
Software radio
Spread spectrum communication

Code refractoring
UF: Refractoring
BT: Encoding
RT: Information theory
Software engineering

Code-division multiple access
USE: Multiaccess communication

Code-division multiple-access
USE: Multiaccess communication

Codecs
UF: Coder-decoders
BT: Communication equipment
RT: Decoding
Encoding
NT: Speech codecs
Video codecs

Coder-decoders
USE: Codecs

Codes
UF: Parity check
BT: Information theory
RT: Ciphers
Code division multiplexing
Cryptography
Decoding
Encoding
Error correction
Redundancy
Sequences
Vector quantization
NT: Binary codes
Convolutional codes
Cyclic redundancy check codes

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Error correction codes
Parity check codes
Product codes
Space-time codes
Zero correlation zone

Coding
USE: Encoding

Coding theory
USE: Information theory

Codons
BT: Genomics
RT: DNA
RNA

Coercive force
UF: Coercivity
BT: Magnetic forces

Coercivity
USE: Coercive force

Cogen
USE: Cogeneration

Cogeneration
UF: CHP
Cogen
Combined heat and power
BT: Heating systems
Power generation
RT: Industrial power systems
Trigeneration
Waste heat

Cogging
USE: Forging

Cognition
UF: Reasoning
BT: Behavioral sciences
RT: Active perception
Brain
Cognitive systems
Cultural competence
Digital intelligence
Psychology
NT: Activity recognition
Cognitive load
Cognitive neuroscience
Cognitive processes
Commonsense reasoning
Metacognition
Self-aware

Cognitive computing
USE: Cognitive systems

Cognitive informatics
BT: Cybernetics
Informatics
RT: Brain

Cognitive load
BT: Cognition
RT: Cognitive processes
Memory

Cognitive neuroscience
BT: Cognition
Neuroscience

Cognitive processes
BT: Cognition
RT: Cognitive load

Cognitive radar
BT: Adaptive systems
Radar

Cognitive radio
UF: Cognitive radio network
BT: Wireless communication

Cognitive radio network
USE: Cognitive radio

Cognitive robotics
UF: Cognitive robots
BT: Robots
RT: Autonomous robots

Cognitive robots
USE: Cognitive robotics

Cognitive science
UF: Mental models
BT: Cybernetics
RT: Brain
Computational and artificial intelligence
Human factors
Inference mechanisms
Logic
Psychology
Uncertainty
NT: Human intelligence
Problem-solving

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Cognitive systems
UF: Cognitive computing
Reasoning
BT: Artificial intelligence
Learning systems
RT: Adaptive control
Affective computing
Automata
Cognition
Cybernetics
Fuzzy cognitive maps
Machine learning

Coherence
UF: Coherent detection
BT: Electromagnetic scattering
RT: Interference
Quantum decoherence
NT: Coherence time

Coherence time
BT: Coherence
Quantum mechanics
RT: Bandwidth
Electromagnetic scattering
Quantum computing
Qubit

Coherent detection
USE: Coherence

Coilguns
BT: Electromagnetic launching

Coils
UF: Electric coils
BT: Electronic components
RT: Electromagnets
Generators
Inductance
Inductors
Magnetic circuits
Motors
Rotating machines
Transformers
Windings
NT: Superconducting coils

Cold chain
UF: Cold chain supply
Cold chain transportation
BT: Supply chains

Cold chain supply
USE: Cold chain

Cold chain transportation
USE: Cold chain

Cold plates
BT: Cooling

Collaboration
BT: Professional communication
RT: Collective intelligence
Cyber-physical systems
Information sharing
Interoperability
Social Internet of Things
NT: Collaborative robots
Collaborative tools
Discussion forums
Hackathon
Teamwork
Virtual groups

Collaborative filtering
BT: Filtering theory
RT: Recommender systems

Collaborative intelligence
BT: Federated learning
Multi-agent systems
RT: Distributed management
Intelligent systems

Collaborative learning
USE: Federated learning

Collaborative networking
USE: Federated learning

Collaborative problem solving
USE: Federated learning

Collaborative robots
UF: Cobots
BT: Collaboration
Robots
RT: Field robots

Collaborative software
UF: Groupware
BT: Collaborative tools
RT: Communication system software
Federated learning

Collaborative tools
BT: Collaboration

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NT: Call conference
Collaborative software
Videoconferences

Collaborative work
USE: Federated learning

Collective bargaining
USE: Industrial relations

Collective intelligence
BT: Decision making
Intelligent systems
RT: Collaboration
Crowdsensing
Crowdsourcing
Sociology
NT: Fish schools

Collective learning
BT: Learning systems

Colleges
USE: Educational institutions

Colliding beam accelerators
BT: Colliding beam devices
Particle accelerators
RT: Klystrons
Particle beams
Synchrotrons

Colliding beam devices
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Particle accelerators
NT: Colliding beam accelerators
Muon colliders

Collimators
UF: Multileaf collimators
BT: Optical devices
RT: Biomedical applications of radiation
Biomedical equipment
Dosimetry
Gamma-rays
Linear accelerators
Single photon emission computed tomography
X-ray applications
X-rays

Collision avoidance
UF: Collision detection
Obstacle avoidance
Sense and avoid
BT: Motion control
RT: Advanced driver assistance systems
Block signalling
Lane departure warning systems
Lane detection
Vehicle crash testing

Collision detection
USE: Collision avoidance

Collision mitigation
BT: Motion control

Collision theory
USE: Kinetic theory

Colloidal crystals
BT: Crystals
RT: Crystallizers
NT: Ice clouds

Colloidal lithography
BT: Lithography
Nanopatterning
RT: Biomedical engineering
Nanobioscience
Nanotopography
Polymers
Surface treatment
Tissue engineering

Colloidal nanocrystals
BT: Nanocrystals
Optical materials

Colon
BT: Digestive system
NT: Colonic polyps
Colorectal cancer

Colon cancer
USE: Colorectal cancer

Colonic polyps
BT: Colon
Tumors
RT: Colorectal cancer

Colonography
BT: Medical diagnosis

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Colonoscopy
BT: Medical tests
NT: Virtual colonoscopy

Color
BT: Optics
RT: Electrochromism
Imaging
Photochromism
NT: Color gamut
Color temperature
Pigmentation

Color blindness
USE: Vision defects

Color center lasers
USE: Solid lasers

Color gamut
UF: Colour gamut
BT: Color
RT: Image color analysis
Light sources
Printing

Color temperature
UF: Colour temperature
BT: Color
Temperature

Color TV
BT: TV

Colorectal cancer
UF: Colon cancer
BT: Cancer
Colon
RT: Colonic polyps

Colored noise
UF: Coloured noise
BT: Noise

Colossal magnetoresistance
BT: Magnetoresistance

Colour gamut
USE: Color gamut

Colour temperature
USE: Color temperature

Coloured noise
USE: Colored noise

Comb filters
BT: Filters

Combinational circuits
UF: Combinational logic circuits
BT: Logic circuits

Combinational logic circuits
USE: Combinational circuits

Combinatorial mathematics
BT: Mathematics
NT: Graph theory
Steiner trees

Combinatorial software testing
USE: Combinatorial testing

Combinatorial testing
UF: Combinatorial software testing
BT: Software testing
RT: Design for testability

Combine harvesters
USE: Agricultural machinery

Combined heat and power
USE: Cogeneration

Combined heat, cooling and power
USE: Trigeneration

Combined heat, cooling, and power
USE: Trigeneration

Combined source channel coding
USE: Combined source-channel coding

Combined source-channel coding
UF: Combined source channel coding
BT: Channel coding

Combustion
BT: Oxidation
RT: Exhaust gases
NT: Plasma-assisted combustion

Comets
BT: Planets
RT: Meteors
NT: Meteoroids

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Command and control systems
UF: Military command and control
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
RT: Military communication
Military systems

Command languages
BT: Computer languages

Commerce and trade
BT: Business
NT: Free economic zones
Product delivery

Commercial law
BT: Law
RT: Bankruptcy
Business
Consumer products
Consumer protection
Economics

Commercial power systems
USE: Industrial power systems

Commercialization
BT: Engineering management

Common Information Model (computing)
UF: CIM
BT: Analytical models
Information management
RT: Information exchange

Common Information Model (electricity)
UF: CIM
BT: Information management
Power transmission
RT: IEC Standards
Information exchange
Interoperability
Open systems
Unified modeling language

common sense knowledge
USE: Commonsense reasoning

common sense reasoning
USE: Commonsense reasoning

common-sense knowledge
USE: Commonsense reasoning

common-sense reasoning
USE: Commonsense reasoning

commonsense knowledge
USE: Commonsense reasoning

Commonsense reasoning
UF: common sense knowledge
common sense reasoning
common-sense knowledge
common-sense reasoning
commonsense knowledge
reasoning about programs
BT: Artificial intelligence
Cognition

Communicable disease
USE: Infectious diseases

Communication aids
BT: Professional communication
RT: Assistive technologies
Auditory displays
NT: Closed captioning

Communication cables
UF: Underground communication cables
BT: Cables
RT: Fault location
Wire

Communication cables (optical)
USE: Optical fiber cables

Communication channels
UF: Air interface
Telecom channels
Telecommunication channels
BT: Information theory
RT: Channel coding
Communication systems
IEEE 802.11e Standard
IEEE 802.11n Standard
Multicarrier code division multiple access
OFDM
Synapses
NT: Channel allocation
Channel capacity
Channel estimation
Channel models
Channel spacing

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Channel state information
Gaussian channels
Multipath channels
Multiuser channels
Partial response channels
Quantum channels
Throughput
Time-varying channels

Communication complexity
USE: Complexity theory

Communication effectiveness
BT: Professional communication
RT: Cooperative communication
Federated learning

Communication engineering education
BT: Engineering education

Communication equipment
BT: Communications technology
RT: Bluetooth
Communication systems
Multiplexing equipment
Satellite ground stations
NT: Auditory displays
Codecs
Modems
On board unit
Optical communication equipment
Radio communication equipment
Receivers
Repeaters
Speech codecs
TV equipment
Telephone equipment
Transceivers
Transmitters
Transponders
Video codecs
Video equipment
Vocoders

Communication industry
BT: Industries
RT: Communication systems

Communication network reliability
USE: Telecommunication network reliability

Communication networks
UF: PSTN
Public switched telephone network
BT: Communication systems
RT: Network security
NT: Central office
Cyberspace
Industrial communication
Maritime communications
Radio access technologies
Relay networks
Telecommunication network performance
Virtual links

Communication protocols
USE: Protocols

Communication satellites
USE: Satellite communications

Communication standards
UF: Telecommunication standards
BT: Standards categories
RT: Communication systems
FDDI
IEC
ISO
ISO Standards
Radio spectrum management
NT: Data over cable service interface specification
Long Term Evolution
Near field communication
SONET
Synchronous digital hierarchy
Universal Serial Bus

Communication switching
BT: Communications technology
RT: IEEE 802.3 Standard
Switching systems
NT: Code division multiplexing
Electronic switching systems
Frame relay
Handover
Multiprotocol label switching
Packet switching

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Communication symbols
BT: Professional communication
Symbols
RT: Pragmatics
Syntactics
NT: Semiotics

Communication system control
BT: Communication systems
RT: Control systems
NT: Telecommunication control

Communication system operations and management
BT: Management
RT: Communication system signaling
Communication systems

Communication system privacy
USE: Communication system security

Communication system security
UF: Communication system privacy
Telecommunication security
Wireless security
BT: Communication systems
RT: Access control
Cryptography
Data security
Electronic warfare
Hardware security
Privacy
NT: Denial-of-service attack
Impersonation attacks
Quantum key distribution
Radio communication countermeasures

Communication system signaling
UF: Signaling systems
Telecom signaling
Telecom system signaling
Telecommunication signalling
BT: Communication systems
RT: Bit rate
Communication system operations and management
Handover
NT: Received signal strength indicator

Communication system software
BT: Communication systems
RT: Collaborative software
NT: Streaming media

Communication system traffic
UF: Mice flows
BT: Communication systems
RT: Telecommunication traffic

Communication system traffic control
BT: Communication systems

Communication systems
BT: Communications technology
RT: Antennas and propagation
Communication channels
Communication equipment
Communication industry
Communication standards
Communication system operations and management
Digital systems
Huffman coding
Information theory
Office automation
Telecontrol equipment
Traffic control
NT: ARPANET
Air to ground communication
Biomedical communication
Broadband communication
Communication networks
Communication system control
Communication system security
Communication system signaling
Communication system software
Communication system traffic
Communication system traffic control
Computer networks
Cross layer design
Data buses
Data communication
Device-to-device communication
Digital communication

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Duplex communication systems
FDDI
Facsimile
IP networks
ISDN
Indoor communication
Integrated sensing and communication
Internet
Local area networks
Low latency communication
Machine-to-machine communications
Magnetic communication
Metropolitan area networks
Microwave communication
Military communication
Mobile communication
Molecular communication
Multiaccess communication
Multicast communication
Multimedia communication
NOMA
Nanocommunication
Narrowband
Optical fiber communication
Personal communication networks
Protocols
Quality of experience
Quality of service
Quantum communication
Radio communication
Regional area networks
Routing
SIMO
Satellite communications
Satellite ground stations
Semantic communication
Spatial diversity
Submillimeter wave communication
Subscriber loops
Switching systems
Synchronous digital hierarchy
Telecommunications
Teleconferencing
Telegraphy
Telephony
Teleprinting
Teletext
Terahertz communications
Terrestrial communications
Token networks
UHF communication
Underwater communication
Vehicle-to-everything
Video conferencing
Videophone systems
Videotex
Visual communication
Wide area networks
Wideband
Wireless communication
Wireless mesh networks
Wireless sensor networks

Communications computing
USE: Telecommunication computing

Communications technology
RT: Antennas and propagation
NT: Communication equipment
Communication switching
Communication systems
Couplers
Green communications
High-speed electronics
Image communication
Information and communication technology
MIMO
MISO
Message systems
Modulation
Multiplexing
Network topology
Presence network agents
SISO
TV
UHF technology
Ultra wideband technology
VHF devices

Community antenna television
USE: Cable TV

Community networks
BT: Social networking (online)
RT: Social computing

Commutation
BT: Motors

Commutators
BT: DC motors

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Compact disk
USE: CD recording

Compaction
BT: Waste reduction
RT: Materials handling

Companies
BT: Organizations

Compass
UF: Compasses
BT: Instruments
RT: Magnetic fields
Navigation

Compasses
USE: Compass

Competitive intelligence
BT: Information management
RT: Business intelligence
Decision support systems
Digital intelligence
Knowledge management
Market research

Competitive learning
BT: Unsupervised learning

Compilers (program)
USE: Program processors

Complex networks
BT: Network topology
RT: Social network theory
Social sciences
System dynamics
System of systems

Complex systems
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Bio-inspired engineering
Configuration management
Large-scale systems

Complexity
USE: Complexity theory

Complexity constrained detection
USE: Maximum likelihood detection

Complexity theory
UF: Circuit complexity
Communication complexity
Complexity
BT: Chaos
RT: Computation theory
Econophysics
NT: Computational complexity
NP-complete problem
NP-hard problem

Compliance testing
USE: Conformance testing

Compliant mechanisms
USE: Manufacturing processes

Component architectures
UF: Component-based systems
BT: Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology

Component-based systems
USE: Component architectures

Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology
NT: Component architectures
Electronic components
Electronic equipment manufacture
Electronics packaging
Environmentally friendly manufacturing techniques
Integrated circuit manufacture
Integrated circuit packaging
Semiconductor device packaging
Thermal management of electronics

Composite materials
BT: Materials
RT: Intelligent materials
NT: Cermet

Composite media
USE: Nonhomogeneous media

Composite systems
USE: Interconnected systems

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Composting
BT: Biodegradation
Recycling
RT: Biochemical oxygen demand
Fertilizers
Waste management

Compounds
BT: Materials, elements, and compounds
NT: Bismuth compounds
Gallium compounds
Indium compounds
Inorganic compounds
Lead compounds
Organic compounds
Silicon compounds

Compressed sensing
UF: Compressive sensing
BT: Sampling methods

Compression algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Compression molding
UF: Compression moulding
BT: Production
RT: Injection molding

Compression moulding
USE: Compression molding

Compressive sensing
USE: Compressed sensing

Compressive stress
BT: Stress

Compressors
BT: Electric machines
RT: Air conditioning
Pumps
Turbines
Turbomachinery

Computation complexity
USE: Computational complexity

Computation theory
BT: Computational intelligence
RT: Complexity theory
NT: Computational chemistry
Computational complexity
Computational statistics
Concurrent computing
Greedy algorithms
Reservoir computing
Support vector machines
Turing completeness

Computational and artificial intelligence
RT: Cognitive science
Digital systems
NT: Artificial intelligence
Autonomous mental development
Computational intelligence
Logic
Machine intelligence
Neural networks

Computational auditory scene analysis
USE: Machine listening

Computational biochemistry
BT: Computational biology
RT: Biochemistry
Bioinformatics

Computational biology
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
RT: Bioinformatics
Biology
Computational neuroscience
Synthetic biology
NT: Computational biochemistry
Computational biophysics
Computational systems biology

Computational biophysics
BT: Computational biology
RT: Bioinformatics
Biophysics

Computational chemistry
BT: Chemistry
Computation theory

Computational complexity
UF: Computation complexity
BT: Complexity theory
Computation theory
RT: Algorithmic efficiency
Graph drawing
Semidefinite programming

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NT: Time complexity

Computational cultural dynamics
USE: Computational cultural modeling

Computational cultural modeling
UF: Computational cultural dynamics
Computational social and behavioral modeling
BT: Computational modeling

Computational cybernetics
BT: Computational intelligence
Cybernetics

Computational efficiency
BT: Mathematics

Computational electrodynamics
USE: Computational electromagnetics

Computational electromagnetics
UF: Computational electrodynamics
BT: Electromagnetic analysis
RT: Computer applications
Electromagnetic field theory
Electromagnetic fields
Finite difference methods
Monte Carlo methods
Stochastic processes

Computational ethics
USE: Machine ethics

Computational fluid dynamics
UF: CFD
BT: Fluid dynamics
RT: Isosurfaces

Computational geometry
BT: Geometry
RT: Computer graphics
Layered manufacturing
Surface fitting
NT: Fractals
Geometric modeling

Computational intelligence
BT: Computational and artificial intelligence
RT: Artificial intelligence
Synapses
NT: Computation theory
Computational cybernetics
Evolutionary computation
Fuzzy systems
Genetic algorithms

Computational life sciences
USE: Computational modeling AND
Life sciences

Computational linguistics
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Context modeling
Natural language generation
NT: Machine translation
Sentiment analysis

Computational materials science
BT: Computational modeling
Materials science and technology
RT: Informatics

Computational modeling
UF: Computational life sciences
Life sciences computing
ZINDO
BT: Modeling
RT: Fish schools
Neuroinformatics
Opinion dynamics
Time complexity
NT: Aerial computing
Agent-based modeling
Computational cultural modeling
Computational materials science
Evolutionary dynamics
Multiphysics
Reversible computing

Computational morality
USE: Machine ethics

Computational neuroscience
UF: Theoretical neuroscience
BT: Computer science
Neuroscience
RT: Computational biology
Nervous system

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Computational science
USE: Scientific computing

Computational social and behavioral modeling
USE: Computational cultural modeling

Computational statistics
UF: Statistical computing
BT: Algorithm design and analysis
Computation theory
Statistics

Computational systems biology
BT: Computational biology

Compute-in-memory
USE: In-memory computing

Computed microtomography
USE: Computed tomography

Computed tomography
UF: CT scan
Computed microtomography
Computerised axial tomography
Computerised tomography
Computerized axial tomography
Computerized tomography
BT: Tomography
RT: Biomedical applications of radiation
NT: Single photon emission computed tomography

Computer aided analysis
BT: Computer applications
RT: Digital simulation
Geophysics computing
Independent component analysis
Simulation

Computer aided design
USE: Design automation

Computer aided diagnosis
UF: Computer assisted diagnosis
Computer-aided diagnosis
Computer-assisted diagnosis
BT: Medical diagnosis

Computer aided engineering
UF: CAE
BT: Computer applications

Computer aided instruction
UF: CAI
Computer aided learning
Computer-aided instruction
Computer-aided learning
Teaching machines
BT: Computer applications
Educational technology
RT: Authoring systems
Continuing education
Courseware
Educational courses
Electronic learning
MATLAB
Technology acceptance model
NT: Hybrid learning
Learning management systems

Computer aided learning
USE: Computer aided instruction

Computer aided manufacturing
UF: CAM
BT: Industrial electronics
Manufacturing automation
RT: Computer integrated manufacturing
Integrated manufacturing systems
NT: CADCAM
Silicon compiler

Computer aided software engineering
BT: Software engineering
RT: Programming environments
Software tools

Computer animation
USE: Animation

Computer applications
UF: Volunteer computing
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Biomedical computing

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Computational electromagnetics
Computerized monitoring
Edge computing
Electrical engineering computing
Flexible manufacturing systems
Humanities
Information technology
Learning management systems
Middleware
Mobile agents
Software agents
Software packages
NT: Application virtualization
Big Data applications
Bot (Internet)
Computer aided analysis
Computer aided engineering
Computer aided instruction
Computer generated music
Computer integrated manufacturing
Control engineering computing
Engineering computing
Green computing
High energy physics instrumentation computing
Knowledge management
Mathematics computing
Medical information systems
Military computing
Mobile applications
Physics computing
Power engineering computing
Power system analysis computing
Publishing
Scientific computing
Telecommunication computing
Virtual assistants
Virtual enterprises
Virtual manufacturing
Web sites
World Wide Web

Computer architecture
UF: Architecture (computer)
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Microprogramming
NT: Accelerator architectures
Data structures
Dynamic voltage scaling
Memory architecture
Memory management
Multiprocessor interconnection
Parallel architectures
Reconfigurable architectures

Computer arithmetic
USE: Digital arithmetic

Computer assisted diagnosis
USE: Computer aided diagnosis

Computer automated measurement and control
USE: CAMAC

Computer bugs
UF: Bugs
BT: Computer crashes

Computer buses
USE: Data buses

Computer control
USE: Digital control

Computer crashes
BT: Computer errors
NT: Buffer overflows
Computer bugs

Computer crime
UF: Cyber crime
Cyber-crime
Cybercrime
Hacking
Piracy (software)
Software piracy
BT: Computer security
RT: Botnet
Computer viruses
Computer worms
Control system security
Data security
Digital rights management
Distributed denial-of-service attack
Hardware security

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Identity theft
Privacy-invasive software
Threat modeling
Unsolicited e-mail
NT: Counterfeiting
Cyber terrorism
Cyber threat intelligence
Cyberattack
SQL injection

Computer displays
BT: Displays
RT: Computer graphics
Computer peripherals
Workstations
NT: Mesh generation
Touch sensitive screens

Computer documentation
USE: Documentation

Computer engineering education
USE: Computer science education

Computer errors
BT: Computer performance
NT: Computer crashes

Computer games
USE: Video games

Computer generated music
UF: CGM
Computer music
BT: Computer applications
Music

Computer graphics
BT: Graphics
RT: Animation
Art
Character generation
Computational geometry
Computer displays
Computer peripherals
Curve fitting
Fractals
Graphics processing units
Mesh generation
Modeling
Multimedia computing
Photorealistic images
Ray tracing
Simulation
Surface fitting
Visual effects
Workstations
NT: Data visualization
Emojis
Rendering (computer graphics)
Shadow mapping
Sprites (computer)
Video sequences
Virtual reality
Visualization
X3D

Computer hacking
UF: Hacker
Hacks
BT: Computer security
NT: Hackathon

Computer hardware
USE: Hardware

Computer industry
UF: DP industry
BT: Industries
RT: Computers and information processing

Computer integrated manufacturing
UF: CIM
BT: Computer applications
Manufacturing automation
RT: Agile manufacturing
CADCAM
Computer aided manufacturing
Virtual manufacturing

Computer interfaces
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Computer peripherals
Data buses
Interface management
User interfaces
NT: Application programming interfaces
Browsers
Field buses
Firewire
HDMI
Haptic interfaces
Hypertext systems
Input devices

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Interface phenomena
Interface states
Musical instrument digital interfaces
Ports (computers)
System buses

Computer languages
UF: Programming languages
BT: Formal languages
RT: Data structures
Natural languages
Software
NT: Architecture description languages
Business Process Execution Language
C languages
Command languages
Database languages
Hardware design languages
High level languages
Markup languages
Python
R language
Specification languages
Style sheet languages
Systems Modeling Language
Visual BASIC

Computer mediated communication
UF: Computer-mediated communication
Mediated communication
Mediated discourse
Mediated interaction
Mediated technology
Technology mediated communication
Technoloy-mediated communication
BT: Social networking (online)

Computer music
USE: Computer generated music AND
Music

Computer network management
BT: Computer networks
RT: Bandwidth
Computer security
Data security
Network function virtualization
Software defined networking
Traffic control
NT: Computer network reliability
Disruption tolerant networking
Management information base
Middleboxes
Network address translation
Network synthesis
Source address validation

Computer network reliability
BT: Computer network management
Network topology
NT: Fault tolerant computer networks

Computer networks
UF: Mice flows
BT: Communication systems
Computers and information processing
RT: Bit rate
Cyber terrorism
Cyber warfare
Data communication
Delay estimation
Distributed computing
Edge computing
File servers
Firewalls (computing)
Frame relay
Hypercubes
IEEE 802.11 Standard
IEEE 802.11g Standard
IEEE 802.11n Standard
IEEE 802.16 Standard
IEEE 802.3 Standard
IPTV
Internetworking
LAN interconnection
Middleware
Multiprocessing systems
Multiprocessor interconnection
Network security
Open systems
Personal area networks
Ports (computers)

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Radial basis function networks
TCPIP
Web sites
NT: Ad hoc networks
Computer network management
Content distribution networks
Cyberspace
Diffserv networks
Domain Name System
Ethernet
Heterogeneous networks
IP networks
Internet
Intserv networks
Metropolitan area networks
Multiprocessor interconnection networks
Network function virtualization
Network servers
Next generation networking
Overlay networks
Peer-to-peer computing
Software defined networking
Storage area networks
Token networks
Unicast
Virtual private networks
Wide area networks
Wireless access points

Computer numerical control
UF: CNC
NC machines
BT: Manufacturing automation
RT: Digital control
Industrial control

Computer operating systems
USE: Operating systems

Computer performance
BT: Computers and information processing
NT: Computer errors
Hardware acceleration
Performance loss

Computer peripherals
UF: Computer terminals
Peripheral equipment
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Computer displays
Computer graphics
Computer interfaces
Device drivers
Firewire
Flash memories
User interfaces
NT: Disk drives
Keyboards
Modems
Printers

Computer pipeline processing
USE: Pipeline processing

Computer ports
USE: Ports (computers)

Computer programming
USE: Programming

Computer programming profession
USE: Programming profession

Computer science
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Function approximation
Logic
Software
NT: Computational neuroscience
Formal languages
Network theory (graphs)
Programming

Computer science education
UF: Computer engineering education
BT: Engineering education

Computer security
UF: cyber security
cybersecurity
BT: Computers and information processing
Security
RT: Access control
Blockchains
Computer network management
Cryptography
Cyber threat intelligence

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Data protection
Data security
Digital forensics
Digital policy
Eavesdropping
Hardware security
Operating systems
Privacy
Privacy enhancing technologies
Privacy-invasive software
Session hijacking
Threat modeling
Trust management
NT: Application security
Authentication
Cloud computing security
Computer crime
Computer hacking
Cross-site scripting
Cyber espionage
Cyber warfare
Cyberattack
Data integrity
Denial-of-service attack
Firewalls (computing)
Honey pot (computing)
Identity management systems
Internet security
Mobile security
Passwords
Penetration testing
Permission
Phishing
Proof of Work
Trusted computing

Computer simulation
BT: Simulation
RT: Digital twins
EMTP
Fish schools
Human in the loop
Multiphysics
NT: Synthetic data

Computer software
USE: Software

Computer speech recognition
USE: Speech to text

Computer terminals
USE: Computer peripherals

Computer viruses
UF: Viruses (computer)
BT: Malware
RT: Anti-virus software
Computer crime
Computer worms

Computer vision
BT: Robots
RT: Activity recognition
Advanced driver assistance systems
Conditional random fields
Fine-grained image recognition
Gait recognition
Gaze tracking
Image capture
Indoor navigation
One shot learning
Pattern recognition
Pose estimation
Video restoration
NT: Active appearance model
Blob detection
Corner detection
Face detection
Feature detection
Interest point detection
Smart cameras
Vision transformers
Visual odometry

Computer worms
UF: Worms (computer)
BT: Malware
RT: Computer crime
Computer viruses

Computer-aided design
USE: Design automation

Computer-aided diagnosis
USE: Computer aided diagnosis

Computer-aided instruction
USE: Computer aided instruction

Computer-aided learning
USE: Computer aided instruction

Computer-assisted diagnosis
USE: Computer aided diagnosis

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Computer-mediated communication
USE: Computer mediated communication

Computerised axial tomography
USE: Computed tomography

Computerised instrumentation
USE: Computerized instrumentation

Computerised monitoring
USE: Computerized monitoring

Computerised tomography
USE: Computed tomography

Computerized axial tomography
USE: Computed tomography

Computerized instrumentation
UF: Computerised instrumentation
BT: Instrumentation and measurement

Computerized monitoring
UF: Computerised monitoring
BT: Monitoring
RT: Computer applications

Computerized tomography
USE: Computed tomography

Computers
UF: Computing technology
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Cyberspace
NT: Analog computers
Calculators
Digital computers
Microcomputers
Parallel machines
Supercomputers
Tablet computers
Wearable devices

Computers and information processing
RT: Associative processing
Biology computing
Computer industry
Data processing
Electronic learning
Home computing
Information systems
Logic circuits
Multimedia computing
Multiprocessing systems
NT: Approximate computing
Computer applications
Computer architecture
Computer interfaces
Computer networks
Computer performance
Computer peripherals
Computer science
Computer security
Computers
Concurrency control
DNA computing
Data systems
Database machines
Digital systems
Distributed computing
File servers
Hardware
High performance computing
Image processing
Memory
Mobile computing
Molecular computing
Multitasking
Open systems
Optical computing
Parallel processing
Pattern recognition
Pervasive computing
Petascale computing
Platform virtualization
Probabilistic computing
Probability computing
Quantum computing
Real-time systems
Software
Software engineering
System recovery
Time sharing computer systems
Virtual machine monitors

Computing technology
USE: Computers

Concatenated codes
BT: Programming

Concave programming
BT: Optimization methods

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Concentric tube robots
BT: Continuum robots
RT: Minimally invasive surgery

Concept drift
BT: Data science
Machine learning
Predictive analytics

Concrete
BT: Building materials
RT: Pressure vessels

Concurrency
USE: Concurrent computing

Concurrency control
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Distributed computing
Distributed databases
Multiprocessing systems
Parallel processing
Protocols
Synchronization
NT: Processor scheduling

Concurrent computing
UF: Concurrency
BT: Computation theory
RT: Granular computing
Model checking

Concurrent engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Product design
Project management
Quality function deployment
Research and development management
Time to market
Virtual manufacturing

Condensation trails
USE: Contrails

Condition monitoring
BT: Preventive maintenance

Conditional random fields
UF: CRF
BT: Graph theory
Random processes
Statistical analysis
RT: Computer vision
Feature extraction
Image segmentation
Learning (artificial intelligence)
Natural language processing
Text analysis

Conditions of employment
USE: Employee welfare

Conducting bodies
USE: Conductors

Conducting materials
BT: Materials
RT: Conductivity
Conductors
Semiconductor materials
NT: Electrolytes

Conductive adhesives
BT: Adhesives

Conductive films
BT: Films
NT: Anisotropic conductive films

Conductivity
UF: Electric conductivity
Electrical conductivity
Resistivity
BT: Electric variables
RT: Charge carriers
Conducting materials
Conductivity measurement
Grain boundaries
Impact ionization
Transmission line theory
NT: Photoconductivity
Semiconductivity
Transconductance

Conductivity measurement
UF: Resistivity measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Conductivity

Conductors
UF: Conducting bodies
BT: Electric machines
RT: Cables
Conducting materials
Core loss

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Power cables
Power distribution lines
Power transmission lines
Proximity effects
Skin effect
Thermal noise
Three-phase electric power
Wire
Wireless power transmission
Wiring

Conference management
BT: Management

Conferences
UF: Meetings (technical)
Symposia
Workshops
BT: Meetings

Configuration management
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Complex systems
Maintenance engineering
System analysis and design

Conformal mapping
BT: Mathematics
RT: Coplanar waveguides
Wave functions
Waveguide components
Waveguide theory

Conformance testing
UF: Compliance testing
Conformity assessment
Type testing
BT: Testing
RT: Accreditation
Certification
Quality of service
Standards
Surveillance

Conformity assessment
USE: Conformance testing

Confusion matrices
BT: Statistical learning
RT: Visualization

Congestive heart failure
BT: Medical conditions

Conifers
USE: Non-flowering plants

Connected cars
USE: Connected vehicles

Connected vehicles
UF: Connected cars
BT: Vehicles
RT: Controller area networks
Intelligent vehicles

Connecting
USE: Joining processes

Connective tissue
BT: Biological tissues

Connectors
BT: Electronic components
NT: Plugs
Sockets

Consensus algorithm
BT: Algorithm design and theory

Consensus control
BT: Decentralized control
RT: Decentralized applications
Swarm robotics

Consensus mechanism
USE: Consensus protocol

Consensus protocol
UF: Consensus mechanism
BT: Blockchains
Protocols
RT: Ecosystems

Conservation areas
USE: Protected areas

Consortia
BT: Engineering management
RT: Business

Constellation diagram
UF: Signal constellation
BT: Digital modulation

Constraint handling
UF: Constraint programming
BT: Logic programming

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Constraint optimization
BT: Design optimization
RT: Electronics packaging

Constraint programming
USE: Constraint handling

Constraint theory
UF: Theory of constraints
BT: Integer linear programming
RT: Stability plasticity

Construction
UF: Erection
BT: Industries
RT: Building materials
Civil engineering
Construction industry
Structural engineering
NT: Buildings
Green buildings
Modular construction
Prefabricated construction
Stairs

Construction industry
BT: Industries
RT: Building automation
Building materials
Buildings
Construction
Excavation
Floors
Mortar
Shipbuilding industry
Smart cities
NT: Prefabricated construction

Consumer behavior
UF: Consumer behaviour
Customer behavior
Customer behaviour
BT: Behavioral sciences
RT: Consumer products
Customer profiles
Customer relationship management
Electronic commerce
Food waste
Market opportunities
Technology acceptance model
NT: Neuromarketing
Self-service

Consumer behaviour
USE: Consumer behavior

Consumer electronics
UF: Kindle
RT: Consumer products
Digital systems
Firewire
Flat panel displays
Microcomputers
Video equipment
NT: Ambient intelligence
Audio systems
Home automation
Home computing
Low power electronics
Microwave ovens
Multimedia systems

Consumer products
BT: Manufactured products
RT: Commercial law
Consumer behavior
Consumer electronics
Domestic safety
Electrical products
Food industry
Food manufacturing
Food products
Footwear industry
Market research
Plastic products
Product liability
Product safety
Watches
NT: Backpacks
Clothing
Games
Home appliances
Microwave ovens

Consumer protection
BT: Law
Product safety engineering
RT: Censorship
Commercial law
Customer relationship management
Quality assurance

Consumer satisfaction
USE: Customer satisfaction

Consumer-generated media
USE: User-generated content

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Contact resistance
BT: Contacts

Contact tracing
BT: Public healthcare
RT: Epidemiology
Infectious diseases

Contactors
BT: Switches

Contacts
BT: Circuits and systems
RT: Semiconductor devices
NT: Brushes
Contact resistance
Ohmic contacts

Containers
BT: Material storage
Materials handling equipment
RT: Bulk storage
Canning
Filling
Fuel storage
Loading
Measurement
Pallets
Production
Stacking
NT: Freight containers

Contamination
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Chemical hazards
Decontamination
Hazards
Impurities
Microfiltration
Pollution
Quality control
Radiation protection
Soil remediation
NT: Surface contamination

Content addressable memory
USE: Associative memory

Content addressable storage
BT: Memory
RT: Content-based retrieval

Content analysis
USE: Content management

Content based retrieval
USE: Content-based retrieval

Content delivery networks
USE: Content distribution networks

Content distribution networks
UF: Content delivery networks
BT: Computer networks

Content management
UF: Content analysis
BT: Electronic publishing
Management
RT: Blockchains
Document handling
MPEG 7 Standard
Multimedia computing
Publish subscribe systems
Semantic Web
Web design
Web sites

Content-based retrieval
UF: Content based retrieval
BT: Information retrieval
RT: Content addressable storage
Cross modal retrieval

Content-centric networking
USE: Information-centric networking

Context
BT: Professional communication
RT: Pragmatics

Context aware
USE: Context-aware services

Context awareness
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Context management
Intelligent control
Intelligent systems
Knowledge acquisition
Learning systems
Pervasive computing
Semantic search

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Context management
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Context awareness

Context modeling
BT: Modeling
RT: Computational linguistics

Context-aware applications
USE: Context-aware services

Context-aware computing
USE: Context-aware services

Context-aware services
UF: Context aware
Context-aware applications
Context-aware computing
BT: Ubiquitous computing

Continental crust
BT: Geology
RT: Oceanic crust
Rocks
Tectonics

Continents
BT: Geoscience
NT: Africa
Asia
Australia
Europe
North America
South America

Contingency management
BT: Management
NT: Crisis management
Disaster management
Mission critical systems

Continual learning
USE: Continuing education

Continuing education
UF: Continual learning
Further education
BT: Career development
Educational programs
RT: Computer aided instruction
Engineering education
Management training
Training

Continuing professional development
UF: Life long learning
BT: Human resource management
RT: Qualifications
Training

Continuous glucose monitoring
BT: Biomedical monitoring
Glucose
RT: Medical devices

Continuous improvement
UF: Kaizen
BT: Total quality management
RT: Production management
Quality awards

Continuous integration
BT: Software development management

Continuous phase modulation
BT: Phase modulation

Continuous production
BT: Flow production systems
Production control
RT: Process control
Production management

Continuous systems
USE: Continuous time systems

Continuous time models
USE: Continuous time systems

Continuous time systems
UF: Continuous systems
Continuous time models
BT: Time factors

Continuous wavelet transforms
BT: Wavelet transforms

Continuous-stirred tank reactor
BT: Chemical reactions

Continuously variable transmission
USE: Mechanical power transmission

Continuum robots
BT: Robots
NT: Concentric tube robots

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Contract law
BT: Law
RT: Contracts
Employment law

Contract management
BT: Contracts
Management
RT: Risk management

Contracts
BT: Management
RT: Business
Contract law
Procurement
Proposals
NT: Contract management
Forward contracts
Licenses
Service level agreements
Smart contracts
Subcontracting

Contrails
UF: Condensation trails
Vapor trails
Vapour trails
BT: Exhaust gases
Ice clouds

Contrast agents
UF: Contrast media
BT: Biomedical imaging

Contrast media
USE: Contrast agents

Contrast resolution
BT: Image resolution
RT: Spatial resolution

Contrastive learning
BT: Self-supervised learning

Control charts
UF: Cusum charts
Shewhart charts
BT: Production management
RT: Control systems
Quality management

Control design
BT: Control systems
RT: Feedback
Lyapunov methods

Control engineering
BT: Control systems
RT: Control engineering education
Predictive control
NT: Control system security

Control engineering computing
BT: Computer applications
RT: Control engineering education
Hardware-in-the-loop simulation

Control engineering education
BT: Engineering education
RT: Control engineering
Control engineering computing

Control equipment
BT: Control systems
RT: Manipulators
Mechatronics
Robots
NT: Actuators
Fasteners
Microcontrollers
Regulators
Remote control
Servosystems
Switches
Switchgear
Telecontrol equipment
Thermostats

Control nonlinearities
BT: Control theory
RT: Nonlinear control systems
NT: Backstepping
Feedback linearization

Control system analysis
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Piecewise linear techniques
NT: State-space methods

Control system security
BT: Control engineering
Security
RT: Computer crime
Control systems
Cyber-physical systems
Industrial control
National security

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Power system control
Safety
NT: Physical unclonable function

Control system synthesis
UF: Control systems synthesis
BT: Control systems
RT: Circuit synthesis
Hardware-in-the-loop simulation
Linearization techniques
Piecewise linear techniques

Control systems
RT: Active perception
Actuators
Adaptive control
Air traffic control
Communication system control
Control charts
Control system security
Cybernetics
Discrete-event systems
Discrete-time systems
Estimation
Flexible structures
Force control
Game theory
H infinity control
Interconnected systems
Inventory control
Legged locomotion
Linear systems
Linearization techniques
MIMO
Manipulators
Microcontrollers
Microsensors
Mobile robots
Neuromodulation
Nonlinear systems
Parameter estimation
Poles and zeros
Real-time systems
Robots
Robustness
Sensitivity
Stability
State estimation
Stochastic systems
Switched systems
Target tracking
Time-varying systems
Transfer functions
Uncertain systems
Underactuated surface vessels
NT: Admittance control
Automatic control
Automatic generation control
Automotive control
Autopilot
Bidirectional control
Block signalling
Brakes
CAMAC
Centralized control
Closed loop systems
Control design
Control engineering
Control equipment
Control system synthesis
Controllability
Controller area networks
Cruise control
Decentralized control
Delay systems
Digital control
Fault tolerant control
Feedback
Feedback linearization
Fluid flow control
Fluidics
Gaze tracking
Homeostasis
Linear feedback control systems
Magnetic variables control
Mechanical variables control
Medical control systems
Missile control
Moisture control
Motion compensation
Networked control systems
Nonlinear control systems
Open loop systems
Optical control
Optimal control
PD control
PI control
Pneumatic systems
Positive train control
Pressure control
Proportional control
Radio control
Robot control

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SCADA systems
Sensorless control
Sliding mode control
Supervisory control
Thermal variables control
Traffic control

Control systems synthesis
USE: Control system synthesis

Control theory
BT: Cybernetics
RT: Dynamics
Feedback circuits
NT: Control nonlinearities
Iterative learning control
Observability

Controllability
BT: Control systems

Controller area networks
UF: CAN
BT: Control systems
RT: Connected vehicles
Intelligent systems

Convection
UF: Mixed convection
Rayleigh-Benard convection
BT: Heat transfer

Convergence
BT: Mathematics

Convergence of numerical methods
BT: Numerical analysis

Conversational AI
USE: Conversational artificial intelligence

Conversational artificial intelligence
UF: Conversational AI
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Digital humans
NT: Chatbots
Virtual assistants

Converters
UF: Convertors
Switching convertors
BT: Power electronics
RT: Data conversion
Inrush current
Pulse width modulation
Pulse width modulation inverters
Rectennas
Space vector pulse width modulation
NT: AC-AC converters
DC-AC power converters
Digital-to-frequency converters
Frequency conversion
Multilevel converters
Power conversion
Pulse width modulation converters
Resonant converters
Static power converters
Voltage-source converters
Wavelength converters

Convertors
USE: Converters

Convex functions
UF: Convex optimization
Convex programming
BT: Mathematics
NT: Convex hulls
Semidefinite programming

Convex hulls
BT: Convex functions

Convex optimization
USE: Convex functions

Convex programming
USE: Convex functions

Convolution
BT: Signal processing
RT: Deconvolution
Numerical analysis
NT: Convolvers

Convolutional codes
UF: Trellis codes
BT: Codes
RT: Channel coding
Digital multimedia broadcasting
Error correction
Error correction codes
Radio communication

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Satellite communications
Telecommunications

Convolutional networks
USE: Convolutional neural networks

Convolutional neural nets
USE: Convolutional neural networks

Convolutional neural networks
UF: CNN
Convolutional networks
Convolutional neural nets
BT: Artificial neural networks
RT: Deep learning
Generative adversarial networks
Graph neural networks
Image augmentation
Machine learning
Vision transformers
NT: Graph convolutional networks

Convolvers
BT: Convolution

Cookie hijacking
USE: Session hijacking

Cookie side-jacking
USE: Session hijacking

Cookie sidejacking
USE: Session hijacking

Coolants
UF: Antifreeze materials
BT: Cooling
RT: Space cooling
NT: Refrigerants

Cooling
BT: Temperature control
RT: Electronics cooling
Electronics packaging
HVAC
Heat pipes
Thermal engineering
Water pumps
NT: Air conditioning
Cold plates
Coolants
Evaporative cooling
Heat sinks
Immersion cooling
Laser cooling
Liquid cooling
Refrigeration
Solar cooling
Space cooling
Thermal quenching
Trigeneration
Ultracold atoms
Ventilation

Cooperative cache
USE: System performance

Cooperative caching
BT: System performance

Cooperative communication
UF: Amplify-and-forward cooperative communication
BT: Federated learning
Wireless communication
RT: Communication effectiveness
Professional communication

Cooperative networks
USE: Cooperative systems

Cooperative operation
USE: Cooperative systems

Cooperative systems
UF: Cooperative networks
Cooperative operation
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Artificial bee colony algorithm

Cooperative work
USE: Federated learning

Coordinate measuring machines
UF: CMM
BT: Measurement
RT: Inspection
Machine tools
Quality control

COPD
USE: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

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Coplanar transmission lines
BT: Planar transmission lines
NT: Coplanar waveguides

Coplanar waveguides
UF: CPW
BT: Coplanar transmission lines
RT: Conformal mapping
Electromagnetic waveguides

Copper
UF: Cu
BT: Metals
NT: Copper alloys
Copper compounds

Copper alloys
BT: Copper
RT: Alloying

Copper compounds
BT: Copper

Coprocessors
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
Microprocessors
RT: AI accelerators
Digital arithmetic

Copyright protection
BT: Legal factors
RT: Digital rights management
Plagiarism
Public domain software
Publishing
Trademarks
Watermarking
NT: Intellectual property
Software protection

Coral reef
BT: Aquaculture

Core dumps
BT: System recovery

Core loss
UF: Core losses
BT: Energy loss
RT: Conductors
Transformers

Core losses
USE: Core loss

Core-shelf nanostructures
USE: Nanostructured materials

Cornea
BT: Eyes
RT: Ophthalmology

Corner cube prisms
USE: Retroreflectors

Corner detection
BT: Computer vision
Image processing
RT: Image edge detection
Motion detection

Corner-cube prisms
USE: Retroreflectors

Corona
BT: Electric breakdown
RT: Partial discharges

Corona virus
USE: Coronaviruses

Coronary arteriosclerosis
BT: Arteriosclerosis

Coronaviruses
UF: Corona virus
BT: Viruses (medical)
RT: Epidemics
Pandemics
NT: COVID-19

Corporate acquisitions
UF: Mergers
BT: Organizational aspects
RT: Business process re-engineering

Corpse
USE: Cadaver

Corpus amygdaloideum
USE: Amygdala

Corpus callosum
UF: Callosal commissure
BT: Brain

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Correlation
BT: Statistics
RT: Correlation coefficient
NT: Autocorrelation

Correlation coefficient
BT: Statistics
RT: Correlation
Regression analysis

Correlators
BT: Electromagnetic radiation
RT: Signal detection
Signal processing

Corrosion
BT: Surfaces
RT: Coatings
Corrosion inhibitors
Galvanizing
Grain boundaries
Magnetic flux leakage
Passivation

Corrosion inhibitors
BT: Inhibitors
Materials
RT: Corrosion
Galvanizing
Materials preparation
Materials processing

Corrugated surfaces
BT: Rough surfaces
Surfaces

Cortana
USE: Virtual assistants

Cortical bone
BT: Bone tissue

Cortical plasticity
USE: Neuroplasticity

Cosmic gamma ray bursts
USE: Gamma-ray bursts

Cosmic rays
BT: Extraterrestrial phenomena
RT: Electrons
Elementary particles
Mesons
Neutrons
Protons

Cost accounting
UF: Valuation
BT: Costing
Management accounting
RT: Costs
Economics
Profitability

Cost analysis
USE: Cost benefit analysis

Cost benefit analysis
UF: Cost analysis
Cost-benefit analysis
BT: Costs
RT: Functional point analysis

Cost function
BT: Optimization

Cost of living index
USE: Economic indicators

Cost-benefit analysis
USE: Cost benefit analysis

Cost-of-living index
USE: Economic indicators

Costing
UF: Capital cost reduction
Operating cost reduction
BT: Financial management
NT: Cost accounting

Costs
BT: Economics
RT: Cost accounting
Econometrics
Exchange rates
Levelized cost of energy
NT: Cost benefit analysis

Cotton
BT: Agricultural products
Textiles
RT: Natural fibers
Textile fibers
Textile industry
Weaving

Counseling
USE: Employee welfare

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Counselling
USE: Employee welfare

Counterfeit goods
USE: Counterfeiting AND Manufactured products

Counterfeiting
UF: Counterfeit goods
BT: Computer crime

Counters
USE: Radiation detectors

Counting circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Logic circuits
Radiation detector circuits

Coupled circuits
USE: Coupling circuits

Coupled mode analysis
BT: Circuit analysis
RT: Multiconductor transmission lines

Couplers
BT: Communications technology
RT: Apertures
Coupling circuits
Electromagnetic coupling
NT: Directional couplers

Coupling (process)
USE: Joining processes

Coupling circuits
UF: Coupled circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Couplers

Couplings
UF: Linkages
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Fasteners
Joining processes
Machine components
Shafts

Course correction
UF: Course-correction
BT: Navigation
RT: Aircraft navigation
Path planning

Course-correction
USE: Course correction

Courseware
BT: Educational technology
RT: Authoring systems
Computer aided instruction
Hybrid learning
Software

Covariance matrices
UF: Covariance matrix
BT: Statistics

Covariance matrix
USE: Covariance matrices

COVID-19
BT: Coronaviruses
RT: Pandemics
Viruses (medical)

Cows
UF: Cattle
BT: Bovine

CPR
USE: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation

CPU
USE: Central Processing Unit

CPW
USE: Coplanar waveguides

Cr
USE: Chromium

Cramer Rao bound
USE: Cramer-Rao bounds

Cramer Rao bounds
USE: Cramer-Rao bounds

Cramer-Rao bounds
UF: Cramer Rao bound
Cramer Rao bounds
Cramer-Rao inequality
Information inequality
BT: Estimation theory

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Cramer-Rao inequality
USE: Cramer-Rao bounds

Cranes
BT: Lifting equipment

Cranial
BT: Nervous system
NT: Cranial pressure

Cranial pressure
BT: Cranial
NT: Intracranial system

Cranium
BT: Head

Crawlers
BT: Web search
RT: Bot (Internet)

CRC codes
USE: Cyclic redundancy check codes

Creativity
BT: Innovation management

Credit cards
UF: American Express
Mastercard
Visa gold
BT: Financial management

Creep
BT: Material properties

CRF
USE: Conditional random fields

Criminal law
BT: Law

Crimping
BT: Joining processes

Crisis management
BT: Contingency management

CRISPR
UF: Clustered regularly interspaced short palindromic repeats
BT: Genetic engineering
RT: Gene therapy
Genetic mutations

Critical current density
BT: Superconductivity
RT: Superconducting materials
Thermal factors

Critical infrastructure
UF: Critical national infrastructure
BT: Public infrastructure

Critical national infrastructure
USE: Critical infrastructure

Crohn's disease
BT: Inflammatory bowel disease
RT: Ulcerative colitis

Crop yield
BT: Crops
Measurement units
RT: Agribusiness
Agriculture
Farming

Crops
BT: Agricultural products
Vegetation
RT: Fertilizers
Greenhouses
Irrigation
Water storage
Yield estimation
NT: Crop yield
Seeds (agriculture)

Cross cultural communication
USE: Cross-cultural communication

Cross layer design
UF: Cross-layer design
BT: Communication systems
RT: Ad hoc networks
Cellular radio
IEEE 802.16 Standard
Military communication
Radio communication

Cross modal retrieval
UF: Cross-modal retrieval
BT: Information retrieval
RT: Content-based retrieval
Data retrieval
Image retrieval
Music information retrieval

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Query processing
Search methods
Visual information retrieval

Cross phase modulation
USE: Cross-phase modulation

Cross platform virtualization
USE: Application virtualization

Cross-cultural communication
UF: Cross cultural communication
BT: Global communication
RT: Cultural differences

Cross-layer design
USE: Cross layer design

Cross-modal retrieval
USE: Cross modal retrieval

Cross-phase modulation
UF: Cross phase modulation
XPM
BT: Optical modulation
Phase modulation
RT: Kerr effect
Nonlinear optics
Refractive index

Cross-platform virtualization
USE: Application virtualization

Cross-site scripting
UF: XSS
BT: Computer security

Crosstalk
UF: Crosstalk noise
BT: Interference
RT: Electromagnetic interference
Interchannel interference
Transmission line theory

Crosstalk noise
USE: Crosstalk

Crowd dynamics
BT: Psychology
Sociology

Crowd funding
USE: Crowdfunding

Crowdfunding
UF: Crowd funding
BT: Crowdsourcing
Finance
RT: Entrepreneurship
Internet
Investment
Project management

Crowdsensing
BT: Crowdsourcing
RT: Collective intelligence
Mobile computing

Crowdsourcing
BT: Federated learning
Internet
RT: Collective intelligence
Distributed processing
Mobile computing
Outsourcing
Social computing
Social networking (online)
NT: Crowdfunding
Crowdsensing
Product development

CRT
USE: Cathode ray tubes

Cruise control
BT: Control systems
Electromechanical systems
RT: Velocity control

Cryobanking
USE: Cryopreservation

Cryobiology
BT: Biology
Temperature measurement

Cryogenic electronics
BT: Industrial electronics
RT: Cryogenics
Superconducting devices
Superconducting materials

Cryogenics
UF: Cryonics
BT: Industry applications
Temperature measurement
RT: Cryogenic electronics
NT: Cryopreservation
Liquid nitrogen

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Cryonics
USE: Cryogenics

Cryopreservation
UF: Cryobanking
BT: Cryogenics

Cryotherapy
BT: Medical treatment
Temperature measurement

Crypto currency
USE: Cryptocurrency

Cryptocurrency
UF: Crypto currency
BT: Cryptography
Currencies
RT: Blockchains
Digital economy
Digital systems
Distributed ledger
Finance
Fintech
Micropayments
Nonfungible tokens
Online banking
Proof of stake
NT: Bitcoin

Cryptograph
USE: Ciphers

Cryptographic
USE: Cryptography

Cryptographic accelerators
USE: Hardware acceleration

Cryptographic hash function
BT: Cryptography
Hash functions

Cryptographic protocols
BT: Protocols

Cryptography
UF: Cryptographic
BT: Data security
Security
RT: Bitcoin
Chaotic communication
Codes
Communication system security
Computer security
Data handling
Encoding
Hash functions
Message authentication
Physical unclonable function
Privacy
Quantum key distribution
Random sequences
Trust management
NT: Blockchains
Brute force attacks
Chaotic mapping
Ciphers
Cryptocurrency
Cryptographic hash function
Encryption
Multi-party computation
Nonce
Public key
Quantum cryptography
Random number generation
S Box
Side-channel attacks
Steganography
Zero knowledge proof

Crystal growth
BT: Crystallization
RT: Epitaxial growth
Semiconductor growth

Crystal microstructure
BT: Crystals
RT: Electron backscatter diffraction
Microstructure

Crystalline materials
BT: Materials
NT: Martensite
Nanocrystals
Perovskites
Superlattices

Crystallisation
USE: Crystallization

Crystallisers
USE: Crystallizers

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Crystallization
UF: Crystallisation
BT: Crystallography
NT: Crystal growth

Crystallizers
UF: Crystallisers
BT: Chemical technology
RT: Chemical reactions
Colloidal crystals
Crystallography
Crystals

Crystallography
BT: Crystals
RT: Crystallizers
Diffraction
X-ray detectors
NT: Crystallization
Vacancy defects

Crystals
BT: Materials
RT: Crystallizers
Epitaxial growth
Materials science and technology
Molecular beam epitaxial growth
Phonons
Piezoelectric materials
Semiconductor materials
Solids
NT: Colloidal crystals
Crystal microstructure
Crystallography
Grain boundaries
Grain size
Liquid crystals
Quartz crystals

CSA Group
UF: Canadian Standards Association
BT: Standards organizations

CSA Group Standards
BT: Standards publications

CSMA
USE: Multiaccess communication

CSP
USE: Chip scale packaging

CSTR
USE: Chemical reactions

CT scan
USE: Computed tomography

CTI
USE: Cyber threat intelligence

Cu
USE: Copper

CubeSat
BT: Small satellites

Cultural aspects
BT: Social implications of technology
RT: Inclusive language
Museums
NT: Cultural competence
Cultural differences

Cultural competence
UF: Intercultural competence
BT: Cultural aspects
RT: Behavioral sciences
Cognition
Linguistics

Cultural differences
BT: Cultural aspects
Social implications of technology
RT: Anthropology
Cross-cultural communication
Developing countries
Digital divide
Ethnicity
Memetics
Museums
Social intelligence
Virtual museums

Curing
BT: Materials processing
RT: Heat treatment
Kilns

Currencies
BT: Finance
NT: Cryptocurrency

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Current
UF: Electric current
BT: Electric variables
RT: Breakdown voltage
Current control
Current limiters
Current measurement
Current supplies
Current transformers
Electrosurgery
NT: Bioimpedance
Current slump
Dark current
Fault currents
Inrush current
Leakage currents
Persistent currents
Short-circuit currents
Threshold current

Current control
UF: Current regulation
BT: Electric variables control
RT: Current
Current measurement
Regulators
Switches
Switchgear
NT: Electric current control
Electrical ballasts

Current crowding
USE: Proximity effects

Current density
BT: Current measurement
RT: Density measurement
Particle measurements
NT: Skin effect

Current distribution
BT: Current measurement
RT: Antenna theory

Current limiters
BT: Power electronics
RT: Current
Current measurement
NT: Fault current limiters

Current measurement
UF: Electric current measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Ammeters
Current
Current control
Current limiters
Inrush current
NT: Current density
Current distribution

Current measurement (water)
USE: Sea measurements

Current mirrors
BT: Circuit topology

Current mode circuits
USE: Current-mode circuits

Current regulation
USE: Current control

Current slump
BT: Current

Current supplies
BT: Power supplies
RT: Current

Current transformers
BT: Transformers
RT: Current

Current voltage characteristics
USE: Current-voltage characteristics AND
Electric variables

Current-mode circuits
UF: Current mode circuits
BT: Integrated circuits

Current-voltage characteristics
UF: Current voltage characteristics
BT: Electric variables

Curriculum development
BT: Educational courses
RT: Educational programs
STEM

Curve fitting
BT: Approximation methods
Visualization
RT: Computer graphics
Interpolation

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Least squares approximations
Splines (mathematics)
Surface fitting

Custom integrated circuits
USE: Application specific integrated circuits

Customer behavior
USE: Consumer behavior

Customer behaviour
USE: Consumer behavior

Customer profiles
BT: Customer relationship management
RT: Consumer behavior
Market opportunities

Customer relationship management
BT: Management
RT: Consumer behavior
Consumer protection
Data-driven modeling
Management information systems
Public relations
Quality management
Supply chain management
NT: Customer profiles
Customer satisfaction
Customer services
Market research
Stakeholders

Customer satisfaction
UF: Consumer satisfaction
BT: Customer relationship management
RT: Customer services
Electronic commerce
Market research
Product customization
Quality management
NT: Churn
Quality of experience
Quality of service

Customer services
BT: Customer relationship management
RT: Customer satisfaction
NT: Self-service

Cusum charts
USE: Control charts

Cut-off frequency
USE: Cutoff frequency

Cutoff frequency
UF: Cut-off frequency
BT: Integrated circuit modeling

Cutting fluids
USE: Lubricants

Cutting tools
BT: Production equipment
RT: Blades
Dies
Machine tools
Metalworking machines
Milling machines
NT: Metal cutting tools
Water jet cutting

CVD
USE: Chemical vapor deposition

Cyanobacteria
BT: Bacteria

Cyber attack
USE: Cyberattack

Cyber attacks
USE: Cyberattack

Cyber bullying
USE: Cyberbullying

Cyber crime
USE: Computer crime

Cyber eavesdropping
USE: Eavesdropping

Cyber espionage
UF: Cyber spying
Cyberespionage
Cyberspying
BT: Computer security
Information security
RT: Malware
Trojan horses

Cyber ethics
USE: Cyberethics

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Cyber forensics
USE: Digital forensics

Cyber harrassment
USE: Cyberbullying

cyber security
USE: Computer security

Cyber sickness
USE: Cybersickness

Cyber spying
USE: Cyber espionage

Cyber terrorism
UF: Cyberterrorism
BT: Computer crime
Terrorism
RT: Computer networks

Cyber threat intelligence
UF: CTI
BT: Computer crime
RT: Computer security
Cyberattack
Information integrity
Information security
Information sharing
Threat modeling

Cyber warfare
UF: Cyberwarfare
BT: Computer security
RT: Computer networks
Cyberattack
National security

Cyber-crime
USE: Computer crime

Cyber-physical systems
UF: Cyberphysical
BT: System of systems
RT: Collaboration
Control system security
Embedded systems
Human computer interaction
Internet of Things
Operating systems
Smart cities
Smart grids
Wireless sensor networks
NT: Digital twins

Cyber-space
USE: Cyberspace

Cyberattack
UF: Cyber attack
Cyber attacks
BT: Computer crime
Computer security
RT: Cyber threat intelligence
Cyber warfare
Cyberethics
Security information and event management
Threat modeling
US Department of Homeland Security
NT: Session hijacking

Cyberbullying
UF: Cyber bullying
Cyber harrassment
Cyberharrassment
Internet bullying
Online bullying
BT: Cyberspace
Social computing
Social networking (online)
User experience
RT: Behavioral sciences
Cyberethics
Privacy
Social implications of technology
Unsolicited e-mail

Cybercare
BT: Medical services

Cybercrime
USE: Computer crime

Cybereavesdropping
USE: Eavesdropping

Cyberespionage
USE: Cyber espionage

Cyberethics
UF: Cyber ethics
BT: Ethics
RT: Behavioral sciences
Cyberattack
Cyberbullying
Intellectual property
Privacy

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Social implications of technology

Cyberforensics
USE: Digital forensics

Cyberharrassment
USE: Cyberbullying

Cybernetics
UF: Biocybernetics
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Automata
Cognitive systems
Control systems
Cyberspace
Econometrics
Ergonomics
Human-machine systems
Information theory
Learning systems
Neural networks
Radial basis function networks
Robots
NT: Adaptive systems
Cognitive informatics
Cognitive science
Computational cybernetics
Control theory
Econophysics
Emergent phenomena
Intelligent control
Linear feedback control systems

Cyberphysical
USE: Cyber-physical systems

cybersecurity
USE: Computer security

Cybersickness
UF: Cyber sickness
BT: Medical conditions
Virtual reality

Cyberspace
UF: Cyber-space
BT: Communication networks
Computer networks
RT: Computers
Cybernetics
Electromagnetics
Internet
Telematics
Virtual reality
World Wide Web
NT: Cyberbullying

Cyberspying
USE: Cyber espionage

Cyberterrorism
USE: Cyber terrorism

Cyberwarfare
USE: Cyber warfare

Cyborgs
USE: Human-machine systems

Cycle sharing
USE: Shared transport

Cyclic redundancy check
BT: Mathematics
RT: Algorithms
Data communication
Error analysis
Error correction
Information theory
Noise
NT: Cyclic redundancy check codes

Cyclic redundancy check codes
UF: CRC codes
BT: Codes
Cyclic redundancy check
RT: Decoding
Error analysis
Error correction

Cyclones
UF: Polar cyclones
BT: Geoscience
NT: Hurricanes
Tropical cyclones

Cyclonic storms
USE: Tropical cyclones

Cyclostationary process
BT: Signal processing
Statistics

Cyclotrons
BT: Particle accelerators

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Cyphers
USE: Ciphers

Cytometry
BT: Cells (biology)
Measurement
RT: Medical tests

Cytotherapy
USE: Cell therapy

D-HEMTs
UF: Depletion mode HEMTs
Depletion-mode HEMTs
BT: HEMTs

D/A
USE: Digital-analog conversion

D/A conversion
USE: Digital-analog conversion

D/A converters
USE: Digital-analog conversion

D2D
USE: Device-to-device communication

Dairy products
UF: Butter
Cheese
Milk
BT: Agricultural products
Food products
RT: Agriculture
Fermentation

Damascene integration
BT: Electronic equipment manufacture
RT: Very large scale integration

Dampers
USE: Shock absorbers

Damping
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Hysteresis
Impedance
Oscillators
Propagation
Shock absorbers
Stability
Transfer functions
Transient response
Vibration control
Vibrations

Dams
BT: Geotechnical structures
Water storage
RT: Environmental management
Hydroelectric power generation
Reservoirs

Dance
USE: Humanities

DAO
USE: Decentralized autonomous organization

dapp
USE: Decentralized applications

DAQ
USE: Data acquisition

Dark current
BT: Current

Dark energy
BT: Physics

Dark matter
BT: Astrophysics

Dark net
USE: Dark Web

Dark states
BT: Laser applications

Dark Web
UF: Dark net
Darknet
BT: Internet
Overlay networks
RT: Web services

Darknet
USE: Dark Web

DARPANET
USE: ARPANET

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Data acquisition
UF: DAQ
BT: Data systems
RT: Analog-digital conversion
Data handling
Data processing
High energy physics instrumentation computing
Measurement
NT: Data transparency
Fastbus
User-generated content

Data aggregation
BT: Data collection
RT: Data assimilation
Data handling
Data integration
Database systems
Information management

Data analysis
UF: Data analytics
BT: Data processing
RT: Aerial computing
Big Data applications
Data collection
Data mining
Digital economy
Digital twins
Formal concept analysis
R language
Text categorization
Tiny machine learning
Trend analysis
NT: Business intelligence
Data augmentation
Data science
Functional data analysis
Itemsets
Training data

Data analytics
USE: Data analysis

Data assimilation
BT: Data handling
RT: Data aggregation
Meteorology

Data augmentation
BT: Data analysis
Data handling
RT: Deep learning
Image augmentation
Learning (artificial intelligence)
Machine learning
Synthetic data

Data authentication
USE: Message authentication

Data breach
UF: Data spill
BT: Information security
RT: Data security
Privacy breach
NT: Network intrusion

Data buses
UF: Computer buses
BT: Communication systems
Data communication
RT: CAMAC
Computer interfaces
IEEE 1394 Standard
NT: Backplanes

Data center power
BT: Data centers
Power systems

Data centers
UF: Data centres
BT: Data systems
NT: Data center power

Data centres
USE: Data centers

Data collection
UF: Data generation
BT: Data processing
RT: Blockchains
Data analysis
Information processing
Privacy enhancing technologies
NT: Big Data
Data aggregation
Data lakes

Data communication
UF: Data transmission
BT: Communication systems
RT: Ad hoc networks
B-ISDN
CAMAC
Computer networks

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Cyclic redundancy check
Data dissemination
Data security
Digital communication
Distributed computing
Extranets
File servers
Firewire
HTTP
IEEE 1394 Standard
ISDN
Modems
Multiprocessor interconnection
Office automation
Packet loss
Personal area networks
TCPIP
Telecontrol equipment
Teletext
Videotex
NT: Asynchronous communication
Asynchronous transfer mode
Data buses
Data transfer
LoRa
Telecommunication buffers
Telemetry
Teleprinting
Visible light communication

Data compression
BT: Data systems
RT: Encoding
Entropy coding
Fourier series
Quantization (signal)
Rate-distortion
Streaming media
Transcoding
Video compression
NT: Adaptive coding
Audio compression
Huffman coding
Neural network compression
Point cloud compression
Source coding
Test data compression
Transform coding

Data confidentiality
USE: Data privacy

Data conversion
BT: Data systems
RT: Converters
NT: Analog-digital conversion
Digital-analog conversion

Data dissemination
BT: Data handling
Information sharing
RT: Data communication
Data integration
Mobile computing

Data encapsulation
BT: Data handling

Data engineering
BT: Data systems

Data enhancement
BT: Data handling
Data integrity

Data envelopment analysis
BT: Linear programming

Data flow computing
BT: Multiprocessing systems

Data flow graphs
USE: Flow graphs

Data freshness
USE: Data integrity

Data fusion
USE: Data integration

Data generation
USE: Data collection

Data gloves
BT: Haptic interfaces

Data governance
BT: Data handling
Organizational aspects
RT: Business data processing
Data integrity
Data models
Data privacy
Data protection
Data security
Database systems
Quality management

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NT: Government policies

Data handling
UF: Electronic data interchange
BT: Data systems
RT: Big Data
Cryptography
Data acquisition
Data aggregation
Data processing
Data security
Encoding
Enterprise resource planning
General Data Protection Regulation
NT: Data assimilation
Data augmentation
Data dissemination
Data encapsulation
Data enhancement
Data governance
Data ingestion
Data integrity
Data retrieval
Document handling
Merging
Open data
Sorting
Turing completeness

Data ingestion
BT: Data handling
RT: Intake systems

Data intake
USE: Intake systems

Data integration
UF: Data fusion
BT: Data processing
RT: Data aggregation
Data dissemination
Data mesh

Data integrity
UF: Data freshness
Data quality
BT: Computer security
Data handling
RT: Data governance
Decentralized identity
Digital preservation
Quality assurance
Quality control
NT: Data enhancement
Non-repudiation

Data lakes
UF: Data swamp
BT: Data collection
RT: Big Data
Data mesh
Data mining
Data warehouses

Data mesh
BT: Database systems
RT: Data integration
Data lakes
Data structures
Decentralized applications
Sociotechnical systems

Data mining
BT: Pattern recognition
RT: Artificial intelligence
Big Data
Business intelligence
Data analysis
Data lakes
Data visualization
Digital forensics
Knowledge discovery
NSL-KDD
Naive Bayes methods
Nearest neighbor methods
Predictive analytics
R language
NT: Anomaly detection
Association rule learning
Data privacy
Process mining
Text analysis
Text mining
Web mining

Data models
BT: Modeling
RT: Data governance
Database systems
Semantic Web
Semantic technology
NT: Data-driven modeling
High dimensional data
Metadata
NSL-KDD

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Data over cable service interface specification
UF: DOCSIS
BT: Communication standards

Data preprocessing
BT: Data processing

Data privacy
UF: Data confidentiality
Privacy preserving data mining
BT: Data mining
RT: Data governance
Decentralized identity
Digital policy
Privacy
Privacy enhancing technologies
Synthetic data
Threat modeling
NT: Data protection
Differential privacy

Data processing
BT: Data systems
RT: CAMAC
Computers and information processing
Data acquisition
Data handling
Database systems
Enterprise resource planning
Signal processing
Smart cards
Technology management
NT: Associative processing
Business data processing
Data analysis
Data collection
Data integration
Data preprocessing
Data transfer
Information exchange
Spreadsheet programs
Text processing
Virtual enterprises

Data protection
BT: Data privacy
RT: Computer security
Data governance
Data security
Decentralized identity
Differential privacy
Information security
Privacy
NT: General Data Protection Regulation

Data quality
USE: Data integrity

Data representation
USE: Data visualization

Data retrieval
BT: Data handling
RT: Cross modal retrieval
Information retrieval
Query processing

Data science
BT: Data analysis
RT: Knowledge discovery
Neuroinformatics
NT: Concept drift

Data security
UF: Security of data
System privacy management
BT: Security
RT: Communication system security
Computer crime
Computer network management
Computer security
Data breach
Data communication
Data governance
Data handling
Data protection
Decentralized identity
Network intrusion
Privacy
Privacy breach
Security information and event management
Threat modeling
Virtual private networks
NT: Cryptography
Message authentication
Tokenization

Data sources
USE: Soft sensors

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Data spill
USE: Data breach

Data storage
USE: Memory

Data storage systems
USE: Buffer storage

Data structures
BT: Computer architecture
RT: Computer languages
Data mesh
Database systems
File systems
NoSQL databases
NT: Arrays
Binary decision diagrams
Null value
Octrees
Persistent identifiers
Table lookup
Tree data structures

Data swamp
USE: Data lakes

Data systems
BT: Computers and information processing
Information systems
RT: Big Data applications
NT: Buffer storage
Data acquisition
Data centers
Data compression
Data conversion
Data engineering
Data handling
Data processing
Data warehouses

Data transfer
BT: Data communication
Data processing
RT: Packet switching
NT: Handover
Simultaneous wireless information and power transfer

Data transmission
USE: Data communication

Data transparency
BT: Data acquisition

Data visualisation
USE: Data visualization

Data visualization
UF: Data representation
Data visualisation
BT: Computer graphics
User interfaces
RT: Biomedical imaging
Data mining
Graph neural networks
Modeling
R language
NT: Graph drawing
Heat maps
Isosurfaces

Data warehouses
BT: Data systems
RT: Data lakes
NoSQL databases

Data-driven modeling
BT: Data models
Modeling
RT: Customer relationship management

Database languages
UF: Query languages
BT: Computer languages
RT: Database systems
NT: Structured Query Language

Database machines
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Database systems
Information systems

Database management systems
USE: Database systems

Database systems
UF: Database management systems
Technical data management
BT: Databases
Information systems
RT: Data aggregation
Data governance
Data models
Data processing
Data structures

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Database languages
Database machines
File systems
Hypertext systems
Information architecture
Linked data
Triples (Data structure)
NT: Audio databases
Data mesh
Deductive databases
Image databases
Indexes
Multimedia databases
NoSQL databases
Object oriented databases
Query processing
Sharding

Databases
BT: Professional communication
NT: Database systems
Deductive databases
Distributed databases
Image databases
Multimedia databases
Object oriented databases
Relational databases
Spatial databases
Transaction databases
Visual databases

Daylighting
BT: Lighting

DBR
USE: Distributed Bragg reflectors

DBS
USE: Satellite broadcasting

DC distribution systems
BT: Network systems
Power distribution
RT: DC power transmission
HVDC transmission
Power transmission lines

DC fast charging
USE: Fast charging

DC generators
UF: Direct current generators
BT: DC machines
Generators
RT: Pulse width modulation
Rotating machines

DC machines
UF: Direct current machines
BT: Electric machines
RT: Pulse width modulation
Sensorless control
NT: DC generators
DC motors
Homopolar machines

DC motors
UF: Direct current motors
BT: DC machines
Motors
RT: Pulse width modulation
Pulse width modulation inverters
Space vector pulse width modulation
NT: Brushless DC motors
Commutators

DC power transmission
UF: Direct current power transmission
BT: Power transmission
RT: DC distribution systems

DC-AC power converters
UF: DC-AC power convertors
BT: Converters
Power conversion
RT: Microinverters

DC-AC power convertors
USE: DC-AC power converters

DC-DC converters
USE: DC-DC power converters

DC-DC power conversion
USE: DC-DC power converters

DC-DC power converters
UF: DC-DC converters
DC-DC power conversion
DC-DC power convertors
BT: Power conversion
RT: Machine vector control
Pulse width modulation inverters
NT: Buck converters

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DC-DC power convertors
USE: DC-DC power converters

DCT
USE: Discrete cosine transforms

DDoS
USE: Distributed denial-of-service attack

DDos attack
USE: Denial-of-service attack

DDSM
USE: Delta-sigma modulation

De broglie hypothesis
USE: Matter waves

De Broglie methods
USE: Matter waves

De-noising
USE: Noise reduction

Dead reckoning
BT: Navigation

Deadlocks (computers)
USE: System recovery

Deafness
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Sign language

Death
BT: Pathological processes
NT: Asphyxia

Death rate
USE: Mortality

Deblurring
BT: Image restoration
RT: Image dehazing
Image quality
Superresolution
Video restoration

Debugging
BT: System recovery

Deburring
BT: Surface finishing
RT: Drilling
Machining
Polishing machines

Decarbonisation
USE: Low carbon economy

Decarbonised economy
USE: Low carbon economy

Decarbonization
USE: Low carbon economy

Decarbonized economy
USE: Low carbon economy

Decentralised applications
USE: Decentralized applications

Decentralised apps
USE: Decentralized applications

Decentralised autonomous organization
USE: Decentralized autonomous organization

Decentralised control
USE: Decentralized control

Decentralised identity
USE: Decentralized identity

Decentralized applications
UF: Decentralised applications
Decentralised apps
Decentralized apps
dapp
BT: Application software
Distributed computing
RT: Consensus control
Data mesh
Peer-to-peer computing
Smart contracts

Decentralized apps
USE: Decentralized applications

Decentralized autonomous organization
UF: DAO
Decentralised autonomous organization
BT: Organizations
RT: Blockchains

Decentralized control
UF: Decentralised control

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Distributed control
Distributed generation
Distributed modeling
BT: Control systems
RT: Flexible structures
NT: Consensus control
Distributed parameter systems

Decentralized identity
UF: Decentralised identity
BT: Digital control
RT: Blockchains
Data integrity
Data privacy
Data protection
Data security
Digital management
Identity management systems
Information management
Information security
Privacy
Semantic Web

Decision analysis
BT: Decision making
Information analysis
RT: MCDM

Decision feedback equalizers
BT: Equalizers

Decision making
BT: Decision theory
RT: Deep reinforcement learning
Expert systems
Fish schools
Fuzzy cognitive maps
Planning
Risk analysis
Signal detection
Stakeholders
Strategic planning
TOPSIS
User preference
NT: Analytic hierarchy process
Collective intelligence
Decision analysis
Decision support systems
Distributed decision making
Game theory
MCDM
Pattern classification
Persuasive systems
Trust management

Decision support systems
BT: Decision making
Information systems
RT: Competitive intelligence
Knowledge based systems
MCDM

Decision theory
BT: Statistics
RT: Probability
Statistical analysis
Statistical learning
NT: Decision making
Decision trees
TOPSIS
Weighted sum model

Decision trees
UF: Tree searching
BT: Decision theory
RT: Random forests
NT: Classification tree analysis
Regression tree analysis

Decoder
USE: Decoding

Decoding
UF: Decoder
BT: Information theory
RT: Autoencoders
Codecs
Codes
Cyclic redundancy check codes
Demodulation
Parity check codes
Product codes
Signal processing
Space-time codes
Speech codecs
Video codecs
NT: Maximum likelihood decoding

Decontamination
BT: Materials handling
RT: Chemical technology
Contamination
Environmental monitoring
Pollution control
Purification

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Deconvolution
BT: Inverse problems
RT: Convolution
Integral equations
Numerical analysis
Signal processing
Signal restoration

Decorrelation
BT: Signal processing

Dedicated short range communication
UF: DSRC
BT: Wireless communication
RT: Intelligent vehicles
On board unit
Vehicular ad hoc networks

Deductive databases
UF: Intelligent databases
BT: Database systems
Databases
RT: Knowledge based systems

Deep architecture
UF: Deep learning architecture
BT: Software architecture
Systems architecture
RT: Machine learning
Neural networks
NT: Deep learning

Deep brain stimulation
BT: Brain stimulation
Neurosurgery
RT: Neural implants
Neurostimulation

Deep etching
USE: Etching

Deep fake
USE: Deepfakes

Deep learning
UF: Deep structured learning
Hierarchical learning
BT: Deep architecture
Machine learning
RT: Attention mechanisms
Behavior recognition
Convolutional neural networks
Data augmentation
Feature extraction
Fine-grained image recognition
Generative Pre-trainer transformer
Graph neural networks
Image classification
Image segmentation
Large language models
Learning systems
Model compression
Neural networks
Recurrent neural networks
Reinforcement learning
Semantic segmentation
Supervised learning
Unsupervised learning
NT: Batch normalization
Deep reinforcement learning
Few shot learning
Neural radiance field
Zero shot learning

Deep learning architecture
USE: Deep architecture

Deep level transient spectroscopy
BT: Semiconductor materials
Spectroscopy

Deep neural networks
USE: Artificial neural networks

Deep reinforcement learning
BT: Deep learning
Machine learning
Reinforcement learning
RT: Decision making

Deep space
USE: Deep-space communications

Deep structured learning
USE: Deep learning

Deep-space communications
UF: Deep space
BT: Space communications
RT: Telemetry

Deepfakes
UF: Deep fake
BT: Fake news
Videos

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RT: Information integrity
Photorealism

Defect detection
BT: Detection algorithms

Defence industry
USE: Defense industry

Defense industry
UF: Defence industry
BT: Industries
RT: Military equipment
Weapons

Defibrillation
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Cardiology
Fibrillation

Definitions
USE: Terminology

Deforestation
UF: Forest clearance
Forest clearing
BT: Agricultural engineering
Environmental degradation
Forestry
Land use planning
RT: Rainforests
Reforestation

Deformable models
BT: Modeling

Deformation
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Electron backscatter diffraction

Degenerative disc disease
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Spine

Degenerative diseases
BT: Diseases

Degradation
BT: Materials science and technology
NT: Desertification

Delamination
BT: Materials testing

Delay effects
UF: Time delay
BT: Electromagnetic analysis
RT: Delay lines
Delay systems
Distortion
Phase distortion
NT: Propagation delay

Delay estimation
BT: Delays
RT: Computer networks
Multiaccess communication
Speech processing

Delay lines
BT: Delay systems
RT: Delay effects

Delay lock loops
USE: Tracking loops

Delay systems
BT: Control systems
RT: Delay effects
Telerobotics
NT: Added delay
Delay lines

Delays
BT: Timing
RT: Quality of transmission
NT: Delay estimation

Delivery of goods
USE: Product delivery

Delta modulation
BT: Analog-digital conversion
Digital signal processing
NT: Delta-sigma modulation
Sigma-delta modulation

Delta sigma
USE: Sigma-delta modulation

Delta sigma modulators
USE: Delta-sigma modulation

Delta-sigma modulation
UF: DDSM
Delta sigma modulators
Delta-sigma modulators
BT: Delta modulation

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Delta-sigma modulators
USE: Delta-sigma modulation

Demagnetisation
USE: Demagnetization

Demagnetization
UF: Demagnetisation
BT: Magnetics

Demand forecasting
BT: Forecasting
RT: Production planning

Demand response
BT: Power demand

Demand side management
BT: Energy management
RT: Power system planning
Vehicle-to-grid

Dementia
BT: Medical conditions
NT: Alzheimer's disease

Demodulation
UF: Demodulators
BT: Modulation
RT: Amplitude modulation
Decoding
Detectors
Frequency modulation
Mixers
Modems
Phase modulation
Pulse modulation
Receivers
Signal detection

Demodulators
USE: Demodulation

Demography
BT: Social factors
NT: Population density

Dempster?Shafer theory
USE: Evidence theory

Demultiplexing
BT: Multiplexing
RT: Arrayed waveguide gratings

Dendrites (neurons)
UF: Dendrons
BT: Neurons

Dendrons
USE: Dendrites (neurons)

Dengue fever
BT: Diseases

Denial-of-service attack
UF: DDos attack
DoS attack
BT: Communication system security
Computer security
RT: Proof of Work
NT: Distributed denial-of-service attack

Denitrification
BT: Nitrogen

Denoising
USE: Noise reduction

Density estimation robust algorithm
UF: DER
BT: Algorithms

Density function
USE: Density functional theory

Density function theory
USE: Density functional theory

Density functional theory
UF: Density function
Density function theory
Density-function
BT: Quantum mechanics

Density measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Bone density
Current density
Pressure gauges
NT: Hydrometers
Population density

Density-function
USE: Density functional theory

Dental
USE: Dentistry

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Dentistry
UF: Dental
BT: Medical treatment

Deny lists
USE: Blocklists

Deoxyribonucleic acid
USE: DNA

Dependability management
BT: Management
RT: Reliability
Safety management

Depletion mode HEMTs
USE: D-HEMTs

Depletion-mode HEMTs
USE: D-HEMTs

Deployable structures
USE: Flexible structures

Depression
UF: Major depressive disorder
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Psychiatry

Depth estimation
USE: Depth measurement

Depth measurement
UF: Depth estimation
BT: Measurement
RT: Distance measurement
Geophysical measurements
Semiconductor device measurement

DER
USE: Density estimation robust algorithm

Derailments
USE: Railway accidents

Dermatology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Psoriasis

Dermis
BT: Skin

Desalination
BT: Water conservation
Water resources
RT: Reverse osmosis

Description logic
BT: Knowledge representation
Ontologies

Descriptive statistics
BT: Statistical analysis
RT: Inferential statistics

Desertification
BT: Degradation
RT: Deserts

Deserts
BT: Geography
RT: Desertification

Design
USE: Design methodology

Design automation
UF: CAD
Circuit CAD
Circuit design (CAD)
Circuit layout CAD
Computer aided design
Computer-aided design
BT: Electronic design automation and methodology
RT: Automatic test pattern generation
Circuit simulation
Design tools
EMTDC
Hardware design languages
Laser sintering
SPICE
NT: CADCAM
Logic design
PSCAD

Design engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Building information management
Design optimization
Digital twins
NT: Design tools

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Design for disassembly
BT: Design methodology
RT: Pollution
Process design
Product design
Waste reduction

Design for experiments
BT: Design methodology

Design for manufacturabilty
USE: Design for manufacture

Design for manufacture
UF: Design for manufacturabilty
BT: Design methodology
RT: Design tools

Design for quality
BT: Design methodology
RT: Process design
Product design
Quality assurance
Quality control
Quality management
Total quality management

Design for testability
UF: Design-for-test
Design-for-testability
Design-for-testing
BT: Design methodology
RT: Built-in self-test
Combinatorial testing
Logic design
Logic testing

Design methodology
UF: Design
BT: Electronic design automation and methodology
RT: Ergonomics
Industrial engineering
Logic design
Optical design techniques
Rapid prototyping
System analysis and design
NT: Design for disassembly
Design for experiments
Design for manufacture
Design for quality
Design for testability
Design standards
Design tools
Extensibility
Graphics
Green design
Integrated design
Inverse design
Process design
Product design
Prototypes
Technical drawing
Time to market
User centered design
Virtual prototyping

Design optimization
BT: Optimization methods
RT: Design engineering
NT: Constraint optimization
Space mapping

Design standards
BT: Design methodology

Design tools
BT: Design engineering
Design methodology
RT: Design automation
Design for manufacture
Instruments
Media
Product design
Visualization

Design-for-test
USE: Design for testability

Design-for-testability
USE: Design for testability

Design-for-testing
USE: Design for testability

Desktop publishing
BT: Electronic publishing
Publishing
RT: Document handling
Office automation
Page description languages
Text processing

Detection (signal)
USE: Signal detection

Detection algorithms
BT: Algorithms
NT: Defect detection

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Detectors
BT: Sensor systems and applications
RT: Chemical sensors
Demodulation
Fall detection
Nonlinear filters
Readout electronics
NT: Envelope detectors
Semiconductor detectors

Deuterium
BT: Hydrogen

Developing countries
BT: Economics
Social factors
RT: Cultural differences
Digital divide
Globalization
Government policies
International trade
Investment

Device chargers
USE: Battery chargers

Device drivers
BT: Input-output programs
RT: Computer peripherals

Device under test
UF: Equipment under test
Unit under test
BT: Testing

Device-to-device communication
UF: D2D
BT: Communication systems
RT: Base stations
Cellular networks
Sidelink

DevOps
BT: Information technology
Software development management

Dew computing
UF: Cloud-dew architecture
Cloud-dew computing
Dew servers
BT: Distributed processing
Software architecture
RT: Client-server systems
Cloud computing
Edge computing

Dew servers
USE: Dew computing

DFA
USE: Doped fiber amplifiers

DFIG
USE: Doubly fed induction generators

DFT
USE: Discrete Fourier transforms

DGPS
USE: Global Positioning System

DH-HEMTs
UF: Double heterojunction HEMTs
BT: HEMTs

DHBTs
USE: Double heterojunction bipolar transistors

Diabetes
UF: Diabetic
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Endocrinology
Insulin pumps
NT: Diabetic retinopathy
Gestational diabetes

Diabetic
USE: Diabetes

Diabetic retinopathy
BT: Diabetes
Retinopathy
RT: Retinal vessels

Diacs
USE: Thyristors

Diagnosis (medical)
USE: Medical diagnosis

Diagnostic expert systems
BT: Expert systems
RT: Failure analysis
Fault diagnosis

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Diagnostic radiography
BT: Radiography
RT: Attenuation
Magnetic resonance imaging
Medical diagnosis
X-ray detection

Diakoptics
BT: System analysis and design

Diamagnetic materials
BT: Magnetic materials

Diamond
BT: Carbon

Diamond carbon
USE: Diamond-like carbon

Diamond like carbon
USE: Diamond-like carbon

Diamond-like carbon
UF: Diamond carbon
Diamond like carbon
Hard amorphous carbon
BT: Amorphous materials
RT: Biomedical materials
Thin films
Tissue engineering

DICOM
UF: Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine
BT: Biomedical imaging
Digital communication

Dictionaries
BT: Information services
Terminology
Writing

Dictionary learning
USE: Machine learning

Didi
USE: Ride hailing

Die attach
USE: Microassembly

Die bonding
USE: Microassembly

Die casting
BT: Casting
RT: Automobile manufacture
Dies
Materials handling
Melt processing
Metals

Dielectric barrier discharges
USE: Discharges (electric)

Dielectric breakdown
UF: Dielectric strength
Voltage breakdown
BT: Electric breakdown
RT: Dielectric measurement
Insulation
Lightning
NT: Arc discharges
Discharges (electric)
Electrostatic discharges
Flashover
Glow discharges
Partial discharges
Surface discharges
Vacuum breakdown

Dielectric constant
BT: Dielectrics
RT: Capacitors
Permittivity
NT: High-k gate dielectrics

Dielectric devices
BT: Dielectrics
RT: Dielectric materials
Dielectric resonator antennas
Electrets
NT: Capacitors
Ferroelectric devices
Piezoelectric devices
Pyroelectric devices

Dielectric elastomer actuators
BT: Actuators
NT: Dielectric elastomers

Dielectric elastomers
UF: Smart elastomers
BT: Dielectric elastomer actuators
RT: Smart materials

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Dielectric electroactive polymer actuators
USE: Actuators

Dielectric films
BT: Dielectric materials
Films
RT: Planarization
Thick films
Thin films
NT: Dielectric thin films
Piezoelectric films

Dielectric liquids
UF: Liquid insulation
BT: Dielectric materials

Dielectric loss measurement
BT: Dielectric measurement
RT: Dielectric losses

Dielectric losses
UF: Dielelectric loss
BT: Dielectrics
RT: Dielectric loss measurement
Insulation

Dielectric materials
UF: Antiferroelectric materials
Paraelectric materials
BT: Materials
RT: Ceramics
Dielectric devices
Dielectric thin films
Electrohydrodynamics
Electrokinetics
Ferroelectric materials
Glass
Insulation
Loaded waveguides
Permittivity
Plastic insulation
NT: Dielectric films
Dielectric liquids
Electrets
Epoxy resins
High-k dielectric materials
Piezoelectric materials

Dielectric measurement
UF: Dielectric measurements
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Capacitance measurement
Dielectric breakdown
Electromagnetic measurements
NT: Dielectric loss measurement
Permittivity measurement

Dielectric measurements
USE: Dielectric measurement

Dielectric properties
USE: Dielectrics

Dielectric resonator antennas
BT: Antennas
RT: Dielectric devices
Resonance

Dielectric strength
USE: Dielectric breakdown

Dielectric substrate
USE: Dielectric substrates

Dielectric substrates
UF: Dielectric substrate
BT: Dielectrics

Dielectric thin films
BT: Dielectric films
RT: Dielectric materials
Polymer films
Semiconductor films

Dielectrics
UF: Dielectric properties
Electrical insulation
BT: Dielectrics and electrical insulation
NT: Dielectric constant
Dielectric devices
Dielectric losses
Dielectric substrates
Dielectrophoresis
Electrohydrodynamics
Electrokinetics
Electrostriction

Dielectrics and electrical insulation
NT: Dielectrics
Electric breakdown
Electromagnetic fields
Insulation

Dielectrophoresis
BT: Dielectrics

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Dielelectric loss
USE: Dielectric losses

Dies
UF: Dies (machine tools)
BT: Machine tools
RT: Cutting tools
Die casting
Presses

Dies (machine tools)
USE: Dies

Diesel engines
BT: Internal combustion engines
RT: Automotive engineering

Difference engines
BT: Calculators

Difference equations
BT: Equations
RT: Discrete-time systems
Numerical analysis
Piecewise linear techniques

Differential algebraic equations
BT: Differential equations

Differential amplifiers
BT: Amplifiers

Differential diagnosis
BT: Medical diagnosis

Differential equations
BT: Calculus
RT: Differential games
Higher order statistics
Integrodifferential equations
Numerical analysis
Predator prey systems
Stability analysis
Time invariant systems
NT: Differential algebraic equations
Differential operators
Navier-Stokes equations
Ordinary differential equations
Partial differential equations
Transfer functions

Differential games
BT: Game theory
RT: Differential equations

Differential gears
USE: Gears

Differential GPS
USE: Global Positioning System

Differential operators
BT: Differential equations

Differential phase shift keying
UF: DPKS
Differential phase-shift keying
BT: Phase modulation

Differential phase-shift keying
USE: Differential phase shift keying

Differential privacy
BT: Data privacy
Statistics
RT: Data protection
Information security
Privacy

Differential quadrature phase shift keying
BT: Quadrature phase shift keying

Differentiated services networks
USE: Diffserv networks

Diffraction
UF: Wave diffraction
BT: Interference
RT: Bragg gratings
Crystallography
Fourier transforms
X-ray detection
NT: Electron backscatter diffraction

Diffraction gratings
BT: Optical diffraction
RT: Bragg gratings

DiffServ
USE: Diffserv networks

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Diffserv networks
UF: DiffServ
Differentiated services networks
BT: Computer networks
Distributed computing
RT: Internet
Multimedia communication

DIffuse reflectance spectra
USE: Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy

Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy
UF: DIffuse reflectance spectra
BT: Reflectivity
Spectroscopy

Diffusion bonding
BT: Bonding processes
RT: Ceramics

Diffusion models
UF: Diffusion probabilistic models
BT: Machine learning

Diffusion probabilistic models
USE: Diffusion models

Diffusion processes
BT: Semiconductor device manufacture
RT: Brownian motion
Buffer layers
Charge carrier processes
Image denoising
Image processing
Stochastic processes
NT: Electromigration

Diffusion tensor imaging
UF: DT-MRI
DTI
Diffusion tensor magnetic resonance imaging
BT: Magnetic resonance imaging
RT: Brain

Diffusion tensor magnetic resonance imaging
USE: Diffusion tensor imaging

Digestive system
BT: Anatomy
RT: Endomicroscopy
Inflammatory bowel disease
Microbiome
NT: Colon
Esophagus
Gallbladder
Gastrointestinal tract
Intestines
Liver
Mouth
Pancreas
Pharynx
Stomach
Tongue

Digital age
USE: Information age

Digital agriculture
USE: Smart agriculture

Digital alloys
BT: Metals

Digital arithmetic
UF: Computer arithmetic
BT: Arithmetic
RT: Calculators
Coprocessors

Digital art
BT: Art
RT: Virtual museums

Digital audio broadcasting
UF: Digital audio broadcasts
Podcast
BT: Broadcasting
Digital communication
RT: Audio systems
HDMI
Portable media players
NT: Digital Radio Mondiale
Digital audio players

Digital audio broadcasts
USE: Digital audio broadcasting

Digital audio players
UF: MP3
BT: Digital audio broadcasting

Digital camera
USE: Digital cameras

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Digital cameras
UF: Digital camera
BT: Cameras
RT: Digital photography

Digital certificates
USE: Public key

Digital circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Digital computers
Logic circuits
Pulse circuits
Register transfer level
Switching circuits
NT: Circuit topology
Digital integrated circuits

Digital communication
UF: Digital radio
BT: Communication systems
RT: Bluetooth
Data communication
Digital recording
Musical instrument digital interfaces
Synchronous digital hierarchy
TCPIP
Teleprinting
NT: Baseband
DICOM
DSL
Digital audio broadcasting
Digital images
Digital multimedia broadcasting
Digital video broadcasting
ISDN
Passband
Portable media players
SONET
Spread spectrum communication

Digital computers
BT: Computers
RT: Digital circuits
Digital systems
Digital-analog conversion
Parallel processing
Programming
Turing machines
NT: Mainframes

Digital control
UF: Computer control
BT: Control systems
RT: Computer numerical control
NT: Decentralized identity
Programmable control

Digital currency
USE: Online banking

Digital data
USE: Digital information

Digital devices
USE: Personal digital devices

Digital divide
UF: Digital inclusion
BT: Sociology
RT: Cultural differences
Developing countries
Economics
Ethical aspects
Gender issues
Social factors
Social implications of technology

Digital economy
BT: Economics
RT: Artificial intelligence
Business
Cryptocurrency
Data analysis
Digital systems
Electronic commerce
Information technology
Internet
Internet of Things
Online banking
NT: Blockchains

Digital elevation modeling
USE: Digital elevation models

Digital elevation models
UF: Digital elevation modeling
Digital terrain model
Digital terrain modeling
Digital terrain models
BT: Modeling
Terrain mapping

Digital factories
USE: Virtual manufacturing

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Digital filters
BT: Filters
RT: Frequency response
Line enhancers
Optical resonators
Transversal filters
NT: Finite impulse response filters

Digital forensics
UF: Cyber forensics
Cyberforensics
BT: Forensics
RT: Computer security
Data mining
Law enforcement
Non-repudiation

Digital governance
USE: Digital policy

Digital health
USE: Electronic healthcare

Digital healthcare
USE: Electronic healthcare

Digital humans
BT: Avatars
RT: Artificial intelligence
Chatbots
Conversational artificial intelligence
Human computer interaction
Human factors
Natural language processing
Social factors
Virtual assistants
Virtual reality

Digital images
UF: Digital imaging
BT: Digital communication
NT: Pixel
Virtual museums

Digital imaging
USE: Digital images

Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine
USE: DICOM

Digital inclusion
USE: Digital divide

Digital information
UF: Digital data
BT: Information management
RT: Digital systems
Information systems
Symbols

Digital integrated circuits
BT: Digital circuits
Integrated circuits
RT: Adders
Logic circuits
Multiplying circuits
NT: Integrated memory circuits

Digital intelligence
UF: Digital literacy
BT: Human intelligence
Human-machine systems
RT: Behavioral sciences
Cognition
Competitive intelligence
Digital systems
Ethics
Human factors
Psychology
Social intelligence

Digital literacy
USE: Digital intelligence

Digital magnetic recording
BT: Magnetic recording

Digital management
BT: Management
RT: Decentralized identity

Digital microfluidic biochips
BT: Biochips

Digital micromirror devices
USE: Micromirrors

Digital modulation
BT: Modulation
NT: Constellation diagram
Partial response signaling

Digital multimedia broadcasting
UF: DMB

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Digital multimedia broadcasts
BT: Broadcasting
Digital communication
RT: Cellular radio
Convolutional codes
Digital TV
MPEG 4 Standard
MPEG 7 Standard
MPEG standards
Multimedia communication
Radio broadcasting
Video on demand

Digital multimedia broadcasts
USE: Digital multimedia broadcasting

Digital photography
BT: Photography
RT: CCD image sensors
Cameras
Digital cameras
Transform coding
Virtual museums

Digital policy
UF: Digital governance
Internet governance
BT: Digital systems
Guidelines
RT: Computer security
Data privacy
Government policies
Information security
Privacy

Digital preservation
BT: Digital systems
Information management
RT: Data integrity
Virtual museums

Digital printing
BT: Printing
RT: Publishing

Digital publishing
USE: Electronic publishing

Digital radio
USE: Digital communication

Digital Radio Mondiale
BT: Digital audio broadcasting

Digital recording
BT: Recording
RT: Digital communication
Digital systems
Virtual museums

Digital relays
BT: Relays

Digital representation
BT: Encoding
Image representation
Information representation
RT: Augmented reality
Quantization (signal)
Virtual museums
Virtual reality

Digital rights management
BT: Intellectual property
RT: Computer crime
Copyright protection
Software protection

Digital sequences
USE: Sequences

Digital signal processing
UF: DSP
BT: Signal processing
RT: Aerospace and electronic systems
Digital TV
Fast Fourier transforms
OFDM
NT: Delta modulation
Digital signal processing chips

Digital signal processing chips
BT: Digital signal processing

Digital signal processors
BT: Circuits
RT: Signal processing

Digital signatures
BT: Security
RT: Message authentication
Message systems

Digital simulation
BT: Simulation
RT: Computer aided analysis
Modeling

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Power system analysis computing
NT: Digital twins
Discrete event simulation

Digital storage
BT: Digital systems
Storage management
NT: DNA data storage
Solid state drives

Digital subscriber lines
USE: DSL

Digital subscriber loops
USE: DSL

Digital systems
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Communication systems
Computational and artificial intelligence
Consumer electronics
Cryptocurrency
Digital computers
Digital economy
Digital information
Digital intelligence
Digital recording
Digital transformation
Persistent identifiers
Personal communication networks
NT: Digital policy
Digital preservation
Digital storage
ISDN
Internet
Local area networks
Metropolitan area networks
Smart agriculture
Token networks
Virtual artifact

Digital terrain model
USE: Digital elevation models

Digital terrain modeling
USE: Digital elevation models

Digital terrain models
USE: Digital elevation models

Digital to analog conversion
USE: Digital-analog conversion

Digital to analog converters
USE: Digital-analog conversion

Digital transformation
BT: Analog-digital conversion
RT: Augmented reality
Business
Digital systems
Digitization
Internet of Things
Virtual reality
NT: Fifth Industrial Revolution
Fourth Industrial Revolution

Digital TV
BT: TV
RT: Digital multimedia broadcasting
Digital signal processing
HbbTV Standards
Text to speech
NT: HDTV
IPTV

Digital twins
UF: virtual twins
BT: Cyber-physical systems
Digital simulation
RT: Artificial intelligence
Augmented reality
Computer simulation
Data analysis
Design engineering
Internet of Things
Product design
Solid modeling
Systems engineering and theory
Virtual reality

Digital versatile discs
USE: DVD

Digital video broadcasting
UF: Digital video broadcasts
BT: Broadcasting
Digital communication

Digital video broadcasts
USE: Digital video broadcasting

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Digital video discs
USE: DVD

Digital watermarking
USE: Watermarking

Digital-analog
USE: Digital-analog conversion

Digital-analog conversion
UF: D/A
D/A conversion
D/A converters
Digital to analog conversion
Digital to analog converters
Digital-analog
Digital-analog converters
Digital-analogue conversion
Digital-analogue converters
Digital-to-analog conversion
Digital-to-analog converters
BT: Data conversion
RT: Digital computers
Interpolation

Digital-analog converters
USE: Digital-analog conversion

Digital-analogue conversion
USE: Digital-analog conversion

Digital-analogue converters
USE: Digital-analog conversion

Digital-controlled oscillators
BT: Oscillators

Digital-to-analog conversion
USE: Digital-analog conversion

Digital-to-analog converters
USE: Digital-analog conversion

Digital-to-frequency converters
BT: Converters

Digitization
BT: Analog-digital conversion
RT: Digital transformation

Dike
USE: Levee

DIL
USE: Electronics packaging

Dimension reduction
USE: Dimensionality reduction

Dimensionality reduction
UF: Dimension reduction
BT: Information retrieval
Machine learning
Statistics
NT: Manifold learning

Dinosaurs
BT: Animals

Diode lasers
UF: Laser diodes
BT: Diodes
Lasers

Diodes
BT: Electronic components
Voltage multipliers
RT: Breakdown voltage
Optical transmitters
Semiconductor diodes
NT: Active matrix organic light emitting diodes
Diode lasers
Light emitting diodes
Organic light emitting diodes
P-i-n diodes
Schottky diodes
Semiconductor lasers
Superluminescent diodes

DIP
USE: Electronics packaging

Dip coating
BT: Coatings

Dipole antennas
BT: Antennas

Direct broadcast satellites
USE: Satellite broadcasting

Direct current generators
USE: DC generators

Direct current machines
USE: DC machines

Direct current motors
USE: DC motors

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Direct current power transmission
USE: DC power transmission

Direct sequence CDMA
USE: Direct-sequence code-division multiple access

Direct sequence code division multiple access
USE: Direct-sequence code-division multiple access

Direct sequence spread spectrum communication
BT: Radio spectrum management
RT: Bandwidth
Modulation

Direct-sequence CDMA
USE: Direct-sequence code-division multiple access

Direct-sequence code-division multiple access
UF: Direct sequence CDMA
Direct sequence code division multiple access
Direct-sequence CDMA
BT: Multiaccess communication

Directed acyclic graph
BT: Graph theory
RT: Blockchains

Directed graphs
BT: Graph theory
NT: Fuzzy cognitive maps

Direction of arrival
USE: Direction-of-arrival estimation

Direction of arrival estimation
USE: Direction-of-arrival estimation

Direction-finding
USE: Navigation

Direction-of-arrival estimation
UF: Bearing estimation
DOA estimation
Direction of arrival
Direction of arrival estimation
Estimation of the direction of arrival
BT: Parameter estimation
RT: Array signal processing
Position measurement
Spectral analysis
Time of arrival estimation

Directional antennas
BT: Antennas

Directional couplers
BT: Couplers
RT: Hybrid junctions

Directive antennas
BT: Antennas

Disabled people
USE: People with disabilities

Disabled persons
USE: People with disabilities

Disaster and recovery
USE: Disaster management

Disaster management
UF: Disaster and recovery
Disaster planning
Prevention and mitigation
BT: Contingency management
RT: Disasters
Stormwater
NT: Prevention and mitigation

Disaster planning
USE: Disaster management

Disasters
UF: Calamities
BT: Safety
RT: Disaster management
Hazards

Discharge lamps
BT: Lamps
NT: High intensity discharge lamps

Discharges (electric)
UF: Dielectric barrier discharges
Gas discharges
Ozone generators
Ozonizers

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BT: Dielectric breakdown
RT: Electrostatic processes
Gas discharge devices
Gases
Ionization
Plasmas

Discrete cosine transforms
UF: DCT
BT: Discrete transforms
RT: Chebyshev approximation

Discrete element method
USE: Finite element analysis

Discrete event simulation
BT: Digital simulation
NT: Time warp simulation

Discrete event systems
USE: Discrete-event systems

Discrete Fourier transforms
UF: DFT
BT: Fourier transforms
RT: Discrete Hartley transforms
Signal processing
Text detection

Discrete Hartley transforms
BT: Discrete transforms
RT: Discrete Fourier transforms

Discrete time systems
USE: Discrete-time systems

Discrete transforms
BT: Transforms
NT: Discrete Hartley transforms
Discrete cosine transforms

Discrete wavelet transforms
BT: Wavelet transforms
RT: Finite impulse response filters
Text detection

Discrete-event systems
UF: Discrete event systems
BT: Signal analysis
RT: Control systems
Manufacturing
Petri nets
Production systems

Discrete-time systems
UF: Discrete time systems
BT: Time factors
RT: Asymptotic stability
Control systems
Difference equations
Time invariant systems
NT: Sampled data systems

Discussion forums
BT: Collaboration

Diseases
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Epidemics
Medical diagnosis
Metastasis
Pandemics
Pathology
NT: Acquired immune deficiency syndrome
Alcoholism
Allergies
Alzheimer's disease
Arteriosclerosis
Arthritis
Autoimmune diseases
Bacterial infections
Bone diseases
Cancer
Cardiovascular diseases
Cholera
Degenerative diseases
Dengue fever
Epilepsy
Eye diseases
Human immunodeficiency virus
Infectious diseases
Influenza
Malaria
Multiple sclerosis
Muscular dystrophy
Neurological diseases
Parasitic diseases
Parkinson's disease
Pathogens
Plant diseases
Pulmonary diseases
Schizophrenia
Tuberculosis

Disentangled learning
USE: Disentangled representation learning

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Disentangled representation learning
UF: Disentangled learning
BT: Representation learning

Disinformation
USE: Fake news

Disk drives
BT: Computer peripherals
RT: Disk recording
Perpendicular magnetic recording

Disk recording
BT: Recording
RT: Disk drives

Disks (structures)
USE: Structural discs

Dismissal
USE: Termination of employment

Dispatching
BT: Object oriented programming
RT: Materials handling

Dispersed power generation
USE: Distributed power generation

Dispersion
UF: Dispersion effect
Dispersion measurement
Dispersion relations
Dispersive
BT: Signal processing
RT: Refractive index
NT: Chromatic dispersion
Optical fiber dispersion

Dispersion effect
USE: Dispersion

Dispersion measurement
USE: Dispersion

Dispersion relations
USE: Dispersion

Dispersive
USE: Dispersion

Displacement control
BT: Mechanical variables control

Displacement measurement
BT: Mechanical variables measurement

Display systems
BT: Displays

Displays
BT: Optical devices
RT: Character generation
Graphics
Thin film transistors
User interfaces
NT: Active matrix technology
Cathode ray tubes
Computer displays
Display systems
Flat panel displays
Head-mounted displays
Head-up displays
Liquid crystal devices
Microdisplays
Readout electronics
Three-dimensional displays
Two-dimensional displays

Disruption tolerant networking
BT: Computer network management

Disruptive innovation
BT: Business
RT: Disruptive technologies
Entrepreneurship
Market opportunities
Technological innovation

Disruptive technologies
BT: Technology
RT: Disruptive innovation
Market opportunities
Technological innovation

Dissolved air flotation
USE: Wastewater treatment

Dissolved gas analysis
BT: Fault diagnosis

Distance
USE: Distance measurement

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Distance learning
UF: Remote learning
BT: Learning (artificial intelligence)
RT: Adaptive learning
Electronic learning
Hybrid learning
Mobile learning

Distance measurement
UF: Distance
Ranging
BT: Measurement
RT: Depth measurement
Micrometers
Position measurement
NT: Euclidean distance
Odometers

Distance relays
USE: Protective relaying

Distance work
USE: Remote working

Distillation columns
USE: Distillation equipment

Distillation equipment
UF: Distillation columns
BT: Chemical technology

Distortion
UF: Distortion information
BT: Signal processing
RT: Delay effects
Distortion measurement
Image restoration
Interference
Noise
Rate distortion theory
Signal restoration
NT: Acoustic distortion
Four-wave mixing
Jitter
Nonlinear distortion
Phase distortion

Distortion information
USE: Distortion

Distortion measurement
UF: Acoustic distortion measurement
Electric distortion measurement
Optical distortion measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Distortion
Noise measurement
NT: Total harmonic distortion

Distributed algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Distributed amplifiers
BT: Amplifiers

Distributed antennas
USE: Antenna arrays

Distributed Bragg reflectors
UF: DBR
BT: Mirrors
RT: Integrated optics
Vertical cavity surface emitting lasers

Distributed computing
UF: Autonomic computing
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Cloud computing
Computer networks
Concurrency control
Data communication
Distributed ledger
Local area networks
Metropolitan area networks
Mobile agents
Multiprocessing systems
Semantic Web
Software agents
Software architecture
NT: Client-server systems
Cluster computing
Decentralized applications
Diffserv networks
Distributed databases
Distributed information systems
Internet
Metacomputing
Peer-to-peer computing

Distributed control
USE: Decentralized control

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Distributed databases
BT: Databases
Distributed computing
RT: Concurrency control
Distributed ledger
NoSQL databases
NT: Blockchains

Distributed decision making
BT: Decision making

Distributed denial-of-service attack
UF: DDoS
BT: Denial-of-service attack
RT: Botnet
Computer crime

Distributed energy resources
USE: Distributed power generation

Distributed feedback devices
UF: Distributed feedback lasers
BT: Laser applications
RT: Feedback circuits
Optical feedback

Distributed feedback lasers
USE: Distributed feedback devices

Distributed generation
USE: Decentralized control AND
Distributed power generation

Distributed information systems
BT: Distributed computing
Information systems
NT: Distributed management
Publish-subscribe

Distributed learning
USE: Hybrid learning

Distributed ledger
UF: DLT
Hyper ledger
Hyperledger
Shared ledger
BT: Online banking
RT: Blockchains
Cryptocurrency
Distributed computing
Distributed databases
Nonfungible tokens
Peer-to-peer computing

Distributed management
BT: Distributed information systems
Management
RT: Collaborative intelligence

Distributed management task force
USE: DMTF

Distributed modeling
USE: Decentralized control

Distributed parameter circuits
UF: Nonuniform transmission lines
Transmission line circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Microwave circuits
Millimeter wave circuits
Transmission lines

Distributed parameter systems
BT: Decentralized control

Distributed power generation
UF: Dispersed power generation
Distributed energy resources
Distributed generation
Embedded power generation
BT: Power generation
RT: Hybrid power systems
Microgrids
Vehicle-to-grid
NT: Virtual power plants

Distributed processing
UF: Volunteer computing
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Cluster computing
Crowdsourcing
Software defined networking
NT: Dew computing
Edge computing
Message passing
Sharding

Distributed vision networks
BT: System analysis and design

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Distribution functions
BT: Statistical distributions
RT: Probability
Probability density function

Distribution networks
BT: Supply chains

Distribution of electric power
USE: Power distribution

Distribution strategy
BT: Marketing management

District heating
UF: Central heating
District heating and cooling
Heat networks
Teleheating
BT: Heating systems
RT: Space heating
Water heating

District heating and cooling
USE: District heating

Disturbance observers
BT: Observers
RT: Adaptive control
Robust control

Diversity gain
USE: Diversity methods

Diversity methods
UF: Diversity gain
BT: Transmitters
RT: Fading channels
Multipath channels
Radio communication

Diversity reception
BT: Signal resolution
RT: SIMO
SISO
Telecommunications

Diversity schemes
BT: Telecommunication network reliability
RT: Fading channels
Interference

Diving equipment
USE: Underwater equipment

DLT
USE: Distributed ledger

DMB
USE: Digital multimedia broadcasting

DMTF
UF: Distributed management task force
BT: Standards organizations

DNA
UF: Deoxyribonucleic acid
BT: Genetics
RT: Biological cells
Biological information theory
Cloning
Codons
DNA computing
Electrophoresis
Epigenetics
Genetic communication
Molecular biophysics
Nucleic acids
Transcriptomics
NT: DNA data storage
DNA sequencing
Genetic mutations

DNA computing
BT: Computers and information processing
Nanobioscience
RT: DNA
Molecular computing

DNA data storage
UF: DNA digital data storage
BT: DNA
Digital storage

DNA digital data storage
USE: DNA data storage

DNA sequencing
BT: DNA
RT: Nucleic acids
Sequential analysis

DOA estimation
USE: Direction-of-arrival estimation

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Docking stations
BT: Charging stations

DOCSIS
USE: Data over cable service interface specification

Doctor
USE: Medical services

Document delivery
BT: Information services

Document handling
BT: Data handling
Information management
RT: Content management
Desktop publishing
Information retrieval
Office automation
Publishing
Semantic Web
Text processing
NT: Document image processing
Portable document format

Document image processing
BT: Document handling
RT: Portable document format

Documentation
UF: Computer documentation
Software documentation
BT: Writing
RT: Engineering drawings
Manuals
Software
NT: Point of care

DoD
USE: US Department of Defense

DoE
USE: US Department of Energy

Dogs
BT: Animals

Dolphins
BT: Marine animals

Domain Name System
BT: Computer networks

Domain specific languages
UF: Domain-specific languages
BT: Specification languages

Domain wall memory
USE: Racetrack memory

Domain-specific languages
USE: Domain specific languages

Domain-wall memory
USE: Racetrack memory

Domestic appliances
USE: Home appliances

Domestic induction appliances
USE: Home appliances

Domestic safety
UF: Safety in the home
BT: Safety
RT: Accidents
Consumer products
Electrical safety
Occupational health
Occupational safety
Smoke detectors
NT: Fall detection

Doped fiber amplifiers
UF: DFA
BT: Optical amplifiers

Doping
BT: Materials preparation
RT: Semiconductor device doping
Silicon devices
NT: Doping profiles

Doping profiles
BT: Doping
RT: Optimization
Thin film devices

Doppler
USE: Doppler effect

Doppler effect
UF: Doppler
BT: Waves
RT: Doppler measurement
Doppler radar
NT: Doppler shift

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Doppler measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Doppler effect
Doppler radar
Frequency measurement
Motion measurement
Velocity measurement

Doppler radar
BT: Radar
RT: Doppler effect
Doppler measurement

Doppler shift
BT: Doppler effect

DoS attack
USE: Denial-of-service attack

Dosimetry
UF: Radiation dosimetry
BT: Measurement
RT: Collimators
Neutron capture therapy
Phantoms
Radiation detectors
Radiation monitoring
Radiation protection

DOT
USE: US Department of Transportation

Double gate FETs
USE: Double-gate FETs

Double heterojunction bipolar transistors
UF: DHBTs
BT: Heterojunction bipolar transistors

Double heterojunction HEMTs
USE: DH-HEMTs

Double-gate FETs
UF: Double gate FETs
BT: Field effect transistors
RT: Silicon-on-insulator

Doubly fed induction generators
UF: DFIG
BT: Induction generators
RT: Wind turbines

Downlink
BT: Satellite communications
RT: Cellular radio

DP industry
USE: Computer industry

DPKS
USE: Differential phase shift keying

Drag
BT: Fluid dynamics
RT: Friction

DRAM
USE: DRAM chips

DRAM chips
UF: DRAM
BT: Random access memory
RT: Solid state drives

Drama
USE: Humanities

Dredging
USE: Excavation

Drift velocity
USE: Electron mobility

Drilling
BT: Machining
RT: Boring
Deburring
Drilling machines
Geoengineering
Oil drilling

Drilling machines
BT: Machine tools
RT: Drilling

Drilling oil
USE: Oil drilling

Driver behavior
UF: Driver behaviour
Driving behavior
Driving behaviour
BT: Vehicle driving
RT: Advanced driver assistance systems

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Human computer interaction
Human vehicle systems

Driver behaviour
USE: Driver behavior

Driver circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Power transistors

Driver free automobiles
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Driver free cars
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Driver-free car
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Driverless automobiles
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Driverless cars
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Drives
BT: Machinery
RT: Mechanical power transmission
Sensorless control
Torque converters
NT: Hydraulic drives
Motor drives
Variable speed drives

Driving behavior
USE: Driver behavior

Driving behaviour
USE: Driver behavior

Drones
UF: Flying robots
BT: Remotely guided vehicles
RT: Autonomous aerial vehicles
Mobile robots
Quadrotors

Droughts
BT: Meteorology

Drug delivery
UF: Drug delivery systems
BT: Biomedical engineering
RT: Hydrogels
Nanocarriers
NT: Targeted drug delivery

Drug delivery systems
USE: Drug delivery

Drug discovery
BT: Pharmacology
RT: Drugs
Pharmaceutical industry

Drug interactions
BT: Pharmacodynamics

Drug resistance
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Pharmacodynamics

Drugs
BT: Pharmaceuticals
RT: Biochemistry
Chemical analysis
Chemistry
Chemotherapy
Drug discovery
Medicinal plants
Molecular biomarkers
Pharmaceutical industry
Pharmacodynamics
Pharmacokinetics
Pharmacology
NT: Antibiotics
Antidepressants
Aspirin
Cancer drugs
Insulin
Opioids

Dry electrodes
BT: Electrodes
RT: Biomedical electrodes

Dry etching
BT: Etching

DSL
UF: Digital subscriber lines
Digital subscriber loops
BT: Digital communication

DSP
USE: Digital signal processing

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DSRC
USE: Dedicated short range communication

DT-MRI
USE: Diffusion tensor imaging

DTI
USE: Diffusion tensor imaging

Dual band
UF: Dual-band
Dualband
BT: Mobile communication
RT: GSM
Mobile handsets
Roaming

Dual inline packaging
USE: Electronics packaging

Dual-band
USE: Dual band

Dualband
USE: Dual band

Ducts
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Air conditioning
Vents

Duplex communication systems
BT: Communication systems
NT: Full-duplex system
Half-duplex system

Dust masks
USE: Face masks

Dusty plasma
USE: Dusty plasmas

Dusty plasmas
UF: Dusty plasma
BT: Plasma properties

DVD
UF: DVD-ROM
Digital versatile discs
Digital video discs
BT: Video coding
RT: Video recording

DVD-ROM
USE: DVD

Dynamic algorithms
USE: Heuristic algorithms

Dynamic compiler
BT: Runtime

Dynamic equilibrium
BT: Measurement techniques
NT: Steady-state

Dynamic program analysis
USE: Performance analysis

Dynamic programming
BT: Algorithms
RT: Markov processes
Neural networks
Temporal difference learning
Viterbi algorithm

Dynamic range
BT: Measurement
NT: High dynamic range

Dynamic response
BT: Dynamics
Mechanical engineering

Dynamic scheduling
BT: Scheduling

Dynamic service delivery
USE: Network resource management

Dynamic spectrum access
BT: Radio transceivers
RT: Telecommunication network topology
Wireless communication

Dynamic systems
USE: Dynamical systems

Dynamic voltage scaling
UF: Self-dynamic voltage scaling
BT: Computer architecture
Voltage

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Dynamical systems
UF: Dynamic systems
BT: Mathematics
NT: Nonlinear dynamical systems

Dynamics
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Control theory
Force
Friction
Vibrations
NT: Aerodynamics
Dynamic response
Elastodynamics
Electrodynamics
Hydrodynamics
Magnetohydrodynamics

Dynamo
USE: Generators

Dynamometers
UF: Dyno
BT: Force measurement
Meters
Power measurement
Torque measurement

Dyno
USE: Dynamometers

Dyslexia
BT: Medical conditions
Neurology
RT: Learning systems

Dysprosium
BT: Chemical elements

E health
USE: Electronic healthcare

E learning
USE: Electronic learning

e-agriculture
USE: Smart agriculture

E-banking
USE: Online banking

E-books
USE: Electronic publishing

E-coli
USE: Escherichia coli

E-commerce
USE: Electronic commerce

E-currency
USE: Online banking

E-government
USE: Electronic government

E-health records
USE: Electronic medical records

E-learning
USE: Electronic learning

E-mail
USE: Electronic mail

E-publishing
USE: Electronic publishing

E-reader
USE: Electronic publishing

E-skin
USE: Electronic skin

E-voting
USE: Electronic voting

E-wallets
USE: Online banking

E-waste
USE: Electronic waste

E. coli
USE: Escherichia coli

EAM
USE: Electro-absorption modulators

Ear
BT: Head
Sense organs
RT: Cochlear implants

EAROM
USE: EPROM

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Earphones
USE: Headphones

Earth
BT: Geoscience
Planets
RT: Geophysics
Remote sensing
Soil
Terrain factors
Terrain mapping

Earth atmosphere
USE: Terrestrial atmosphere

Earth observation images
USE: Satellite images

Earth observation system
USE: Earth Observing System

Earth Observing System
UF: EOS
Earth observation system
BT: Artificial satellites
Observers
NT: GOSAT
Global Earth Observation System of Systems
Landsat
Satellite images
Sentinel-1

Earth science
USE: Geoscience

earthing
USE: Grounding

Earthquake engineering
UF: Seismic retrofitting
BT: Earthquakes
RT: Seismology

Earthquakes
BT: Geoscience
RT: Seismic waves
Seismology
NT: Earthquake engineering

Eating disorders
UF: Anorexia
Anorexia nervosa
Binge eating
Bulimia
Bulimia nervosa
BT: Mental disorders

Eavesdropping
UF: Cyber eavesdropping
Cybereavesdropping
BT: Privacy
RT: Computer security
Information leakage

EBSD
USE: Electron backscatter diffraction

ECC
USE: Elliptic curve cryptography AND
Error correction codes

ECCM
USE: Electronic countermeasures

ECG
USE: Electrocardiography

Echo cancellation
USE: Echo cancellers

Echo cancellers
UF: Echo cancellation
BT: Active noise reduction

Echo interference
BT: Interference
RT: Clutter
TV interference

Echo sounders
UF: Echosounders
BT: Sonar equipment
RT: Hydrophones
Sonar detection

Echo state networks
BT: Recurrent neural networks

Echocardiography
UF: ECHOEG
BT: Cardiography

ECHOEG
USE: Echocardiography

Echosounders
USE: Echo sounders

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ECM
USE: Electronic countermeasures

Eco design
USE: Ecodesign

Eco-design
USE: Ecodesign

Ecodesign
UF: Eco design
Eco-design
BT: Green design
RT: Energy conservation
Environmental factors

Ecology
BT: Environmental factors
RT: Entomology
Seeds (agriculture)
NT: Habitats

Ecommerce
USE: Electronic commerce

Econometrics
BT: Economics
RT: Costs
Cybernetics
Mathematics
Profitability
Regression analysis
Statistics
NT: Economic forecasting

Economic forecasting
BT: Econometrics
Forecasting
RT: Economic indicators

Economic indicators
UF: Cost of living index
Cost-of-living index
GDP
GNP
Gross domestic product
Gross national product
Harmonised index of consumer prices
Harmonized index of consumer prices
Index of production
Interest rates
RPI
Retail price index
BT: Economics
RT: Economic forecasting
Exchange rates
NT: Share prices

Economics
BT: Engineering management
RT: Bankruptcy
Commercial law
Cost accounting
Digital divide
Econophysics
Finance
Food security
Freeports
Planning
NT: Access charges
Costs
Developing countries
Digital economy
Econometrics
Economic indicators
Electronic commerce
Environmental economics
Exchange rates
Free economic zones
Fuel economy
International trade
Macroeconomics
Mechanism design
Microeconomics
Monopoly
Oligopoly
Power generation economics
Profitability
Sharing economy
Socioeconomics
Stock markets
Supply and demand
Trade agreements
Venture capital
Virtual enterprises

Economies of scale
BT: Microeconomics
RT: Industrial economics

Econophysics
BT: Cybernetics
RT: Chaos
Complexity theory
Economics
Fractals
Information theory

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Knowledge acquisition
Nonlinear dynamical systems
Philosophical considerations
Science - general

Ecosystems
BT: Environmental factors
RT: Consensus protocol
Environmental degradation
Low carbon economy
NT: Aquatic ecosystems
Estuaries
Grasslands
Rainforests
Tundra
Wetlands

Eczema
UF: Atopic dermatitis
BT: Medical conditions

EDA
USE: Electronic design automation and methodology

Eddy current losses
USE: Eddy currents

Eddy current testing
BT: Eddy currents
RT: Finite element analysis

Eddy currents
UF: Eddy current losses
BT: Electromagnetic induction
RT: Magnetic losses
NT: Eddy current testing

EDFA
USE: Erbium-doped fiber amplifiers

Edge AI
UF: Edge artificial intelligence
BT: Artificial intelligence
Edge computing

Edge artificial intelligence
USE: Edge AI

Edge computing
UF: Fog computing
BT: Application virtualization
Distributed processing
RT: 5G mobile communication
Aerial computing
Cloud computing
Computer applications
Computer networks
Dew computing
Internet of Things
Mobile computing
Resource management
Wireless sensor networks
NT: Edge AI
Multi-access edge computing

Edge detection
USE: Image edge detection

EDTV
USE: HDTV

Education
UF: Inverted classroom
Reverse teaching
Teaching
RT: Hybrid learning
Immersive learning
Personnel
NT: Adaptive learning
Career development
Educational courses
Educational institutions
Educational programs
Educational technology
Engineering education
Humanities
Training

Educational courses
BT: Education
RT: Computer aided instruction
Educational programs
Hybrid learning
STEM
NT: Curriculum development
Open Educational Resources

Educational institutions
UF: Colleges
Schools
Universities
BT: Education
RT: Hybrid learning
NT: Museums

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Educational programs
BT: Education
RT: Curriculum development
Educational courses
NT: Accreditation
Continuing education
Pre-college engineering
STEM
Scholarships
Self-study courses
Seminars
Tutorials

Educational robots
BT: Robots
RT: Engineering education
Social robots

Educational technology
UF: Audio-visual instructional aids
Instructional aids
Programmed instruction
Smart education
Smart learning
BT: Education
RT: Audio-visual systems
Visualization
NT: Computer aided instruction
Courseware
Electronic learning

EEG
USE: Electroencephalography

EEPROM
USE: EPROM

Effective mass
BT: Energy states

EFFF
USE: Field-flow fractionation

Effluents
BT: Waste materials
RT: Flue gases
Industrial waste
Waste disposal
Waste management
Water pollution

Ehealth
USE: Electronic healthcare

Eigenfunctions
USE: Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions

Eigenfunctions and eigenvalues
USE: Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions

Eigenplaces
USE: Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions

Eigenvalues
USE: Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions

Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions
UF: Eigenfunctions
Eigenfunctions and eigenvalues
Eigenplaces
Eigenvalues
BT: Mathematics
RT: Asymptotic stability
Functional analysis
Linear algebra
Vectors

EKG
USE: Electrocardiography

El Nino
BT: Climate variability
RT: Sea surface temperature
NT: El Nino-Southern Oscillation

El Nino-Southern Oscillation
UF: ENSO
El-Nino-Southern Oscillation
BT: Climate variability
El Nino
RT: Sea surface temperature

El-Nino-Southern Oscillation
USE: El Nino-Southern Oscillation

Elastic computing
BT: Cloud computing
Resource management

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Elastic optical networks
UF: EON
BT: Optical fiber networks

Elastic recovery
BT: Materials testing

Elasticity
BT: Material properties
RT: Strain

Elastodynamics
BT: Dynamics
RT: Seismic waves
Vibrations

Elastography
BT: Biomedical imaging

Elastomers
BT: Polymers

Elbow
BT: Extremities

Elderly
USE: Older adults

Elearning
USE: Electronic learning

Electrets
BT: Dielectric materials
RT: Capacitors
Ceramics
Dielectric devices

Electric admittance
USE: Admittance

Electric ballast
USE: Electronic ballasts

Electric breakdown
UF: Breakdown
BT: Dielectrics and electrical insulation
RT: Aging
Electrostatic discharge protection
Fault currents
NT: Avalanche breakdown
Corona
Dielectric breakdown
Sparks

Electric characteristics
USE: Electric variables

Electric coils
USE: Coils

Electric condensers
USE: Capacitors

Electric conductivity
USE: Conductivity

Electric current
USE: Current

Electric current control
BT: Current control
RT: Inrush current
Power control
Power transmission
Voltage control
NT: Power factor correction
Shunts (electrical)

Electric current measurement
USE: Current measurement

Electric distortion measurement
USE: Distortion measurement

Electric fences
BT: Electric machines

Electric field
USE: Electric fields

Electric fields
UF: Electric field
BT: Electromagnetic fields
RT: Electrohydrodynamics
Electrokinetics
Electrostatic analysis
Electrostatic discharge protection
Electrostatic processes
Inrush current
Maxwell equations
Synchrotrons
NT: Acoustoelectric effects
Casimir effect
Nonuniform electric fields

Electric generators
BT: Generators
RT: Nanogenerators

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Electric heating
USE: Resistance heating

Electric impedance
USE: Impedance

Electric machines
BT: Machinery
RT: Windings
NT: AC machines
Alternators
Brushless machines
Compressors
Conductors
DC machines
Electric fences
Generators
Permanent magnet machines
Rotating machines
Rotors
Stators
Washing machines

Electric motors
BT: Motors
NT: Planar motors

Electric potential
BT: Electric variables
RT: Electrostatic discharge protection

Electric power
USE: Power electronics AND
Power systems

Electric power distribution
USE: Electrical power distribution

Electric resistance
UF: Electrical resistivity
BT: Resistance

Electric sensing devices
BT: Sensor systems and applications

Electric shock
UF: Electrocution
Shock
BT: Bioelectric phenomena
RT: Accidents
Electrical accidents
Grounding
Occupational health
Occupational safety
Safety

Electric stimulation therapy
USE: Electrical stimulation

Electric utilities
USE: Electricity supply industry AND
Power industry

Electric variables
UF: Current voltage characteristics
Electric characteristics
Electrical characteristics
BT: Instrumentation and measurement
RT: Electric variables control
Electric variables measurement
Frequency
NT: Admittance
Capacitance
Capacitance-voltage characteristics
Conductivity
Current
Current-voltage characteristics
Electric potential
Gain
Impedance
Impedance matching
Inductance
Permittivity
Piezoresistance
Q-factor
Resistance
Voltage
Wiring

Electric variables control
BT: Power engineering and energy
RT: Electric variables
Frequency control
Phase control
Regulators
NT: Current control
Gain control
Power control
Power system control
Reactive power control

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Voltage control

Electric variables measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Electric variables
Electromagnetic measurements
Frequency measurement
Gain measurement
Integrated circuit measurements
Noise measurement
Oscilloscopes
Phase measurement
Pulse measurements
Transducers
NT: Admittance measurement
Ammeters
Attenuation measurement
Capacitance measurement
Conductivity measurement
Current measurement
Dielectric measurement
Electrical resistance measurement
Electrostatic measurements
Energy measurement
Impedance measurement
Inductance measurement
Partial discharge measurement
Phasor measurement units
Power measurement
Q measurement
Rydberg atoms
Transmission line measurements
Voltage measurement

Electric vehicle charging
UF: EV charging
BT: Battery chargers
Electric vehicles
NT: Smart charging

Electric vehicles
BT: Vehicles
RT: Charging stations
Electrification
Fast charging
Land vehicles
NT: Battery powered vehicles
Electric vehicle charging
Fuel cell vehicles
Hybrid electric vehicles
Plug-in electric vehicles
Solar powered vehicles
Vehicle-to-grid

Electrical accidents
BT: Accidents
RT: Bioelectric phenomena
Electric shock
Electrical safety

Electrical appliances
USE: Electrical products

Electrical ballast
USE: Electronic ballasts

Electrical ballasts
BT: Current control
Lighting
RT: High intensity discharge lamps
Inductors
Resistors

Electrical brain stimulation
USE: Electrical stimulation

Electrical capacitance tomography
BT: Tomography

Electrical characteristics
USE: Electric variables

Electrical conductivity
USE: Conductivity

Electrical double layer capacitors
USE: Supercapacitors

Electrical engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Engineering profession
Research and development
NT: Electrical engineering computing

Electrical engineering computing
BT: Electrical engineering
RT: Computer applications

Electrical engineering education
BT: Engineering education
NT: Electronics engineering education

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Electrical engineering industry
BT: Industries

Electrical equipment industry
BT: Power industry
RT: Electrical products industry
Electricity supply industry
Electronics industry

Electrical fault detection
BT: Circuit faults
RT: Electrostatic discharge protection

Electrical impedance tomography
BT: Tomography

Electrical insulation
USE: Dielectrics

Electrical power distribution
UF: Electric power distribution
Electricity distribution
BT: Power distribution

Electrical products
UF: Electrical appliances
BT: Electrical products industry
Manufactured products
RT: Consumer products
NT: Washing machines

Electrical products industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Electrical equipment industry
Electronics industry
NT: Electrical products

Electrical resistance measurement
UF: Ohmmeters
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Resistance

Electrical resistivity
USE: Electric resistance

Electrical safety
BT: Power system protection
RT: Domestic safety
Electrical accidents
Islanding
Partial discharge measurement
NT: Fault protection
Grounding

Electrical stimulation
UF: Electric stimulation therapy
Electrical brain stimulation
Microelectronic stimulation
Spinal cord stimulation
BT: Medical treatment

Electrically alterable read only memory
USE: EPROM

Electrically erasable programmable read only memory
USE: EPROM

Electricity
BT: Science - general
NT: Photoelectricity
Piezoelectricity
Pyroelectricity
Thermoelectricity
Triboelectricity

Electricity distribution
USE: Electrical power distribution

Electricity grids
USE: Power grids

Electricity market
USE: Electricity supply industry

Electricity markets
USE: Power markets

Electricity supply industry
UF: Electric utilities
Electricity market
Power supply industry
BT: Power industry
RT: Electrical equipment industry
Feed in tariff
Power demand
Power distribution
Power quality
Power system faults
Power system planning
Power system restoration
Public infrastructure
Renewable Portfolio Standard
NT: Battery storage plants

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Electricity supply industry deregulation

Electricity supply industry deregulation
UF: Electricity supply industry liberalisation
Electricity supply industry liberalization
Electricity supply industry privatisation
Electricity supply industry privatization
BT: Electricity supply industry
Power generation economics
RT: Power system economics
NT: Power markets

Electricity supply industry liberalisation
USE: Electricity supply industry deregulation

Electricity supply industry liberalization
USE: Electricity supply industry deregulation

Electricity supply industry privatisation
USE: Electricity supply industry deregulation

Electricity supply industry privatization
USE: Electricity supply industry deregulation

Electricity trading
USE: Power markets

Electrification
BT: Power engineering
RT: Carbon neutral
Electric vehicles
Low carbon economy
Power generation
Renewable energy sources
Sustainable development

Electro hydraulics
USE: Electrohydraulics

Electro oculography
USE: Electrooculography

Electro-absorption modulators
UF: EAM
Electroabsorption modulators
Electroabsorptive modulators
Franz-Keldysh effect
BT: Optical modulators
RT: Laser beams

Electro-chromic devices
USE: Electrochromic devices

Electro-fluid dynamics
USE: Electrohydrodynamics

Electro-oculography
USE: Electrooculography

Electro-optic deflectors
UF: Electrooptic devices
Electrooptical devices
BT: Electro-optic devices

Electro-optic devices
UF: Electro-optical devices
Electrooptic devices
Electrooptical devices
BT: Lasers and electrooptics
RT: Electro-optic effects
Electroluminescent devices
Liquid crystal devices
Optical bistability
Optoelectronic devices
NT: Electro-optic deflectors
Electrochromic devices

Electro-optic effects
UF: Electrooptic effects
Electrooptical effects
BT: Lasers and electrooptics
RT: Electro-optic devices
Electroluminescence
Nonlinear optics
NT: Electrochromism
Kerr effect
Optical bistability
Stark effect

Electro-optic modulators
UF: Electro-optical modulators
Electrooptic modulators
Electrooptical modulators
Pockels readout optical modulator
BT: Optical modulators
RT: Integrated optics

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Intensity modulation
Laser beams
Microwave photonics
Optical waveguides
P-i-n diodes
Phase modulation
Quantum well devices

Electro-optical devices
USE: Electro-optic devices

Electro-optical modulators
USE: Electro-optic modulators

Electro-optical waveguides
UF: EO waveguides
Electrooptic waveguides
Electrooptical waveguides
BT: Optical waveguides

Electro-osmosis
BT: Osmosis

Electro-thermal actuators
USE: Electrothermal actuators

Electroabsorption modulators
USE: Electro-absorption modulators

Electroabsorptive modulators
USE: Electro-absorption modulators

Electroacoustic devices
USE: Acoustoelectric devices

Electroacoustic effects
USE: Acoustoelectric effects

Electroactive polymer actuators
USE: Actuators

Electroactive polymers
USE: Polymers

Electrobiology
USE: Bioelectric phenomena

Electrocardiography
UF: ECG
EKG
BT: Cardiography
RT: Biomedical equipment

Electrocatalysis
BT: Catalysis
Electrochemistry
RT: Electrocatalysts

Electrocatalysts
BT: Catalysts
RT: Electrocatalysis
Electrochemistry
Mesoporous materials

Electroceuticals
USE: Neurostimulation

Electrochemical deposition
UF: Electroplating
BT: Surface treatment
RT: Materials processing
Vapor deposition

Electrochemical devices
BT: Industry applications
RT: Electrochemical processes
Power engineering and energy
Synapses
NT: Amperometric sensors
Batteries
Battery management systems
Fuel cells
Supercapacitors

Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy
BT: Spectroscopy
RT: Electrochemical processes

Electrochemical machining
UF: Electrolytic machining
BT: Machining
RT: Micromachining

Electrochemical processes
UF: Electrolysis
BT: Industry applications
RT: Chemical industry
Electrochemical devices
Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy
Electrolytes

Electrochemistry
BT: Chemistry
RT: Electrocatalysts
NT: Electrocatalysis

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Electrochromic devices
UF: Electro-chromic devices
BT: Electro-optic devices
RT: Electrochromism

Electrochromism
BT: Electro-optic effects
RT: Color
Electrochromic devices

Electrocution
USE: Electric shock

Electrodeless lamps
BT: Lamps

Electrodes
BT: Electronic components
RT: Air gaps
Electron emission
Electron tubes
Electrophysiology
Metal-insulator structures
Spark gaps
NT: Anodes
Cathodes
Dry electrodes
Microelectrodes
Textile electrodes
Wet electrodes

Electrodynamics
BT: Dynamics
Waves
RT: Electromagnetic fields
Electron beams
Electron optics
Electron tubes
Ion beams
Particle beam optics
NT: Electromagnetic wave polarization

Electroencephalography
UF: EEG
BT: Biomedical measurement
RT: Bioelectric phenomena
Biomedical equipment
Brain
Electrooculography
Medical diagnosis

Electrofluid dynamics
USE: Electrohydrodynamics

Electrohydraulics
UF: Electro hydraulics
BT: Hydraulic systems
RT: Fluid flow
Liquids
Magnetohydrodynamics

Electrohydrodynamics
UF: Electro-fluid dynamics
Electrofluid dynamics
Electrostrictive hydrodynamics
BT: Dielectrics
Hydrodynamics
RT: Dielectric materials
Electric fields
Electrokinetics

Electrokinetics
BT: Dielectrics
RT: Dielectric materials
Electric fields
Electrohydrodynamics

Electroluminescence
BT: Luminescence
RT: Chemiluminescence
Electro-optic effects
Organic light emitting diodes
NT: Electroluminescent devices

Electroluminescent devices
BT: Electroluminescence
Light sources
Luminescent devices
RT: Electro-optic devices

Electrolysis
USE: Electrochemical processes

Electrolytes
BT: Conducting materials
RT: Electrochemical processes
Supercapacitors

Electrolytic machining
USE: Electrochemical machining

Electromagnetic absorbers
BT: Electromagnetic wave absorption

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Electromagnetic analysis
BT: Electromagnetics
RT: Electrostatic analysis
Magnetic analysis
Mie scattering
NT: Air gaps
Characteristic mode analysis
Computational electromagnetics
Delay effects
Electromagnetic forces
Electromagnetic refraction
Permeability
Spark gaps
Time-domain analysis

Electromagnetic beams
USE: Beams

Electromagnetic compatibility
UF: EMC
BT: Electromagnetic compatibility and interference
NT: Immunity testing
Reverberation chambers

Electromagnetic compatibility and interference
RT: Electromagnetic interference
Open area test sites
TEM cells
NT: Electromagnetic compatibility
Electromagnetics
Interference
Radar

Electromagnetic coupling
BT: Electromagnetics
RT: Circulators
Couplers
Electromagnetic induction
Electromagnetic shielding
NT: Mutual coupling
Optical coupling

Electromagnetic devices
BT: Electromagnetics
RT: Magnetic gears
NT: Baluns

Electromagnetic diffraction
BT: Electromagnetic propagation
RT: Electromagnetic fields
NT: Optical diffraction
Physical theory of diffraction
X-ray diffraction

Electromagnetic field theory
BT: Electromagnetic fields
RT: Computational electromagnetics
Optical fiber theory

Electromagnetic fields
BT: Dielectrics and electrical insulation
RT: Computational electromagnetics
Electrodynamics
Electromagnetic diffraction
Electromagnetic propagation
Electromagnetic radiation
Electromagnetic reflection
Electromagnetic refraction
Electromagnetic scattering
Magnetic fields
Mie scattering
NT: Electric fields
Electromagnetic field theory
Electromagnetic spectrum
Windings

Electromagnetic forces
BT: Electromagnetic analysis
RT: Electromagnetic launching
Magnetic forces
Mie scattering

Electromagnetic guns
USE: Electromagnetic launching

Electromagnetic heating
UF: Microwave heating
BT: Heating systems
RT: Hyperthermia
Induction heating

Electromagnetic induction
UF: Induction (electromagnetic)
BT: Electromagnetics
RT: Electromagnetic coupling
Geomagnetism

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Magnetic communication
NT: Eddy currents
Inductive power transmission

Electromagnetic interference
UF: EMI
Electromagnetic noise
RF interference
Radio interference
BT: Interference
RT: Crosstalk
Electromagnetic compatibility and interference
Environmental factors
Immunity testing
Noise
Open area test sites
TEM cells
NT: Radiofrequency interference
Specific absorption rate

Electromagnetic launching
UF: Electromagnetic guns
Electromagnetic propulsion
Launching (electromagnetic)
BT: Propulsion
RT: Electromagnetic forces
Electrothermal launching
NT: Coilguns
Railguns

Electromagnetic measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Anechoic chambers
Antenna measurements
Dielectric measurement
Electric variables measurement
Frequency measurement
Mie scattering
Photogrammetry
Reflectometry
Wavelength measurement
NT: Electromagnetic modeling
Linearity
Microwave measurement
Millimeter wave measurements
Parameter extraction
Polarimetry
Radiometry
Submillimeter wave measurements

Electromagnetic metamaterials
BT: Electromagnetics
Metamaterials
RT: Optical metamaterials
Photonics
Split ring resonators
NT: Microwave metamaterials
Terahertz metamaterials

Electromagnetic model
USE: Electromagnetic modeling

Electromagnetic modeling
UF: Electromagnetic model
Electromagnetic modelling
BT: Electromagnetic measurements

Electromagnetic modelling
USE: Electromagnetic modeling

Electromagnetic noise
USE: Electromagnetic interference

Electromagnetic propagation
UF: Electromagnetic wave propagation
BT: Antennas and propagation
Propagation
RT: Electromagnetic fields
Electromagnetic transients
Electromagnetic waveguides
Magnetostatic waves
Mie scattering
Waves
NT: Electromagnetic diffraction
Electromagnetic propagation in absorbing media
Electromagnetic reflection
Microwave propagation
Millimeter wave propagation
Optical propagation
Propagation constant
Propagation losses
Radio propagation
Radiowave propagation
Submillimeter wave propagation
UHF propagation

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Electromagnetic propagation in absorbing media
BT: Electromagnetic propagation

Electromagnetic propulsion
USE: Electromagnetic launching

Electromagnetic pulse propagation
USE: Electromagnetic transients

Electromagnetic pulse scattering
USE: Electromagnetic transients

Electromagnetic pulses
BT: Electromagnetics
RT: EMP radiation effects
Geomagnetic storms
Nuclear weapons
Pulse generation
Radiofrequency exposure

Electromagnetic radiation
BT: Electromagnetics
RT: Electromagnetic fields
Electromagnetic wave polarization
Radiofrequency exposure
Radiofrequency safety
Waves
X-ray detection
X-ray detectors
X-rays
NT: Bremsstrahlung
Correlators
Electromagnetic wave absorption
Frequency
Gamma-rays
Line-of-sight propagation
Terahertz radiation

Electromagnetic radiative interference
BT: Interference

Electromagnetic reflection
UF: Electromagnetic wave reflection
BT: Electromagnetic propagation
Reflection
RT: Electromagnetic fields
Electromagnetic scattering
Reflectometry
NT: Optical reflection

Electromagnetic refraction
BT: Electromagnetic analysis
RT: Electromagnetic fields

Electromagnetic scattering
UF: Electromagnetic wave scattering
Electromagnetic waves
BT: Scattering
RT: Coherence time
Electromagnetic fields
Electromagnetic reflection
Electromagnetic transients
Waves
NT: Coherence
Microwave plasmas
Mie scattering
Optical scattering
Polarization
Radar scattering
Raman scattering
Rayleigh scattering

Electromagnetic shielding
BT: Electromagnetics
RT: EMP radiation effects
Electromagnetic coupling
NT: Cable shielding
Magnetic shielding

Electromagnetic spectrum
BT: Electromagnetic fields

Electromagnetic transient program
USE: EMTP

Electromagnetic transients
UF: Electromagnetic pulse propagation
Electromagnetic pulse scattering
BT: Electromagnetics
RT: Electromagnetic propagation
Electromagnetic scattering
Transient analysis
NT: EMP radiation effects
EMTDC
EMTP
Power system transients
Surges

Electromagnetic transients DC
USE: EMTDC

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Electromagnetic transients including DC
USE: EMTDC

Electromagnetic wave absorption
BT: Electromagnetic radiation
NT: Electromagnetic absorbers
Terahertz wave absorption

Electromagnetic wave attenuation
USE: Attenuation

Electromagnetic wave polarisation
USE: Electromagnetic wave polarization

Electromagnetic wave polarization
UF: Electromagnetic wave polarisation
BT: Electrodynamics
RT: Electromagnetic radiation
Photonic band gap

Electromagnetic wave propagation
USE: Electromagnetic propagation

Electromagnetic wave reflection
USE: Electromagnetic reflection

Electromagnetic wave scattering
USE: Electromagnetic scattering

Electromagnetic waveguides
BT: Transmission lines
RT: Coaxial cables
Coplanar waveguides
Electromagnetic propagation
Helical antennas
Microwave devices
Microwave propagation
Optical fibers
Propagation
Waveguide discontinuities
NT: Circular waveguides
Gap waveguide
Hollow waveguides
Loaded waveguides
Planar waveguides
Rectangular waveguides
Waveguide components
Waveguide lasers
Waveguide theory

Electromagnetic waves
USE: Electromagnetic scattering

Electromagnetics
BT: Electromagnetic compatibility and interference
RT: Cyberspace
Neuroradiology
NT: Electromagnetic analysis
Electromagnetic coupling
Electromagnetic devices
Electromagnetic induction
Electromagnetic metamaterials
Electromagnetic pulses
Electromagnetic radiation
Electromagnetic shielding
Electromagnetic transients
Proximity effects

Electromagnets
BT: Magnets
RT: Coils
Magnetic confinement
Magnetic levitation
Magnetic levitation vehicles
NT: Superconducting magnets

Electromechanical devices
BT: Electromechanical systems
NT: Armature
SAW filters

Electromechanical sensors
BT: Sensors
NT: Microsensors

Electromechanical systems
BT: Industry applications
NT: Cruise control
Electromechanical devices

Electromigration
BT: Diffusion processes

Electromyography
UF: EMG
BT: Biomedical measurement
RT: Bioelectric phenomena

Electron accelerators
BT: Particle accelerators
RT: Electron beams
Electron sources
Electrons

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Electron backscatter diffraction
UF: EBSD
BT: Backscatter
Diffraction
RT: Crystal microstructure
Deformation
Grain boundaries
Grain size
Scanning electron microscopy

Electron beam applications
BT: Electron beams
RT: Flyback transformers
Scanning electron microscopy

Electron beam pumping
USE: Laser excitation

Electron beams
BT: Particle beams
RT: Electrodynamics
Electron accelerators
Electron emission
Electron sources
Electrons
Flyback transformers
Free electron lasers
Gyrotrons
Relativistic effects
Transmission electron microscopy
NT: Electron beam applications

Electron carriers
USE: Charge carrier processes

Electron devices
RT: Threshold current
NT: Cathode ray tubes
Electron guns
Electron multipliers
Electron tubes
Mechatronics
Microelectromechanical systems
Microfluidics
Micromechanical devices
Photoelectricity
Photovoltaic cells
Quantum computing
Quantum well devices
Semiconductivity
Semiconductor devices
Single electron devices
Thick film devices
Thin film devices
Tunneling
Vacuum technology

Electron emission
UF: Field electron emission
Secondary electron emission
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Cathodes
Electrodes
Electron beams
Electron guns
Electron multipliers
Electron sources
Electron tubes
Electrons
Photoelectricity
Thermionic emission
Vacuum arcs
Vacuum breakdown
NT: Ballistic transport

Electron guns
BT: Electron devices
RT: Electron emission

Electron microscopy
BT: Microscopy
NT: Photoelectron microscopy
Scanning electron microscopy
Transmission electron microscopy

Electron mobility
UF: Drift velocity
BT: Charge carrier processes
RT: Plasma properties

Electron multipliers
BT: Electron devices
RT: Electron emission
Electron tubes
Photomultipliers

Electron optics
BT: Optics
Particle beam optics
RT: Electrodynamics

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Electron paramagnetic resonance
UF: Biological EPR
Electron spin resonance
BT: Spectroscopy

Electron sources
BT: Electrons
RT: Electron accelerators
Electron beams
Electron emission

Electron spin resonance
USE: Electron paramagnetic resonance

Electron traps
BT: Charge carrier processes
RT: Leakage currents
Reliability

Electron tubes
UF: Thermionic valves
Tubes
Vacuum tubes
BT: Electron devices
RT: Anodes
Cathodes
Electrodes
Electrodynamics
Electron emission
Electron multipliers
Gettering
NT: Field emitter arrays
Klystrons
Magnetrons
Thyratrons
Traveling wave tubes

Electronic ballasts
UF: Ballasts
Electric ballast
Electrical ballast
BT: Ballistic transport

Electronic banking
USE: Online banking

Electronic books
USE: Electronic publishing

Electronic circuits
BT: Circuits
NT: Breadboard
Central Processing Unit
Multivibrators
Stripboard circuit

Electronic commerce
UF: E-commerce
Ecommerce
Home shopping
Online shopping
BT: Economics
RT: Consumer behavior
Customer satisfaction
Digital economy
Financial management
Internet
Marketing management
Neuromarketing
Online banking
Product delivery
Supply chain management
Virtual enterprises
Web sites

Electronic components
BT: Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology
NT: Capacitors
Coils
Connectors
Diodes
Electrodes
Fuses
Inductors
Resistors
Structural plates
Switches
Transducers

Electronic counter-countermeasures
USE: Electronic countermeasures

Electronic countermeasures
UF: ECCM
ECM
Electronic counter-countermeasures
BT: Electronic warfare
RT: Jamming
Military communication
Radar countermeasures
Radio communication countermeasures
Spread spectrum communication
Spread spectrum radar
Weapons

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Electronic currency
USE: Online banking

Electronic data interchange
USE: Data handling

Electronic design automation and methodology
UF: EDA
RT: VHDL
NT: Design automation
Design methodology

Electronic education
USE: Electronic learning

Electronic equipment
BT: Electronics industry
RT: Electronic equipment manufacture
Electronic equipment testing
Low power electronics
NT: Electronic voting systems
Microelectronics
Organic electronics
Smart devices
Soft electronics

Electronic equipment manufacture
BT: Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology
RT: Electronic equipment
Electronics industry
Optical device fabrication
NT: Damascene integration
Micromachining
Radiation hardening (electronics)
Semiconductor device manufacture

Electronic equipment testing
BT: Testing
RT: Electronic equipment
TEM cells
NT: Immunity testing

Electronic government
UF: E-government
BT: Government

Electronic health records
USE: Electronic medical records

Electronic healthcare
UF: Digital health
Digital healthcare
E health
Ehealth
BT: Information processing
Medical services
RT: Smart healthcare
Wearable Health Monitoring Systems

Electronic learning
UF: E learning
E-learning
Elearning
Electronic education
Online learning
Virtual learning
BT: Educational technology
Learning systems
RT: Computer aided instruction
Computers and information processing
Distance learning
Internet
Learning (artificial intelligence)
Learning management systems
Online services
TV
Training
Wide area networks
NT: Mobile learning

Electronic mail
UF: E-mail
Email
Mail (electronic)
BT: Message systems
RT: Blogs
Office automation
Postal services
Social networking (online)
Voice mail
NT: Unified messaging
Unsolicited e-mail

Electronic medical prescriptions
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Electronic medical records

Electronic medical records
UF: E-health records
Electronic health records

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BT: Medical information systems
RT: Electronic medical prescriptions
Patient monitoring

Electronic messaging
UF: Text messaging
BT: Message systems
RT: Emojis
NT: Instant messaging
Unified messaging

Electronic music
BT: Music
NT: Synthesizers

Electronic noses
BT: Chemical analysis
RT: Intelligent sensors

Electronic packaging thermal management
BT: Thermal management of electronics

Electronic portfolios
USE: Portfolios

Electronic publishing
UF: Digital publishing
E-books
E-publishing
E-reader
Electronic books
Epublishing
Kindle
BT: Publishing
RT: CD-ROMs
Journalism
Multimedia systems
Open data
NT: Content management
Desktop publishing

Electronic skin
UF: E-skin
BT: Flexible electronics
Skin
RT: Haptic interfaces
Tactile sensors

Electronic switching systems
BT: Communication switching
Switching systems

Electronic textiles
USE: Smart textiles

Electronic visual prosthesis
USE: Visual prosthesis

Electronic voting
UF: E-voting
Online voting
BT: Voting

Electronic voting systems
BT: Electronic equipment

Electronic wallets
USE: Online banking

Electronic warfare
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
RT: Communication system security
Radio communication countermeasures
Spread spectrum communication
Spread spectrum radar
NT: Electronic countermeasures
Jamming
Radar countermeasures

Electronic waste
UF: E-waste
WEEE
Waste electrical and electronic equipment
BT: Waste materials

Electronics cooling
BT: Thermal management of electronics
RT: Cooling

Electronics engineering education
BT: Electrical engineering education

Electronics industry
UF: Integrated circuits industry
Semiconductor electronics industry
Semiconductor industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Electrical equipment industry

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Electrical products industry
Electronic equipment manufacture
Toy manufacturing industry
NT: Electronic equipment

Electronics packaging
UF: DIL
DIP
Dual inline packaging
PGA
Pin grid arrays
QFP
Quad flat packs
BT: Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology
RT: Constraint optimization
Cooling
Plastic packaging
Printed circuits
NT: Antenna-in-package
Ball grid arrays
Chip scale packaging

Electrons
BT: Elementary particles
RT: Beta rays
Cosmic rays
Electron accelerators
Electron beams
Electron emission
Elementary particle exchange interactions
Impact ionization
Phonons
Schrodinger equation
NT: Electron sources
Quantum wells
Trions

Electrooculography
UF: EOG
Electro oculography
Electro-oculography
BT: Biomedical measurement
Gaze tracking
RT: Bioelectric phenomena
Electroencephalography
Eyes

Electrooptic devices
USE: Electro-optic deflectors AND
Electro-optic devices

Electrooptic effects
USE: Electro-optic effects

Electrooptic modulators
USE: Electro-optic modulators

Electrooptic waveguides
USE: Electro-optical waveguides

Electrooptical devices
USE: Electro-optic deflectors AND
Electro-optic devices

Electrooptical effects
USE: Electro-optic effects

Electrooptical modulators
USE: Electro-optic modulators

Electrooptical waveguides
USE: Electro-optical waveguides

Electropermeabilization
USE: Electroporation

Electrophoresis
BT: Separation processes
RT: DNA
Medical diagnosis

Electrophotography
UF: Xerography
BT: Electrostatic processes
Photoconducting devices
RT: Gas discharge devices
Photography

Electrophotoluminescence
USE: Photoluminescence

Electrophysiology
BT: Biomedical measurement
RT: Biomedical electrodes
Electrodes
Voltage

Electroplating
USE: Electrochemical deposition

Electroporation
UF: Electropermeabilization
BT: Medical treatment
Microbiology

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Electrostatic actuation
USE: Electrostatic actuators

Electrostatic actuators
UF: Electrostatic actuation
BT: Actuators
RT: Electrostatic devices

Electrostatic analysis
BT: Electrostatic processes
RT: Electric fields
Electromagnetic analysis
Electrostatic measurements

Electrostatic charges
USE: Electrostatic discharges AND
Electrostatics

Electrostatic devices
BT: Industry applications
RT: Electrostatic actuators
Electrostatic processes

Electrostatic discharge protection
UF: ESD protection
BT: Electrostatic discharges
Protection
RT: Electric breakdown
Electric fields
Electric potential
Electrical fault detection
Failure analysis
Integrated circuit reliability
Integrated circuit technology
Semiconductor device reliability
Triboelectricity

Electrostatic discharges
UF: Charged device model
ESD
Electrostatic charges
BT: Dielectric breakdown
RT: Arc discharges
Electrostatic interference
NT: Electrostatic discharge protection

Electrostatic induction
UF: Induction (electrostatic)
BT: Electrostatic processes

Electrostatic interference
BT: Interference
RT: Electrostatic discharges
NT: Immunity testing

Electrostatic levitation
BT: Electrostatics
Levitation

Electrostatic measurements
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Electrostatic analysis
NT: Charge measurement

Electrostatic precipitators
BT: Industry applications
RT: Pollution control

Electrostatic processes
BT: Industry applications
RT: Discharges (electric)
Electric fields
Electrostatic devices
Lightning
NT: Aerosols
Electrophotography
Electrostatic analysis
Electrostatic induction
Electrostatics
Particle charging
Particle production
Space charge
Surface charging
Triboelectricity

Electrostatic self assembly
USE: Electrostatic self-assembly

Electrostatic self-assembly
UF: Electrostatic self assembly
BT: Self-assembly

Electrostatics
UF: Electrostatic charges
BT: Electrostatic processes
RT: Poisson equations
NT: Electrostatic levitation

Electrostriction
BT: Dielectrics
RT: Mechanical factors
Piezoelectricity

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Electrostrictive hydrodynamics
USE: Electrohydrodynamics

Electrostrictive polymer actuators
USE: Actuators

Electrosurgery
BT: Medical treatment
Surgery
RT: Biological tissues
Current
Radio frequency

Electrothermal actuators
UF: Electro-thermal actuators
BT: Actuators
Thermal sensors
RT: Resistance heating
Thermal expansion

Electrothermal effects
BT: Thermoelectricity
RT: Electrothermal launching
NT: Proton effects

Electrothermal launching
UF: Launching (electrothermal)
BT: Propulsion
RT: Electromagnetic launching
Electrothermal effects

Elemental semiconductors
BT: Semiconductor materials
RT: Silicon

Elementary particle exchange interactions
BT: Elementary particles
RT: Electrons
Ions
Proton effects
Wave functions

Elementary particle vacuum
UF: Instanton vacuum
QCD vacuum
Quantum vacuum
String vacuum
Superstring vacuum
Vacuum energy
BT: Elementary particles
RT: Casimir effect

Elementary particles
UF: Particles (elementary)
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Cosmic rays
High energy physics instrumentation computing
Microwave photonics
Nuclear thermodynamics
Proton effects
NT: Charge carriers
Electrons
Elementary particle exchange interactions
Elementary particle vacuum
Ions
Mesons
Neutrino sources
Neutrons
Particle beams
Particle collisions
Phonons
Positrons
Protons

Elementary school engineering
USE: Pre-college engineering

Elevators
BT: Building services
RT: Buildings
Stairs

Ellipsoids
BT: Elliptic design

Ellipsometry
BT: Optical variables measurement
RT: Polarimetry

Elliptic curve cryptography
UF: ECC
Elliptic curve cryptosystems
BT: Public key cryptography

Elliptic curve cryptosystems
USE: Elliptic curve cryptography

Elliptic curves
BT: Geometry

Elliptic design
UF: Elliptical design
BT: Geometry
NT: Ellipsoids

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Elliptical design
USE: Elliptic design

Elongation
BT: Material properties
RT: Strain

Email
USE: Electronic mail

eMBB
USE: Enhanced mobile broadband

Embedded computing
BT: Embedded systems

Embedded multicore processing
BT: Multicore processing

Embedded power generation
USE: Distributed power generation

Embedded software
BT: Software

Embedded system
USE: Embedded systems

Embedded systems
UF: Embedded system
BT: Operating systems
RT: Cyber-physical systems
Hardware-in-the-loop simulation
Microprocessors
NT: Embedded computing

Embolization
BT: Medical treatment
Noninvasive treatment

Embossing
BT: Manufacturing
Production
RT: Injection molding
Micromachining
Sheet metal processing
Watermarking

Embryo
BT: Embryonic structures
RT: Embryology

Embryology
BT: Biology
Medical specialties
RT: Embryo

Embryonic structures
BT: Anatomy
NT: Embryo
Fetus

EMC
USE: Electromagnetic compatibility

Emergency lighting
BT: Lighting
RT: High intensity discharge lamps

Emergency management
USE: Emergency services

Emergency medical services
USE: Medical services

Emergency medicine
UF: Accident and emergency medicine
BT: Medical specialties

Emergency power generators
USE: Standby generators

Emergency power supplies
UF: Standby power supplies
BT: Power supplies
RT: Batteries
Standby generators
Uninterruptible power systems

Emergency response
USE: Emergency services

Emergency services
UF: Emergency management
Emergency response
BT: Safety
RT: Accidents
Fires
Food security
Internet of Medical Things
Medical services
Rescue robots
Stormwater

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Emergent phenomena
BT: Cybernetics
RT: System of systems

EMG
USE: Electromyography

EMI
USE: Electromagnetic interference

Emirates Mars Mission
USE: Interplanetary exploration

Emissions trading
UF: Cap and trade
Cap-and-trade
Carbon trading
BT: Environmental economics
Pollution
RT: Carbon emissions
Climate change
Market opportunities
Power markets
Pricing

Emojis
BT: Computer graphics
Symbols
RT: Electronic messaging
Emotion recognition

Emotion models
USE: Emotion recognition

Emotion recognition
UF: Emotion models
Emotion theory
Models of emotion
BT: User interfaces
RT: Affective computing
Anxiety disorders
Behavioral sciences
Emojis
Emotional responses
Image recognition
Psychology
Sentiment analysis
Social robots
Speech recognition

Emotion theory
USE: Emotion recognition

Emotional responses
BT: Psychology
RT: Emotion recognition

EMP radiation effects
BT: Electromagnetic transients
Radiation effects
RT: Electromagnetic pulses
Electromagnetic shielding

Emphysema
BT: Pulmonary diseases
RT: Asthma
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Pneumonia

Empirical mode decomposition
UF: Hilbert?Huang transforms
BT: Transforms
RT: Signal processing

Employee rights
BT: Employment

Employee welfare
UF: Conditions of employment
Counseling
Counselling
Maternity benefits
Sick pay
Working conditions
BT: Human resource management
RT: Incentive schemes
Industrial psychology
Occupational health
Occupational safety
Occupational stress
Pensions
Psychology
Remuneration

Employment
UF: Work-place
Workplace
BT: Human resource management
RT: Business
Employment law
Engineering profession
Jobs listings
Personnel
Programming profession
NT: Employee rights

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Livelihood
Termination of employment

Employment law
BT: Law
RT: Contract law
Employment

EMTDC
UF: Electromagnetic transients DC
Electromagnetic transients including DC
BT: Electromagnetic transients
Geophysics
Software packages
RT: Design automation
PSCAD

EMTP
UF: Electromagnetic transient program
BT: Electromagnetic transients
RT: Computer simulation

Emulation
BT: Modeling
RT: Application virtualization
Simulation

Encapsulation
BT: Packaging
RT: Integrated circuit packaging
Plastic packaging

Encephalography
BT: Biomedical imaging
RT: Brain

Encoding
UF: Coding
BT: Information theory
RT: Autoencoders
Codecs
Codes
Cryptography
Data compression
Data handling
Hash functions
Modulation
Modulation coding
Quantization (signal)
Semantic technology
Signal processing
Vector quantization
NT: ASCII
Audio coding
Channel coding
Code refractoring
Digital representation
Entropy coding
Precoding
Source coding
Speech coding
Transcoding

Encryption
BT: Cryptography
RT: Chaotic mapping
Ciphers
Information leakage
Privacy enhancing technologies
NT: Homomorphic encryption

Encyclopedias
BT: Information services

End effectors
UF: End-effectors
BT: Manipulators
RT: Grippers

End-effectors
USE: End effectors

Endangered species
BT: Animals
Biodiversity
RT: Environmental management

Endocrine glands
USE: Glands

Endocrine system
BT: Anatomy

Endocrinology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Diabetes
Thyroid

Endomicroscopy
BT: Endoscopes
Microscopy
RT: Biomedical equipment
Biomedical optical imaging
Digestive system
Medical robotics

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Optical devices
Real-time systems

Endoscopes
UF: Endoscopy
BT: Biomedical equipment
RT: Biomedical optical imaging
Image sensors
Laser applications
Surgery
NT: Endomicroscopy

Endoscopy
USE: Endoscopes

Endothelial cells
BT: Biological cells
RT: Blood vessels

Energy
BT: Power engineering and energy
RT: Thermal energy
NT: Energy barrier
Energy capture
Energy consumption
Energy conversion
Energy dissipation
Energy exchange
Energy harvesting
Energy management
Energy resources
Energy states
Energy storage

Energy barrier
BT: Energy

Energy capture
BT: Energy

Energy conservation
UF: Energy saving
BT: Energy management
RT: Ecodesign
Energy resources
Feed in tariff
Power demand
Waste heat
NT: Green computing
Potential energy
Renewable energy sources

Energy consumption
UF: Energy demand
BT: Energy
RT: Load monitoring

Energy conversion
BT: Energy
NT: Atomic batteries
Batteries
Fuel cells
Motors
Ocean thermal energy conversion
Photovoltaic cells
Potential well
Solar heating
Thermoelectricity
Waste heat
Wave energy conversion
Wind energy conversion

Energy demand
USE: Energy consumption

Energy dissipation
BT: Energy

Energy efficiency
UF: Energy efficient
BT: Energy management
RT: Energy informatics
NT: Energy efficient computing
Energy efficient ethernet

Energy efficient
USE: Energy efficiency

Energy efficient computing
UF: Energy-efficient computing
BT: Energy efficiency

Energy efficient ethernet
UF: EtherEEE
BT: Energy efficiency
Ethernet

Energy exchange
UF: Energy transfer
BT: Energy
NT: Inductive charging

Energy harvesting
UF: Energy scavenging
Power harvesting
BT: Energy
NT: Nanogenerators

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Energy informatics
BT: Energy management
Informatics
RT: Energy efficiency
Global warming
Green design
Information and communication technology
Machine learning
Smart cities
Smart grids

Energy Internet
UF: Internet of Energy
BT: Power systems
RT: Internet
Internet of Things
Power distribution
Power engineering computing
Power generation
Power grids
Power system control
Power system interconnection
Power system management
Power transmission
Smart grids

Energy levels
USE: Energy states

Energy loss
BT: Energy measurement
NT: Core loss

Energy management
BT: Energy
RT: Circular economy
NT: Demand side management
Energy conservation
Energy efficiency
Energy informatics
Energy management systems
Load management
Transactive energy

Energy management systems
BT: Energy management

Energy measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Calorimetry
Enthalpy
Watthour meters
NT: Energy loss

Energy resolution
BT: Nuclear imaging
RT: Nuclear medicine
Solid scintillation detectors

Energy resources
BT: Energy
RT: Civil engineering
Energy conservation
Environmental economics
Natural gas
Power demand
NT: Fuels
Geothermal energy
Nuclear energy
Solar energy
Wave power
Wind energy
Wind farms

Energy saving
USE: Energy conservation

Energy scavenging
USE: Energy harvesting

Energy states
UF: Energy levels
Levels, energy
BT: Energy
NT: Band structures
Effective mass
Fermi level
Orbital calculations
Polaritons
Quasi-Fermi level
Surface states

Energy storage
UF: Energy storage systems
Stored energy
BT: Energy
RT: Aging
Battery powered vehicles
Fuel cell vehicles
Fuel storage
Hybrid electric vehicles
Load management
Material storage
Pulsed power systems
Solar powered vehicles

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NT: Batteries
Battery energy storage system
Battery storage plants
Flywheels
Fuel cells
Hydrogen storage
Supercapacitors
Superconducting magnetic energy storage

Energy storage systems
USE: Energy storage

Energy transfer
USE: Energy exchange

Energy-efficient computing
USE: Energy efficient computing

Engine cylinders
BT: Machine components
RT: Engines
Gaskets
Pistons
Structural rings

Engineering - general
RT: STEM
Technology
NT: Acoustical engineering
Agricultural engineering
Bio-inspired engineering
Chemical engineering
Civil engineering
Concurrent engineering
Design engineering
Electrical engineering
Engineering profession
Environmental engineering
Maintenance engineering
Marine engineering
Mechanical engineering
Optical engineering
Precision engineering
Production engineering
Research and development
Reverse engineering
Sanitary engineering
Standardization
Thermal engineering

Engineering computing
BT: Computer applications

Engineering drawings
BT: Graphics
RT: Documentation
Technical drawing
NT: Flowcharts

Engineering education
BT: Education
RT: Continuing education
Educational robots
Laboratories
Logic design
NT: Biomedical engineering education
Communication engineering education
Computer science education
Control engineering education
Electrical engineering education
Engineering students
Physics education
Power engineering education
Student experiments
Systems engineering education

Engineering geology
USE: Geoengineering

Engineering in medicine and biology
NT: Biology
Biomedical communication
Biomedical computing
Biomedical engineering
Biomedical equipment
Biomedical imaging
Bionanotechnology
Bioterrorism
Computational biology
Genetic engineering
Medical services
Medical specialties
Nuclear medicine
Synthetic biology

Engineering management
NT: Business
Commercialization
Consortia
Economics
Innovation management

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Legal factors
Market research
Planning
Product development
Project engineering
Research and development management
Research initiatives
Software development management

Engineering profession
UF: Careers
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Biographies
Electrical engineering
Employment
Ethics
Programming profession
Research and development
Research and development management
NT: Professional aspects

Engineering students
UF: Student engineers
BT: Engineering education

Engineering writing
USE: Writing

Engines
BT: Industry applications
RT: Aircraft propulsion
Automobile manufacture
Cams
Camshafts
Engine cylinders
Exhaust systems
Fuel pumps
Gaskets
Machine components
Manifolds
Mechanical power transmission
Oils
Pistons
Propellers
Propulsion
Rockets
Torque converters
Turbomachinery
NT: Heat engines
Internal combustion engines
Jet engines

Enhanced magnetoresistance
BT: Magnetoresistance
RT: Nanocontacts

Enhanced mobile broadband
UF: eMBB
BT: 5G mobile communication
RT: 4G mobile communication

Enhanced vegetation index
UF: EVI
BT: Environmental measurement
Indexes
RT: Vegetation

Ensemble approach
USE: Ensemble learning

Ensemble learning
UF: Ensemble approach
Ensemble methods
BT: Machine learning
Statistics
RT: Predictive models
NT: Fish schools

Ensemble methods
USE: Ensemble learning

ENSO
USE: El Nino-Southern Oscillation

Entangled states
USE: Quantum entanglement

Enterprise architecture management
BT: Information architecture
Information management
RT: Best practices
Enterprise resource planning

Enterprise resource planning
BT: Management
RT: Business
Data handling
Data processing
Enterprise architecture management
Software
System integration

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Venture capital
NT: Business process integration

Entertainment industry
BT: Industries
RT: Broadcasting
Films
Games
Motion pictures
TV
NT: Sports

Enthalpy
BT: Thermodynamics
RT: Energy measurement
Thermal management

Entomology
BT: Zoology
RT: Biochemistry
Biomechanics
Ecology
Insects
Morphology
Physiology
NT: Apicology

Entrepreneurial
USE: Entrepreneurship

Entrepreneurship
UF: Entrepreneurial
BT: Business
RT: Crowdfunding
Disruptive innovation
Innovation management
Venture capital

Entropy
BT: Physics
RT: Heating systems
Nuclear thermodynamics

Entropy coding
BT: Encoding
RT: Data compression
NT: Huffman coding

Entry, descent and landing
USE: Aircraft navigation

Envelope detectors
BT: Detectors

Environmental degradation
BT: Environmental factors
RT: Ecosystems
Pollution
NT: Deforestation
Habitat loss

Environmental design
USE: Green design

Environmental economics
BT: Economics
Environmental factors
RT: Energy resources
Environmental management
Pollution
NT: Carbon tax
Emissions trading

Environmental engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Environmental factors
Environmental management
Environmental science
Resource management

Environmental factors
UF: Environmental problems
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
Social implications of technology
RT: Acoustic noise
Air quality
Carbon footprint
Carbon sequestration
Civil engineering
Ecodesign
Electromagnetic interference
Environmental engineering
Environmental science
Epidemiology
Food security
Green buildings
Green computing
Green energy
Greenhouse effect
Health and safety
International collaboration
Meteorology
Occupational health
Ozonation

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Safety
NT: Biosphere
Climate change
Ecology
Ecosystems
Environmental degradation
Environmental economics
Environmental measurement
Environmental monitoring
Global warming
Green manufacturing
Green products
Green transportation
Habitat loss
Life cycle assessment
Pollution

Environmental management
BT: Industry applications
RT: Circular economy
Dams
Endangered species
Environmental economics
Environmental engineering
Environmental science
Global warming
International collaboration
Low carbon economy
Public infrastructure
Sanitary engineering
NT: Biodegradation
Land use planning
Net zero
Pest control
Pollution control
Recycling
Renewable energy sources
Sustainable development
Waste management
Water conservation
Water resources

Environmental measurement
UF: Environmental metrics
BT: Environmental factors
Measurement
NT: Enhanced vegetation index
Normalized difference vegetation index
Normalized difference water index

Environmental metrics
USE: Environmental measurement

Environmental monitoring
BT: Environmental factors
Monitoring
RT: Decontamination
Environmental science
Green communications
Pollution control
Pollution measurement
Soil remediation

Environmental noise
USE: Working environment noise

Environmental problems
USE: Environmental factors

Environmental science
BT: Science - general
RT: Biology
Environmental engineering
Environmental factors
Environmental management
Environmental monitoring
Geography
Physics

Environmentally friendly manufacturing techniques
BT: Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology

Enzymatic fuel cells
USE: Fuel cells

Enzymes
BT: Proteins
RT: Hydrolysis

EO waveguides
USE: Electro-optical waveguides

EOG
USE: Electrooculography

EON
USE: Elastic optical networks

EOS
USE: Earth Observing System

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Eosinophiles
USE: Eosinophils

Eosinophils
UF: Eosinophiles
BT: White blood cells

Epidemics
BT: Epidemiology
RT: Coronaviruses
Diseases
Influenza
Pathogens
Virology
NT: Pandemics

Epidemiology
BT: Science - general
RT: Biomedical monitoring
Contact tracing
Environmental factors
Public healthcare
NT: Epidemics

Epidermal
USE: Epidermis

Epidermis
UF: Epidermal
BT: Skin

Epigenetics
BT: Genetics
RT: DNA

Epilepsy
BT: Diseases

Epitaxial growth
UF: Epitaxy
BT: Thin films
RT: Crystal growth
Crystals
Gallium
Germanium
Molecular beams
Nanotechnology
Photonics
Semiconductor devices
Semiconductor thin films
Silicon
Substrates
NT: Molecular beam epitaxial growth

Epitaxial layers
BT: Coatings
Films
RT: Chemical vapor deposition
Semiconductor growth
Thin films
NT: Superconducting epitaxial layers

Epitaxy
USE: Epitaxial growth

EPON
UF: Ethernet passive optical networks
BT: Ethernet
RT: Passive optical networks

Epoxy resins
BT: Dielectric materials
Plastics
Resins

EPROM
UF: EAROM
EEPROM
Electrically alterable read only memory
Electrically erasable programmable read only memory
Erasable programmable read only memory
BT: PROM

Epublishing
USE: Electronic publishing

Equal opportunities
BT: Human resource management
RT: Industrial relations
Labor resources
Personnel
Recruitment
NT: Gender equity
Gender issues

Equalisers
USE: Equalizers

Equalizers
UF: Equalisers
BT: Filters
RT: Channel estimation
Impedance matching

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Intersymbol interference
NT: Adaptive equalizers
Blind equalizers
Decision feedback equalizers

Equations
BT: Mathematics
NT: Boltzmann equation
Difference equations
Integrodifferential equations
Maxwell equations
Nonlinear equations
Polynomials
Riccati equations

Equator
BT: Geoscience

Equipment failure
BT: Failure analysis

Equipment under test
USE: Device under test

Equivalent circuits
BT: Circuits

Er
USE: Erbium

Er-doped fiber amplifier
USE: Erbium-doped fiber amplifiers

Er-doped fiber lasers
USE: Erbium-doped fiber lasers

Erasable programmable read only memory
USE: EPROM

Erbium
UF: Er
BT: Metals
RT: Erbium-doped fiber amplifiers
Lasers and electrooptics
Optical amplifiers
Optics

Erbium-doped fiber amplifiers
UF: EDFA
Er-doped fiber amplifier
BT: Optical amplifiers
RT: Erbium

Erbium-doped fiber laser
USE: Erbium-doped fiber lasers

Erbium-doped fiber lasers
UF: Er-doped fiber lasers
Erbium-doped fiber laser
Erbiumdoped fiber laser
BT: Fiber lasers

Erbiumdoped fiber laser
USE: Erbium-doped fiber lasers

Erection
USE: Construction

Ergonomics
UF: Human engineering
Human factors engineering
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Anthropometry
Behavioral sciences
Cybernetics
Design methodology
Human factors
Human-machine systems
Keyboards
Occupational health
Working environment noise
NT: Job design
Smart spaces
User experience

Erosion
BT: Geology
RT: Sedimentation
Weathering

Error analysis
UF: Error estimation
Error rate
Error rates
Error statistics
BT: Testing
RT: Cyclic redundancy check
Cyclic redundancy check codes
Error correction
Estimation
Mean square error methods
Measurement errors
Numerical analysis
Roundoff errors
NT: Bit error rate
Finite wordlength effects

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Error compensation
BT: Information theory
RT: Error correction

Error correcting codes
USE: Error correction codes

Error correction
BT: Signal processing
RT: Codes
Convolutional codes
Cyclic redundancy check
Cyclic redundancy check codes
Error analysis
Error compensation
Error correction codes
Linear codes
Power system faults
Product codes
Turbo codes
NT: Forward error correction

Error correction codes
UF: ECC
Error correcting codes
Error-correcting codes
Error-correction codes
Errorcorrection codes
BT: Codes
RT: Convolutional codes
Error correction
Polar codes
NT: Reed-Muller codes
Reed-Solomon codes

Error estimation
USE: Error analysis

Error free operation
USE: Error-free operations

Error probability
BT: Probability

Error rate
USE: Error analysis

Error rates
USE: Error analysis

Error recovery (computers)
USE: System recovery

Error statistics
USE: Error analysis

Error-correcting codes
USE: Error correction codes

Error-correction codes
USE: Error correction codes

Error-free operations
UF: Error free operation
BT: Testing

Errorcorrection codes
USE: Error correction codes

ESA
USE: European Space Agency

Escalators
BT: Transportation
RT: Buildings
Mechanical products
Stairs

Escherichia coli
UF: E-coli
E. coli
BT: Bacteria
RT: Bacterial infections

ESD
USE: Electrostatic discharges

ESD protection
USE: Electrostatic discharge protection

Esophagus
BT: Digestive system

Estimation
UF: Signal estimation
BT: Mathematics
RT: Control systems
Error analysis
Filtering theory
Kalman filters
Measurement uncertainty
Prediction methods
Prediction theory
Reduced order systems
Signal processing
Spectral analysis
NT: Estimation error

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Estimation theory
Functional point analysis
Life estimation
Maximum likelihood estimation
Pose estimation
State estimation
Yield estimation

Estimation error
BT: Estimation

Estimation of the direction of arrival
USE: Direction-of-arrival estimation

Estimation theory
BT: Estimation
RT: Mean square error methods
Signal processing
Statistics
NT: Cramer-Rao bounds
Maximum a posteriori estimation

Estuaries
BT: Ecosystems
Geoscience
RT: Wetlands

Etalons
USE: Interferometers

Etching
UF: Deep etching
BT: Materials processing
Surface treatment
RT: Fabrication
Micromachining
NT: Dry etching
Wet etching

Ethanol
UF: Ethyl alcohol
Grain alcohol
BT: Chemical compounds
NT: Alcoholic beverages

EtherEEE
USE: Energy efficient ethernet

Ethereum
USE: Blockchains

Ethernet
BT: Computer networks
RT: IEEE 802.3 Standard
Local area networks
Virtual links
NT: EPON
Energy efficient ethernet

Ethernet passive optical networks
USE: EPON

Ethical aspects
BT: Social implications of technology
RT: Digital divide
Ethics
Genetic engineering
Legal factors
Management
Philosophical considerations

Ethics
UF: Morals
BT: Social implications of technology
RT: Digital intelligence
Engineering profession
Ethical aspects
General Data Protection Regulation
Neuromarketing
NT: Cyberethics
Machine ethics

Ethnic group
USE: Ethnicity

Ethnicity
UF: Ethnic group
BT: Anthropology
RT: Cultural differences

Ethyl alcohol
USE: Ethanol

ETSI
UF: European Telecommunications Standards Institute
BT: Standards organizations

ETSI Standards
BT: Standards publications
NT: HbbTV Standards
SONET

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Synchronous digital hierarchy

Euclidean distance
UF: Euclidean measurement
Euclidean metric
BT: Distance measurement
Mathematics
NT: Hilbert space

Euclidean measurement
USE: Euclidean distance

Euclidean metric
USE: Euclidean distance

Europe
BT: Continents

European Space Agency
UF: ESA
BT: Organizations
RT: NASA

European Telecommunications Standards Institute
USE: ETSI

Europium
BT: Chemical elements

Eutrophication
BT: Aquaculture
Water resources
RT: Algae
Plankton

EUV Lithography
USE: Extreme ultraviolet lithography

EV charging
USE: Electric vehicle charging

Evaluation models
BT: Modeling
Performance evaluation

Evaporation
BT: Liquids
Water cycle
RT: Transpiration
Water
NT: Evaporative cooling

Evaporative coolers
USE: Evaporative cooling

Evaporative cooling
UF: Evaporative coolers
BT: Cooling
Evaporation

Event detection
UF: Event-based
Event-triggered
BT: Wireless sensor networks
RT: Security information and event management

Event-based
USE: Event detection

Event-triggered
USE: Event detection

Everyware
USE: Pervasive computing

EVI
USE: Enhanced vegetation index

Evidence theory
UF: Belief functions
Dempster?Shafer theory
BT: Uncertainty
RT: Belief propagation

Evolution (biology)
BT: Biology
NT: Memetics
Phylogeny

Evolutionary algorithm
USE: Evolutionary computation

Evolutionary computation
UF: Evolutionary algorithm
BT: Computational intelligence
RT: Evolutionary dynamics
Metaheuristics
NT: Evolutionary robotics
Particle swarm optimization

Evolutionary dynamics
BT: Computational modeling
RT: Evolutionary computation

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Evolutionary robotics
BT: Evolutionary computation
Robots

Exascale computing
BT: High performance computing
Supercomputers

Excavation
UF: Dredging
BT: Geotechnical engineering
RT: Construction industry
Marine technology
Mining industry
Rivers
Roads
Soil

Exchange rates
BT: Economics
RT: Costs
Economic indicators
International trade

Excitation of lasers
USE: Laser excitation

Excitons
BT: Charge carrier processes
RT: Quantum materials
Semiconductor materials

Executive programs
USE: Operating systems

Exhaust gases
BT: Gases
RT: Air pollution
Ash
Combustion
Exhaust systems
Flue gases
Internal combustion engines
Jet engines
NT: Contrails

Exhaust manifolds
USE: Manifolds

Exhaust systems
UF: Catalytic converters
Catalytic convertors
Mufflers
BT: Machine components
Production systems
RT: Engines
Exhaust gases
Manifolds

Exo planets
USE: Extrasolar planets

Exo-planets
USE: Extrasolar planets

Exocrine glands
USE: Glands

Exoplanet
UF: Extrasolar planetary mass
BT: Extrasolar planets

Exoplanets
USE: Extrasolar planets

Exoskeletons
BT: User interfaces
RT: Assistive robots

Expanded dynamic range
USE: High dynamic range

Expectation-maximisation algorithms
USE: Expectation-maximization algorithms

Expectation-maximization algorithms
UF: Expectation-maximisation algorithms
BT: Iterative methods

Expert systems
BT: Knowledge based systems
RT: Cause effect analysis
Decision making
Intelligent systems
Knowledge acquisition
Knowledge representation
NT: Diagnostic expert systems
Medical expert systems

Explainable AI
UF: XAI
Xplainable AI
BT: Artificial intelligence
Machine learning

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Explosion protection
BT: Protection
Safety
RT: Accident prevention
Flammability
Hazards
Military equipment

Explosions
BT: Hazards
RT: Accidents
Chemical hazards
Flammability
Hazardous areas
Safety
Seismic waves
NT: Explosives

Explosives
BT: Explosions

Exponential distribution
BT: Probability distribution

Extended definition TV
USE: HDTV

Extended dynamic range
USE: High dynamic range

Extended reality
UF: HumanXR
X reality
XR
BT: Human computer interaction
Human-machine systems
Virtual reality
RT: Augmented reality

Extensibility
BT: Design methodology
RT: Adaptive systems
Scalability

Extensible Markup Language
USE: XML

External stimuli
UF: PhysiStimuli
BT: Interactive systems
Physiology

Extinction coefficients
BT: Optics
NT: Extinction ratio

Extinction ratio
BT: Extinction coefficients

Extra solar planets
USE: Extrasolar planets

Extra-solar planets
USE: Extrasolar planets

Extracellular
BT: Cells (biology)
NT: Local field potentials

Extranets
BT: Virtual private networks
RT: Data communication
Information systems
Internet
Web sites

Extraordinary magnetoresistance
BT: Magnetoresistance

Extrapolation
BT: Approximation methods
RT: Statistics

Extrasolar planetary mass
USE: Exoplanet

Extrasolar planets
UF: Exo planets
Exo-planets
Exoplanets
Extra solar planets
Extra-solar planets
Super earths
BT: Astronomy
RT: Extraterrestrial measurements
Extraterrestrial phenomena
NT: Exoplanet

Extraterrestrial measurements
UF: Planetary composition
Space measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Astronomy
Extrasolar planets
Extraterrestrial phenomena
Interstellar chemistry

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Extraterrestrial phenomena
UF: Space phenomena
BT: Geophysics
RT: Extrasolar planets
Extraterrestrial measurements
Planets
Space technology
NT: Cosmic rays
Solar radiation

Extreme learning machines
BT: Feedforward neural networks
RT: Clustering methods

Extreme ultraviolet lithography
UF: EUV Lithography
BT: Lithography

Extremities
BT: Body regions
NT: Buttocks
Elbow
Fingers
Foot
Hip
Knee
Limbs
Shoulder
Thigh

Eye diseases
BT: Diseases
RT: Vision defects
Visual impairment
NT: Glaucoma
Macular degeneration
Retinopathy

Eye protection
UF: Goggles
BT: Safety devices
RT: Occupational health
Occupational safety
Protective clothing
Safety

Eyebrows
BT: Hair

Eyelashes
BT: Eyes
Hair

Eyelids
BT: Eyes

Eyes
BT: Sense organs
RT: Electrooculography
Gaze tracking
Ophthalmology
Optical coherence tomography
NT: Cataracts
Cornea
Eyelashes
Eyelids
Iris
Pupils
Retina

FAA
UF: Federal Aviation Administration
BT: US Government agencies

Fabrication
UF: Fabrication process
BT: Manufacturing
RT: Etching
Materials processing
NT: Bonding processes
Microfabrication
Optical device fabrication
Soldering
Welding

Fabrication process
USE: Fabrication

Fabrics
UF: Knitted fabric composites
Woven fabric composites
BT: Textiles
RT: Clothing
Weaving
Wool

Fabry-Perot
BT: Interferometry
NT: Fabry-Perot interferometers

Fabry-Perot interferometers
BT: Fabry-Perot

Face detection
BT: Computer vision
RT: Facial animation

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NT: Facial features

Face masks
UF: Cloth face masks
Dust masks
FFP2
N95
Surgical masks
BT: Protective clothing
RT: Personal protective equipment

Face recognition
UF: Facial recognition
BT: Biometrics
Identification of persons
Pattern recognition
RT: Gaze tracking
Image recognition

Facebook
USE: Social networking (online)

Faces
BT: Head
RT: Stomatognathic system
NT: Facial muscles

Facial animation
BT: Animation
RT: Face detection

Facial attributes
USE: Facial features

Facial features
UF: Facial attributes
BT: Face detection

Facial muscles
BT: Faces

Facial recognition
USE: Face recognition

Facilities management
BT: Building services
Management
Organizational aspects
RT: Building information management

Facsimile
BT: Communication systems
Image communication

Factories
USE: Production facilities

Factory automation
USE: Manufacturing automation

FACTS
USE: Flexible AC transmission systems

Fading channels
BT: Signal processing
RT: Diversity methods
Diversity schemes
Intercell interference
Meteorological factors
Multipath channels
Radio propagation
NT: Frequency-selective fading channels
Rayleigh channels
Weibull fading channels

Failure analysis
UF: Failure analytics
Failure management
Failure mechanisms
BT: Testing
RT: Cause effect analysis
Diagnostic expert systems
Electrostatic discharge protection
Failure state
Fatigue
Fault diagnosis
Fault trees
Green's function methods
Life estimation
Mortality
Quality control
Reliability
Remaining life assessment
Root cause analysis
Shear testing
Weibull distribution
NT: Equipment failure
Semiconductor device breakdown

Failure analytics
USE: Failure analysis

Failure management
USE: Failure analysis

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Failure mechanisms
USE: Failure analysis

Failure state
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Failure analysis

Fake content
USE: Fake news

Fake news
UF: Disinformation
Fake content
Fake reviews
False information
Misinformation
BT: Media
RT: Information diffusion
Information integrity
NT: Deepfakes

Fake reviews
USE: Fake news

Fall detection
BT: Biomechanics
Domestic safety
RT: Accelerometers
Alarm systems
Assisted living
Biomedical communication
Biomedical signal processing
Body sensor networks
Detectors
Geriatrics
Home automation
Human activity recognition
Image motion analysis
Image recognition
Injuries
Patient monitoring
Video signal processing
Wearable devices

False information
USE: Fake news

Fans
BT: Machinery
Ventilation
RT: Air conditioning
Blades
Jet engines

Faraday effect
UF: Faraday rotation
BT: Magnetooptic effects
RT: Gyromagnetism
Gyrotropism

Faraday rotation
USE: Faraday effect

Farming
BT: Industries
RT: Agricultural engineering
Agricultural products
Agriculture
Crop yield
Food products
Precision agriculture

Fascia
BT: Musculoskeletal system

Fashion industry
USE: Clothing industry

Fast charging
UF: DC fast charging
BT: Charging stations
RT: Electric vehicles

Fast Fourier transforms
BT: Fourier transforms
RT: Digital signal processing
Harmonic analysis

Fast light
BT: Light sources

Fastbus
BT: Data acquisition

Fasteners
UF: Bolts
Hinges
Nuts (fasteners)
Screws
Zip fasteners
BT: Control equipment
Mechanical products
RT: Belts
Couplings
Joining processes
Welding

Fastening
USE: Joining processes

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Fatigue
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Failure analysis
Life estimation

Fats
BT: Chemical products
Food products
RT: Biological materials
Lipidomics
Oils

Fault current limiters
BT: Current limiters

Fault currents
BT: Current
RT: Electric breakdown
Grounding
Leakage currents
NT: Fault protection

Fault detection
BT: System analysis and design

Fault diagnosis
BT: Reliability
RT: Cause effect analysis
Diagnostic expert systems
Failure analysis
Maintenance engineering
Testing
NT: Dissolved gas analysis
Fault location

Fault location
BT: Fault diagnosis
RT: Cables
Communication cables
Fault trees
Insulation testing

Fault protection
BT: Electrical safety
Fault currents

Fault tolerance
UF: System resilience
BT: Reliability
NT: Fault tolerant computer networks
Fault tolerant computing
Fault tolerant control
Redundancy

Fault tolerant computer networks
BT: Computer network reliability
Fault tolerance
RT: Fault tolerant computing
Fault tolerant control
Fault tolerant systems

Fault tolerant computing
BT: Fault tolerance
RT: Fault tolerant computer networks
Fault tolerant control
Fault tolerant systems

Fault tolerant control
BT: Control systems
Fault tolerance
RT: Fault tolerant computer networks
Fault tolerant computing

Fault tolerant systems
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Fault tolerant computer networks
Fault tolerant computing

Fault trees
BT: Risk analysis
RT: Boolean functions
Failure analysis
Fault location

Fauna
BT: Plants (biology)

FBAR
USE: Film bulk acoustic resonators

FBARs
USE: Film bulk acoustic resonators

FBT
USE: Flyback transformers

FCC
UF: Federal Communications Commission
BT: US Government agencies

FDA
UF: Food and Drug Administration

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BT: US Government agencies

FDDI
UF: Fiber distributed data interface
BT: Communication systems
Optical fiber communication
RT: Communication standards
Local area networks

FDM
USE: Frequency division multiplexing

FDMA
USE: Frequency division multiaccess

FDTD
USE: Finite difference methods AND
Time-domain analysis

FDX
USE: Full-duplex system

Fe
USE: Iron

Feathers
BT: Animal structures

Feature detection
BT: Computer vision
Image processing
RT: Feature extraction
Normalized difference vegetation index
Normalized difference water index
Saliency detection

Feature extraction
UF: Feature selection
BT: Image processing
RT: Blob detection
Conditional random fields
Deep learning
Feature detection
Graph neural networks
Image annotation
Image edge detection
Image recognition
Independent component analysis
License plate recognition
Mixture models
Motion capture
Pattern classification
Pattern recognition
Principal component analysis
Saliency detection
Signal processing
Speech recognition

Feature learning
USE: Representation learning

Feature selection
USE: Feature extraction

Federal Aviation Administration
USE: FAA

Federal Communications Commission
USE: FCC

Federated identity
UF: FIM
BT: Identity management systems
RT: Authentication
Blockchains
Token networks
Tokenization

Federated learning
UF: Collaborative learning
Collaborative networking
Collaborative problem solving
Collaborative work
Cooperative work
Federated-learning
BT: Machine learning
RT: Collaborative software
Communication effectiveness
Multimedia computing
Professional communication
NT: Collaborative intelligence
Cooperative communication
Crowdsourcing
Social computing

Federated search
USE: Metasearch

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Federated searching
USE: Metasearch

Federated-learning
USE: Federated learning

Feed in tariff
UF: Advanced renewable tariff
FIT
Feed-in-tariff
Renewable energy payments
BT: Government policies
Tariffs
RT: Electricity supply industry
Energy conservation
Power generation
Pricing
Renewable energy sources

Feed-forward neural networks
USE: Feedforward neural networks

Feed-in-tariff
USE: Feed in tariff

Feedback
UF: Saturation detection
BT: Circuits
Control systems
RT: Control design
Positive train control
SIMO
Scrum (Software development)
System dynamics
Time invariant systems
NT: Feedback circuits
Negative feedback
Neurofeedback

Feedback amplifiers
UF: NFB
Negative feedback amplifier
BT: Operational amplifiers

Feedback circuits
UF: Circuit feedback
BT: Feedback
RT: Control theory
Distributed feedback devices
Feedback communications
NT: Output feedback

Feedback communications
BT: Telecommunications
RT: Feedback circuits
NT: Automatic repeat request
Feedback control
Feedback loop

Feedback control
BT: Feedback communications
NT: Windup

Feedback linearization
BT: Control nonlinearities
Control systems

Feedback loop
BT: Feedback communications
NT: Negative feedback loops

Feedforward neural nets
USE: Feedforward neural networks

Feedforward neural networks
UF: Feed-forward neural networks
Feedforward neural nets
BT: Neural networks
RT: Artificial intelligence
Pattern recognition
Self-organizing feature maps
Support vector machines
NT: Extreme learning machines
Multilayer perceptrons

Feedforward systems
BT: Intelligent control
RT: Forward error correction
Open loop systems

Feeds
BT: Antennas
NT: Antenna feeds

FeFETs
UF: Ferroelectric FETs
BT: Field effect transistors

Felines
USE: Cats

FEM
USE: Finite element analysis

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Femtocell networks
UF: Access point base station
BT: Cellular networks
RT: Base stations

Femtocells
BT: Base stations

Fermentation
BT: Chemical processes
RT: Alcoholic beverages
Dairy products
Pickling
Sewage treatment

Fermi energy
USE: Fermi level AND
Quasi-Fermi level

Fermi level
UF: Fermi energy
Fermi-level
BT: Energy states
Thermodynamics
RT: Quasi-Fermi level

Fermi-level
USE: Fermi level

Ferrimagnetic films
BT: Ferrimagnetic materials
Films
Magnetic films
Magnetic materials

Ferrimagnetic materials
BT: Magnetic materials
NT: Ferrimagnetic films
Ferrite films
Ferrites
Garnet films
Garnets

Ferrite devices
BT: Magnetic devices
RT: Ferrites
Flyback transformers
Gyrators
NT: Circulators

Ferrite films
BT: Ferrimagnetic materials
Ferrites
Films
Magnetic films
Magnetic materials

Ferrites
BT: Ferrimagnetic materials
Magnetic materials
RT: Ferrite devices
Gyromagnetism
NT: Ferrite films

Ferroelectric devices
BT: Dielectric devices
RT: Ferroelectric materials

Ferroelectric FETs
USE: FeFETs

Ferroelectric films
BT: Ferroelectric materials
RT: Magnetic field induced strain

Ferroelectric materials
BT: Ultrasonics, ferroelectrics, and frequency control
RT: Dielectric materials
Ferroelectric devices
Magnetic field induced strain
Pyroelectricity
NT: Ferroelectric films
Lead zirconate titanate
Relaxor ferroelectrics

Ferrofluid
UF: LiquiFerrofluid
BT: Fluids
Magnetic materials

Ferromagnetic materials
BT: Magnetic materials

Ferromagnetic resonance
BT: Magnetic resonance

Ferroresonance
BT: Power engineering
Resonance
RT: Magnetic resonance
Nonlinear magnetics

Fertilisers
USE: Fertilizers

Fertilizers
UF: Fertilisers

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BT: Agrochemicals
RT: Boron
Composting
Crops

FET circuits
BT: Solid state circuits
RT: Nuclear electronics
Operational amplifiers
NT: FET integrated circuits
JFET circuits
MESFET circuits
MODFET circuits
MOSFET circuits

FET integrated circuits
BT: FET circuits
Integrated circuits
RT: Field effect transistors
NT: Field effect MMIC
MESFET integrated circuits

Fetal heart
BT: Heart

Fetal heart rate
BT: Heart rate

FETs
USE: Field effect transistors

Fetus
BT: Embryonic structures

Few shot learning
UF: Few-shot learning
BT: Deep learning
Machine learning
RT: Artificial intelligence
One shot learning
Training data

Few-shot learning
USE: Few shot learning

FFF
USE: Field-flow fractionation

FFP2
USE: Face masks

FGIR
USE: Fine-grained image recognition

Fiber Bragg gratings
USE: Bragg gratings

Fiber distributed data interface
USE: FDDI

Fiber gratings
UF: Fibre gratings
BT: Bragg gratings

Fiber lasers
UF: Fibre lasers
BT: Ring lasers
NT: Erbium-doped fiber lasers
High power fiber lasers

Fiber nonlinear optics
BT: Fiber optics
Nonlinear optics

Fiber optic sensors
USE: Optical fiber sensors

Fiber optics
UF: Fibre optics
BT: Optics
NT: Fiber nonlinear optics
Optical fibers

Fiber reinforced plastics
UF: Fibre reinforced plastics
BT: Plastics
RT: Plastic insulators

Fiber-Bragg gratings
USE: Bragg gratings

Fiber-in-the-loop
USE: Optical fiber subscriber loops

Fibers
USE: Textile fibers

Fibre gratings
USE: Fiber gratings

Fibre lasers
USE: Fiber lasers

Fibre optic sensors
USE: Optical fiber sensors

Fibre optics
USE: Fiber optics

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Fibre reinforced plastics
USE: Fiber reinforced plastics

Fibrillation
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Defibrillation
NT: Atrial fibrillation

Fibroblasts
BT: Biological cells

Fiducial markers
UF: Imagimarkers
BT: Image processing
RT: Microfabrication
Semiconductor device manufacture

Field assisted sintering
USE: Spark Plasma sintering

Field buses
UF: Instrumentation buses
BT: Computer interfaces
RT: Industrial control
Local area networks

Field effect MMIC
BT: FET integrated circuits

Field effect transistors
UF: FETs
BT: Transistors
RT: FET integrated circuits
Graphene devices
Semiconductor devices
NT: CNTFETs
Double-gate FETs
FeFETs
HEMTs
JFETs
MESFETs
MISFETs
MODFETs
MOSFET
MOSHFETs
OFETs
Schottky gate field effect transistors
TFETs
Thin film transistors

Field electron emission
USE: Electron emission

Field emitter arrays
BT: Electron tubes
RT: Vacuum technology

Field flow fractionation
USE: Field-flow fractionation

Field ion emission
USE: Ion emission

Field multiplication
USE: Galois fields

Field programmable analog arrays
UF: FPAA
Field programmable analogue arrays
BT: Analog integrated circuits
Programmable circuits
RT: Application specific integrated circuits
Field programmable gate arrays
Space technology

Field programmable analogue arrays
USE: Field programmable analog arrays

Field programmable gate arrays
UF: FPGA
Field-programmable gate arrays
BT: Integrated circuits
RT: AI accelerators
Field programmable analog arrays
Reconfigurable devices
VHDL

Field robots
BT: Mobile robots
RT: Assistive robots
Autonomous robots
Collaborative robots
Humanoid robots
Service robots

Field-flow fractionation
UF: EFFF
FFF
Field flow fractionation
BT: Fractionation

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Field-programmable gate arrays
USE: Field programmable gate arrays

Fifth Industrial Revolution
UF: 5IR
IR 5.0
Industrial Revolution 5.0
Industry 5.0
BT: Automation
Digital transformation
RT: Brain-computer interfaces
Fourth Industrial Revolution
Human computer interaction
Internet of Things

Filament lamps
BT: Lamps
RT: Lighting

File servers
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Computer networks
Data communication
Local area networks

File sharing
USE: Peer-to-peer computing

File system permissions
USE: Permission

File systems
BT: System software
RT: Audio databases
Data structures
Database systems
Information systems

Fill factor (solar cell)
BT: Photovoltaic systems

Filler metals
BT: Joining materials
RT: Metals

Filling
BT: Freight handling
RT: Containers
Loading
Packaging

Film bulk acoustic resonators
UF: FBAR
FBARs
BT: Acoustic devices
Thin film devices
RT: Bulk acoustic wave devices
Cellular radio
Mobile communication
Radio communication
Resonance
Telecommunications

Films
BT: Materials
RT: Chemical vapor deposition
Coatings
Entertainment industry
Human image synthesis
Sputtering
NT: Conductive films
Dielectric films
Epitaxial layers
Ferrimagnetic films
Ferrite films
Garnet films
Magnetic films
Optical films
Piezoelectric films
Plastic films
Polymer films
Semiconductor films
Thick films
Thin films

Films (Motion pictures)
USE: Motion pictures

Filter banks
UF: Filterbank
BT: Band-pass filters

Filter-theory
USE: Filtering theory

Filterbank
USE: Filter banks

Filtering
BT: Circuits and systems
RT: Noise cancellation
NT: Filters
Information filtering

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Filtering algorithms
UF: Loop-filtering algorithm
Post-filtering algorithm
BT: Algorithms

Filtering theory
UF: Filter-theory
BT: Filters
RT: Estimation
Line enhancers
Matched filters
Maximum likelihood detection
Transversal filters
NT: Collaborative filtering
Image filtering

Filters
BT: Filtering
Signal processing
RT: Passive filters
Signal to noise ratio
NT: Active filters
Anisotropic
Bragg gratings
Channel bank filters
Comb filters
Digital filters
Equalizers
Filtering theory
Gabor filters
Harmonic filters
IIR filters
Kalman filters
Low-pass filters
Matched filters
Microstrip filters
Nonlinear filters
Notch filters
Particle filters
Power filters
Resonator filters
Spatial filters
Superconducting filters
Transversal filters

Filtration
UF: Nanofiltration
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Sieving
NT: Microfiltration

FIM
USE: Federated identity

Finance
UF: Taxes
BT: Financial management
RT: Banking
Bitcoin
Business
Cryptocurrency
Economics
Open banking
NT: Bankruptcy
Crowdfunding
Currencies

Finance sector
USE: Financial industry

Financial industry
UF: Finance sector
BT: Industries
NT: Banking
Financial services

Financial management
UF: Financial planning
Money management
BT: Management
RT: Electronic commerce
Profitability
Public finance
NT: Costing
Credit cards
Finance
Insurance
Investment
Loans and mortgages
Management accounting
Mutual funds
Pricing
Venture capital

Financial planning
USE: Financial management

Financial services
BT: Financial industry
NT: Automated teller machine
Fintech
Micropayments

Financial technology
USE: Fintech

Fine-grained image recognition
UF: FGIR
BT: Image recognition

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RT: Computer vision
Deep learning
Object detection

FinFETs
BT: MOSFET

Fingerprint identification
USE: Fingerprint recognition

Fingerprint images
USE: Image matching

Fingerprint indexing
USE: Fingerprint recognition

Fingerprint matching
USE: Fingerprint recognition

Fingerprint modality
USE: Fingerprint recognition

Fingerprint recognition
UF: Fingerprint identification
Fingerprint indexing
Fingerprint matching
Fingerprint modality
Fingerprint sensing
Fingerprint sensors
Fingerprint verification
Fingerprinting
BT: Biometrics
Identification of persons
Pattern recognition
RT: Image matching

Fingerprint sensing
USE: Fingerprint recognition

Fingerprint sensors
USE: Fingerprint recognition

Fingerprint verification
USE: Fingerprint recognition

Fingerprinting
USE: Fingerprint recognition

Fingers
BT: Extremities
NT: Thumb

Finishing
BT: Surface treatment
RT: Machining
Materials processing
Planing
NT: Surface finishing

Finite difference methods
UF: FDTD
Finite difference time domain analysis
Finite difference time domain methods
Finite-difference methods
Finite-difference time-domain methods
BT: Mathematics
Numerical analysis
RT: Computational electromagnetics
Perfectly matched layers

Finite difference time domain analysis
USE: Finite difference methods

Finite difference time domain methods
USE: Finite difference methods

Finite element analysis
UF: Discrete element method
FEM
Finite element methods
Finite element modeling
Finite element modelling
Finite-element analysis
Finite-element methods
Finite-element modeling
Finite-element modelling
BT: Mathematics
Numerical analysis
RT: Eddy current testing
Perfectly matched layers

Finite element methods
USE: Finite element analysis

Finite element modeling
USE: Finite element analysis

Finite element modelling
USE: Finite element analysis

Finite fields
USE: Galois fields

Finite impulse response filters
UF: FIR
FIR filters

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BT: Digital filters
RT: Discrete wavelet transforms
Frequency response

Finite state machines
USE: Automata

Finite volume methods
UF: Finite-volume method
BT: Numerical analysis
RT: Navier-Stokes equations

Finite wordlength effects
UF: Overflow oscillations
Truncation errors
BT: Error analysis
RT: Quantization (signal)
NT: Roundoff errors

Finite-difference methods
USE: Finite difference methods

Finite-difference time-domain methods
USE: Finite difference methods

Finite-element analysis
USE: Finite element analysis

Finite-element methods
USE: Finite element analysis

Finite-element modeling
USE: Finite element analysis

Finite-element modelling
USE: Finite element analysis

Finite-volume method
USE: Finite volume methods

Finline
BT: Planar transmission lines

Fintech
UF: Financial technology
BT: Financial services
Technology
RT: Cryptocurrency
Investment
Mobile applications
Online banking
Smart phones

FIR
USE: Finite impulse response filters

FIR filters
USE: Finite impulse response filters

Fire extinguishers
BT: Safety devices
RT: Fire safety

Fire retardants
USE: Flame retardants

Fire safety
BT: Safety
RT: Fire extinguishers

Fireproofing
USE: Flame retardants

Fires
UF: Flames
BT: Hazards
RT: Accidents
Emergency services
Flammability
Hazardous areas
Safety
Smoke detectors
NT: Wildfires

Firewalls (computing)
BT: Computer security
RT: Computer networks
Hardware
Software

FireWire
USE: Firewire

Firewire
UF: FireWire
BT: Computer interfaces
RT: Computer peripherals
Consumer electronics
Data communication
Home computing
IEEE 1394 Standard
Video signal processing

Fireworks algorithm
BT: Optimization methods
RT: Particle swarm optimization

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Firing
BT: Materials preparation
RT: Ceramics
Heat treatment
Kilns

Firmware
USE: Microprogramming

Fish
BT: Organisms
NT: Fisheries
Sharks

Fish schooling
USE: Fish schools

Fish schools
UF: Fish schooling
BT: Collective intelligence
Ensemble learning
RT: Algorithm design and analysis
Artificial neural networks
Behavioral sciences
Clustering methods
Computational modeling
Computer simulation
Decision making
Neural networks
Neuroscience
Particle swarm optimization
Predictive models
Random forests
Training data

Fishbone diagrams
USE: Cause effect analysis

Fisheries
UF: FIshery
BT: Aquaculture
Fish

FIshery
USE: Fisheries

Fission reactors
UF: Nuclear fission
Nuclear reactors (fission)
BT: Nuclear power generation
RT: Pressure vessels
Radiation protection

FIT
USE: Feed in tariff

Fitbit
USE: Wearable Health Monitoring Systems

Fitting
BT: Assembly
RT: Assembly systems

Fixed point arithmetic
USE: Fixed-point arithmetic

Fixed-point arithmetic
UF: Fixed point arithmetic
BT: Arithmetic

Fixtures
UF: Fixturing
Jigs
BT: Production equipment
RT: Machine tools

Fixturing
USE: Fixtures

Flame retardants
UF: Fire retardants
Fireproofing
BT: Retardants
RT: Bromine compounds
Flammability
Materials preparation

Flames
USE: Fires

Flammability
UF: Inflammability
BT: Hazards
RT: Explosion protection
Explosions
Fires
Flame retardants
Hazardous materials

Flanges
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Rails
Structural plates
Wheels

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Flash memories
UF: NAND flash
BT: Memory
RT: Automation
Computer peripherals
Solid state drives
NT: Flash memory cells

Flash memory cells
BT: Flash memories
NT: Split gate flash memory cells

Flashover
BT: Dielectric breakdown

Flat panel displays
UF: Plasma display panel
BT: Displays
RT: Consumer electronics
TV

Flex
USE: Flexible printed circuits

Flexible AC transmission systems
UF: FACTS
BT: AC power transmission
Power transmission

Flexible electronics
BT: Assembly systems
RT: Graphene devices
Soft electronics
NT: Electronic skin

Flexible fuel vehicles
USE: Land vehicles

Flexible manufacturing systems
BT: Manufacturing automation
RT: Agile manufacturing
Cellular manufacturing
Computer applications

Flexible printed circuits
UF: Flex
BT: Printed circuits

Flexible structures
UF: Deployable structures
BT: Buildings
Structural shapes
RT: Control systems
Decentralized control
Mechanical variables control
Soft robotics
Structural engineering

Flicker
USE: Fluctuations

Flight control
USE: Aerospace control

Flight dynamics
BT: Aerospace engineering
RT: Aerodynamics

Flight recorder
USE: Flight recording

Flight recording
UF: Black box
Flight recorder
BT: Recording

Flight simulation
USE: Aerospace simulation

Flip chip
USE: Flip-chip devices

Flip chip solder joints
UF: Castellations
BT: Soldering
RT: Flip-chip devices

Flip-chip
USE: Flip-chip devices

Flip-chip devices
UF: Flip chip
Flip-chip
BT: Semiconductor device manufacture
Semiconductor devices
RT: Flip chip solder joints
Microassembly
Microprocessor chips
Microprocessors

Flip-flops
BT: Pulse circuits
RT: Logic circuits

FLL
USE: Frequency locked loops

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Floating point arithmetic
USE: Floating-point arithmetic

Floating-point arithmetic
UF: Floating point arithmetic
BT: Arithmetic

Floods
BT: Hazards
Hydrology
RT: Land use planning
Rain
Rivers
Stormwater
Structural engineering

Floors
BT: Building materials
RT: Construction industry
Tiles

Floppy disks
BT: Magnetic memory

Flora
BT: Plants (biology)

Flotation devices
USE: Underwater equipment

Flow
USE: Fluid flow

Flow batteries
USE: Batteries

Flow control
USE: Flow production systems

Flow graphs
UF: Data flow graphs
Signal flow graphs
BT: Programmable control
RT: Circuits

Flow meters
USE: Flowmeters

Flow modeling
USE: Flow production systems

Flow production systems
UF: Flow control
Flow modeling
Sequential production
BT: Manufacturing systems
RT: System dynamics
NT: Continuous production

Flowcharts
BT: Engineering drawings
RT: Programming
System analysis and design

Flower pollination algorithm
BT: Algorithm design and theory

Flowering plants
UF: Angiosperms
BT: Plants (biology)
NT: Bamboo
Pollination (plants)

Flowmeters
UF: Flow meters
BT: Meters
RT: Automatic meter reading
Fluid flow
Velocity measurement

Fluctuations
UF: Flicker
BT: Reliability

Flue ash
USE: Fly ash

Flue gases
BT: Gases
RT: Air pollution
Effluents
Exhaust gases

Fluid dynamics
BT: Fluid flow
Fluids
RT: Hydrodynamics
Lattice Boltzmann methods
NT: Buoyancy
Computational fluid dynamics
Drag
Navier-Stokes equations
Rheology

Fluid flow
UF: Flow
Gas flow
Liquid flow

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Smoothed particle hydrodynamics
BT: Physics
RT: Electrohydraulics
Flowmeters
Fluid flow measurement
Fluidics
Hydraulic systems
Hydrodynamics
Magnetohydrodynamics
NT: Fluid dynamics
Hydraulic diameter
Hydrology
Pipelines
Supersonic flow
Valves

Fluid flow control
BT: Control systems
RT: Valves

Fluid flow measurement
UF: Anemometers
BT: Measurement
RT: Fluid flow
Hydrologic measurements
Pressure gauges

Fluidic microsystems
BT: Micromechanical devices
RT: Microfluidics

Fluidics
BT: Control systems
RT: Fluid flow
Nanotechnology
Pneumatic systems
NT: Microfluidics
Nanofluidics

Fluidisation
USE: Fluidization

Fluidization
UF: Fluidisation
BT: Chemical technology
RT: Fluids

Fluids
BT: Materials
RT: Buoyancy
Fluidization
Oils
NT: Ferrofluid
Fluid dynamics
Gases
Hydraulic fluids
Liquids
Viscosity

Fluids and secretions
BT: Anatomy
NT: Amniotic fluid
Cerebrospinal fluid

Fluorescence
BT: Luminescence
Optics
RT: Fluorescent lamps
Judd-Ofelt theory
NT: Immunofluorescence

Fluorescent lamps
BT: Lamps
RT: Fluorescence
Lighting

Fluorine
BT: Chemical elements
NT: Fluorine compounds

Fluorine compounds
BT: Fluorine
NT: Chlorofluorocarbons
Hydrogen fluoride

Flux pinning
BT: Magnetic flux
Superconductivity
RT: Type II superconductors

Fluxtronics
USE: Spintronics

Fly ash
UF: Coal ash
Flue ash
Fly-ash
BT: Ash
RT: Slag

Fly-ash
USE: Fly ash

Flyback transformers
UF: FBT
LOPT
Line output transformer
BT: Transformers
RT: Cathode ray tubes

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Electron beam applications
Electron beams
Ferrite devices

Flying robots
USE: Drones

Flywheels
BT: Energy storage

FM
USE: Frequency modulation

fMRI
USE: Functional magnetic resonance imaging

fnirs
USE: Functional near-infrared spectroscopy

Focusing
BT: Imaging
RT: Lenses

Fog computing
USE: Edge computing

Food and Drug Administration
USE: FDA

Food hygiene
USE: Food safety

Food industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Beverage industry
Consumer products
Food preservation
Food products
Food safety
Food technology
Smart agriculture
Sugar industry
Sugar refining
NT: Food manufacturing
Food processing

Food loss
USE: Food waste

Food manufacturing
UF: Food production
BT: Food industry
Manufacturing systems
RT: Consumer products
Food preservation
Food products
Food technology
Food waste
NT: Food packaging

Food packaging
BT: Food manufacturing
Packaging
RT: Food products
Food technology
Food waste

Food preservation
UF: Food preservatives
BT: Food technology
RT: Food industry
Food manufacturing
Food products

Food preservatives
USE: Food preservation

Food processing
BT: Food industry

Food production
USE: Food manufacturing

Food products
BT: Manufactured products
Production
RT: Agricultural products
Consumer products
Farming
Food industry
Food manufacturing
Food packaging
Food preservation
Food safety
Seeds (agriculture)
Smart agriculture
Sugar industry
Sugar refining
Vegetable oils
NT: Dairy products
Fats
Food security
Food waste
Nutrients
Sugar

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Food safety
UF: Food hygiene
BT: Safety
RT: Food industry
Food products

Food security
BT: Food products
Security
RT: Agricultural products
Economics
Emergency services
Environmental factors
Measurement
Social factors
Supply chain management
Sustainable development

Food technology
BT: Industry applications
RT: Food industry
Food manufacturing
Food packaging
Smart agriculture
Sugar refining
NT: Food preservation

Food waste
UF: Food loss
BT: Food products
Waste materials
RT: Agriculture
Biofuels
Consumer behavior
Food manufacturing
Food packaging
Government policies
Recycling

Foot
BT: Extremities
RT: Ankle

Football
USE: Sports

Footprinting
USE: Network reconnaissance

Footwear
UF: Shoes
BT: Clothing
RT: Clothing industry
Footwear industry

Footwear industry
UF: Shoe manufacture
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Clothing industry
Consumer products
Footwear

Force
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Dynamics
Force control
Magnetic forces
NT: Gravity

Force control
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Control systems
Force
Robot control

Force feedback
BT: Haptic interfaces

Force measurement
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Gravity
Pressure gauges
NT: Dynamometers
Gravity measurement

Force sensors
BT: Sensors

Forebrain
UF: Prosencephalon
BT: Brain
RT: Hindbrain
Midbrain
NT: Olfactory bulb

Forecast uncertainty
BT: Forecasting
Uncertainty

Forecasting
BT: Probability
RT: Hindcasting
Prediction methods
NT: Demand forecasting
Economic forecasting
Forecast uncertainty
Technology forecasting

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Forehead
BT: Head

Forensic photography
USE: Image forensics

Forensics
BT: Law
NT: Digital forensics
Image forensics

Forest clearance
USE: Deforestation

Forest clearing
USE: Deforestation

Forestry
BT: Geoscience
RT: Agribusiness
Pulp and paper industry
Rainforests
Resource management
Vegetation
Vegetation mapping
Wood industry
NT: Deforestation
Forests
Reforestation

Forests
BT: Forestry
Vegetation

Forgery
UF: Imposter signature generation
BT: Handwriting recognition

Forging
UF: Cogging
BT: Manufacturing systems

Formal concept analysis
BT: Mathematical analysis
RT: Classification tree analysis
Data analysis
Knowledge representation
Unsupervised learning

Formal languages
BT: Computer science
NT: Computer languages
Runtime library

Formal logic
USE: Logic

Formal specifications
BT: Standardization
RT: Service-oriented systems engineering

Formal verification
BT: Software engineering
RT: Circuits and systems
Model checking

Formaldehyde
BT: Organic compounds

Formation control
BT: Motion control
RT: Multi-agent systems
Robot control

Forward contracts
BT: Contracts

Forward error correction
BT: Error correction
RT: Feedforward systems

Fossil fuels
BT: Fuels
RT: Air pollution
NT: Natural gas

Foundation models
UF: Large AI models
BT: Artificial intelligence
Modeling
RT: Chatbots
Machine learning

Foundries
BT: Production facilities
RT: Casting
Furnaces
Heat treatment
Materials processing

Four wave mixing
USE: Four-wave mixing

Four-wave mixing
UF: Four wave mixing
BT: Distortion
Optics
RT: Multiwave mixing

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Fourier series
BT: Mathematics
RT: Data compression
Signal processing
Spectroscopy

Fourier transform infrared spectra
USE: Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy

Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
UF: Fourier transform infrared spectra
BT: Fourier transforms
Spectroscopy

Fourier transforms
BT: Transforms
RT: Acoustics
Cepstrum
Diffraction
Harmonic analysis
Optics
Partial differential equations
Probability
Statistics
Time-frequency analysis
NT: Discrete Fourier transforms
Fast Fourier transforms
Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy

Fourth Industrial Revolution
UF: Industrial Revolution 4.0
Industry 4.0
BT: Automation
Digital transformation
Manufacturing
RT: Fifth Industrial Revolution
Internet of Things
Machine-to-machine communications
Smart devices
Smart manufacturing

FPAA
USE: Field programmable analog arrays

FPGA
USE: Field programmable gate arrays

Fraccing
USE: Fracking

Fracking
UF: Fraccing
Hydraulic fracking
BT: Hydrological techniques
RT: Mining industry
Natural gas

Fractal antennas
BT: Antennas

Fractal art
BT: Art

Fractals
BT: Computational geometry
RT: Antennas
Chaos
Computer graphics
Econophysics

Fractional brownian motion
USE: Brownian motion

Fractional calculus
BT: Mathematical analysis

Fractionation
BT: Separation processes
RT: Chemical analysis
Oils
Petroleum industry
NT: Field-flow fractionation

Frame relay
BT: Communication switching
Packet switching
RT: B-ISDN
Computer networks
ISDN
Protocols
Wide area networks

Franchises
USE: Franchising

Franchising
UF: Franchises
BT: Business

Franz-Keldysh effect
USE: Electro-absorption modulators

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Fraud
BT: Law
NT: Identity theft

Free economic territories
USE: Free economic zones

Free economic zones
UF: Free economic territories
Free zones
BT: Commerce and trade
Economics
RT: International trade
Tariffs
Trade agreements
NT: Freeports

Free electron lasers
UF: Cerenkov lasers
BT: Lasers
RT: Electron beams
Relativistic effects
Undulators

Free ports
USE: Freeports

Free trade
USE: Trade agreements

Free zones
USE: Free economic zones

Free-space optical communication
BT: Optical fiber communication
RT: NOMA

Freeports
UF: Free ports
BT: Free economic zones
RT: Airports
Economics
International trade
Seaports
Trade agreements

Freeware
UF: WhatsApp
BT: Software

Freight containers
BT: Containers
RT: Freight handling
Transportation

Freight handling
UF: Cargo handling
BT: Materials handling
RT: Freight containers
Lifting equipment
Pulleys
Transmission line discontinuities
NT: Filling
Loading

Frequency
BT: Electromagnetic radiation
RT: Band-pass filters
Electric variables
Transmission line theory
NT: Bandwidth
Frequency dependence
Frequency diversity
Frequency synchronization
Resonant frequency

Frequency allocation
USE: Radio spectrum management

Frequency control
UF: Frequency regulation
BT: Ultrasonics, ferroelectrics, and frequency control
RT: Electric variables control
Frequency locked loops
Mechanical variables control
Optical variables control
Ring oscillators
Tuners
NT: Automatic frequency control
Tunable circuits and devices
Tuning

Frequency conversion
UF: Frequency division
Frequency multiplication
Harmonic generation
BT: Converters
RT: Image converters
Image intensifiers
NT: Mixers
Optical frequency conversion

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Frequency dependence
UF: Frequency dependent
BT: Frequency

Frequency dependent
USE: Frequency dependence

Frequency diversity
BT: Frequency

Frequency division
USE: Frequency conversion

Frequency division multiaccess
UF: FDMA
BT: Multiaccess communication
RT: Broadband communication

Frequency division multiplexing
UF: FDM
Frequency multiplexing
BT: Multiplexing
RT: Layered division multiplexing

Frequency domain
USE: Frequency-domain analysis

Frequency domain analysis
USE: Frequency-domain analysis

Frequency estimation
BT: Frequency measurement
Parameter estimation
RT: Spectral analysis
Speech analysis

Frequency hop communication
USE: Spread spectrum communication

Frequency hop radar
USE: Spread spectrum radar

Frequency locked loops
UF: FLL
BT: Linear feedback control systems
Signal processing
RT: Frequency control
Frequency synthesizers
Phase locked loops
Synchronization

Frequency measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Acoustic measurements
Atomic clocks
Doppler measurement
Electric variables measurement
Electromagnetic measurements
Frequency response
Mechanical variables measurement
Optical variables measurement
Phase frequency detectors
Time-frequency analysis
Wavelength measurement
NT: Frequency estimation
Frequency-domain analysis

Frequency modulation
UF: FM
BT: Modulation
Radio broadcasting
RT: Demodulation
NT: Frequency shift keying

Frequency multiplexing
USE: Frequency division multiplexing

Frequency multiplication
USE: Frequency conversion

Frequency regulation
USE: Frequency control

Frequency response
BT: Testing
RT: Amplifiers
Channel impulse response
Digital filters
Finite impulse response filters
Frequency measurement
Impulse testing

Frequency selective surfaces
BT: Antenna theory

Frequency shift keying
UF: FSK
Frequency-shift modulation
Frequency-shift signaling
BT: Frequency modulation

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Frequency synchronization
BT: Frequency
NT: Frequency synthesizers

Frequency synthesizers
BT: Frequency synchronization
RT: Frequency locked loops
Tuners

Frequency-domain analysis
UF: Frequency domain
Frequency domain analysis
BT: Frequency measurement
RT: Circuit analysis
Functional analysis
Signal analysis
NT: Time-frequency analysis

Frequency-hop communication
USE: Spread spectrum communication

Frequency-selective fading channels
BT: Fading channels

Frequency-shift modulation
USE: Frequency shift keying

Frequency-shift signaling
USE: Frequency shift keying

Freshwater
BT: Water

Fresnel integral
USE: Fresnel reflection

Fresnel lenses
USE: Fresnel reflection

Fresnel reflection
UF: Fresnel integral
Fresnel lenses
Fresnel zones
BT: Reflection

Fresnel zones
USE: Fresnel reflection

Friction
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Drag
Dynamics
Lubrication
NT: Mechanical bearings

Friction stir processing
USE: Strain control

Frittage
USE: Sintering

Frontal lobe
UF: BrainLobe
BT: Brain

Froth flotation
USE: Manufacturing processes

FSK
USE: Frequency shift keying

FTTH
USE: Optical fiber subscriber loops

Fuel additives
USE: Additives

Fuel cell vehicles
BT: Electric vehicles
RT: Energy storage
Fuel cells
Traction motors
Vehicle-to-grid

Fuel cells
UF: Enzymatic fuel cells
Microbial eletrolysis cells
Microbial fuel cells
Solid oxide electrolyzer cells
BT: Electrochemical devices
Energy conversion
Energy storage
RT: Fuel cell vehicles
Fuel storage
Power generation

Fuel economy
BT: Economics
Fuels

Fuel processing industries
UF: Coal tar
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Fuel storage
Fuels
Mining industry
Oil drilling
Oils

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Petroleum
Petroleum industry

Fuel pumps
BT: Pumps
RT: Engines
Fuels

Fuel storage
UF: Fuel tanks
Oil tanks
BT: Material storage
RT: Containers
Energy storage
Fuel cells
Fuel processing industries
Fuels

Fuel tanks
USE: Fuel storage

Fuels
BT: Energy resources
Manufactured products
RT: Coal gas
Fuel processing industries
Fuel pumps
Fuel storage
Methanol
Petrochemicals
Waste materials
NT: Biofuels
Coal
Fossil fuels
Fuel economy
Petroleum
Synthetic fuels

Full duplex system
USE: Full-duplex system

Full stack
UF: Software stack
Solution stack
BT: Software engineering

Full virtualization VM
USE: System virtual machines

Full-duplex system
UF: FDX
Full duplex system
BT: Duplex communication systems

Fullerenes
UF: Buckeyballs
Buckminsterfullerene
Buckyballs
Buckytubes
CarboFullerene
Fullerites
BT: Carbon

Fullerites
USE: Fullerenes

Function approximation
BT: Approximation methods
RT: Computer science

Function generators
USE: Signal generators

Functional analysis
BT: Mathematics
RT: Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions
Frequency-domain analysis
Functional data analysis
Inverse problems
Lyapunov methods
Wave functions

Functional connectivitry
BT: Neuroscience

Functional data analysis
BT: Data analysis
Statistical analysis
RT: Functional analysis

Functional electrical stimulation
USE: Neuromuscular stimulation

Functional magnetic resonance imaging
UF: fMRI
BT: Magnetic resonance imaging
RT: Biomedical image processing

Functional near-infrared spectroscopy
UF: fnirs
BT: Functional neuroimaging
Spectroscopy
RT: Infrared imaging
Infrared spectra
Neuroimaging

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Functional neuroimaging
BT: Neuroimaging
NT: Functional near-infrared spectroscopy

Functional point analysis
BT: Estimation
Size measurement
RT: Cost benefit analysis
Software engineering

Functional programming
BT: Programming
RT: Python

Fungi
BT: Microorganisms

Furnaces
BT: Machinery
RT: Building services
Foundries
Gas appliances
Heating systems
NT: Blast furnaces
Kilns

Further education
USE: Continuing education

Fuses
BT: Electronic components
RT: Interrupters
Power system protection
Protection
Switchgear

Fusion power generation
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
Nuclear power generation
RT: Fusion reactors
Magnetic confinement

Fusion reactor design
BT: Fusion reactors

Fusion reactors
UF: Nuclear reactors (fusion)
Thermonuclear fusion
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Fusion power generation
NT: Fusion reactor design
Tokamaks

Fusion splicing
USE: Splicing

Futurism
USE: Technology forecasting

Fuzz testing
USE: Fuzzing

Fuzzing
UF: Fuzz testing
BT: Software testing

Fuzzy cognitive maps
BT: Directed graphs
Knowledge representation
RT: Cognitive systems
Decision making
Fuzzy logic
Fuzzy reasoning
Fuzzy set theory
Fuzzy systems
Inference mechanisms
Learning (artificial intelligence)
Neural networks

Fuzzy control
BT: Fuzzy systems
RT: Fuzzy logic
Fuzzy sets
Takagi-Sugeno model

Fuzzy inference
USE: Fuzzy logic

Fuzzy logic
UF: Fuzzy inference
BT: Logic
RT: Fuzzy cognitive maps
Fuzzy control
Fuzzy reasoning
Fuzzy sets
Fuzzy systems
Possibility theory
NT: Takagi-Sugeno model

Fuzzy neural nets
USE: Fuzzy neural networks

Fuzzy neural networks
UF: Fuzzy neural nets
Neuro fuzzy networks
Neuro-fuzzy networks
BT: Fuzzy systems

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Fuzzy reasoning
BT: Inference mechanisms
RT: Fuzzy cognitive maps
Fuzzy logic

Fuzzy set theory
BT: Set theory
RT: Fuzzy cognitive maps
Fuzzy sets
Fuzzy systems
Power system faults
TOPSIS

Fuzzy sets
BT: Set theory
RT: Fuzzy control
Fuzzy logic
Fuzzy set theory
Fuzzy systems
Nonlinear dynamical systems
Uncertainty

Fuzzy systems
BT: Computational intelligence
RT: Fuzzy cognitive maps
Fuzzy logic
Fuzzy set theory
Fuzzy sets
Large-scale systems
Soft sensors
Takagi-Sugeno model
NT: Fuzzy control
Fuzzy neural networks
Hybrid intelligent systems

Ga
USE: Gallium

GaAs
USE: Gallium arsenide

Gabor filters
BT: Filters
RT: Image processing

Gadolinium
BT: Chemical elements
NT: Gadolinium oxide

Gadolinium oxide
BT: Gadolinium

Gain
BT: Electric variables

Gain analysis
USE: Gain measurement

Gain control
UF: Automatic gain control
BT: Electric variables control

Gain measurement
UF: Gain analysis
BT: Measurement
RT: Electric variables measurement
Refractive index

Gait analysis
USE: Gait recognition

Gait assessment
USE: Legged locomotion

Gait control
USE: Legged locomotion

Gait disorders
USE: Legged locomotion

Gait recognition
UF: Gait analysis
BT: Biometrics
RT: Computer vision
Motion capture

Galerkin method
USE: Method of moments

Gallbladder
BT: Digestive system

Gallium
UF: Ga
BT: Metals
Semiconductor materials
RT: Epitaxial growth
Gallium compounds
Molecular beam epitaxial growth
Semiconductor thin films
NT: Gallium alloys

Gallium alloys
BT: Gallium
RT: Alloying
Wide band gap semiconductors

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Gallium arsenide
UF: GaAs
Gallium-arsenide
Gallium-arsenide (GaAs)
BT: Gallium compounds
Semiconductor materials

Gallium compounds
UF: Gallium devices
Gallium materials
BT: Compounds
RT: Alloying
Gallium
NT: Aluminum gallium nitride
Gallium arsenide
Gallium nitride
Gallium oxide
Indium gallium arsenide
Indium gallium nitride

Gallium devices
USE: Gallium compounds

Gallium materials
USE: Gallium compounds

Gallium nitride
BT: Gallium compounds

Gallium oxide
BT: Gallium compounds

Gallium-arsenide
USE: Gallium arsenide

Gallium-arsenide (GaAs)
USE: Gallium arsenide

Galois fields
UF: Field multiplication
Finite fields
BT: Abstract algebra

Galvanising
USE: Galvanizing

Galvanizing
UF: Galvanising
BT: Surface treatment
RT: Corrosion
Corrosion inhibitors
Protection

Game theory
BT: Decision making
RT: Control systems
Games
Minimax techniques
Multi-armed bandit problem
Oligopoly
Optimal control
Predator prey systems
NT: Branching factor
Differential games
Mechanism design
Nash equilibrium

Games
BT: Consumer products
RT: Entertainment industry
Game theory
Metaverse
Sports
NT: Cloud gaming
Procedural generation
Serious games

Gaming on demand
USE: Cloud gaming

Gamma distribution
BT: Statistics
RT: Probability

Gamma phase iron
USE: Austenite

Gamma radiation detectors
USE: Gamma-ray detectors

Gamma ray bursters
USE: Gamma-ray bursts

Gamma ray bursts
USE: Gamma-ray bursts

Gamma ray detection
USE: Gamma-ray detection

Gamma ray detectors
USE: Gamma-ray detectors

Gamma ray effects
USE: Gamma-ray effects

Gamma ray telescopes
USE: Gamma-ray telescopes

Gamma rays
USE: Gamma-rays

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Gamma-ray bursts
UF: Cosmic gamma ray bursts
Gamma ray bursters
Gamma ray bursts
BT: Gamma-rays

Gamma-ray detection
UF: Gamma ray detection
BT: Gamma-rays

Gamma-ray detectors
UF: Gamma radiation detectors
Gamma ray detectors
BT: Radiation detectors
RT: Astronomy
Biomedical applications of radiation
X-ray detectors
X-ray imaging

Gamma-ray effects
UF: Gamma ray effects
BT: Gamma-rays
Radiation effects

Gamma-ray imaging
USE: Nuclear imaging

Gamma-ray telescopes
UF: Gamma ray telescopes
BT: Telescopes
RT: Aerospace electronics

Gamma-rays
UF: Gamma rays
BT: Electromagnetic radiation
Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Collimators
Nuclear medicine
NT: Gamma-ray bursts
Gamma-ray detection
Gamma-ray effects

GAN
USE: Generative adversarial networks

Ganglia
UF: Ganglion
BT: Cells (biology)
Nervous system

Ganglion
USE: Ganglia

Gap waveguide
BT: Electromagnetic waveguides
RT: Waveguide components

Garbage collection (computers)
USE: Memory management

Garment industry
USE: Clothing industry

Garments
USE: Clothing

Garnet films
BT: Ferrimagnetic materials
Films
Garnets
Magnetic films
Magnetic materials

Garnets
BT: Ferrimagnetic materials
Magnetic materials
NT: Garnet films

Gas appliances
BT: Home appliances
RT: Furnaces
Space heating

Gas chromatography
BT: Measurement

Gas detectors
UF: Gas sensors
BT: Chemical and biological sensors
RT: Chemical transducers
NT: Amperometric sensors

Gas discharge devices
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Discharges (electric)
Electrophotography
Gases
Lighting
Plasma devices
Thyratrons
NT: Glow discharge devices

Gas discharges
USE: Discharges (electric)

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Gas flow
USE: Fluid flow

Gas industry
BT: Industries
RT: Petroleum industry

Gas insulated switchgear
USE: Gas insulation

Gas insulated transmission lines
UF: GITL
Gas-insulated lines
Gas-insulated transmission
BT: Power transmission lines
RT: Gas insulation

Gas insulation
UF: Gas insulated switchgear
BT: Insulation
RT: Gas insulated transmission lines
Gases
NT: Sulfur hexafluoride

Gas lasers
UF: Atomic lasers
Metal vapor lasers
BT: Lasers
RT: Atom lasers
Chemical lasers
Gases

Gas platforms
USE: Offshore installations

Gas sensors
USE: Gas detectors

Gas-insulated lines
USE: Gas insulated transmission lines

Gas-insulated transmission
USE: Gas insulated transmission lines

Gases
BT: Fluids
RT: Discharges (electric)
Gas discharge devices
Gas insulation
Gas lasers
Materials science and technology
Natural gas
NT: Argon
Carbon emissions
Coal gas
Exhaust gases
Flue gases
Greenhouse gases
Helium
Hydrogen
Nitrogen
Oxygen
Syngas
Xenon

Gaskets
BT: Seals
RT: Engine cylinders
Engines
Pistons

Gasoline
USE: Petroleum

Gastritis
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Stomach

Gastroenterologists
USE: Gastroenterology

Gastroenterology
UF: Gastroenterologists
BT: Medical specialties

Gastrointestinal
USE: Gastrointestinal tract

Gastrointestinal tract
UF: Gastrointestinal
BT: Digestive system

Gate drivers
BT: Power electronics
RT: High power amplifiers
MOSFET

Gate leakage
BT: Leakage currents
Solid state circuits
Tunneling

Gate leakage current
USE: Leakage currents

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Gated recurrent units
BT: Recurrent neural networks

GATT
USE: Trade agreements

Gaussian approximation
BT: Gaussian distribution

Gaussian channels
BT: Communication channels
RT: Intersymbol interference
NT: AWGN channels

Gaussian distribution
UF: Normal distribution
BT: Statistical distributions
NT: Gaussian approximation

Gaussian mixture model
BT: Gaussian processes
Statistics

Gaussian noise
BT: Noise
RT: Additive white noise
Image denoising
Signal processing
TV interference
NT: AWGN

Gaussian processes
BT: Stochastic processes
RT: Inference mechanisms
Learning (artificial intelligence)
Prediction methods
NT: Gaussian mixture model

Gaze tracking
BT: Control systems
Human computer interaction
RT: Assistive technologies
Computer vision
Eyes
Face recognition
Motion measurement
Position measurement
User interfaces
Video signal processing
NT: Electrooculography

GDP
USE: Economic indicators

GDPR
USE: General Data Protection Regulation

Ge Si
USE: Germanium silicon alloys

Gears
UF: Bevel gears
Differential gears
Helical gears
Spur gears
Worm gears
BT: Machinery
Mechanical products
RT: Automotive components
Machine components
Machine tools
Mechanical power transmission
Mechanical splines
Mechanical systems
Production equipment
Shafts
Torque converters
NT: Magnetic gears

Gender equality
USE: Gender issues

Gender equity
BT: Equal opportunities
RT: Transgender issues

Gender issues
UF: Gender equality
Women's issues
BT: Equal opportunities
RT: Digital divide
NT: Transgender issues

Gene expression
BT: Gene therapy

Gene therapy
BT: Genetics
RT: CRISPR
Transfection
NT: Gene expression

General agreement on tariffs and trade
USE: Trade agreements

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General Data Protection Regulation
UF: GDPR
BT: Data protection
Government policies
Legislation
RT: Data handling
Ethics
Privacy

Generation of electric power
USE: Power generation

Generation Y
USE: Millennials

Generative adversarial networks
UF: GAN
BT: Algorithm design and analysis
RT: Artificial intelligence
Convolutional neural networks
Machine learning
Neural networks
Unsupervised learning

Generative AI
UF: AI generated content
Generative artificial intelligence
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Neural networks
Pattern analysis
NT: Prompt engineering

Generative artificial intelligence
USE: Generative AI

Generative Pre-trainer transformer
UF: GPT
BT: Large language models
Machine learning
RT: Chatbots
Deep learning
Natural language processing
Training data

Generators
UF: Dynamo
BT: Electric machines
Rotating machines
RT: Coils
Islanding
Power generation
NT: AC generators
DC generators
Electric generators
Radioisotope thermoelectric generators
Standby generators

Genetic algorithms
BT: Algorithms
Computational intelligence
RT: Job shop scheduling
Metaheuristics
Pareto optimization
Search methods
NT: Genetic operators

Genetic communication
BT: Genetics
Information theory
RT: Biological information theory
Biomedical engineering
DNA

Genetic engineering
UF: Genetically modified crops
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
RT: Agriculture
Biomedical engineering
Biotechnology
Ethical aspects
Genetics
Molecular biophysics
Seeds (agriculture)
Tissue engineering
NT: CRISPR
Transfection

Genetic expression
BT: Genetics

Genetic mutations
BT: DNA
RT: CRISPR

Genetic operators
BT: Genetic algorithms

Genetic programming
BT: Genetics

Genetically modified crops
USE: Genetic engineering

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Genetics
BT: Biology
RT: Amniocentesis
Genetic engineering
Memetics
Molecular biophysics
NT: DNA
Epigenetics
Gene therapy
Genetic communication
Genetic expression
Genetic programming
Genomics
Genotypes
Optogenetics
Phenotypes

Genital system
USE: Reproductive system

Genitourinary surgery
USE: Urology

Genomes
USE: Genomics

Genomics
UF: Genomes
BT: Genetics
Molecular biomarkers
RT: High dimensional data
NT: Codons
Metagenomics
Transcriptomics

Genotypes
BT: Genetics
RT: Phenotypes

Geo tagging
USE: Location awareness

Geoacoustic inversion
BT: Sea measurements

Geochemistry
UF: Hydrochemistry
BT: Chemistry
Geoscience
RT: Geophysics
Salinity (geophysical)

Geodesy
BT: Geophysical measurements
RT: Position measurement
Theodolites
NT: Level measurement

Geodynamics
BT: Geophysics

Geoengineering
UF: Engineering geology
Geological engineering
BT: Geoscience
RT: Drilling
Geology
Geophysics
Hydrological techniques
Mining industry
NT: Solar geoengineering

Geographic information systems
UF: GIS
Geographical information systems
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
Global communication
Intelligent transportation systems
RT: Cartography
Image databases
NT: Geospatial analysis
Gunshot detection systems

Geographical information systems
USE: Geographic information systems

Geography
BT: Geoscience
RT: Environmental science
Geospatial analysis
NT: Cartography
Deserts
Rural areas
Urban areas

Geologic measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Geology
Geophysical measurements
Hyperspectral sensors
Remote sensing
Terrain mapping
Theodolites

Geologic processes
USE: Geological processes

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Geological engineering
USE: Geoengineering

Geological processes
UF: Geologic processes
BT: Geology
NT: Sedimentation
Subduction
Weathering

Geology
BT: Geoscience
RT: Geoengineering
Geologic measurements
Geophysics
Paleontology
NT: Biogeochemistry
Continental crust
Erosion
Geological processes
Landslides
Minerals
Oceanic crust
Rocks
Stratigraphy
Tectonics

Geomagnetic disturbances
USE: Geomagnetic storms

Geomagnetic navigation
USE: Geomagnetism AND Navigation

Geomagnetic storms
UF: Geomagnetic disturbances
BT: Geomagnetism
Storms
RT: Electromagnetic pulses

Geomagnetism
UF: Geomagnetic navigation
Geomatics
BT: Magnetic fields
RT: Electromagnetic induction
Geophysical measurements
Geophysics
Magnetosphere
NT: Geomagnetic storms

Geomatics
USE: Geomagnetism

Geometric modeling
BT: Computational geometry
Mathematical models

Geometrical optics
BT: Optics
RT: Reflectivity
NT: Ray tracing

Geometry
BT: Mathematics
RT: Layout
Lie groups
Shape
NT: Computational geometry
Elliptic curves
Elliptic design
Information geometry
Projective geometry
Surface topography

Geophysical image processing
BT: Geophysical measurement techniques
Image processing

Geophysical measurement techniques
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
RT: Laser radar
Magneto electrical resistivity imaging technique
Remote sensing
Theodolites
Tomography
Vegetation mapping
NT: Geophysical image processing

Geophysical measurements
UF: Geophysical techniques
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
Measurement
RT: Atmospheric measurements
Buried object detection
Depth measurement
Geologic measurements
Geomagnetism
Geophysical signal processing
Geophysics
Gravity measurement
Pressure gauges
Remote sensing
Soil measurements

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Terrain mapping
NT: Geodesy
Sea measurements
Seismic measurements

Geophysical signal processing
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
Signal processing
RT: Geophysical measurements

Geophysical techniques
USE: Geophysical measurements

Geophysics
BT: Geoscience
Physics
RT: Earth
Geochemistry
Geoengineering
Geology
Geomagnetism
Geophysical measurements
Hydrologic measurements
Hydrological techniques
Oceans
Terrestrial atmosphere
NT: EMTDC
Extraterrestrial phenomena
Geodynamics
Geophysics computing
Meteorology
Moisture
Seismology
Surface waves
Well logging

Geophysics computing
BT: Geophysics
RT: Computer aided analysis

Geoscience
UF: Earth science
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
Science - general
RT: Hydrological techniques
NT: Antarctica
Arctic
Atmosphere
Biosphere
Continents
Cyclones
Earth
Earthquakes
Equator
Estuaries
Forestry
Geochemistry
Geoengineering
Geography
Geology
Geophysics
Glaciology
Hydrography
Ice
Lakes
Land surface
Levee
Meteorological factors
Natural resources
Oceanography
Oceans
Rivers
Sediments
Soil
Tornadoes
Tsunami
Volcanoes
Wetlands

Geoscience and remote sensing
NT: Environmental factors
Geographic information systems
Geophysical measurement techniques
Geophysical measurements
Geophysical signal processing
Geoscience
Land surface temperature
Photometry
Radiometry
Remote sensing
Terrain mapping
Terrestrial atmosphere
Vegetation mapping

Geospatial analysis
BT: Geographic information systems
RT: Geography
Software

GEOSS
USE: Global Earth Observation System of Systems

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Geostationary communication satellites
USE: Geostationary satellites

Geostationary satellites
UF: Geostationary communication satellites
Geosynchronous communication satellites
Geosynchronous satellites
BT: Satellites
RT: Orbits

Geosynchronous communication satellites
USE: Geostationary satellites

Geosynchronous satellites
USE: Geostationary satellites

Geotechnical engineering
BT: Civil engineering
NT: Excavation

Geotechnical structures
BT: Civil engineering
NT: Dams

Geothermal energy
BT: Energy resources
RT: Geothermal power generation
Renewable Portfolio Standard

Geothermal power generation
BT: Power generation
RT: Geothermal energy

Geriatrics
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Assisted living
Assistive robots
Fall detection
Gerontology
Older adults

Germ warfare
USE: Biohazards AND Biological weapons

Germanium
BT: Metals
Semiconductor materials
RT: Epitaxial growth
Semiconductor thin films
Silicon germanium
NT: Germanium alloys

Germanium alloys
BT: Germanium
RT: Alloying
NT: Germanium silicon alloys

Germanium silicon alloys
UF: Ge Si
BT: Germanium alloys
Silicon alloys

Germs
USE: Pathogens

Gerontechnology
BT: Biomedical equipment
Gerontology
RT: Assistive technologies

Gerontology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Aging
Alzheimer's disease
Geriatrics
Older adults
NT: Gerontechnology

Gestational diabetes
BT: Diabetes
RT: Pregnancy

Gesture recognition
BT: Pattern recognition
NT: Sign language

Gettering
UF: Getters
BT: Vacuum systems
RT: Electron tubes
Integrated circuit manufacture
Semiconductor device manufacture
Vacuum technology

Getters
USE: Gettering

GFL
USE: Grid following

GFM
USE: Grid forming

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GHZ transverse electromagnetic cells
USE: TEM cells

Giant magnetoresistance
BT: Magnetoresistance
RT: Hard disks
Magnetoresistive devices
Thin film devices

Girders
USE: Structural beams

GIS
USE: Geographic information systems

Github
USE: Software development management

GITL
USE: Gas insulated transmission lines

Glaciers
BT: Glaciology
Ice
RT: Snow
NT: Ice sheets

Glaciology
BT: Geoscience
NT: Glaciers

Glands
UF: Endocrine glands
Exocrine glands
BT: Biological tissues
NT: Adrenal glands
Mammary glands
Pituitary gland
Salivary glands
Sebaceous glands
Sweat glands
Thyroid

Glass
BT: Amorphous materials
Glass products
RT: Ceramics
Dielectric materials
Glass industry
Insulation
Optical materials

Glass bottles
USE: Glass products

Glass box
UF: Glass-box
White box
White-box
Whitebox
BT: Software
System analysis and design
RT: Software testing
System testing

Glass ceramics
USE: Ceramics

Glass furnaces
USE: Glass manufacturing

Glass industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Glass
Glass manufacturing
Glass products

Glass manufacturing
UF: Glass furnaces
BT: Manufacturing systems
RT: Glass industry

Glass products
UF: Glass bottles
BT: Manufactured products
RT: Bottling
Ceramic products
Ceramics
Chemical products
Glass industry
Windows
NT: Glass

Glass-box
USE: Glass box

Glaucoma
BT: Eye diseases

Glazes
BT: Coatings
RT: Ceramics
NT: Ceramic glazes

Glial cells
UF: Neuroglia
BT: Cells (biology)

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Nervous system

Global communication
UF: Global groups
Global teams
BT: Professional communication
NT: Cross-cultural communication
Geographic information systems

Global dimming
USE: Global warming

Global Earth Observation System of Systems
UF: GEOSS
BT: Earth Observing System

Global groups
USE: Global communication

Global markets
USE: Globalization

Global navigation satellite system
UF: GNSS
BT: Satellite navigation systems
RT: Global Positioning System

Global Navigational Positioning System
USE: Global Positioning System

Global Positioning System
UF: DGPS
Differential GPS
GPS
Global Navigational Positioning System
BT: Satellite navigation systems
RT: Air to ground communication
Air transportation
Global navigation satellite system
Indoor navigation
Land transportation
Marine transportation
Military satellites
Road transportation
Satellite broadcasting
Satellite communications
Telecommunications
Terrain mapping

Global System for Mobile Communications
USE: GSM

Global teams
USE: Global communication

Global warming
UF: Global dimming
BT: Climate change
Environmental factors
Temperature measurement
Terrestrial atmosphere
RT: Air pollution
Atmospheric measurements
Carbon emissions
Carbon sequestration
Energy informatics
Environmental management
Greenhouse effect
Land surface temperature
Low carbon economy
Net zero
Ocean temperature
Sea level rise
Thermal pollution
NT: Global warming potential

Global warming potential
UF: GWP
BT: Global warming
Greenhouse gases

Globalisation
USE: Globalization

Globalization
UF: Global markets
Globalisation
BT: Social implications of technology
RT: Developing countries
International collaboration
International relations
International trade
Trade agreements

Glossaries
USE: Terminology

Glow discharge devices
BT: Gas discharge devices

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Glow discharges
BT: Dielectric breakdown

Glowworm swarm optimization
BT: Algorithms
Optimization methods

Glucose
BT: Sugar
NT: Continuous glucose monitoring

Glucose sensors
BT: Sensors

Glycomics
BT: Molecular biomarkers

GNN
USE: Graph neural networks

GNP
USE: Economic indicators

GNSS
USE: Global navigation satellite system

Goal recognition
USE: Intent recognition

Goggles
USE: Eye protection

Gold
UF: Au
BT: Metals
NT: Gold alloys

Gold alloys
BT: Gold
RT: Alloying

Goniometers
BT: Meters

Google
USE: Internet AND
Search engines

Google Chrome
USE: Browsers

GOSAT
UF: Greenhouse Gases Observing Satellite
Ibuki
BT: Earth Observing System
Greenhouse gases
Satellites
RT: Carbon dioxide
Methane

Government
BT: Organizations
RT: Governmental factors
Leadership
Macroeconomics
Public finance
NT: Electronic government
Government policies
Legislation
Local government
US Government
Voting

Government borrowing
USE: Public finance

Government expenditure
USE: Public finance

Government policies
BT: Data governance
Government
RT: Censorship
Developing countries
Digital policy
Food waste
Open data
Public infrastructure
NT: Feed in tariff
General Data Protection Regulation
Must-carry regulations
Public policy
Regulation

Governmental factors
BT: Management
RT: Government
Legal factors
Social factors
NT: Public finance

GPR
USE: Ground penetrating radar

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GPS
USE: Global Positioning System

GPT
USE: Generative Pre-trainer transformer

GPU
USE: Graphics processing units

Gradient methods
BT: Mathematics
Numerical analysis
Optimization methods
RT: Level set
Search methods

Grain alcohol
USE: Ethanol

Grain boundaries
BT: Crystals
RT: Conductivity
Corrosion
Electron backscatter diffraction
Grain size
Thermal conductivity

Grain size
BT: Crystals
RT: Electron backscatter diffraction
Grain boundaries

Grammar
BT: Professional communication
Writing
RT: Syntactics

Granular computing
BT: Programming
RT: Concurrent computing
Information processing
Quantization (signal)

Granular superconductors
BT: Superconducting materials
RT: High-temperature superconductors

Graph neural nets
USE: Graph neural networks

Graph convolutional networks
BT: Convolutional neural networks
Graph neural networks

Graph drawing
BT: Data visualization
RT: Computational complexity
Graph theory
Knowledge representation
Mathematics computing
Social sciences

Graph neural networks
UF: GNN
Graph neural nets
BT: Graph theory
Neural networks
RT: Convolutional neural networks
Data visualization
Deep learning
Feature extraction
Pattern classification
Recommender systems
Supervised learning
NT: Graph convolutional networks

Graph theory
BT: Combinatorial mathematics
Mathematics
RT: Ant colony optimization
Belief propagation
Circuit topology
Graph drawing
Topology
NT: Bipartite graph
Conditional random fields
Directed acyclic graph
Directed graphs
Graph neural networks
Network motifs
Optimal matching
Reachability analysis
Shortest path problem
Tree graphs

Graphene
BT: Carbon
NT: Graphene devices

Graphene devices
BT: Graphene
RT: Field effect transistors

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Flexible electronics
Molecular electronics
Nanoelectronics

Graphic user interfaces
USE: Graphical user interfaces

Graphical models
BT: Modeling

Graphical user interfaces
UF: GUI
Graphic user interfaces
BT: Product development
User interfaces
NT: Avatars

Graphics
BT: Design methodology
RT: Art
Displays
Technical drawing
NT: Animation
Character generation
Computer graphics
Engineering drawings
Layout
Shape
Symbols
Virtual reality
Visualization

Graphics processing units
UF: GPU
VPU
BT: Program processors
RT: AI accelerators
Computer graphics
Hardware acceleration

Graphite
UF: Plumbago
BT: Carbon
RT: Lead

Grasping
BT: Haptic interfaces

Grasslands
UF: Prairie
Savanna
BT: Ecosystems

Gratings
UF: Optical gratings
Transient gratings
BT: Periodic structures
RT: Optical devices

Gravimeter
USE: Gravity measurement

Gravitational force
USE: Gravity

Gravitational waves
BT: Astronomy
Gravity

Gravitometer
USE: Gravity measurement

Gravity
UF: Gravitational force
BT: Force
RT: Force measurement
NT: Gravitational waves

Gravity measurement
UF: Gravimeter
Gravitometer
BT: Force measurement
RT: Astrophysics
Geophysical measurements

Gray codes
USE: Reflective binary codes

Gray matter
USE: Grey matter

Gray-scale
UF: Grayscale
BT: Image processing

Grayscale
USE: Gray-scale

Greedy algorithms
BT: Computation theory

Green buildings
BT: Construction
Green products
RT: Environmental factors
Green design

Green cleaning
BT: Green products

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Green communications
UF: Green networking
BT: Communications technology
RT: Carbon emissions
Environmental monitoring
Net zero
Renewable energy sources

Green computing
BT: Computer applications
Energy conservation
Green design
RT: Environmental factors
Sustainable development

Green design
UF: Environmental design
BT: Design methodology
RT: Energy informatics
Green buildings
NT: Ecodesign
Green computing

Green electronics
BT: Green products

Green energy
UF: Clean energy
BT: Renewable energy sources
RT: Anaerobic digestion
Environmental factors
Recycling
Sustainable development

Green function
USE: Green's function methods

Green hydrogen
BT: Hydrogen
Renewable energy sources
RT: Carbon emissions
Green manufacturing
Low carbon economy

Green manufacturing
BT: Environmental factors
Manufacturing
RT: Green hydrogen

Green networking
USE: Green communications

Green products
BT: Environmental factors
RT: Biohazards
Pollution
NT: Green buildings
Green cleaning
Green electronics

Green transportation
BT: Environmental factors
Transportation

Green's function
USE: Green's function methods

Green's function methods
UF: Green function
Green's function
Green's functions
BT: Modeling
RT: Failure analysis
Materials reliability

Green's functions
USE: Green's function methods

Greenhouse effect
BT: Infrared heating
RT: Carbon emissions
Carbon footprint
Carbon sequestration
Environmental factors
Global warming
Low carbon economy
Pollution control
NT: Greenhouse gases

Greenhouse gases
BT: Gases
Greenhouse effect
RT: Carbon dioxide
Chlorofluorocarbons
Methane
Net zero
Nitrous oxide
NT: GOSAT
Global warming potential

Greenhouse Gases Observing Satellite
USE: GOSAT

Greenhouses
BT: Agriculture
Production facilities
RT: Crops

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Grey codes
USE: Reflective binary codes

Grey matter
UF: Gray matter
BT: Central nervous system

Grid computing
UF: Grid maze
BT: Metacomputing
RT: Cloud computing

Grid following
UF: GFL
Grid-following
BT: Inverters
RT: Synchronous generators

Grid forming
UF: GFM
Grid-forming
BT: Inverters
Power conversion
RT: Inverter-based resource
Synchronous generators

Grid maze
USE: Grid computing

Grid-following
USE: Grid following

Grid-forming
USE: Grid forming

Grinding machines
BT: Machine tools

Grippers
UF: Microgrippers
Worms
BT: Materials handling equipment
RT: End effectors
Loading
Soft robotics

Gross domestic product
USE: Economic indicators

Gross national product
USE: Economic indicators

Ground penetrating radar
UF: GPR
Ground-penetrating radar
BT: Imaging
Radar
RT: Buried object detection
Radar detection
Radar imaging
Synthetic aperture radar
Ultra wideband radar

Ground source heat pumps
USE: Heat pumps

Ground state
USE: Stationary state

Ground support
UF: Aerospace ground equipment
Aerospace ground services
BT: Aerospace control
RT: Aircraft
Military equipment
Missiles
Navigation
Rockets
Space vehicles

Ground temperature
USE: Land surface temperature

Ground transportation
USE: Land transportation

Ground vehicles
USE: Land vehicles

Ground-penetrating radar
USE: Ground penetrating radar

Grounding
UF: earthing
BT: Electrical safety
RT: Circuit stability
Electric shock
Fault currents
Power system protection
Protection

Groundwater
BT: Water

Group technology
BT: Production
RT: Product design
Production control

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Groupware
USE: Collaborative software

GSM
UF: Global System for Mobile Communications
BT: Cellular technology
Wireless communication
RT: Dual band
Roaming
NT: GSM-R

GSM-R
UF: GSM-Railway
BT: GSM
Railway communication

GSM-Railway
USE: GSM-R

GTEM cells
USE: TEM cells

GUI
USE: Graphical user interfaces

Guided electromagnetic wave propagation
USE: Waveguide theory

Guidelines
BT: Standardization
RT: IEEE publishing
Publishing
NT: Digital policy

Guideways (mechanical)
USE: Mechanical guides

Gunn devices
UF: Transferred electron devices
BT: Semiconductor devices

Guns
BT: Weapons

Gunshot detection systems
BT: Geographic information systems
Sensor systems

GWP
USE: Global warming potential

Gymnosperms
USE: Non-flowering plants

Gynaecology
USE: Gynecology

Gynecology
UF: Gynaecology
BT: Medical specialties

Gyrators
BT: Active circuits
RT: Active inductors
Ferrite devices

Gyroklystrons
USE: Klystrons

Gyromagnetism
BT: Magnetics
RT: Faraday effect
Ferrites
Gyrotropism

Gyros
USE: Gyroscopes

Gyroscopes
UF: Gyros
Non-gyroscopes
Nongyroscopes
BT: Level control
RT: Laser applications
Ring lasers

Gyrotrons
BT: Masers
RT: Electron beams

Gyrotropism
BT: Magnetooptic effects
RT: Faraday effect
Gyromagnetism

H infinity control
UF: H-infinity control
BT: Optimization methods
RT: Closed loop systems
Control systems
Intelligent control
Optimal control

H-infinity control
USE: H infinity control

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H.264
USE: MPEG 4 Standard

H2O
USE: Water

Habitat loss
BT: Environmental degradation
Environmental factors
Habitats

Habitats
BT: Ecology
NT: Habitat loss

Hackathon
BT: Collaboration
Computer hacking
RT: Agile software development

Hacker
USE: Computer hacking

Hacking
USE: Computer crime

Hacks
USE: Computer hacking

Haematology
USE: Hematology

Haemorrhaging
USE: Hemorrhaging

Hafnium
UF: Hf
BT: Chemical elements
Metals
RT: Nuclear physics
NT: Hafnium compounds

Hafnium compounds
BT: Hafnium
RT: Alloying
NT: Hafnium oxide

Hafnium oxide
BT: Hafnium compounds

Hair
BT: Integumentary system
NT: Eyebrows
Eyelashes
Hair follicle

Hair follicle
BT: Hair

Half duplex system
USE: Half-duplex system

Half-duplex system
UF: HDX
Half duplex system
Semi-duplex systems
BT: Duplex communication systems

Half-wave plates
USE: Optical retarders

Hall effect
UF: Hall mobility
BT: Magnetoelectric effects
RT: Hall effect devices

Hall effect devices
BT: Semiconductor devices
RT: Hall effect

Hall mobility
USE: Hall effect

Ham radios
BT: Radio communication equipment

Hamming distances
BT: Information theory

Hamming weight
BT: Information theory

HAMR
USE: Heat-assisted magnetic recording

Hand held computers
USE: Personal digital devices

Hand tools
BT: Tools
RT: Machine tools

Handheld computers
USE: Personal digital devices

Handicapped aids
USE: Assistive technologies

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Handover
BT: Communication switching
Data transfer
RT: Cellular networks
Communication system signaling
Satellite communications

Hands
BT: Limbs

Handsets
USE: Telephone sets

Handwriting recognition
UF: Signature detection
Signature verification
Written character recognition
Written characters
Written-character recognition
BT: Identification of persons
Pattern recognition
RT: Biometrics
NT: Forgery

Haptic interfaces
UF: Haptic systems
Haptics
BT: Computer interfaces
RT: Braille
Electronic skin
Modeling
Touch sensitive screens
NT: Data gloves
Force feedback
Grasping
Tactile Internet

Haptic systems
USE: Haptic interfaces

Haptics
USE: Haptic interfaces

HAR
USE: Human activity recognition

Hard amorphous carbon
USE: Diamond-like carbon

Hard disc drives
USE: Hard disks

Hard discs
USE: Hard disks

Hard disk drives
USE: Hard disks

Hard disks
UF: Hard disc drives
Hard discs
Hard disk drives
Hard-disc drives
Hard-disk drives
BT: Magnetic memory
RT: Giant magnetoresistance

Hard-disc drives
USE: Hard disks

Hard-disk drives
USE: Hard disks

Hardsuit
USE: Wearable robots

Hardware
UF: Computer hardware
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Firewalls (computing)
Ports (computers)
NT: Hardware acceleration
Hardware security
Input devices
Open source hardware
Reconfigurable devices
Wireless access points

Hardware acceleration
UF: 3D accelerators
Accelerated computing
Cryptographic accelerators
Hardware accelerators
BT: Computer performance
Hardware
RT: Central Processing Unit
Graphics processing units

Hardware accelerators
USE: Hardware acceleration

Hardware description languages
USE: Hardware design languages

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Hardware design languages
UF: HDL
HDVL
Hardware description languages
IEEE 1364
BT: Computer languages
RT: Design automation
NT: VHDL

Hardware security
UF: Security of hardware
BT: Hardware Security
RT: Communication system security
Computer crime
Computer security
Information security
Mobile security
Network security
Physical layer security
Power system security
Security management

Hardware-in-the-loop simulation
UF: HIL simulation
BT: Simulation
RT: Aerospace control
Control engineering computing
Control system synthesis
Embedded systems
Real-time systems
Testing
Vehicle dynamics

Harmonic analysis
UF: Harmonics
BT: Mathematics
Signal analysis
RT: Fast Fourier transforms
Fourier transforms
Spectral analysis
Wavelet transforms

Harmonic distortion
BT: Nonlinear distortion
RT: Power conversion harmonics
NT: Harmonics suppression
Total harmonic distortion

Harmonic filters
BT: Filters

Harmonic generation
USE: Frequency conversion

Harmonics
USE: Harmonic analysis

Harmonics suppression
BT: Harmonic distortion

Harmonised index of consumer prices
USE: Economic indicators

Harmonized index of consumer prices
USE: Economic indicators

Hash functions
BT: Algorithms
RT: Cryptography
Encoding
NT: Cryptographic hash function

Hashtag
USE: Tagging

Hate speech
BT: Speech

Hazardous areas
BT: Hazards
RT: Accidents
Explosions
Fires
Hazardous materials
Industrial accidents
Protection
Radioactive pollution
Radioactive waste
Safety
Surveillance

Hazardous materials
UF: Hazmat
BT: Hazards
Materials
RT: Chemical hazards
Flammability
Hazardous areas
Radioactive waste
Toxicology

Hazards
BT: Safety
RT: Contamination
Disasters

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Explosion protection
Landslides
Occupational stress
Pest control
Rescue robots
Soil remediation
Working environment noise
NT: Biohazards
Chemical hazards
Explosions
Fires
Flammability
Floods
Hazardous areas
Hazardous materials
Toxicology

Hazmat
USE: Hazardous materials

HbbTV Standards
BT: ETSI Standards
RT: Digital TV
TV

HBT
USE: Heterojunction bipolar transistors

HCCI engines
USE: Internal combustion engines

HCI
USE: Human computer interaction

HD
USE: High definition video

HD video
USE: High definition video

HDL
USE: Hardware design languages

HDMI
UF: High Definition Multimedia Interface
High-Definition Multimedia Interface
BT: Audio-visual systems
Computer interfaces
RT: Audio compression
Digital audio broadcasting
Multimedia communication

HDTV
UF: ATV
Advanced TV
EDTV
Extended definition TV
High definition television
High-definition TV
IDTV
Improved definition TV
BT: Digital TV
NT: UHDTV

HDVL
USE: Hardware design languages

HDX
USE: Half-duplex system

Head
BT: Body regions
RT: Auditory system
Brain
Otorhinolaryngology
Visual systems
NT: Cranium
Ear
Faces
Forehead
Lips
Mouth
Nose
Scalp
Skull

Head sets
USE: Headphones

Head-mounted displays
UF: Head-worn displays
Helmet mounted displays
BT: Displays
Human computer interaction

Head-up displays
UF: Heads up displays
BT: Displays
Human computer interaction

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Head-worn displays
USE: Head-mounted displays

Headphones
UF: Earphones
Head sets
Headsets
BT: Audio systems

Heads up displays
USE: Head-up displays

Headsets
USE: Headphones

Health (occupational)
USE: Occupational health

Health and safety
BT: Safety
RT: Environmental factors
NT: Occupational health
Occupational safety
Personal protective equipment

Health care
USE: Medical services

Health informatics
USE: Bioinformatics

Health information management
BT: Medical services

Health physics
USE: Radiation monitoring

Healthcare
USE: Medical services

Hearing
USE: Auditory system

Hearing aids
BT: Sensory aids
RT: Auditory system
Speech enhancement

Heart
BT: Cardiovascular system
RT: Cardiac catheterization
Cardiology
NT: Cardiac function
Fetal heart
Heart rate
Heart transplantation
Heart valves
Heart ventricles

Heart arrest
USE: Cardiac arrest

Heart attack
USE: Cardiac arrest

Heart beat
UF: Heartbeat
BT: Heart rate
RT: Arrhythmia

Heart cath
USE: Cardiac catheterization

Heart failure
USE: Cardiovascular diseases

Heart rate
UF: HR
BT: Heart
NT: Bradycardia
Fetal heart rate
Heart beat
Heart rate detection
Heart rate interval
Heart rate measurement
Heart rate variability
Tachycardia

Heart rate detection
BT: Heart rate

Heart rate interval
BT: Heart rate

Heart rate measurement
BT: Heart rate
RT: Phonocardiography

Heart rate variability
UF: HRV
BT: Heart rate

Heart transplantation
UF: Cardiac transplants
Heart transplants
BT: Heart
Organ transplantation

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Heart transplants
USE: Heart transplantation

Heart valves
UF: Aortic semilunar valves
Atrioventricular valves
Bicuspid valves
Mitral valves
Pulmonary semilunar valves
Semilunar valves
Tricuspid valves
BT: Heart

Heart ventricles
BT: Heart

Heartbeat
USE: Heart beat

Heat engines
BT: Engines
NT: Steam engines
Stirling engines

Heat islands
USE: Thermal pollution

Heat maps
BT: Data visualization

Heat networks
USE: District heating

Heat pipes
BT: Heating systems
RT: Cooling
Heat transfer

Heat pumps
UF: Ground source heat pumps
BT: Pumps
RT: Refrigerants

Heat recovery
UF: Industrial heat recovery
BT: Heating systems
RT: Boilers
Thermal engineering

Heat sinks
UF: Heatsinks
BT: Cooling

Heat transfer
BT: Thermal conductivity
RT: Heat pipes
NT: Convection

Heat treatment
BT: Materials processing
RT: Curing
Firing
Foundries
Kilns
Smelting
Thermal factors
Thermomechanical processes
NT: Annealing
Calcination

Heat-assisted magnetic recording
UF: HAMR
BT: Magnetic recording

Heating systems
BT: Temperature control
RT: Entropy
Furnaces
HVAC
High-temperature techniques
Laser applications
Rapid thermal processing
Thermal engineering
NT: Boilers
Cogeneration
District heating
Electromagnetic heating
Heat pipes
Heat recovery
Induction heating
Infrared heating
Resistance heating
Solar heating
Space heating
Thermal energy
Trigeneration
Water heating

Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning
USE: HVAC

Heatsinks
USE: Heat sinks

Heavily tailed distribution
USE: Heavily-tailed distribution

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Heavily-tailed distribution
UF: Heavily tailed distribution
BT: Probability distribution
RT: Kurtosis

Hebb's methods
USE: Hebbian theory

Hebb's rule
USE: Hebbian theory

Hebbian learning
USE: Hebbian theory

Hebbian principle
USE: Hebbian theory

Hebbian theory
UF: Hebb's methods
Hebb's rule
Hebbian learning
Hebbian principle
BT: Artificial neural networks

Height measurement
BT: Measurement

Helical antennas
BT: Antennas
RT: Electromagnetic waveguides
Telecommunications
Transmission lines
VHF circuits
Waveguide components

Helical gears
USE: Gears

Helicopters
BT: Vertical takeoff and landing aircraft
RT: Military systems
Urban air mobility
NT: Quadrotors

Helioseismology
BT: Asteroseismology
Nuclear and plasma sciences

Helium
BT: Chemical elements
Gases

Helmet mounted displays
USE: Head-mounted displays

Helmets
BT: Personal protective equipment
RT: Safety devices

Hematology
UF: Haematology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Blood flow
Blood platelets
Blood vessels
Coagulation

Hemodynamics
UF: Hemorheology
BT: Blood flow

Hemorheology
USE: Hemodynamics

Hemorrhaging
UF: Bleeding
Haemorrhaging
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Blood flow

HEMTs
UF: Heterostructure FETs
High electron mobility transistors
High electron-mobility transistors
High-electron mobility transistors
High-electron-mobility transistors
BT: Field effect transistors
RT: MODFETs
NT: D-HEMTs
DH-HEMTs
PHEMTs
mHEMTs

Hepatectomy
BT: Medical treatment
Surgery

Hermetic seals
BT: Seals

Hetero-nanocrystal memory
BT: Single electron memory

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Heterogeneous integration
USE: Multichip modules

Heterogeneous networks
BT: Computer networks

Heterojunction bipolar transistors
UF: HBT
BT: Transistors
RT: Heterojunctions
Integrated optoelectronics
Semiconductor devices
NT: Double heterojunction bipolar transistors

Heterojunctions
BT: Junctions
RT: Heterojunction bipolar transistors

Heterostructure FETs
USE: HEMTs AND MODFETs

Heuristic algorithms
UF: Dynamic algorithms
BT: Algorithms
RT: Metaheuristics

HEV
USE: Hybrid electric vehicles

HEVC
USE: High efficiency video coding

Hf
USE: Hafnium

HF radar
USE: High frequency radar

HFC
USE: Hybrid fiber coaxial cables

Hg
USE: Mercury (metals)

Hidden Markov models
BT: Modeling
RT: Markov processes
Pattern recognition

Hierarchical learning
USE: Deep learning

Hierarchical systems
BT: Systems engineering and theory
NT: Multilevel systems

High Definition Multimedia Interface
USE: HDMI

High definition television
USE: HDTV

High definition video
UF: HD
HD video
BT: Video recording
NT: Ultra-high definition video

High dimensional data
UF: High-dimensional data
BT: Data models
Machine learning
RT: Genomics
Natural language processing

High dynamic range
UF: Expanded dynamic range
Extended dynamic range
Wide dynamic range
BT: Dynamic range
RT: Photography

High efficiency video coding
UF: HEVC
High-efficiency video coding
BT: Video coding
RT: MPEG 4 Standard

High electron mobility transistors
USE: HEMTs

High electron-mobility transistors
USE: HEMTs

High energy physics
UF: Particle physics
BT: Physics

High energy physics instrumentation computing
BT: Computer applications
Instrumentation and measurement

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Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Data acquisition
Elementary particles
Nuclear electronics
Particle measurements
Particle tracking
Position sensitive particle detectors
Proton effects
Radiation effects
Real-time systems
Synchrotrons
NT: Linear particle accelerator

High frequency
BT: Radio frequency

High frequency radar
UF: HF radar
BT: Radar

High frequency transformers
USE: High-frequency transformers

High intensity discharge lamps
BT: Discharge lamps
RT: Arc discharges
Electrical ballasts
Emergency lighting
Light sources
Lighting
Lighting control

High K
USE: High-k dielectric materials

High level languages
BT: Computer languages
RT: Page description languages
NT: Java
Linux
Parallel languages

High level synthesis
BT: Circuit synthesis
RT: Programmable logic devices

High performance computing
UF: HPC
High-performance computing
BT: Computers and information processing
NT: Exascale computing

High power amplifiers
BT: Power amplifiers
RT: Gate drivers

High power fiber lasers
UF: HPFL
High-power fiber lasers
BT: Fiber lasers

High power microwave generation
UF: HPM generation
High-power microwave generation
BT: Microwave generation

High resolution imaging
USE: High-resolution imaging

High school engineering
USE: Pre-college engineering

High speed electronics
USE: High-speed electronics

High speed integrated circuits
USE: High-speed integrated circuits

High speed networking
USE: High-speed networks

High speed networks
USE: High-speed networks

High speed optical methods
USE: High-speed optical techniques

High speed optical techniques
USE: High-speed optical techniques

High speed rail transportation
USE: High-speed rail transportation

High speed techniques
USE: High-speed electronics

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High T_c superconductors
USE: High-temperature superconductors

High Tc superconductors
USE: High-temperature superconductors

High temperature superconductors
USE: High-temperature superconductors

High voltage
USE: High-voltage techniques

High-Definition Multimedia Interface
USE: HDMI

High-definition TV
USE: HDTV

High-dimensional data
USE: High dimensional data

High-efficiency video coding
USE: High efficiency video coding

High-electron mobility transistors
USE: HEMTs

High-electron-mobility transistors
USE: HEMTs

High-frequency transformers
UF: High frequency transformers
BT: Transformers

High-K
USE: High-k dielectric materials

High-k dielectric materials
UF: High K
High-K
BT: Dielectric materials
RT: Semiconductor materials

High-k gate dielectrics
BT: Dielectric constant
Semiconductor device manufacture

High-performance computing
USE: High performance computing

High-power fiber lasers
USE: High power fiber lasers

High-power microwave generation
USE: High power microwave generation

High-resolution imaging
UF: High resolution imaging
BT: Image resolution

High-resolution transmission electron microscopy
UF: HRTEM
BT: Transmission electron microscopy

High-speed electronics
UF: High speed electronics
High speed techniques
High-speed techniques
BT: Communications technology
NT: High-speed integrated circuits
High-speed networks
Ultrafast electronics

High-speed integrated circuits
UF: High speed integrated circuits
BT: High-speed electronics
RT: Integrated circuit technology
Microcontrollers

High-speed networking
USE: High-speed networks

High-speed networks
UF: High speed networking
High speed networks
High-speed networking
BT: High-speed electronics
RT: Long Term Evolution

High-speed optical methods
USE: High-speed optical techniques

High-speed optical techniques
UF: High speed optical methods
High speed optical techniques
High-speed optical methods

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BT: Optical design techniques
RT: Laser pulses
Light fidelity

High-speed rail transportation
UF: High speed rail transportation
BT: Rail transportation
RT: Magnetic levitation vehicles

High-speed techniques
USE: High-speed electronics

High-T_c superconductors
USE: High-temperature superconductors

High-Tc superconductors
USE: High-temperature superconductors

High-temperature effects
USE: Thermal factors

High-temperature superconductors
UF: HTS
High T_c superconductors
High Tc superconductors
High temperature superconductors
High-T_c superconductors
High-Tc superconductors
Superconductors (high temperature)
BT: Superconducting materials
RT: Ceramics
Granular superconductors
Persistent currents
Superconducting devices
Superconducting films
Superconducting transition temperature
Surface impedance
Surface resistance
NT: Yttrium barium copper oxide

High-temperature techniques
BT: Industry applications
RT: Heating systems
NT: Rapid thermal processing

High-voltage techniques
UF: High voltage
BT: Power engineering
RT: Power electronics
Pulsed power systems

Higher order statistics
BT: Statistics
RT: Differential equations

Highways
USE: Road transportation

HIL simulation
USE: Hardware-in-the-loop simulation

Hilbert space
BT: Euclidean distance

Hilbert?Huang transforms
USE: Empirical mode decomposition

Hindbrain
UF: Rhombencephalon
BT: Brain
RT: Forebrain
Midbrain

Hindcasting
BT: Probability
RT: Forecasting
Mathematical models
Prediction methods

Hinges
USE: Fasteners

Hip
BT: Extremities

Hip joint replacements
USE: Prosthetics

Hippocampus
BT: Temporal lobe
RT: Alzheimer's disease

Histograms
BT: Statistics

Histology
USE: Histopathology

Histopathology
UF: Histology
BT: Pathology

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History
BT: Humanities

HITL
USE: Human in the loop

HIV
USE: Human immunodeficiency virus

Hobbing machines
BT: Machining

Hockey
USE: Sports

Hoists
USE: Lifting equipment

Hole carriers
USE: Charge carrier processes

Holey fibers
UF: Holey fibres
BT: Photonic crystal fibers

Holey fibres
USE: Holey fibers

Hollow waveguides
BT: Electromagnetic waveguides
NT: Liquid waveguides

Holmium
BT: Chemical elements

Holographic optical components
BT: Optical devices
RT: Holography

Holography
BT: Imaging
RT: Holographic optical components
Image reconstruction
Laser applications
Photorefractive materials

Home appliances
UF: Appliances
Domestic appliances
Domestic induction appliances
Household appliances
BT: Consumer products
NT: Gas appliances
Microwave ovens
Ovens
Refrigerators
Washing machines

Home automation
UF: Home networks
BT: Consumer electronics
RT: Automation
Fall detection
Service robots
NT: Portable media players
Refrigerators
Smart homes
Washing machines

Home computing
BT: Consumer electronics
RT: Computers and information processing
Firewire
Microcomputers

Home networks
USE: Home automation

Home phone
USE: Landline

Home shopping
USE: Electronic commerce

Homeostasis
BT: Biology
Control systems

Homomorphic encryption
BT: Encryption
RT: Privacy
Public key cryptography

Homopolar machines
BT: DC machines

Honey pot (computing)
BT: Computer security

Honeycomb structures
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Lightweight structures
Sandwich structures
Structural panels
Thin wall structures

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Hopfield networks
USE: Hopfield neural networks

Hopfield neural networks
UF: Hopfield networks
BT: Recurrent neural networks

Hormones
USE: Biochemistry

Horn antennas
BT: Antennas

Horses
BT: Animals

Horticulture
BT: Industries
NT: Hydroponics

Hoses
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Automotive components
Rubber products

Hospitals
BT: Medical services
Medical treatment
RT: Biomedical engineering

Hot carrier effects
BT: Hot carriers

Hot carrier injection
UF: Hot-carrier injection
BT: Hot carriers
NT: Channel hot electron injection
Secondary generated hot electron injection
Substrate hot electron injection

Hot carriers
BT: Charge carriers
RT: Semiconductor devices
NT: Hot carrier effects
Hot carrier injection

Hot-carrier injection
USE: Hot carrier injection

Household appliances
USE: Home appliances

HPC
USE: High performance computing

HPFL
USE: High power fiber lasers

HPM generation
USE: High power microwave generation

HR
USE: Heart rate

HRTEM
USE: High-resolution transmission electron microscopy

HRV
USE: Heart rate variability

HTML
BT: Markup languages

HTS
USE: High-temperature superconductors

HTTP
UF: Hypertext Transfer Protocol
BT: Hypertext systems
Protocols
RT: Data communication

Huffman coding
BT: Data compression
Entropy coding
RT: Algorithms
Communication systems
Multimedia communication
Multimedia databases
Multimedia systems
Symbols

Human action recognition
USE: Human activity recognition

Human activity recognition
UF: HAR
Human action recognition
Human motion recognition
BT: Activity recognition
RT: Biomechanics
Body area networks
Body sensor networks

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Fall detection
Image motion analysis
Image recognition
Learning (artificial intelligence)
Pattern recognition

Human anatomy
BT: Anatomy

Human augmentation
UF: Human enhancement
BT: Augmented reality
Human factors

Human cloning
USE: Cloning

Human computer interaction
UF: HCI
Human machine interaction
Human-centered computing
Human-computer interaction
Human-computer interfaces
Human-machine interaction
User friendliness
BT: User interfaces
RT: Adaptive learning
Cyber-physical systems
Digital humans
Driver behavior
Fifth Industrial Revolution
Human factors
Human vehicle systems
Human-machine systems
Immersive audio
User experience
NT: Affective computing
Chatbots
Extended reality
Gaze tracking
Head-mounted displays
Head-up displays
Human in the loop
Immersive experience
Spatial computing
Telepresence
Telexistence

Human disease markers
USE: Biomarkers

Human engineering
USE: Ergonomics

Human enhancement
USE: Human augmentation

Human factors
UF: Human factors engineering
Stress (psychological)
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Aerospace biophysics
Affective computing
Androids
Anthropometry
Behavioral sciences
Chatbots
Cognitive science
Digital humans
Digital intelligence
Ergonomics
Human computer interaction
Human-machine systems
Inclusive language
Persuasive systems
Problem-solving
Productivity
Social engineering (security)
Socioeconomics
Telerobotics
User experience
NT: Anthropomorphism
Human augmentation
Human image synthesis
Human intelligence
Livelihood
Mental health
Pedestrians
Technology acceptance model

Human factors engineering
USE: Ergonomics AND Human factors

Human image synthesis
BT: Human factors
Image synthesis
RT: Films
Photorealism

Human immunodeficiency virus
UF: HIV
BT: Diseases
RT: Acquired immune deficiency syndrome

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Human in the loop
UF: HITL
Human-in-the-loop
BT: Human computer interaction
Simulation
RT: Computer simulation
Modeling

Human intelligence
BT: Cognitive science
Human factors
NT: Digital intelligence
Hyper-intelligence

Human machine interaction
USE: Human computer interaction

Human machine interface
USE: Human-machine systems

Human motion recognition
USE: Human activity recognition

Human resource management
BT: Management
RT: Industrial psychology
NT: Appraisal
Continuing professional development
Employee welfare
Employment
Equal opportunities
Incentive schemes
Job specification
Labor resources
Leadership
Multiskilling
Personnel
Recruitment
Remuneration
Retirement
Termination of employment
Unemployment

Human robot interaction
USE: Human-robot interaction

Human vehicle systems
UF: Human-vehicle interaction
Human-vehicle systems
BT: User interfaces
RT: Driver behavior
Human computer interaction

Human voice
BT: Speech processing

Human-centered computing
USE: Human computer interaction

Human-computer interaction
USE: Human computer interaction

Human-computer interfaces
USE: Human computer interaction

Human-in-the-loop
USE: Human in the loop

Human-machine interaction
USE: Human computer interaction

Human-machine systems
UF: Cyborgs
Human machine interface
Man machine systems
Man-machine systems
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Androids
Cybernetics
Ergonomics
Human computer interaction
Human factors
Natural language generation
Persuasive systems
Tactile Internet
NT: Digital intelligence
Extended reality
Interactive systems

Human-robot collaboration
USE: Human-robot interaction

Human-robot interaction
UF: Human robot interaction
Human-robot collaboration
BT: User interfaces
RT: Admittance control
Tactile Internet

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Wearable robots
NT: Social robots

Human-vehicle interaction
USE: Human vehicle systems

Human-vehicle systems
USE: Human vehicle systems

Humanitarian activities
UF: Humanitarian aid
BT: IEEE Corporate activities

Humanitarian aid
USE: Humanitarian activities

Humanities
UF: Dance
Drama
Humanities data processing
BT: Education
RT: Anthropology
Computer applications
Journalism
Museums
Philosophical considerations
NT: Archeology
Art
History
Music
Natural languages
Social sciences

Humanities data processing
USE: Humanities

Humanoid robotics
USE: Humanoid robots

Humanoid robots
UF: Humanoid robotics
Humanoids
BT: Robots
RT: Field robots
Mobile robots
Social robots

Humanoids
USE: Humanoid robots

HumanXR
USE: Extended reality

Humidity
BT: Meteorology
RT: Humidity control
Humidity measurement
Trees - insulation
NT: Humidity effects

Humidity control
BT: Moisture control
RT: Humidity
Humidity effects

Humidity effects
BT: Humidity
RT: Humidity control
Moisture control

Humidity measurement
BT: Moisture measurement
RT: Humidity

Hurricanes
BT: Cyclones

HVAC
UF: Heating, ventilation, and air conditioning
BT: Thermal variables control
RT: Air conditioning
Cooling
Heating systems
Ventilation

HVDC transmission
BT: Power transmission
RT: DC distribution systems
Voltage-source converters

Hybrid automobiles
USE: Hybrid electric vehicles

Hybrid cars
USE: Hybrid electric vehicles

Hybrid electric vehicles
UF: HEV
Hybrid automobiles
Hybrid cars
BT: Electric vehicles
RT: Battery powered vehicles
Charging stations
Energy storage
Internal combustion engines
Traction motors

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Vehicle-to-grid
NT: Plug-in hybrid electric vehicles

Hybrid fiber coaxial cables
UF: HFC
Hybrid fibre coaxial cables
BT: Coaxial cables

Hybrid fibre coaxial cables
USE: Hybrid fiber coaxial cables

Hybrid integrated circuits
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
RT: Thick film circuits
Thin film circuits

Hybrid intelligent systems
BT: Fuzzy systems
RT: Intelligent systems

Hybrid junctions
BT: Junctions
RT: Directional couplers

Hybrid learning
UF: Blended learning
Distributed learning
BT: Computer aided instruction
Learning systems
RT: Courseware
Distance learning
Education
Educational courses
Educational institutions
Internet
Mobile learning

Hybrid office
USE: Remote working

Hybrid power systems
BT: Power systems
RT: Distributed power generation
Photovoltaic systems

Hybrid working
USE: Remote working

Hydraulic actuators
BT: Actuators
RT: Hydraulic drives

Hydraulic diameter
BT: Fluid flow
NT: Microchannels

Hydraulic drives
BT: Drives
RT: Hydraulic actuators

Hydraulic equipment
BT: Hydraulic systems
RT: Water pumps
NT: Valves

Hydraulic fluids
UF: Hydraulic liquids
Hydraulic oils
BT: Fluids
Hydraulic systems
RT: Production materials

Hydraulic fracking
USE: Fracking

Hydraulic liquids
USE: Hydraulic fluids

Hydraulic oils
USE: Hydraulic fluids

Hydraulic systems
UF: Hydraulics
BT: Machinery
RT: Fluid flow
Irrigation
NT: Electrohydraulics
Hydraulic equipment
Hydraulic fluids

Hydraulic turbines
BT: Turbines
RT: Hydroelectric power generation

Hydraulics
USE: Hydraulic systems

Hydrocarbon reservoirs
BT: Hydrocarbons

Hydrocarbons
UF: Oil sands
Oil shale
BT: Organic chemicals
Petroleum
RT: Natural gas

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NT: Hydrocarbon reservoirs

Hydrocephalus
BT: Brain
Medical conditions

Hydrochemistry
USE: Geochemistry

Hydrodynamics
UF: Smoothed particle hydrodynamics
BT: Dynamics
Mechanical factors
RT: Fluid dynamics
Fluid flow
Microfluidics
Water
NT: Electrohydrodynamics
Magnetohydrodynamics

Hydroelectric power
USE: Hydroelectric power generation

Hydroelectric power generation
UF: Hydroelectric power
Hydroelectricity
Hydropower
Hyrdroelectric
Water energy
Water power
BT: Power generation
Renewable energy sources
RT: Dams
Hydraulic turbines
NT: Hydroelectric-thermal power generation
Microhydro power
Picohydro power
Wave energy conversion

Hydroelectric-thermal power generation
BT: Hydroelectric power generation

Hydroelectricity
USE: Hydroelectric power generation

Hydrogels
BT: Polymers
RT: Drug delivery
Tissue engineering

Hydrogen
BT: Chemical elements
Gases
RT: Water splitting
NT: Deuterium
Green hydrogen

Hydrogen chloride
USE: Chlorine compounds

Hydrogen fluoride
BT: Fluorine compounds

Hydrogen powered vehicles
BT: Vehicles

Hydrogen storage
BT: Energy storage

Hydrography
BT: Geoscience
RT: Bathymetry
Oceanography

Hydrologic measurements
BT: Hydrology
RT: Fluid flow measurement
Geophysics
Hydrological techniques
Oceanographic techniques
Water

Hydrological techniques
BT: Hydrology
RT: Geoengineering
Geophysics
Geoscience
Hydrologic measurements
NT: Fracking

Hydrology
BT: Fluid flow
RT: Water
Wetlands
NT: Aquifers
Floods
Hydrologic measurements
Hydrological techniques
Ocean waves
Stormwater
Watersheds

Hydrolysis
BT: Chemical reactions
RT: Biochemistry

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Biotechnology
Catalysis
Enzymes
Hydrophobicity
Solvation

Hydromagnetics
USE: Magnetohydrodynamics

Hydrometers
BT: Density measurement

Hydrophobicity
BT: Chemical processes
Measurement
RT: Hydrolysis

Hydrophones
BT: Microphones
Underwater equipment
RT: Echo sounders
Sonar detection

Hydroponics
BT: Horticulture

Hydropower
USE: Hydroelectric power generation

Hydrosphere
USE: Aquatic ecosystems

Hyper intelligent systems
USE: Hyper-intelligent systems

Hyper ledger
USE: Distributed ledger

Hyper-intelligence
UF: Super intelligence
Superintelligence
BT: Human intelligence

Hyper-intelligent systems
UF: Hyper intelligent systems
Hyperintelligent systems
BT: Intelligent systems

Hypercomplex
BT: Mathematics

Hypercubes
BT: Multiprocessor interconnection
RT: Computer networks

Hyperdermic needles
USE: Hypodermic needles

Hyperintelligent systems
USE: Hyper-intelligent systems

Hyperledger
USE: Distributed ledger

Hyperlinks
USE: Hypertext systems

Hypermedia
BT: Multimedia communication

Hyperparameter optimization
BT: Machine learning

Hypersonic vehicles
BT: Vehicles
RT: Aerospace control
Missiles
Space vehicles

Hyperspectral imaging
BT: Hyperspectral sensors

Hyperspectral sensors
BT: Remote sensing
RT: Geologic measurements
Military aircraft
Military communication
Military satellites
Mining industry
Submillimeter wave measurements
Wavelength measurement
NT: Hyperspectral imaging

Hypertension
BT: Blood pressure
Medical conditions
RT: Hypotension

Hypertext systems
UF: Hyperlinks
BT: Computer interfaces
Information retrieval
RT: Database systems
NT: HTTP

Hypertext Transfer Protocol
USE: HTTP

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Hyperthermia
BT: Medical conditions
Medical treatment
RT: Electromagnetic heating

Hypervisors
USE: Virtual machine monitors

Hypodermic needles
UF: Hyperdermic needles
BT: Biomedical equipment

Hypotension
UF: Low blood pressure
BT: Blood pressure
RT: Hypertension

Hypothalamus
BT: Brain
RT: Central nervous system

Hypoxia
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Oxygen

Hyrdroelectric
USE: Hydroelectric power generation

Hysteresis
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Damping
Magnetic hysteresis
Magnetization processes
Spin valves

Hysteresis motors
BT: AC motors
Motors
Rotating machines
Synchronous machines
Synchronous motors

I/O programs
USE: Input-output programs

IBR
USE: Inverter-based resource

Ibuki
USE: GOSAT

IC
USE: Integrated circuits

IC packaging
USE: Integrated circuit packaging

Ice
BT: Geoscience
RT: Ice accretion
Ice sheets
Meteorology
Permafrost
Snow
NT: Glaciers
Ice cap
Ice clouds
Ice shelf
Ice surface
Ice thickness
Icebergs
Sea ice

Ice accretion
BT: Meteorology
RT: Ice

Ice cap
BT: Ice

Ice clouds
BT: Colloidal crystals
Ice
NT: Contrails

Ice sheets
BT: Glaciers
RT: Ice

Ice shelf
BT: Ice
RT: Icebergs

Ice surface
BT: Ice

Ice thickness
BT: Ice

Icebergs
BT: Ice
RT: Ice shelf

ICIC
USE: Intercell interference

ICP
USE: Iterative closest point algorithm

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ICs
USE: Integrated circuits

ICT
USE: Information and communication technology

Icterus
USE: Jaundice

ID-based encryption
USE: Identity-based encryption

Identification of persons
UF: Person identification
Person re-identification
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Access control
Palmprint recognition
Security
NT: Biometric identification
Biometrics
Face recognition
Fingerprint recognition
Handwriting recognition
Identity theft
Speaker recognition
Speech recognition

Identity infringement
USE: Identity theft

Identity management systems
BT: Computer security
Information systems
RT: Decentralized identity
NT: Federated identity

Identity piracy
USE: Identity theft

Identity theft
UF: Identity infringement
Identity piracy
BT: Fraud
Identification of persons
RT: Computer crime

Identity-based cryptography
USE: Identity-based encryption

Identity-based encryption
UF: ID-based encryption
Identity-based cryptography
BT: Public key cryptography

IDTV
USE: HDTV

IEC
UF: International electrotechnical commission
BT: Standards organizations
RT: Communication standards
IEC Standards
Standardization
Standards
NT: Moving Pictures Experts Group

IEC publications
USE: IEC Standards

IEC Standards
UF: IEC publications
BT: Standards publications
RT: Common Information Model (electricity)
IEC
NT: MPEG standards

IEEE 1364
USE: Hardware design languages

IEEE 1394 Standard
UF: P1394
BT: IEEE Standards
RT: Data buses
Data communication
Firewire
Machine vision
Video signal processing

IEEE 802 LAN-MAN Standards
BT: IEEE Standards
NT: IEEE 802.11 Standard
IEEE 802.15 Standard
IEEE 802.16 Standard
IEEE 802.19 Standard
IEEE 802.22 Standard
IEEE 802.3 Standard

IEEE 802.11 Standard
UF: 802.11
P802.11
WiGig

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BT: IEEE 802 LAN-MAN Standards
RT: Bluetooth
Butler matrices
Computer networks
MIMO
Modulation
Protocols
Radio communication
Wireless LAN
Wireless access points
Wireless communication
Wireless fidelity
NT: IEEE 802.11ax Standard
IEEE 802.11e Standard
IEEE 802.11g Standard
IEEE 802.11n Standard
IEEE 802.11p Standard

IEEE 802.11ax Standard
UF: 802.11ax
Wi-Fi 6
BT: IEEE 802.11 Standard

IEEE 802.11e Standard
UF: 802.11e
BT: IEEE 802.11 Standard
RT: Communication channels
Protocols
Quality assurance
Quality control
Quality of service
Streaming media
Wireless LAN

IEEE 802.11g Standard
UF: 802.11g
BT: IEEE 802.11 Standard
RT: Bluetooth
Computer networks
Modulation
Protocols
Radio communication
Wireless LAN

IEEE 802.11n Standard
UF: 802.11n
BT: IEEE 802.11 Standard
RT: Antennas
Bluetooth
Communication channels
Computer networks
MIMO
Modulation
Protocols
Radio communication
Wireless LAN

IEEE 802.11p Standard
BT: IEEE 802.11 Standard
RT: Intelligent vehicles
Wireless Access in Vehicular Environments
Wireless communication
Wireless networks

IEEE 802.15 Standard
UF: 802.15
BT: IEEE 802 LAN-MAN Standards
RT: Bluetooth
Light fidelity
Personal communication networks
Radio communication
Wireless LAN
Zigbee

IEEE 802.16 Standard
UF: 802.16
BT: IEEE 802 LAN-MAN Standards
RT: Broadband communication
Computer networks
Cross layer design
Internet
MIMO
Metropolitan area networks
Multimedia communication
WiMAX

IEEE 802.19 Standard
BT: IEEE 802 LAN-MAN Standards

IEEE 802.22 Standard
BT: IEEE 802 LAN-MAN Standards
RT: Regional area networks
WRAN
Wireless communication
Wireless networks

IEEE 802.3 Standard
UF: 802.3
BT: IEEE 802 LAN-MAN Standards
RT: Communication switching
Computer networks
Ethernet

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Local area networks
Packet switching
Switches
Wide area networks

IEEE 982.1 Standard
BT: IEEE Standards

IEEE activities
BT: IEEE organization
RT: IEEE Boards
NT: IEEE Awards activities
IEEE Conference activities
IEEE Corporate activities
IEEE Educational activities
IEEE Member and Geographic activities
IEEE Technical activities
IEEE United States activities
IEEE professional activities
IEEE publishing

IEEE Arc Flash Standards
USE: Power and energy standards

IEEE Associate Members
BT: IEEE members

IEEE Awards activities
BT: IEEE activities
RT: Awards
IEEE Educational activities
IEEE Foundation
IEEE Technical activities
IEEE United States activities
IEEE professional activities
NT: IEEE Corporate awards
IEEE Society awards
IEEE Standards awards
National Society Agreement awards

IEEE Boards
BT: IEEE entities
RT: IEEE activities

IEEE bylaws
BT: IEEE governance

IEEE Chapters
BT: IEEE entities

IEEE Committees
BT: IEEE entities

IEEE Communities
BT: IEEE entities

IEEE Conference activities
BT: IEEE activities

IEEE Constitution
BT: IEEE governance

IEEE Corporate activities
BT: IEEE activities
RT: IEEE Corporate awards
IEEE professional activities
IEEE staff
Legal factors
NT: Humanitarian activities

IEEE Corporate awards
BT: IEEE Awards activities
RT: IEEE Corporate activities
NT: IEEE Recognitions
IEEE Technical Field awards

IEEE Corporate recognitions
BT: IEEE Recognitions

IEEE Councils
BT: IEEE entities

IEEE Educational activities
BT: IEEE activities
RT: IEEE Awards activities
IEEE Foundation
IEEE professional activities

IEEE Electric Machinery Standards
USE: Power and energy standards

IEEE employees
USE: IEEE staff

IEEE entities
BT: IEEE organization
NT: IEEE Boards
IEEE Chapters
IEEE Committees
IEEE Communities
IEEE Councils
IEEE Foundation
IEEE History Center

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IEEE Regions
IEEE Societies

IEEE Foundation
BT: IEEE entities
RT: IEEE Awards activities
IEEE Educational activities

IEEE governance
BT: IEEE organization
NT: IEEE Constitution
IEEE bylaws
IEEE policy and procedures
IEEE staff

IEEE History Center
BT: IEEE entities

IEEE indexing
BT: IEEE organization
NT: Awards
Book reviews
Interviews
Obituaries
Software reviews
Special issues and sections
Tutorials
Video reviews

IEEE Member and Geographic activities
BT: IEEE activities

IEEE members
BT: IEEE organization
NT: IEEE Associate Members
IEEE Senior Members

IEEE merchandise
BT: IEEE products

IEEE organization
NT: IEEE activities
IEEE entities
IEEE governance
IEEE indexing
IEEE members
IEEE products

IEEE policy and procedures
BT: IEEE governance

IEEE Power Substations Standards
USE: Power and energy standards

IEEE Prize Paper awards
BT: IEEE Recognitions

IEEE products
BT: IEEE organization
NT: IEEE Xplore
IEEE merchandise

IEEE professional activities
UF: Non-united-states activities
BT: IEEE activities
RT: IEEE Awards activities
IEEE Corporate activities
IEEE Educational activities
IEEE Technical activities
IEEE United States activities

IEEE publishing
BT: IEEE activities
RT: Guidelines

IEEE Recognitions
BT: IEEE Corporate awards
NT: IEEE Corporate recognitions
IEEE Prize Paper awards
IEEE Service awards
IEEE Staff recognitions
IEEE Video awards

IEEE Regions
BT: IEEE entities

IEEE Senior Members
BT: IEEE members

IEEE Service awards
BT: IEEE Recognitions

IEEE Societies
BT: IEEE entities

IEEE Society awards
BT: IEEE Awards activities

IEEE staff
UF: IEEE employees
BT: IEEE governance
RT: IEEE Corporate activities

IEEE Staff recognitions
BT: IEEE Recognitions

IEEE Standard 1349

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BT: IEEE Standards

IEEE Standards
BT: Standards publications
RT: ANSI Standards
NT: AIEE Standards
IEEE 1394 Standard
IEEE 802 LAN-MAN Standards
IEEE 982.1 Standard
IEEE Standard 1349
IRE Standards

IEEE Standards Association
BT: Standards organizations

IEEE Standards awards
BT: IEEE Awards activities

IEEE Surge Protective Devices Standards
USE: Power and energy standards

IEEE Technical activities
BT: IEEE activities
RT: IEEE Awards activities
IEEE professional activities

IEEE Technical Field awards
BT: IEEE Corporate awards

IEEE United States activities
UF: US activities
BT: IEEE activities
RT: IEEE Awards activities
IEEE professional activities

IEEE Video awards
BT: IEEE Recognitions

IEEE Xplore
BT: IEEE products
RT: Information services

IGBT
USE: Insulated gate bipolar transistors

Ignition
BT: Chemical reactions
Internal combustion engines
Nuclear physics
Plasma materials processing

II-VI semiconductor materials
BT: Semiconductor materials

III-V semiconductor materials
BT: Semiconductor materials
RT: Aluminum gallium nitride

IIOT
USE: Industrial Internet of Things

IIR filters
UF: Infinite impulse response filters
BT: Filters

Illumination
USE: Lighting

Illumination control
USE: Lighting control

Illumination gas
USE: Coal gas

IM
USE: Instant messaging

Image analysis
UF: Scene analysis
BT: Image processing
RT: Image recognition
Machine vision
NT: Image categorization
Image classification
Image motion analysis
Image quality
Image sequence analysis
Image texture analysis
Neural radiance field
Object detection
Subtraction techniques

Image annotation
UF: Image tagging
Linguistic indexing
Video annotation
BT: Image processing
RT: Feature extraction
Image classification
Image retrieval
Learning (artificial intelligence)
Metadata
Video signal processing

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Image augmentation
BT: Image transformation
RT: Convolutional neural networks
Data augmentation
Image classification
Machine learning

Image capture
BT: Image processing
RT: Cameras
Computer vision
Image sensors
Photography

Image categorization
BT: Image analysis

Image classification
BT: Image analysis
RT: Deep learning
Image annotation
Image augmentation
NT: Scene classification

Image coding
UF: Image compression
BT: Image processing
RT: Image communication
Image databases
Image storage
MPEG standards
Rate distortion theory
Steganography
Transcoding
Vector quantization
Video codecs
Video coding

Image color analysis
UF: Image colour analysis
BT: Image processing
RT: Color gamut
Image filtering

Image colour analysis
USE: Image color analysis

Image communication
UF: Image transmission
BT: Communications technology
RT: B-ISDN
Cable TV
ISDN
Image coding
Motion compensation
TV
Teleconferencing
Videophone systems
Visual communication
NT: Facsimile
Picture archiving and communication systems

Image compression
USE: Image coding

Image converters
BT: Imaging
RT: Frequency conversion
Image sensors
NT: Image intensifiers

Image databases
BT: Database systems
Databases
RT: Geographic information systems
Image coding
Image storage
Video sequences
NT: Image retrieval

Image de-noising
USE: Image denoising

Image deblurring
USE: Image restoration

Image decomposition
BT: Image processing

Image dehazing
BT: Image processing
RT: Deblurring

Image denoising
UF: Image de-noising
BT: Image processing
RT: Diffusion processes
Gaussian noise
Image enhancement
Image filtering
Image reconstruction
Image resolution
Image restoration

Image edge analysis
USE: Image edge detection

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Image edge detection
UF: Edge detection
Image edge analysis
BT: Image recognition
RT: Corner detection
Feature extraction
Image segmentation
License plate recognition
Thresholding (Imaging)

Image enhancement
BT: Image processing
RT: Image denoising
Image intensifiers
Image restoration

Image filtering
BT: Filtering theory
Image processing
RT: Image color analysis
Image denoising
Image segmentation

Image forensics
UF: Forensic photography
BT: Forensics
Photography
RT: Image processing
Law enforcement
Visualization

Image fusion
BT: Image processing

Image generation
USE: Image processing AND
Image synthesis

Image intensifiers
BT: Image converters
RT: Frequency conversion
Image enhancement
Image sensors

Image matching
UF: Appearance matching
Fingerprint images
BT: Pattern matching
RT: Fingerprint recognition
Image recognition
Object detection
Object recognition
Stereo vision
Visual information retrieval
NT: Text to image
Visual place recognition

Image morphing
BT: Image transformation
Morphological operations

Image motion analysis
BT: Image analysis
RT: Fall detection
Human activity recognition
Motion capture
Motion detection
Object tracking
Robotics and automation
NT: Video tracking

Image object detection
USE: Object detection

Image object recognition
USE: Object recognition

Image pattern recognition
USE: Pattern recognition

Image preprocessing
BT: Image processing

Image processing
UF: Image generation
Picture processing
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Authentication
Diffusion processes
Gabor filters
Image forensics
Multidimensional signal processing
Optical projectors
Photogrammetry
Reconstruction algorithms
Time-frequency analysis
Video sequences
Vision sensors
NT: Active shape model
Blob detection
Corner detection
Feature detection
Feature extraction
Fiducial markers
Geophysical image processing
Gray-scale
Image analysis

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Image annotation
Image capture
Image coding
Image color analysis
Image decomposition
Image dehazing
Image denoising
Image enhancement
Image filtering
Image fusion
Image preprocessing
Image recognition
Image reconstruction
Image registration
Image representation
Image resolution
Image restoration
Image sampling
Image segmentation
Image sequences
Image stitching
Image synthesis
Image texture
Image transformation
Machine vision
Morphological operations
Optical feedback
Pansharpening
Saliency detection
Smart pixels
Spatial coherence
Structure from motion
Table lookup
Text detection
Thresholding (Imaging)

Image quality
BT: Image analysis
RT: Deblurring
Pansharpening
Spatial resolution

Image recognition
BT: Image processing
RT: Emotion recognition
Face recognition
Fall detection
Feature extraction
Human activity recognition
Image analysis
Image matching
License plate recognition
Machine vision
Object recognition
Video signal processing
Visual place recognition
NT: Fine-grained image recognition
Image edge detection

Image reconstruction
BT: Image processing
RT: Holography
Image denoising
Inverse problems
Magnetic resonance imaging
Pattern clustering
Tomography

Image registration
BT: Image processing

Image representation
BT: Image processing
NT: Digital representation

Image resolution
BT: Image processing
RT: Image denoising
Visual communication
NT: Contrast resolution
High-resolution imaging
Spatial resolution
Superresolution

Image restoration
UF: Image deblurring
BT: Image processing
RT: Distortion
Image denoising
Image enhancement
Video restoration
NT: Deblurring

Image retrieval
BT: Image databases
RT: Cross modal retrieval
Image annotation

Image sampling
BT: Image processing

Image segmentation
BT: Image processing
RT: Conditional random fields
Deep learning
Image edge detection
Image filtering
Mixture models

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Object tracking
Text detection
NT: Instance segmentation
Semantic segmentation

Image sensors
UF: Sensors (image)
BT: Imaging
RT: Cameras
Endoscopes
Image capture
Image converters
Image intensifiers
Motion capture
Motion detection
Night vision
Optical sensors
Photodetectors
Robot vision systems
Wearable sensors
NT: Active pixel sensors
CCD image sensors
CMOS image sensors
Charge-coupled image sensors
Infrared image sensors

Image sequence analysis
BT: Image analysis

Image sequences
BT: Image processing

Image skeletonization
BT: Image transformation
RT: Image thinning

Image stitching
BT: Image processing

Image storage
BT: Imaging
RT: Image coding
Image databases
Photography
Video recording

Image synthesis
UF: Image generation
BT: Image processing
RT: Rendering (computer graphics)
NT: Human image synthesis
Neural radiance field

Image tagging
USE: Image annotation

Image textural analysis
USE: Image texture analysis

Image texture
BT: Image processing

Image texture analysis
UF: Image textural analysis
BT: Image analysis

Image thinning
BT: Image transformation
Morphological operations
RT: Image skeletonization

Image transformation
UF: Image transforming
BT: Image processing
RT: Morphological operations
NT: Image augmentation
Image morphing
Image skeletonization
Image thinning
Neural style transfer

Image transforming
USE: Image transformation

Image transmission
USE: Image communication

Image watermarking
USE: Watermarking

Imagimarkers
USE: Fiducial markers

Imaging
RT: Color
Motion pictures
Radiometry
Remote sensing
Robot vision systems
NT: Biomedical imaging
Cameras
Focusing
Ground penetrating radar
Holography
Image converters
Image sensors
Image storage
Infrared imaging

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Magnetic resonance imaging
Magneto electrical resistivity imaging technique
Microscopy
Microwave imaging
Multispectral imaging
Nuclear imaging
Optical imaging
Photography
Radiation imaging
Radiography
Stereo vision
Terahertz wave imaging
Tomography

Imaging phantoms
BT: Biomedical image processing

IMC
USE: In-memory computing

Imitation learning
BT: Machine learning

Immersion cooling
BT: Cooling

Immersive audio
BT: Audio systems
Augmented reality
RT: Ambisonics
Human computer interaction
Virtual reality

Immersive experience
BT: Augmented reality
Human computer interaction
Virtual reality

Immersive learning
BT: Learning systems
Virtual reality
RT: Education

Immune reaction
USE: Immune response

Immune response
UF: Immune reaction
BT: Immune system
RT: Antigens
Vaccines

Immune system
BT: Anatomy
RT: Biological control systems
Biology
Immunology
Immunotherapy
Lymphocytes
Microbiome
Microorganisms
Rheumatology
Sepsis
NT: Allergies
Antibodies
Artificial immune systems
Immune response

Immunity testing
BT: Electromagnetic compatibility
Electronic equipment testing
Electrostatic interference
RT: Anechoic chambers
Electromagnetic interference
Open area test sites

Immunofluorescence
BT: Fluorescence
Immunology
Microscopy
RT: Antigens

Immunoglobulin
USE: Antibodies

Immunology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Immune system
NT: Antigens
Immunofluorescence

Immunotherapy
UF: Biological therapy
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Immune system
Monoclonal antibodies

Impact ionisation
USE: Impact ionization

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Impact ionization
UF: Impact ionisation
BT: Ionization
RT: Charge carriers
Conductivity
Electrons
Insulators

Impedance
UF: Electric impedance
BT: Electric variables
RT: Admittance
Damping
Impedance matching
Impedance measurement

Impedance matching
BT: Electric variables
RT: Circuits
Equalizers
Impedance
NT: Baluns

Impedance measurement
UF: Impedance methods
Impedance performance
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Admittance measurement
Impedance
Transmission line measurements

Impedance methods
USE: Impedance measurement

Impedance performance
USE: Impedance measurement

Impellers
BT: Machine components
RT: Blades
Propellers
Pumps

Impersonation attacks
BT: Communication system security

Implantable biomedical devices
USE: Implants

Implantable devices
USE: Implants

Implantable electronics
USE: Implants

Implants
UF: Implantable biomedical devices
Implantable devices
Implantable electronics
BT: Biomedical equipment
NT: Auditory implants
Brainstem implants
Cochlear implants
Microelectronic implants
Neural implants

Importance sampling
USE: Monte Carlo methods

Imposter signature generation
USE: Forgery

Improved definition TV
USE: HDTV

Impulse generation
USE: Pulse generation

Impulse measurements
USE: Pulse measurements

Impulse testing
BT: Testing
RT: Channel impulse response
Frequency response
Insulation testing

Impurities
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Contamination
NT: Semiconductor impurities

Imputation
BT: Statistics

Imref
USE: Quasi-Fermi level

IMT-2000
USE: 3G mobile communication

In memory computing
USE: In-memory computing

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In memory processing
USE: In-memory computing

In vitro
BT: Medical services
NT: In vitro fertilization

In vitro fertilization
BT: In vitro

In vivo
BT: Medical services

In-memory computing
UF: CIM
Compute-in-memory
IMC
In memory computing
In memory processing
In-memory processing
BT: Memory management
RT: Buffer storage
Cache memory

In-memory processing
USE: In-memory computing

Incentive schemes
UF: Bonuses
Merit pay
Performance related pay
Profit sharing schemes
BT: Human resource management
Remuneration
RT: Appraisal
Employee welfare
Productivity

Incineration
UF: Afterburners
Incinerators
Refuse incineration
Waste incineration
BT: Waste disposal
RT: Air pollution
Ash
Radioactive pollution
Radioactive waste
Radioactive waste disposal

Incinerators
USE: Incineration

Inclusive language
BT: Professional communication
Terminology
RT: Cultural aspects
Human factors
Social factors

Incremental learning
BT: Machine learning

Independent component analysis
BT: Numerical analysis
RT: Artificial intelligence
Blind source separation
Computer aided analysis
Feature extraction
Principal component analysis
Signal processing

Index of production
USE: Economic indicators

Indexes
BT: Database systems
RT: Information retrieval
Information systems
NT: Enhanced vegetation index
Indexing
Machine assisted indexing
Spatial indexes

Indexing
UF: Online indexing
BT: Indexes
Information analysis
RT: Keyword search
Machine assisted indexing
Tagging

Indian Ocean
BT: Oceans

Indirect liquid cooling
BT: Liquid cooling

Indium
BT: Metals
RT: Indium compounds

Indium compounds
BT: Compounds
RT: Alloying
Indium

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NT: Indium gallium arsenide
Indium tin oxide

Indium gallium arsenide
UF: InGaAs
BT: Gallium compounds
Indium compounds
Semiconductor materials

Indium gallium nitride
BT: Gallium compounds

Indium gallium zinc oxide
BT: Zinc oxide

Indium phosphide
UF: InP
BT: Semiconductor materials
RT: Phonons

Indium tin oxide
BT: Indium compounds
RT: Optical materials

Indoor air quality
BT: Air quality

Indoor communication
BT: Communication systems
RT: Indoor positioning systems
Mobile communication
Optical fiber communication
Optical modulation
NT: Indoor environment

Indoor environment
BT: Indoor communication
NT: Indoor positioning systems

Indoor navigation
BT: Navigation
RT: Computer vision
Global Positioning System
Indoor positioning systems
Land mobile radio
Path planning
Radio navigation

Indoor positioning systems
BT: Indoor environment
RT: Indoor communication
Indoor navigation

Indoor radio
USE: Indoor radio communication

Indoor radio communication
UF: Indoor radio
Indoor radio communications
BT: Radio communication

Indoor radio communications
USE: Indoor radio communication

Inductance
BT: Electric variables
RT: Coils
Inductance measurement
Inductors
Transmission line theory

Inductance measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Inductance

Induction (electromagnetic)
USE: Electromagnetic induction

Induction (electrostatic)
USE: Electrostatic induction

Induction generators
BT: AC generators
Induction machines
NT: Doubly fed induction generators

Induction heating
BT: Heating systems
RT: Electromagnetic heating

Induction machines
BT: AC machines
Rotating machines
NT: Induction generators
Induction motors

Induction motor drives
BT: Induction motors

Induction motors
UF: Asynchronous machines
BT: AC motors
Induction machines
Motors
Rotating machines
RT: Sensorless control
NT: Induction motor drives

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Inductive charging
UF: Wireless charging
BT: Energy exchange
Power supplies
RT: Wireless communication

Inductive coupling
BT: Circuit theory
Mutual coupling

Inductive energy transfer
USE: Inductive power transmission

Inductive power transmission
UF: Inductive energy transfer
BT: Electromagnetic induction
Power transmission
RT: Inductors
Sensorless control
Transformers

Inductive transducers
BT: Transducers

Inductors
UF: Chokes
Reactors
BT: Electronic components
RT: Coils
Electrical ballasts
Inductance
Inductive power transmission
Magnetic cores
Tunable circuits and devices
NT: Active inductors
Thick film inductors
Thin film inductors

Industrial accidents
BT: Accidents
RT: Hazardous areas
Occupational safety

Industrial communication
UF: Organizational communication
BT: Communication networks
Industrial engineering
RT: Business
Organizational aspects

Industrial control
BT: Industrial electronics
RT: Assembly systems
Computer numerical control
Control system security
Field buses
Industrial engineering
Industrial plants
Manipulators
Manufacturing automation
Mobile robots
Motor drives
Programmable control
Robots
NT: Process control
Production control

Industrial democracy
USE: Industrial relations

Industrial economics
UF: Manufacturing economics
Production economics
BT: Microeconomics
RT: Economies of scale
Privatization

Industrial electronics
NT: Assembly systems
Computer aided manufacturing
Cryogenic electronics
Industrial control
Integrated manufacturing systems
Machine control
Manufacturing automation
Testing

Industrial engineering
BT: Industry applications
RT: Design methodology
Industrial control
Industrial plants
Industrial training
Precision engineering
Production engineering
Production management
Research and development
NT: Industrial communication

Industrial facilities
BT: Production facilities
RT: Industrial plants
Manufacturing systems
NT: Seaports

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Industrial heat recovery
USE: Heat recovery

Industrial Internet of Things
UF: IIOT
Industrial IoT
BT: Internet of Things
RT: Machine-to-machine communications
Robotics and automation

Industrial IoT
USE: Industrial Internet of Things

Industrial plants
UF: Plants (industrial)
BT: Production facilities
RT: Industrial control
Industrial engineering
Industrial facilities
Industrial power systems
Industries
Manufacturing
Paper mills
Production systems

Industrial pollution
BT: Pollution
RT: Air pollution
Industrial waste
Land pollution
Radioactive pollution
Thermal pollution
Water pollution

Industrial power systems
UF: Commercial power systems
BT: Power systems
RT: Buildings
Cogeneration
Industrial plants
Power distribution

Industrial psychology
BT: Psychology
RT: Employee welfare
Human resource management
Productivity
Psychometric testing

Industrial relations
UF: Collective bargaining
Industrial democracy
Trade unions
BT: Business
RT: Equal opportunities

Industrial Revolution 4.0
USE: Fourth Industrial Revolution

Industrial Revolution 5.0
USE: Fifth Industrial Revolution

Industrial robots
BT: Robots
RT: Manufacturing automation

Industrial training
BT: Training
RT: Industrial engineering
Multiskilling
On the job training
Vocational training

Industrial waste
BT: Waste materials
RT: Effluents
Industrial pollution
Slurries
Waste heat
Wastewater
NT: Ash
Slag

Industries
BT: Industry applications
RT: Business
Industrial plants
NT: Agriculture
Airline industry
Architecture
Beverage industry
Chemical industry
Coal industry
Communication industry
Computer industry
Construction
Construction industry
Defense industry
Electrical engineering industry
Entertainment industry
Farming
Financial industry
Gas industry
Horticulture
Information industry
Lumber industry
Manufacturing industries

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Metals industry
Mining industry
Natural gas industry
Petroleum industry
Pharmaceutical industry
Power industry
Real estate industry
Steel industry
Sugar industry
Textile technology
Tourism industry
Toy industry
Transportation industry
Wood industry

Industry 4.0
USE: Fourth Industrial Revolution

Industry 5.0
USE: Fifth Industrial Revolution

Industry applications
NT: Accident prevention
Chemical technology
Cryogenics
Electrochemical devices
Electrochemical processes
Electromechanical systems
Electrostatic devices
Electrostatic precipitators
Electrostatic processes
Engines
Environmental management
Food technology
High-temperature techniques
Industrial engineering
Industries
Inspection
Machinery
Manufacturing
Packaging
Paper technology
Production
Safety
Security
Wine industry

Inertial confinement
BT: Plasma confinement

Inertial navigation
BT: Navigation

Inertial sensors
BT: Sensors

Infant
USE: Pediatrics

Infants
USE: Pediatrics

Infectious diseases
UF: Communicable disease
Transmissible disease
BT: Diseases
RT: Contact tracing
NT: Measles

Inference algorithms
BT: Algorithms
RT: Model compression

Inference mechanisms
UF: Model-based reasoning
BT: Knowledge engineering
RT: Cognitive science
Fuzzy cognitive maps
Gaussian processes
Intent recognition
Learning systems
NT: Belief propagation
Fuzzy reasoning

Inferential statistics
BT: Statistical analysis
RT: Descriptive statistics

Infertility
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Pregnancy

Infinite horizon
BT: Optimal control
RT: Markov processes
Optimization methods

Infinite impulse response filters
USE: IIR filters

Inflammability
USE: Flammability

Inflammatory bowel disease
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Digestive system
NT: Crohn's disease
Ulcerative colitis

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Influenza
BT: Diseases
Viruses (medical)
RT: Epidemics
Pandemics

Informatics
BT: Information processing
Information systems
RT: Computational materials science
NT: Bioinformatics
Cognitive informatics
Energy informatics
Neuroinformatics

Information age
UF: AOI
Age of information
Digital age
New media age
BT: Information technology

Information analysis
BT: Professional communication
RT: Big Data applications
Sentiment analysis
NT: Decision analysis
Indexing

Information and communication technology
UF: ICT
BT: Communications technology
Information technology
RT: Energy informatics
NT: Ambient assisted living

Information architecture
BT: Information systems
RT: Database systems
NT: Enterprise architecture management

Information centric networking
USE: Information-centric networking

Information centric networks
USE: Information-centric networking

Information diffusion
BT: Information exchange
Social networking (online)
RT: Fake news
Information sharing
Knowledge transfer
Privacy

Information entropy
BT: Information theory

Information exchange
BT: Data processing
Information processing
RT: Border Gateway Protocol
Common Information Model (computing)
Common Information Model (electricity)
Information leakage
Information management
Information sharing
Ports (computers)
Tactile Internet
NT: Information diffusion

Information extraction
USE: Information retrieval

Information filtering
BT: Filtering
Information retrieval
NT: Information filters
Recommender systems

Information filters
UF: Web filters
BT: Information filtering
RT: Information retrieval
NT: Accesslists
Blocklists

Information geometry
BT: Geometry
RT: Probability

Information industry
BT: Industries

Information inequality
USE: Cramer-Rao bounds

Information integrity
UF: Information quality
BT: Professional communication
RT: Cyber threat intelligence

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Deepfakes
Fake news
Information leakage
Synthetic data

Information leakage
BT: Information security
RT: Eavesdropping
Encryption
Information exchange
Information integrity
Privacy
Security

Information management
BT: Information systems
Management
RT: Big Data
Data aggregation
Decentralized identity
Information exchange
Information services
Knowledge management
NT: Common Information Model (computing)
Common Information Model (electricity)
Competitive intelligence
Digital information
Digital preservation
Document handling
Enterprise architecture management
Information security
Information sharing
Knowledge transfer

Information processing
BT: Information systems
RT: Big Data
Business Process Execution Language
Business data processing
Data collection
Granular computing
Information sharing
Software as a service
Spectral efficiency
NT: Electronic healthcare
Informatics
Information exchange
Smart agriculture
Sonification

Information quality
USE: Information integrity

Information rates
UF: Throughput (communication systems)
BT: Information retrieval

Information representation
BT: Information technology
RT: Visual analytics
NT: Digital representation

Information resources
BT: Professional communication
RT: Information retrieval
Information systems

Information retrieval
UF: Information extraction
BT: Professional communication
RT: Big Data
Data retrieval
Document handling
Indexes
Information filters
Information resources
Knowledge discovery
Named entity recognition
Persistent identifiers
Portals
Ranking (statistics)
Symbols
Triples (Data structure)
NT: Blogs
Content-based retrieval
Cross modal retrieval
Dimensionality reduction
Hypertext systems
Information filtering
Information rates
Music information retrieval
Online services
Search engines
Search methods
Semantic communication
Social networking (online)
Tagging
Taxonomy
Terminology
Visual information retrieval
Vocabulary
Web sites

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Information science
BT: Professional communication
NT: Quantum information science

Information security
BT: Information management
Security
RT: Cyber threat intelligence
Data protection
Decentralized identity
Differential privacy
Digital policy
Hardware security
Internet security
Security information and event management
NT: Cyber espionage
Data breach
Information leakage
Intrusion detection
Phishing
Privacy breach
SQL injection
Social engineering (security)
Trust management

Information services
BT: Professional communication
RT: IEEE Xplore
Information management
Journalism
NT: Dictionaries
Document delivery
Encyclopedias
Libraries
Teletext
Videotex

Information sharing
BT: Information management
RT: Collaboration
Cyber threat intelligence
Information diffusion
Information exchange
Information processing
NT: Data dissemination

Information systems
BT: Professional communication
RT: Big Data applications
CD-ROMs
Computers and information processing
Database machines
Digital information
Extranets
File systems
Indexes
Information resources
Information technology
Management information base
Multimedia computing
Office automation
Strategic planning
Technology acceptance model
NT: Data systems
Database systems
Decision support systems
Distributed information systems
Identity management systems
Informatics
Information architecture
Information management
Information processing
Management information systems
Medical information systems

Information technology
BT: Professional communication
RT: Automation
Biometrics
Computer applications
Digital economy
Information systems
NT: Bring your own device
DevOps
Information age
Information and communication technology
Information representation
Printing
Semantic technology
Service computing
Telematics
Universal Serial Bus

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Information theory
UF: Coding theory
Information-theoretic
Informationtheoretic
RT: Bandwidth
Code refractoring
Communication systems
Cybernetics
Cyclic redundancy check
Econophysics
Modulation coding
Quantum communication
Statistics
Teleportation
Viterbi algorithm
NT: Audio coding
Biological information theory
Channel coding
Codes
Communication channels
Decoding
Encoding
Error compensation
Genetic communication
Hamming distances
Hamming weight
Information entropy
Mutual information
Network coding
Rate distortion theory
Rate-distortion
Source coding
Speech coding
Technology acceptance model

Information-centric networking
UF: Content-centric networking
Information centric networking
Information centric networks
Information-centric networks
BT: Network architecture
RT: Telecommunication computing

Information-centric networks
USE: Information-centric networking

Information-theoretic
USE: Information theory

Informationtheoretic
USE: Information theory

Infrared communication
USE: Optical fiber communication

Infrared detectors
BT: Radiation detectors
RT: Bolometers
Infrared surveillance
Motion detection
Photodetectors
Superconducting photodetectors
Wearable sensors

Infrared heating
BT: Heating systems
NT: Greenhouse effect

Infrared image sensors
BT: Image sensors

Infrared imaging
UF: Infrared thermography
Thermal video
BT: Imaging
RT: Biomedical optical imaging
Functional near-infrared spectroscopy
Infrared surveillance
Optical imaging
Remote sensing
NT: Night vision

Infrared lasers
USE: Lasers

Infrared propagation
USE: Optical propagation

Infrared sensors
BT: Sensors

Infrared spectra
UF: IR Spectra
BT: Spectral analysis
RT: Functional near-infrared spectroscopy
Spectroscopy

Infrared surveillance
BT: Surveillance
RT: Infrared detectors
Infrared imaging

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Infrared thermography
USE: Infrared imaging

InGaAs
USE: Indium gallium arsenide

Inhibitors
BT: Chemical products
Production materials
RT: Retardants
NT: Corrosion inhibitors

Inhomogeneous media
USE: Nonhomogeneous media

Injected beams
USE: Particle beam injection

Injection lasers
USE: Semiconductor lasers

Injection locked oscillators
USE: Injection-locked oscillators

Injection locking
USE: Injection-locked oscillators

Injection molding
UF: Injection moulding
Power injection molding
Power injection moulding
BT: Production
RT: Compression molding
Embossing

Injection moulding
USE: Injection molding

Injection-locked oscillators
UF: Injection locked oscillators
Injection locking
BT: Oscillators

Injuries
UF: Injury
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Fall detection
NT: Amputation
Brain injuries
Pain
Skin burns
Wounds

Injury
USE: Injuries

Ink
BT: Production materials
RT: Paints
Printing
NT: Ink jet printing

Ink jet printing
UF: Ink-jet printers
Ink-jet printing
Inkjet printing
BT: Ink
Printing
RT: Three-dimensional printing

Ink-jet printers
USE: Ink jet printing

Ink-jet printing
USE: Ink jet printing

Inkjet printing
USE: Ink jet printing

Innovation
USE: Technological innovation

Innovation management
UF: Management of innovation
BT: Engineering management
Research and development management
RT: Entrepreneurship
Technology management
NT: Creativity

Inorganic chemicals
BT: Chemistry

Inorganic compounds
BT: Compounds
RT: Metals
Organic inorganic hybrid materials
NT: Transition metal compounds

Inorganic LEDs
USE: Inorganic light emitting diodes

Inorganic light emitting diodes
UF: Inorganic LEDs
BT: Light emitting diodes

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Inorganic materials
BT: Materials
RT: Soft electronics

Inorganic organic hybrid materials
USE: Organic inorganic hybrid materials

Inorganic-organic hybrid materials
USE: Organic inorganic hybrid materials

InP
USE: Indium phosphide

Input devices
BT: Computer interfaces
Hardware

Input surge current
USE: Inrush current

Input variables
UF: Variable selection
BT: Modeling

Input-output programs
UF: I/O programs
BT: Operating systems
RT: Program processors
NT: Device drivers

Inrush current
UF: Input surge current
Switch on surge
BT: Current
Surges
RT: Converters
Current measurement
Electric current control
Electric fields

Insect control
USE: Pest control

Insects
BT: Animals
RT: Apicology
Entomology

Insertion loss
BT: Propagation
RT: Attenuation

Inspection
BT: Industry applications
RT: Coordinate measuring machines
Maintenance engineering
Testing
NT: Automatic optical inspection

Instance segmentation
BT: Image segmentation
RT: Object detection
Semantic segmentation

Instant messaging
UF: IM
BT: Electronic messaging
Internet

Instanton vacuum
USE: Elementary particle vacuum

Instruction repertory
USE: Instruction sets

Instruction sets
UF: Instruction repertory
BT: Program processors
RT: Turing completeness
NT: Out of order
Prefetching
Reduced instruction set computing

Instructional aids
USE: Educational technology

Instrument transformers
BT: Transformers
RT: Protective relaying
NT: Voltage transformers

Instrumentation and measurement
NT: Computerized instrumentation
Electric variables
High energy physics instrumentation computing
Instruments
Measurement
Monitoring
Pulse oximetry
Testing

Instrumentation buses
USE: Field buses

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Instruments
BT: Instrumentation and measurement
RT: Design tools
Measurement
NT: Barometers
Compass
Medical instruments
Meters
Microscopy
Network analyzers
Odometers
Oscilloscopes
Pressure gauges
Probes
Telescopes
Theodolites
Tuners

Insulated gate bipolar transistors
UF: IGBT
BT: Bipolar transistors

Insulation
BT: Dielectrics and electrical insulation
RT: Dielectric breakdown
Dielectric losses
Dielectric materials
Glass
Insulation life
Insulation testing
Oils
Polymer foams
Power transformer insulation
Spark gaps
NT: Cable insulation
Ceramics
Gas insulation
Insulators
Isolation technology
Oil insulation
Plastic insulation
Solid insulation

Insulation life
BT: Insulation testing
RT: Aging
Insulation
Life estimation
Partial discharge measurement
Trees - insulation

Insulation testing
BT: Insulator testing
RT: Fault location
Impulse testing
Insulation
Partial discharge measurement
Pulsed electroacoustic methods
NT: Insulation life

Insulator testing
BT: Testing
RT: Insulators
Surface discharges
NT: Insulation testing

Insulators
UF: Bushings
BT: Insulation
RT: Breakdown voltage
Ceramic products
Impact ionization
Insulator testing
Polymer foams
Temperature distribution
NT: Metal-insulator structures
Plastic insulators
Rubber
Topological insulators
Trees - insulation

Insulin
BT: Drugs

Insulin pumps
BT: Pumps
RT: Biomedical equipment
Diabetes

Insurance
BT: Financial management

Intake systems
UF: Data intake
BT: Machine components
RT: Data ingestion

Integer linear programming
BT: Programming
NT: Constraint theory
Mixed integer linear programming

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Integer programming
BT: Linear programming

Integral equations
UF: Antiderivatives
BT: Calculus
RT: Boundary-element methods
Deconvolution
Integrodifferential equations
Inverse problems
Method of moments
Numerical analysis
NT: Probability density function

Integrated circuit design
USE: Integrated circuit synthesis

Integrated circuit interconnections
BT: Integrated circuits

Integrated circuit layout
BT: Integrated circuit synthesis
RT: Layout
Physical design
Printed circuits

Integrated circuit manufacture
BT: Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology
RT: Gettering
Integrated circuits
Microassembly
Micromachining
Silicon compiler
NT: Surface mount technology

Integrated circuit measurements
BT: Circuit testing
RT: Electric variables measurement

Integrated circuit metallisation
USE: Integrated circuit metallization

Integrated circuit metallization
UF: Integrated circuit metallisation
BT: Metallization

Integrated circuit modeling
UF: Integrated circuit modelling
BT: Integrated circuits
Modeling
NT: Cutoff frequency

Integrated circuit modelling
USE: Integrated circuit modeling

Integrated circuit noise
BT: Integrated circuits
RT: Semiconductor device noise
Threshold voltage
NT: Optical noise

Integrated circuit packaging
UF: IC packaging
BT: Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology
RT: Chip scale packaging
Encapsulation
Integrated circuits
Plastic packaging
Semiconductor device packaging
NT: Multichip modules
Plastic integrated circuit packaging

Integrated circuit reliability
BT: Reliability
RT: Electrostatic discharge protection
Integrated circuit testing
Thermal stability

Integrated circuit synthesis
UF: Integrated circuit design
BT: Circuit synthesis
Integrated circuits
NT: Integrated circuit layout

Integrated circuit technology
BT: Circuits and systems
RT: Electrostatic discharge protection
High-speed integrated circuits
NT: Beyond CMOS
CMOS technology
Moore's Law

Integrated circuit testing
BT: Testing
RT: Integrated circuit reliability
NT: Integrated circuit yield
Logic testing

Integrated circuit yield
BT: Integrated circuit testing

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Integrated circuits
UF: IC
ICs
Microchips
BT: Circuits
RT: Active inductors
Integrated circuit manufacture
Integrated circuit packaging
Integrated optoelectronics
Memory modules
Microelectronics
Neural network hardware
Planarization
SPICE
Semiconductor devices
Semiconductor memory
Silicon-on-insulator
VHDL
NT: Analog integrated circuits
Analog-digital integrated circuits
Application specific integrated circuits
CMOS integrated circuits
Chiplets
Coprocessors
Current-mode circuits
Digital integrated circuits
FET integrated circuits
Field programmable gate arrays
Hybrid integrated circuits
Integrated circuit interconnections
Integrated circuit modeling
Integrated circuit noise
Integrated circuit synthesis
Large scale integration
MESFET integrated circuits
Microprocessors
Microwave integrated circuits
Millimeter wave integrated circuits
Monolithic integrated circuits
Photonic integrated circuits
Power integrated circuits
Radiofrequency integrated circuits
SIM card
Submillimeter wave integrated circuits
Superconducting integrated circuits
Thick film circuits
Thin film circuits
Three-dimensional integrated circuits
Through-silicon vias
UHF integrated circuits
Ultra large scale integration
Very high speed integrated circuits
Very large scale integration
Wafer scale integration

Integrated circuits industry
USE: Electronics industry

Integrated control
USE: Centralized control

Integrated design
BT: Design methodology
Systems engineering and theory

Integrated manufacturing systems
BT: Industrial electronics
Manufacturing systems
RT: CADCAM
Computer aided manufacturing
System integration

Integrated memory circuits
BT: Digital integrated circuits
Semiconductor memory
RT: Solid state drives

Integrated optics
BT: Optics
RT: Arrayed waveguide gratings
Distributed Bragg reflectors
Electro-optic modulators
Integrated optoelectronics
Microoptics
Nanoantennas
Optical films
Optical waveguides
Synapses
Thermooptical devices

Integrated optoelectronics
BT: Optoelectronic devices
RT: Heterojunction bipolar transistors

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Integrated circuits
Integrated optics
Liquid crystal on silicon
Microoptics
Microwave photonics
Nanoantennas
Smart pixels

Integrated sensing and communication
UF: ISAC
BT: Communication systems
Sensors

Integrated services digital networks
USE: ISDN

Integrated services networks
USE: Intserv networks

Integrodifferential equations
BT: Equations
RT: Differential equations
Integral equations

Integumentary system
BT: Anatomy
NT: Hair
Nails
Skin

Intellectual capital
USE: Knowledge management

Intellectual property
UF: IP rights
IPR
BT: Copyright protection
RT: Cyberethics
Patents
Software protection
NT: Digital rights management

Intelligent actuators
UF: Smart actuators
BT: Actuators

Intelligent agents
BT: Software agents

Intelligent agriculture
USE: Smart agriculture

Intelligent automation
UF: Robotic process automation
BT: Automation
Intelligent systems
RT: Intelligent robots

Intelligent control
BT: Cybernetics
RT: Context awareness
H infinity control
Mechatronics
NT: Feedforward systems
Neurocontrollers

Intelligent databases
USE: Deductive databases

Intelligent manufacturing systems
BT: Manufacturing systems
Production systems
RT: Smart manufacturing

Intelligent materials
BT: Materials
RT: Biomimetics
Composite materials
Intelligent structures
Polymer gels
Smart materials

Intelligent networks
BT: Telecommunication network topology
RT: Software defined networking

Intelligent reconfigurable surface
USE: Reconfigurable intelligent surfaces

Intelligent robots
BT: Intelligent systems
Robots
RT: Autonomous robots
Intelligent automation
Robot vision systems

Intelligent sensors
UF: Smart sensors
BT: Sensors
RT: Electronic noses
Mechatronics
Soft sensors

Intelligent structures
UF: Smart structures
BT: Buildings
RT: Intelligent materials

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Intelligent systems
Structural engineering
NT: Smart cities

Intelligent systems
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Ambient intelligence
Artificial general intelligence
Automata
Collaborative intelligence
Context awareness
Controller area networks
Expert systems
Hybrid intelligent systems
Intelligent structures
Knowledge based systems
Massive machine type communications
Mobile agents
Software agents
NT: Autonomous systems
Collective intelligence
Hyper-intelligent systems
Intelligent automation
Intelligent robots

Intelligent transportation systems
RT: Advanced driver assistance systems
Automotive control
Smart transportation
NT: Automated highways
Geographic information systems
Intelligent vehicles
Navigation
Transportation

Intelligent vehicles
BT: Intelligent transportation systems
Vehicles
RT: Advanced driver assistance systems
Connected vehicles
Dedicated short range communication
IEEE 802.11p Standard
Smart transportation
Vehicle routing
Vehicular automation
Wireless Access in Vehicular Environments
NT: Autonomous vehicles
Vehicle-to-everything

Intensity modulation
BT: Optical modulation
RT: Amplitude modulation
Electro-optic modulators

Intent classification
USE: Intent recognition

Intent recognition
UF: Goal recognition
Intent classification
BT: User interfaces
RT: Behavioral sciences
Inference mechanisms

Inter Planetary File System
USE: InterPlanetary File System

Inter-cell interference
USE: Intercell interference

Inter-cell interference coordination
USE: Intercell interference

Interactive systems
BT: Human-machine systems
RT: Affordances
Authentication
Spatial computing
NT: External stimuli

Intercalibration
USE: Calibration

Intercell interference
UF: ICIC
Inter-cell interference
Inter-cell interference coordination
BT: Network resource management
Radiofrequency interference
RT: Cellular radio
Fading channels
Location awareness
Radio communication

Interchannel interference
UF: Adjacent channel interference
Co-channel interference
Cochannel interference
Intersystem interference
BT: Interference

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RT: Crosstalk

Interconnected systems
UF: Composite systems
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Control systems
NT: Botnet

Interconnection networks
USE: Multiprocessor interconnection

Intercultural competence
USE: Cultural competence

Interest point detection
BT: Computer vision

Interest rates
USE: Economic indicators

Interface management
BT: Management
Systems engineering and theory
RT: Computer interfaces
Network interfaces

Interface phenomena
BT: Computer interfaces
RT: Adsorption
NT: Network interfaces

Interface states
BT: Computer interfaces
MOSFET
RT: Silicon-on-insulator

Interference
UF: Interference (signal)
BT: Electromagnetic compatibility and interference
RT: Coherence
Distortion
Diversity schemes
Noise
NT: Clutter
Crosstalk
Diffraction
Echo interference
Electromagnetic interference
Electromagnetic radiative interference
Electrostatic interference
Interchannel interference
Interference cancellation
Interference channels
Interference constraints
Interference elimination
Interference suppression
Intersymbol interference
Rain fading
TV interference
Terrain factors

Interference (signal)
USE: Interference

Interference cancellation
BT: Interference

Interference channels
BT: Interference

Interference constraints
BT: Interference

Interference elimination
BT: Interference

Interference suppression
BT: Interference

Interferometers
UF: Etalons
BT: Interferometry
NT: Mach-Zehnder interferometers

Interferometric lithography
BT: Lithography

Interferometry
BT: Measurement
RT: Micrometers
Talbot effect
NT: Fabry-Perot
Interferometers
Optical interferometry
Phase shifting interferometry
Radar interferometry
Radio interferometry
Sagnac interferometers

Interleaved codes
UF: Bit interleaved coded
Bit-interleaved coded
BT: Modulation coding

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Intermetallic
BT: Alloying

Intermodulation distortion
BT: Nonlinear distortion

Internal combustion engines
UF: HCCI engines
BT: Engines
RT: Automotive components
Exhaust gases
Hybrid electric vehicles
NT: Diesel engines
Ignition

Internal stresses
BT: Stress
RT: Surface stress

International Atomic Time
UF: TAI
BT: Standards categories
RT: Atomic clocks

International collaboration
UF: Joint ventures
BT: Management
RT: Environmental factors
Environmental management
Globalization
International relations
International trade
Research and development
Social factors
Standards
Trade agreements

International electrotechnical commission
USE: IEC

International organization for standardization
USE: ISO

International relations
BT: Social implications of technology
RT: Globalization
International collaboration
Social factors

International Space Station
BT: Space stations

International standards organization
USE: ISO

International System of Units
BT: Measurement units

International Telecommunications Union
USE: ITU

International trade
UF: Trade (international)
BT: Economics
RT: Business
Developing countries
Exchange rates
Free economic zones
Freeports
Globalization
International collaboration
Macroeconomics
Trade agreements

Internet
UF: Google
BT: Communication systems
Computer networks
Digital systems
Distributed computing
RT: ARPANET
Blogs
Crowdfunding
Cyberspace
Diffserv networks
Digital economy
Electronic commerce
Electronic learning
Energy Internet
Extranets
Hybrid learning
IEEE 802.16 Standard
IP networks
IPTV
Internetworking
Intserv networks
Multicast protocols
Multiprotocol label switching
Next generation networking
Online services
Open data
Point-to-multipoint communications
Routing protocols
Service level agreements
Smart TV
Social networking (online)

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Streaming media
TCPIP
Virtual enterprises
Virtual private networks
Web sites
World Wide Web
NT: Bot (Internet)
Botnet
Cloud computing
Crowdsourcing
Dark Web
Instant messaging
Internet of Things
Internet privacy
Internet security
Internet telephony
Internet topology
Linked data
Middleboxes
Semantic Web
Social computing
Web 2.0
Web conferencing
Web services

Internet banking
USE: Online banking

Internet bullying
USE: Cyberbullying

Internet governance
USE: Digital policy

Internet neutrality
USE: Network neutrality

Internet of Energy
USE: Energy Internet

Internet of Everything
USE: Internet of Things

Internet of Health Things
USE: Internet of Medical Things

Internet of Medical Things
UF: Internet of Health Things
IoHT
BT: Internet of Things
Medical services
RT: Biomedical monitoring
Emergency services
Medical treatment
Remote monitoring
Smart healthcare
Wearable devices

Internet of Things
UF: IOT
Internet of Everything
BT: Internet
RT: Aerial computing
Ambient intelligence
Bar codes
Cloud computing
Cyber-physical systems
Digital economy
Digital transformation
Digital twins
Edge computing
Energy Internet
Fifth Industrial Revolution
Fourth Industrial Revolution
Machine-to-machine communications
Middleware
Object detection
Precision agriculture
Protocols
Radiofrequency identification
Simultaneous wireless information and power transfer
Tagging
Virtual environments
Watermarking
Wireless sensor networks
NT: Agriculture Internet of Things
Industrial Internet of Things
Internet of Medical Things
Internet of Vehicles
Social Internet of Things
Tactile Internet

Internet of Vehicles
UF: IOV
Internet-of-Vehicles
BT: Internet of Things
Vehicles
RT: Vehicular ad hoc networks

Internet privacy
BT: Internet
Privacy
RT: Internet security

Internet Protocol networks
USE: IP networks

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Internet protocol television
USE: IPTV

Internet security
BT: Computer security
Internet
RT: Information security
Internet privacy

Internet services
USE: Web and internet services

Internet telephony
UF: IP telephony
VOIP
Voice over IP
Voice over Internet protocol
Voice-over-Internet protocol
WhatsApp
BT: Internet
RT: Call admission control
Point-to-multipoint communications

Internet topology
BT: Internet

Internet-of-Vehicles
USE: Internet of Vehicles

Internetworking
BT: Telecommunication computing
RT: Computer networks
Internet
Local area networks
Metropolitan area networks
Open systems
Wide area networks
NT: Interoperability
LAN interconnection

Interoperability
UF: Service composability
BT: Internetworking
RT: Collaboration
Common Information Model (electricity)
Open systems

Interplanetary exploration
UF: Emirates Mars Mission
Mars Express
Mars Odyssey
Tianwen-1
BT: Space exploration
RT: Space missions

InterPlanetary File System
UF: IPFS
Inter Planetary File System
BT: Peer-to-peer computing
Protocols
RT: World Wide Web

Interpolating
USE: Interpolation

Interpolation
UF: Interpolating
BT: Approximation methods
RT: Curve fitting
Digital-analog conversion
Radial basis function networks
Statistics
Surface fitting

Interpreters (program)
USE: Program processors

Interrupters
UF: Interruption
BT: Switchgear
RT: Circuit breakers
Fuses

Interruption
USE: Interrupters

Interstellar chemistry
BT: Chemistry
RT: Extraterrestrial measurements

Intersymbol interference
BT: Interference
RT: AWGN channels
Equalizers
Gaussian channels

Intersystem interference
USE: Interchannel interference

Interviews
BT: IEEE indexing

Intestines
BT: Digestive system

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Intracranial pressure sensors
BT: Biomedical equipment
Sensors
RT: Brain
Neural engineering

Intracranial system
BT: Cranial pressure

Intrusion detection
BT: Information security
RT: Network function virtualization
NT: Network intrusion detection

Intserv networks
UF: Integrated services networks
BT: Computer networks
RT: Internet
Multimedia communication
NT: Space-air-ground integrated networks

Intubation
UF: Tracheal intubation
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Respiratory system
Ventilators

Invasive software
USE: Privacy-invasive software

Invasive species
BT: Organisms

Invention
USE: Technological innovation

Inventory control
BT: Operations research
RT: Control systems
Production control
Production management

Inventory management
BT: Production management
RT: Bar codes
Production engineering
NT: Bills of materials

Inverse design
BT: Design methodology
RT: Reverse engineering

Inverse distortion
USE: Predistortion

Inverse method
USE: Inverse problems

Inverse methods
USE: Inverse problems

Inverse modeling
USE: Inverse problems

Inverse problem
USE: Inverse problems

Inverse problems
UF: Inverse method
Inverse methods
Inverse modeling
Inverse problem
Inverse scattering
BT: Modeling
RT: Functional analysis
Image reconstruction
Integral equations
Numerical analysis
Signal reconstruction
NT: Deconvolution

Inverse scattering
USE: Inverse problems

Inverse synthetic aperture radar
BT: Synthetic aperture radar

Inverse transforms
USE: Laplace equations

Inverted classroom
USE: Education AND
Online services

Inverter-based resource
UF: IBR
BT: Inverters
Power conversion
RT: Grid forming

Inverters
BT: Power electronics
RT: Maximum power point trackers
Zero current switching
Zero voltage switching
NT: Grid following

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Grid forming
Inverter-based resource
Microinverters
Multilevel inverters
Pulse inverters
Resonant inverters
Voltage source inverters

Investment
BT: Financial management
RT: Crowdfunding
Developing countries
Fintech
Open banking

Iodides
USE: Iodine compounds

Iodine
BT: Chemical elements
NT: Iodine compounds

Iodine compounds
UF: Iodides
Iodine monofluoride
BT: Iodine

Iodine monofluoride
USE: Iodine compounds

IoHT
USE: Internet of Medical Things

Ion accelerators
BT: Particle accelerators
RT: Ion beam effects
Ion beams
Ion sources
Ions
Proton accelerators

Ion beam applications
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Ion beams
NT: Ion implantation

Ion beam effects
BT: Ion beams
RT: Aerospace safety
Ion accelerators
Ion emission

Ion beams
BT: Particle beams
RT: Electrodynamics
Ion accelerators
Ion beam applications
Ion emission
Ion sources
Ions
NT: Ion beam effects

Ion emission
UF: Field ion emission
Secondary ion emission
BT: Nuclear imaging
RT: Ion beam effects
Ion beams
Ion sources
Ions
Thermionic emission

Ion implantation
BT: Ion beam applications
Materials preparation
RT: Plasma sources
Semiconductor device manufacture
NT: Plasma immersion ion implantation

Ion optics
USE: Particle beam optics

Ion radiation effects
BT: Radiation effects
RT: Ionizing radiation
Proton radiation effects

Ion sources
BT: Ions
Nuclear physics
RT: Ion accelerators
Ion beams
Ion emission
Plasma sources

Ion trapping
USE: Trapped ions

Ionisation
USE: Ionization

Ionisation chambers
USE: Ionization chambers

Ionising radiation
USE: Ionizing radiation

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Ionization
UF: Ionisation
Photoionisation
Photoionization
BT: Ions
RT: Discharges (electric)
Plasmas
Space radiation
NT: Impact ionization
Ionization chambers
Ionizing radiation
Single event transients
Single event upsets

Ionization chambers
UF: Ionisation chambers
BT: Ionization
RT: Ionizing radiation
Smoke detectors

Ionized jet deposition
USE: Physical vapor deposition

Ionizing radiation
UF: Ionising radiation
BT: Ionization
RT: Ion radiation effects
Ionization chambers
Radiation hardening (electronics)
Silicon radiation detectors

Ionizing radiation sensors
BT: Sensors
NT: Position sensitive particle detectors
Radiation detectors
X-ray detectors

Ionomeric polymer-metal composite actuators
USE: Actuators

Ionosphere
BT: Terrestrial atmosphere
RT: Meteorology
Plasmas

Ions
BT: Elementary particles
RT: Alpha particles
Elementary particle exchange interactions
Ion accelerators
Ion beams
Ion emission
Protons
Storage rings
NT: Ion sources
Ionization
Trapped ions

IOT
USE: Internet of Things

IOV
USE: Internet of Vehicles

IP
USE: IP networks

IP networks
UF: IP
IP-networks
Internet Protocol networks
BT: Communication systems
Computer networks
Telecommunications
RT: IPTV
Internet
Machine-to-machine communications
Next generation networking
Quality of service
Transport protocols
NT: TCPIP

IP rights
USE: Intellectual property

IP telephony
USE: Internet telephony

IP-networks
USE: IP networks

IPFS
USE: InterPlanetary File System

iPOD
USE: Portable media players

IPR
USE: Intellectual property

IPTV
UF: Internet protocol television
BT: Digital TV
RT: Broadband communication
Computer networks
IP networks

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Internet
Local area networks
Protocols
Streaming media

IR 5.0
USE: Fifth Industrial Revolution

IR Spectra
USE: Infrared spectra

IRE Standards
BT: IEEE Standards

Iridium
BT: Chemical elements

Iris
BT: Eyes
RT: Ophthalmology

Iris recognition
BT: Biometrics

Irises
USE: Waveguide discontinuities

Iron
UF: Fe
BT: Metals
NT: Cast iron
Iron alloys
Iron oxide

Iron alloys
BT: Iron
RT: Alloying
Metallurgy
NT: Austenite

Iron oxide
BT: Iron

Irradiation
USE: Radiation effects

Irrigation
BT: Agriculture
RT: Agricultural products
Crops
Hydraulic systems
Water pumps

Irtran 5
USE: Magnesium oxide

ISAC
USE: Integrated sensing and communication

Ischemic pain
BT: Pain

ISDN
UF: Integrated services digital networks
BT: Communication systems
Digital communication
Digital systems
RT: Asynchronous transfer mode
Data communication
Frame relay
Image communication
Multimedia communication
NT: B-ISDN

Ishikawa diagrams
USE: Cause effect analysis

Islanding
BT: Power supplies
RT: Electrical safety
Generators

ISO
UF: International organization for standardization
International standards organization
BT: Standards organizations
RT: Communication standards
ISO Standards
Measurement standards
Software standards
Standardization
Standards
NT: Moving Pictures Experts Group

ISO 9000
USE: Quality management

ISO Standards
BT: Standards publications
RT: ANSI Standards
Communication standards
ISO
Quality management
Software standards
Standardization

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X3D
NT: MPEG standards

Isobaric processes
BT: Thermodynamics

Isolation technology
BT: Insulation
RT: Vibration control

Isolators
BT: Circuits

Isosurfaces
BT: Data visualization
RT: Biomedical imaging
Computational fluid dynamics

Isothermal processes
BT: Thermodynamics

Isotopes
BT: Chemical elements
Nuclear physics
RT: Radioactive materials

Itemsets
BT: Data analysis
Transaction databases

Iterative algorithms
BT: Iterative methods
NT: Iterative closest point algorithm
Sum product algorithm

Iterative closest point algorithm
UF: ICP
BT: Iterative algorithms

Iterative decoding
BT: Parity check codes

Iterative learning control
BT: Control theory
Iterative methods
RT: Adaptive control
Learning systems
Tracking

Iterative methods
BT: Mathematics
Numerical analysis
RT: Belief propagation
NT: Expectation-maximization algorithms
Iterative algorithms
Iterative learning control

ITU
UF: International Telecommunications Union
BT: Standards organizations

ITU Standards
BT: Standards publications
RT: UHDTV

J2EE
USE: Java

Jacks
USE: Lifting equipment

Jacobian matrices
UF: Jacobian matrix
BT: Matrices

Jacobian matrix
USE: Jacobian matrices

Jakarta EE
USE: Java

Jamming
BT: Electronic warfare
RT: Electronic countermeasures
Radar clutter
Radar countermeasures
Radio communication countermeasures

Jaundice
UF: Icterus
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Liver diseases

Java
UF: J2EE
Jakarta EE
BT: High level languages
RT: Webassembly

Jellyfish
UF: Sea jellies
BT: Marine animals

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Jet engines
BT: Engines
RT: Aircraft propulsion
Exhaust gases
Fans

JFET circuits
BT: FET circuits
NT: JFET integrated circuits

JFET integrated circuit technology
USE: JFET integrated circuits

JFET integrated circuits
UF: JFET integrated circuit technology
BT: JFET circuits
RT: JFETs

JFETs
UF: Junction FETs
BT: Field effect transistors
RT: JFET integrated circuits

Jigs
USE: Fixtures

Jitter
BT: Distortion
RT: Circuit stability
Quality of transmission
Ring oscillators
NT: Timing jitter

Job design
BT: Ergonomics

Job production systems
UF: Bespoke production
BT: Manufacturing systems

Job rotation
USE: Multiskilling

Job shop scheduling
BT: Scheduling
RT: Genetic algorithms

Job specification
BT: Human resource management
RT: Multiskilling
Recruitment

Jobs listings
BT: Career development
RT: Employment

Johnson Nyquist noise
USE: Thermal noise

Joining materials
BT: Production materials
RT: Joining processes
Soldering equipment
NT: Filler metals
Sealing materials

Joining processes
UF: Connecting
Coupling (process)
Fastening
Linking
BT: Manufacturing systems
Materials processing
RT: Couplings
Fasteners
Joining materials
Plasma welding
Soldering equipment
NT: Bonding processes
Crimping
Soldering
Splicing
Welding

Joint ventures
USE: International collaboration

Joints
BT: Skeleton
NT: Ankle

Josephson devices
USE: Superconducting devices

Josephson effect
BT: Tunneling
RT: Josephson junctions

Josephson junctions
UF: Josephson logic
Superconducting junction devices
BT: Superconducting devices
RT: Josephson effect

Josephson logic
USE: Josephson junctions

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Journalism
BT: Publishing
RT: Broadcasting
Electronic publishing
Humanities
Information services
Multimedia communication
Radio broadcasting
Social networking (online)

JPEG
USE: Transform coding

JPEG2000
USE: Transform coding

Judd-Ofelt theory
BT: Spectral analysis
RT: Fluorescence
Photoluminescence

Junction detectors
USE: Semiconductor counters

Junction FETs
USE: JFETs

Junction lasers
USE: Semiconductor lasers

Junctionless nanowire transistors
BT: MOSFET
Nanoelectronics
RT: Nanowires
Silicon-on-insulator

Junctions
BT: Semiconductor devices
NT: Heterojunctions
Hybrid junctions
P-n junctions
Waveguide junctions

Junk e-mail
USE: Unsolicited e-mail

Junk email
USE: Unsolicited e-mail

Jupiter
BT: Planets

k neighbor methods
USE: Nearest neighbor methods

k neighbour methods
USE: Nearest neighbor methods

K-armed bandit problem
USE: Multi-armed bandit problem

K-band
BT: Microwave bands

K-nearest neighbor
USE: Nearest neighbor methods

K-NN methods
USE: Nearest neighbor methods

Ka band
USE: Ka-band

Ka-band
UF: Ka band
BT: Microwave bands

Kaizen
USE: Continuous improvement

Kalman filtering
USE: Kalman filters

Kalman filters
UF: Kalman filtering
BT: Filters
RT: Estimation
Nonlinear dynamical systems
Prediction methods
Sensor fusion
Soft sensors

Kaons
USE: Mesons

Karhunen-Loeve transforms
BT: Transforms

KBO
USE: Kuiper belt

Kelvin
BT: Temperature measurement

Kernel
BT: Mathematics
Operating systems
NT: Null space
System kernels

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Kernel machines
BT: Machine learning algorithms
RT: Pattern analysis
Support vector machines

Kerr effect
BT: Electro-optic effects
RT: Cross-phase modulation
Magnetooptic effects

Key performance indicator
UF: KPI
BT: Measurement
Performance evaluation

Keyboards
BT: Computer peripherals
RT: Ergonomics

Keystroke dynamics
BT: Biometrics

Keyways
BT: Plugs

Keyword search
UF: Keyword searches
Keyword searching
BT: Search methods
RT: Indexing

Keyword searches
USE: Keyword search

Keyword searching
USE: Keyword search

Kidney
BT: Urogenital system
RT: Nephrology
NT: Chronic kidney disease
Kidney stones

Kidney stones
UF: Nephrolithiasis
Renal calculi
Urinary calculesis
BT: Kidney
Medical conditions
RT: Lithotripsy
Nephrology

Kilns
BT: Furnaces
RT: Calcination
Curing
Firing
Heat treatment

Kindle
USE: Consumer electronics AND Electronic publishing

Kinematic analysis
USE: Kinematics

Kinematic faults
USE: Kinematics

Kinematic model
USE: Kinematics

Kinematic noise
USE: Kinematics

Kinematics
UF: Kinematic analysis
Kinematic faults
Kinematic model
Kinematic noise
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Medical robotics
NT: Motion capture
Motor coordination

Kinetic energy
BT: Kinetic theory
RT: Mechanical energy
Potential energy
Thermal energy

Kinetic molecular theory
USE: Kinetic theory

Kinetic theory
UF: Collision theory
Kinetic molecular theory
Kinetic-molecular theory
Kinetics
BT: Motion control
Physics
NT: Kinetic energy

Kinetic-molecular theory
USE: Kinetic theory

Kinetics
USE: Kinetic theory

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Kirchhoff approximation
USE: Kirchhoff's Law

Kirchhoff current law
USE: Kirchhoff's Law

Kirchhoff law
USE: Kirchhoff's Law

Kirchhoff scattering
USE: Kirchhoff's Law

Kirchhoff's Law
UF: Kirchhoff approximation
Kirchhoff current law
Kirchhoff law
Kirchhoff scattering
BT: Spectroscopy

Kirk effect
USE: Kirk field collapse effect

Kirk field collapse effect
UF: Kirk effect
BT: Bipolar transistors

Klystrons
UF: Gyroklystrons
BT: Electron tubes
RT: Amplifiers
Cavity resonators
Colliding beam accelerators
Oscillators
Relativistic effects
Ring oscillators

Knee
BT: Extremities

Knee arthroplasty
USE: Knee replacement

Knee joint replacements
USE: Prosthetics

Knee replacement
UF: Knee arthroplasty
BT: Prosthetics

Knitted fabric composites
USE: Fabrics

KNN methods
USE: Nearest neighbor methods

Knowledge acquisition
BT: Knowledge engineering
RT: Context awareness
Econophysics
Expert systems
Knowledge based systems
Self-organizing feature maps
NT: Subject matter experts

Knowledge based systems
UF: Knowledge systems
Knowledge-based systems
Rule based systems
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Decision support systems
Deductive databases
Intelligent systems
Knowledge acquisition
Knowledge representation
Linked data
Software agents
NT: Expert systems
Mobile agents

Knowledge discovery
BT: Knowledge engineering
RT: Data mining
Data science
Information retrieval
Knowledge management
NSL-KDD
Subject matter experts

Knowledge engineering
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Knowledge management
NT: Inference mechanisms
Knowledge acquisition
Knowledge discovery
Knowledge representation

Knowledge graphs
BT: Knowledge representation

Knowledge management
UF: Intellectual capital
BT: Computer applications
Management
RT: Competitive intelligence
Information management
Knowledge discovery
Knowledge engineering
Management information systems

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Semantic Web
NT: Knowledge transfer

Knowledge representation
BT: Knowledge engineering
RT: Answer set programming
Expert systems
Formal concept analysis
Graph drawing
Knowledge based systems
Lexicon
Linked data
OWL
NT: Description logic
Fuzzy cognitive maps
Knowledge graphs
Ontologies
Thesauri

Knowledge systems
USE: Knowledge based systems

Knowledge transfer
BT: Information management
Knowledge management
RT: Information diffusion

Knowledge-based systems
USE: Knowledge based systems

Kohonen maps
USE: Self-organizing feature maps

KPI
USE: Key performance indicator

Krill herd algorithm
UF: Krill Herd optimization algorithm
BT: Algorithms
Optimization
RT: Particle swarm optimization

Krill Herd optimization algorithm
USE: Krill herd algorithm

Krypton
BT: Chemical elements

Ku band
USE: Ku-band

Ku-band
UF: Ku band
BT: Microwave bands

Kuiper belt
UF: KBO
Kuiper belt objects
Kuiper belts
BT: Solar system

Kuiper belt objects
USE: Kuiper belt

Kuiper belts
USE: Kuiper belt

Kurtosis
BT: Probability distribution
RT: Heavily-tailed distribution

L-band
BT: Microwave bands

Lab-on-a-chip
UF: Lab-on-chip
BT: System-on-chip

Lab-on-chip
USE: Lab-on-a-chip

Label swapping
USE: Multiprotocol label switching

Labeling
UF: Labelling
BT: Packaging
RT: Applicators
Packaging machines

Labelling
USE: Labeling

Labor productivity
USE: Productivity

Labor resources
UF: Labor supply
Labour resources
Labour supply
Manpower planning
BT: Human resource management
Personnel
RT: Equal opportunities
Recruitment

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Labor supply
USE: Labor resources

Laboratories
BT: Test facilities
RT: Engineering education
Research and development
Student experiments
NT: Remote laboratories

Labour productivity
USE: Productivity

Labour resources
USE: Labor resources

Labour supply
USE: Labor resources

Lacquers
BT: Chemical products
Coatings
Materials
RT: Paints

Lagrange duality
USE: Lagrangian functions

Lagrange functions
USE: Lagrangian functions

Lagrange relaxation
USE: Lagrangian functions

Lagrangian functions
UF: Lagrange duality
Lagrange functions
Lagrange relaxation
BT: Optimization methods
RT: Quantum mechanics

Lakes
BT: Geoscience
RT: Aquatic ecosystems
Reservoirs
Rivers
Sediments
Water
Water pollution
Water resources
Water storage
Wetlands

Laminates
BT: Materials
RT: Lamination

Lamination
BT: Materials processing
RT: Laminates

Lamps
BT: Lighting
RT: Light sources
Lighting control
Ultraviolet sources
NT: Discharge lamps
Electrodeless lamps
Filament lamps
Fluorescent lamps
LED lamps

LAN
USE: Local area networks

LAN emulation
UF: Local area network emulation
BT: Optical fiber networks

LAN interconnection
BT: Internetworking
RT: Computer networks
Local area networks
Metropolitan area networks
Wide area networks
Wireless LAN

Land cover
USE: Land surface

Land development
USE: Land use planning

Land impacts
USE: Land use planning

Land mine detection
USE: Landmine detection

Land mines
USE: Landmine detection

Land mobile radio
UF: Land mobile radio service
Land-mobile radio
Mobile radio
BT: Mobile communication
Radio communication
RT: 5G mobile communication

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Ad hoc networks
Bluetooth
Channel estimation
Indoor navigation
Land mobile radio equipment
Location awareness
Mobile antennas
Mobile handsets
Multiuser detection
Personal area networks
Radio access networks
Routing protocols
Software radio
NT: Cellular radio

Land mobile radio cellular systems
USE: Cellular radio

Land mobile radio equipment
UF: Land-mobile radio equipment
BT: Radio communication equipment
Vehicular and wireless technologies
RT: Land mobile radio
Telephone equipment
Transceivers
NT: Mobile antennas

Land mobile radio networks
BT: Cellular technology

Land mobile radio service
USE: Land mobile radio

Land pollution
BT: Pollution
RT: Industrial pollution
Land use planning
Oil pollution
Pesticides
Radioactive pollution
NT: Soil pollution

Land surface
UF: Land cover
BT: Geoscience
RT: Land surface temperature
NT: Watersheds

Land surface temperature
UF: Ground temperature
Land temperature
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
RT: Global warming
Land surface
Ocean temperature
Remote sensing

Land temperature
USE: Land surface temperature

Land transportation
UF: Ground transportation
Planetary landers
BT: Transportation
RT: Global Positioning System
Land vehicles
NT: Rail transportation
Road transportation

Land use management
USE: Land use planning

Land use planning
UF: Land development
Land impacts
Land use management
BT: Environmental management
RT: Floods
Land pollution
Reservoirs
Water storage
NT: Deforestation
Protected areas

Land vehicles
UF: Flexible fuel vehicles
Ground vehicles
BT: Vehicles
RT: Electric vehicles
Land transportation
Rail transportation
NT: Bicycles
Road vehicles

Land-mobile radio
USE: Land mobile radio

Land-mobile radio cellular systems
USE: Cellular radio

Land-mobile radio equipment
USE: Land mobile radio equipment

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Landfills
BT: Waste disposal

Landline
UF: Home phone
Landline telephone
Main line
POTS
BT: Telephone equipment

Landline telephone
USE: Landline

Landmine detection
UF: Land mine detection
Land mines
Landmines
BT: Buried object detection
RT: Military equipment
Radar imaging
Remote sensing

Landmines
USE: Landmine detection

Landsat
BT: Earth Observing System
RT: NASA

Landslides
BT: Geology
RT: Hazards

Lane departure warning systems
BT: Road safety
Vehicle safety
RT: Collision avoidance
Lane detection

Lane detection
BT: Vehicle safety
RT: Collision avoidance
Lane departure warning systems
Road safety

Lanthanum
BT: Metals
NT: Lanthanum compounds

Lanthanum compounds
BT: Lanthanum

Laparoscopes
BT: Surgical instruments
RT: Minimally invasive surgery

Laparoscopic surgery
USE: Minimally invasive surgery

Laplace equations
UF: Inverse transforms
Laplace operator
Laplace transform
Laplacian
BT: Mathematics

Laplace operator
USE: Laplace equations

Laplace transform
USE: Laplace equations

Laplacian
USE: Laplace equations

Lapping
BT: Machining
RT: Surface finishing

Laptops
USE: Microcomputers AND
Portable computers

Large AI models
USE: Foundation models

Large Hadron Collider
UF: LHC
BT: Test facilities
RT: Particle accelerators

Large language models
UF: LLM
BT: Artificial intelligence
Text recognition
RT: Artificial neural networks
Deep learning
Neural networks
Prompt engineering
Recurrent neural networks
Self-supervised learning
Semisupervised learning
NT: Generative Pre-trainer transformer

Large scale integration
UF: LSI
Large-scale integration
BT: Circuits

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Integrated circuits
NT: Ultra large scale integration
Very large scale integration
Wafer scale integration

Large screen displays
UF: Large-screen displays
BT: TV equipment

Large-scale integration
USE: Large scale integration

Large-scale systems
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Complex systems
Fuzzy systems

Large-screen displays
USE: Large screen displays

Larynx
UF: Voice tract
BT: Respiratory system

Laser ablation
BT: Laser applications

Laser applications
BT: Lasers
RT: CD recording
Endoscopes
Gyroscopes
Heating systems
Holography
Measurement by laser beam
Optical recording
Photoacoustic effects
Stereolithography
NT: Dark states
Distributed feedback devices
Laser ablation
Laser beam cutting
Laser beam machining
Laser fusion
Laser theory
Magnetooptic recording

Laser beam cutting
BT: Laser applications
RT: Laser beam machining

Laser beam machining
BT: Laser applications
Machining
RT: Laser beam cutting

Laser beams
UF: Laser guide stars
BT: Beams
RT: Bragg gratings
Electro-absorption modulators
Electro-optic modulators
Laser theory
Lasers
Optical beams
Optical vortices
Refractive index
Supercontinuum generation
Thermal lensing
NT: Laser cooling
Laser pulses

Laser cavity resonators
BT: Cavity resonators
RT: Optical resonators
Surface emitting lasers

Laser cladding
BT: Claddings
RT: Pulsed laser deposition

Laser cooling
BT: Cooling
Laser beams
RT: Trapped ions
Ultracold atoms

Laser deposition
USE: Pulsed laser deposition

Laser diodes
USE: Diode lasers AND Semiconductor lasers

Laser excitation
UF: Electron beam pumping
Excitation of lasers
Pumping of lasers
BT: Lasers
NT: Optical pumping

Laser feedback
BT: Laser noise

Laser fusion
BT: Laser applications

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Laser guide stars
USE: Laser beams

Laser materials processing
BT: Materials processing

Laser mode locking
BT: Laser modes

Laser modes
BT: Lasers
NT: Laser mode locking

Laser noise
BT: Noise
Optical signal processing
RT: Lasers and electrooptics
NT: Laser feedback

Laser physics
USE: Laser theory

Laser printers
BT: Printers

Laser pulses
UF: Laser pulsing
Pulsed lasers
BT: Laser beams
RT: High-speed optical techniques
Lasers

Laser pulsing
USE: Laser pulses

Laser radar
UF: Lidar
Optical radar
BT: Radar
RT: Geophysical measurement techniques
Optical scattering

Laser science
USE: Laser theory

Laser sintering
UF: Selective laser sintering
BT: Materials preparation
RT: Design automation
Prototypes
Stereolithography

Laser stability
BT: Lasers
RT: Stability analysis

Laser surgery
BT: Surgery

Laser theory
UF: Laser physics
Laser science
BT: Laser applications
RT: Laser beams
Lasers
Optical beams
Optical design
Optics
Particle beams
Quantum mechanics

Laser transitions
BT: Lasers

Laser tuning
BT: Semiconductor lasers
Tuning
RT: Optical tuning

Laser velocimetry
BT: Measurement by laser beam

Lasers
UF: Infrared lasers
BT: Lasers and electrooptics
RT: Laser beams
Laser pulses
Laser theory
Light sources
Nanobiophotonics
Optical distortion
Oscillators
Stereolithography
Stimulated emission
Superluminescent diodes
Threshold current
Ultraviolet sources
Waveguide lasers
NT: Atom lasers
Chemical lasers
Diode lasers
Free electron lasers
Gas lasers
Laser applications
Laser excitation
Laser modes

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Laser stability
Laser transitions
Power lasers
Pump lasers
Quantum well lasers
Ring lasers
Semiconductor lasers
Solid lasers
Surface emitting lasers
X-ray lasers

Lasers and electrooptics
RT: Erbium
Laser noise
NT: Electro-optic devices
Electro-optic effects
Lasers
Optics
Optoelectronic devices
Photonics

Latches
BT: Bistable circuits

Lattice Boltzmann
USE: Lattice Boltzmann methods

Lattice Boltzmann methods
UF: Lattice Boltzmann
BT: Boltzmann distribution
Lattices
RT: Fluid dynamics

Lattices
UF: Optical lattices
BT: Mathematics
NT: Lattice Boltzmann methods

Launching (electromagnetic)
USE: Electromagnetic launching

Launching (electrothermal)
USE: Electrothermal launching

Lava
BT: Rocks
Volcanoes
RT: Magma
Volcanic ash

Law
UF: Legal aspects
BT: Legal factors
NT: Censorship
Commercial law
Consumer protection
Contract law
Criminal law
Employment law
Forensics
Fraud
Law enforcement
Patent law
Trademarks

Law enforcement
UF: Police
BT: Law
RT: Censorship
Digital forensics
Image forensics
Legal factors
Threat assessment

Layered division multiplexing
UF: LDM
Layered-division-multiplexing
BT: Multiplexing
RT: Frequency division multiplexing

Layered manufacturing
BT: Manufacturing systems
RT: Computational geometry
Stereolithography

Layered media
USE: Nonhomogeneous media

Layered-division-multiplexing
USE: Layered division multiplexing

Layout
BT: Graphics
RT: Art
Geometry
Integrated circuit layout
Wiring

LCA
USE: Life cycle assessment

LCD
USE: Liquid crystal displays

LCDs
USE: Liquid crystal displays

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LCOE
USE: Levelized cost of energy

Lcos
USE: Liquid crystal on silicon

LDM
USE: Layered division multiplexing

LDPA
USE: Log-periodic dipole antennas

LDPC
USE: Parity check codes

Ldpc codes
USE: Parity check codes

Leaching
BT: Chemical processes

Lead
UF: Pb
BT: Metals
RT: Graphite
Lead compounds
NT: Lead isotopes

Lead acid batteries
UF: Lead-acid batteries
BT: Batteries

Lead compounds
BT: Compounds
RT: Lead

Lead isotopes
BT: Lead

Lead time reduction
BT: Production management
RT: Production planning
Project management

Lead zirconate titanate
UF: Lead zirconium titanate
PZT
BT: Ferroelectric materials
Piezoelectric materials

Lead zirconium titanate
USE: Lead zirconate titanate

Lead-acid batteries
USE: Lead acid batteries

Leadership
BT: Human resource management
RT: Business
Government
Organizations

Leak detection
BT: Sensor systems and applications
RT: Packaging
Testing
Vacuum systems

Leakage currents
UF: Gate leakage current
BT: Current
RT: Electron traps
Fault currents
NT: Gate leakage

Leaky wave antennas
UF: Leaky-wave antennas
BT: Antennas

Leaky-wave antennas
USE: Leaky wave antennas

Lean production
BT: Manufacturing systems
Production systems
RT: Production management

Learning (artificial intelligence)
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: AI accelerators
Conditional random fields
Data augmentation
Electronic learning
Fuzzy cognitive maps
Gaussian processes
Human activity recognition
Image annotation
Logistic regression
Manifold learning
Soft sensors
NT: Distance learning
Naive Bayes methods
Nearest neighbor methods

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Learning automata
UF: Learning automaton
BT: Learning systems

Learning automaton
USE: Learning automata

Learning management systems
BT: Computer aided instruction
Learning systems
RT: Computer applications
Electronic learning
Management
Training

Learning mechanisms
USE: Learning systems

Learning methods
USE: Learning systems

Learning systems
UF: Learning mechanisms
Learning methods
Learning-based method
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Adaptive systems
Context awareness
Cybernetics
Deep learning
Dyslexia
Inference mechanisms
Iterative learning control
Mobile agents
Pattern recognition
Software agents
White matter
NT: Active learning
Backpropagation
Cognitive systems
Collective learning
Electronic learning
Hybrid learning
Immersive learning
Learning automata
Learning management systems
Self-supervised learning
Semisupervised learning
Stability plasticity
Supervised learning
Unsupervised learning
Weak supervision

Learning-based method
USE: Learning systems

Least mean squares methods
BT: Least squares approximations
Mean square error methods

Least squares approximations
UF: Least-squares approximations
BT: Numerical analysis
RT: Approximation methods
Curve fitting
Mean square error methods
Optimization
Recursive estimation
NT: Least mean squares methods

Least-squares approximations
USE: Least squares approximations

LED
USE: Light emitting diodes

LED lamps
UF: AC llght emitting diode lamps
AC-LED lamps
Light emitting diode lamps
BT: Lamps
Light emitting diodes
RT: Light sources

LEDs
USE: Light emitting diodes

Left handed materials
USE: Metamaterials

Left-handed materials
USE: Metamaterials

Legal aspects
USE: Law

Legal factors
BT: Engineering management
RT: Censorship
Ethical aspects
Governmental factors
IEEE Corporate activities
Law enforcement

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NT: Copyright protection
Law
Patents
Product liability
Software protection
Trademarks

Legged locomotion
UF: Biped locomotion
Gait assessment
Gait control
Gait disorders
Walking
BT: Mobile robots
RT: Biological control systems
Control systems
Motion control
Pedestrians
Stairs

Legislation
BT: Government
NT: General Data Protection Regulation

Legs
BT: Limbs
RT: Ankle

Length measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Micrometers
Size measurement

Lens
USE: Lenses

Lenses
UF: Lens
BT: Optical devices
RT: Focusing
Optical materials

LEO
USE: Low earth orbit satellites

Lesions
BT: Tumors
NT: Tissue damage

Leukemia
BT: Cancer
RT: Blood
White blood cells

Levee
UF: Dike
Levee system
BT: Geoscience

Levee system
USE: Levee

Level control
UF: Liquid level control
BT: Mechanical variables control
NT: Gyroscopes

Level measurement
UF: Liquid level measurement
BT: Geodesy

Level set
BT: Calculus
RT: Gradient methods

Levelized cost of electricity
USE: Levelized cost of energy

Levelized cost of energy
UF: LCOE
Levelized Energy Cost
Levelized cost of electricity
BT: Power system measurements
RT: Costs
Power generation

Levelized Energy Cost
USE: Levelized cost of energy

Levels, energy
USE: Energy states

Levitation
BT: Physics
NT: Electrostatic levitation
Magnetic levitation

Lexicon
BT: Natural languages
RT: Knowledge representation
NT: Vocabulary

LF noise
USE: Low frequency noise

LHC
USE: Large Hadron Collider

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Li
USE: Lithium

li-fi
USE: Light fidelity

Li-ion batteries
USE: Lithium-ion batteries

Li-S batteries
USE: Lithium-sulfur batteries

Libraries
BT: Information services
NT: Software libraries

License plate detection
USE: License plate recognition

License plate recognition
UF: ANPR
Automatic number plate recognition
Automatic-number plate recognition
Car plate recognition
LPD
LPR
License plate detection
Number plate recognition
VLPR
Vehicle license plate recognition
Vehicle plate detection
BT: Optical character recognition
Vehicle detection
RT: Character recognition
Feature extraction
Image edge detection
Image recognition

Licenses
UF: Licensing
BT: Contracts
RT: Must-carry regulations

Licensing
USE: Licenses

Licensing (nuclear facilities)
USE: Nuclear facility regulation

Lidar
USE: Laser radar

Lie groups
BT: Mathematics
RT: Algebra
Geometry

Life cycle analysis
USE: Life cycle assessment

Life cycle assessment
UF: LCA
Life cycle analysis
BT: Environmental factors
Product lifecycle management

Life estimation
UF: Accelerated testing
BT: Estimation
RT: Aging
Failure analysis
Fatigue
Insulation life

Life long learning
USE: Continuing professional development

Life sciences
UF: Computational life sciences
BT: Science - general
RT: Animals
Biology
Plants (biology)

Life sciences computing
USE: Computational modeling

Life testing
BT: Testing
RT: Reliability

Lifetime estimation
UF: Lifetime management
Lifetime measurement
Lifetime tests
BT: Measurement

Lifetime management
USE: Lifetime estimation

Lifetime measurement
USE: Lifetime estimation

Lifetime tests
USE: Lifetime estimation

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lifi
USE: Light fidelity

Lifting equipment
UF: Hoists
Jacks
BT: Materials handling equipment
RT: Freight handling
Materials handling
Pulleys
Winches
NT: Cranes

Ligaments
BT: Musculoskeletal system

Light attenuation
USE: Attenuation

Light deflectors
BT: Optical devices

Light emitters
USE: Light emitting diodes

Light emitting diode lamps
USE: LED lamps

Light emitting diodes
UF: LED
LEDs
Light emitters
Light-emitting diodes
BT: Diodes
Optoelectronic devices
RT: Microcavities
Molecular beam applications
P-n junctions
Visible light communication
NT: Inorganic light emitting diodes
LED lamps
Organic light emitting diodes
Superluminescent diodes

Light fidelity
UF: li-fi
lifi
BT: Wireless LAN
RT: High-speed optical techniques
IEEE 802.15 Standard
Optical fiber networks
Radio frequency
Visible light communication
Wireless communication
Wireless fidelity

Light fields
BT: Optics

Light interferometry
USE: Optical interferometry

Light polarisation
USE: Optical polarization

Light polarization
USE: Optical polarization

Light pollution
USE: Artificial light

Light rail systems
UF: Light railways
Streetcars
BT: Rail transportation
RT: Public transportation

Light railways
USE: Light rail systems

Light scattering
BT: Scattering
RT: Optical scattering
Resonance light scattering
Turbidity

Light sources
BT: Optics
RT: Arc discharges
Color gamut
High intensity discharge lamps
LED lamps
Lamps
Lasers
Lighting
Lighting control
Photometry
Supercontinuum generation
Synchrotron radiation
NT: Electroluminescent devices
Fast light
Luminescent devices
Phosphors
Slow light

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Stray light
Superluminescent diodes
Ultraviolet sources

Light tailed distribution
USE: Lightly-tailed distribution

Light trapping
UF: Plasmonic solar cells
BT: Photovoltaic cells
RT: Reflectivity

Light-emitting diodes
USE: Light emitting diodes

Light-tailed distribution
USE: Lightly-tailed distribution

Lighting
UF: Arc lamps
Illumination
BT: Optical devices
RT: Building services
Buildings
Filament lamps
Fluorescent lamps
Gas discharge devices
High intensity discharge lamps
Light sources
Lighting control
Photometry
Quantum radar
Visible light communication
NT: Artificial light
Daylighting
Electrical ballasts
Emergency lighting
Lamps
Lumen
Smart lighting
Solid state lighting

Lighting control
UF: Illumination control
BT: Optical control
RT: High intensity discharge lamps
Lamps
Light sources
Lighting

Lightlly tailed distribution
USE: Lightly-tailed distribution

Lightly-tailed distribution
UF: Light tailed distribution
Light-tailed distribution
Lightlly tailed distribution
BT: Probability distribution

Lightning
BT: Meteorology
RT: Dielectric breakdown
Electrostatic processes
Storms
NT: Lightning protection

Lightning protection
BT: Lightning
Protection

Lightweight structures
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Aerospace engineering
Aerospace industry
Aerospace materials
Honeycomb structures
Metal foam
Sandwich structures
Thin wall structures

Limbic system
BT: Brain

Limbs
BT: Extremities
RT: Artificial limbs
NT: Arms
Hands
Legs

Limit cycle
USE: Limit-cycles

Limit-cycle
USE: Limit-cycles

Limit-cycles
UF: Limit cycle
Limit-cycle
BT: Mathematics

Limiting
BT: Signal processing
RT: Nonlinear distortion
Voltage control

Linac
USE: Linear particle accelerator

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LINACS
USE: Linear accelerators

Line enhancers
BT: Adaptive systems
RT: Digital filters
Filtering theory

Line output transformer
USE: Flyback transformers

Line-of-sight propagation
BT: Electromagnetic radiation

Linear accelerators
UF: LINACS
BT: Particle accelerators
RT: Collimators

Linear algebra
UF: Linear systems (algebraic)
BT: Algebra
RT: Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions
NT: Linear programming
Matrices
Vectors

Linear antenna arrays
BT: Antenna arrays

Linear approximation
BT: Approximation methods
RT: Nonlinear equations
Nonlinear systems

Linear circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Ohmic contacts

Linear codes
BT: Block codes
RT: Error correction
NT: Polar codes

Linear discriminant analysis
UF: Linear discriminant classification
BT: Statistics
RT: Machine learning

Linear discriminant classification
USE: Linear discriminant analysis

Linear feedback control systems
BT: Control systems
Cybernetics
RT: Linear systems
NT: Frequency locked loops
Phase locked loops
State feedback
Tracking loops

Linear feedback shift registers
BT: Shift registers

Linear filtering
USE: Maximum likelihood detection

Linear frequency modulation
USE: Chirp modulation

Linear integrated circuits
USE: Analog integrated circuits

Linear matrix inequalities
BT: Mathematics
RT: Linear systems
Uncertain systems

Linear parameter varying systems
USE: Linear systems

Linear particle accelerator
UF: Linac
Particle accelerator
BT: High energy physics instrumentation computing

Linear predictive coding
BT: Prediction methods

Linear programming
UF: Linear-programming
BT: Linear algebra
RT: Algorithms
Microeconomics
Operations research
Optimization methods
NT: Data envelopment analysis
Integer programming

Linear regression
BT: Regression analysis
NT: Maximum likelihood linear regression

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Linear systems
UF: Linear parameter varying systems
BT: Mathematics
RT: Control systems
Linear feedback control systems
Linear matrix inequalities
Principal component analysis
Time invariant systems
Transfer functions
NT: Sparse approximation

Linear systems (algebraic)
USE: Linear algebra

Linear-programming
USE: Linear programming

Linearisation techniques
USE: Linearization techniques

Linearity
BT: Electromagnetic measurements

Linearization techniques
UF: Linearisation techniques
BT: Mathematics
RT: Control system synthesis
Control systems
MOSFET circuits
Modulation
Operational amplifiers
Transmitters

Linguistic indexing
USE: Image annotation

Linguistics
BT: Natural languages
RT: Anthropology
Cultural competence
Semiotics
Translation
NT: Multilingual
Phonetics
Pragmatics

Link aggregation
BT: Telecommunication network topology

Linkages
USE: Couplings

Linked data
BT: Internet
RT: Big Data
Database systems
Knowledge based systems
Knowledge representation
Metadata
NoSQL databases
Ontologies
Open data
Query processing
Semantic Web

Linkedin
USE: Social networking (online)

Linking
USE: Joining processes

Linux
BT: High level languages

Lipid bilayers
USE: Lipidomics

Lipidomics
UF: Lipid bilayers
Lipids
BT: Molecular biomarkers
RT: Fats

Lipids
USE: Lipidomics

Lips
BT: Head
RT: Stomatognathic system

Liquefied natural gas
UF: LNG
BT: Natural gas

Liquid cooling
BT: Cooling
NT: Indirect liquid cooling

Liquid crystal devices
UF: Liquid-crystal devices
BT: Displays
RT: Electro-optic devices
Liquid crystals
Microdisplays

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Thin film transistors
NT: Liquid crystal displays
Liquid crystal on silicon

Liquid crystal displays
UF: LCD
LCDs
Liquid-crystal displays
BT: Liquid crystal devices
NT: Active matrix liquid crystal displays

Liquid crystal on silicon
UF: Lcos
BT: Liquid crystal devices
RT: Integrated optoelectronics
Microdisplays

Liquid crystal polymers
UF: Liquid-crystal polymers
BT: Polymers

Liquid crystals
BT: Crystals
RT: Liquid crystal devices

Liquid flow
USE: Fluid flow

Liquid insulation
USE: Dielectric liquids

Liquid level control
USE: Level control

Liquid level measurement
USE: Level measurement

Liquid nitrogen
BT: Cryogenics
Refrigerants

Liquid waveguides
BT: Hollow waveguides

Liquid-crystal devices
USE: Liquid crystal devices

Liquid-crystal displays
USE: Liquid crystal displays

Liquid-crystal polymers
USE: Liquid crystal polymers

Liquids
BT: Fluids
RT: Aerosols
Electrohydraulics
Materials science and technology
Spraying
NT: Evaporation
Water

LiquiFerrofluid
USE: Ferrofluid

Literature review
USE: Systematic literature review

Lithium
UF: Li
BT: Metals
RT: Alloying
Batteries
NT: Lithium compounds

Lithium batteries
BT: Batteries
Lithium compounds

Lithium compounds
BT: Lithium
RT: Alloying
Batteries
NT: Lithium batteries
Lithium niobate

Lithium ion batteries
USE: Lithium-ion batteries

Lithium niobate
BT: Lithium compounds

Lithium-ion batteries
UF: Li-ion batteries
Lithium ion batteries
BT: Batteries

Lithium-sulfur batteries
UF: Li-S batteries
BT: Batteries

Lithography
UF: Photolithography
BT: Manufacturing
RT: Nanotechnology
Printing
Proximity effects

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NT: Colloidal lithography
Extreme ultraviolet lithography
Interferometric lithography
Nanolithography
Soft lithography
Stereolithography
X-ray lithography

Lithotripsy
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Kidney stones
Lithotriptors

Lithotriptors
BT: Biomedical equipment
RT: Lithotripsy

Livelihood
BT: Employment
Human factors
Social factors

Liver
BT: Digestive system
NT: Liver diseases

Liver cancer
BT: Cancer

Liver diseases
BT: Liver
RT: Jaundice

Liver neoplasms
BT: Neoplasms

Livestock
BT: Animals
RT: Agriculture

LLM
USE: Large language models

LNG
USE: Liquefied natural gas

Load balancing
USE: Load management

Load compensation
USE: Load management

Load composition
USE: Load management

Load flow
UF: Power flow
BT: Power system management
NT: Load flow analysis

Load flow analysis
UF: Power flow analysis
BT: Load flow
RT: Power system security
Power transmission

Load flow control
UF: Power flow control
BT: Power system control
NT: Power factor correction

Load forecasting
BT: Power demand
RT: Load management
Load monitoring

Load management
UF: Load balancing
Load compensation
Load composition
Load variations
BT: Energy management
RT: Energy storage
Load forecasting
Pallets
Power demand
Vehicle-to-grid
NT: Load monitoring
Load shedding

Load modeling
BT: Modeling
Power system modeling
RT: Power demand

Load monitoring
BT: Load management
Monitoring
RT: Energy consumption
Load forecasting
Power system control
Power system measurements
SCADA systems

Load shedding
BT: Load management
RT: Power distribution

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Load tap changers
USE: On load tap changers

Load variations
USE: Load management

Loaded antennas
BT: Antennas

Loaded waveguides
BT: Electromagnetic waveguides
RT: Dielectric materials
Waveguide discontinuities

Loading
BT: Freight handling
RT: Containers
Filling
Grippers
Pulleys

Loans and mortgages
UF: Mortgages
BT: Financial management

Local area network emulation
USE: LAN emulation

Local area networks
UF: LAN
BT: Communication systems
Digital systems
RT: Distributed computing
Ethernet
FDDI
Field buses
File servers
IEEE 802.3 Standard
IPTV
Internetworking
LAN interconnection
Media Access Control
Multiprocessor interconnection
Office automation
Open systems
Protocols
Regional area networks
Storage area networks
Token networks
Virtual private networks
NT: Virtual LAN
Wireless LAN

Local authorities
USE: Local government

Local field potentials
BT: Extracellular
Signal processing
RT: Synapses

Local government
UF: Local authorities
BT: Government

Local oscillators
BT: Oscillators

Localization
USE: Location awareness

Location awareness
UF: Geo tagging
Localization
Location based services
Location metadata
Mobile location management
Mobile radio mobility management
BT: Mobile communication
RT: Cellular radio
Intercell interference
Land mobile radio
Mobile computing
Navigation
Odometry
Personal communication networks
Position measurement
Visual place recognition
Wireless communication
NT: Network location awareness

Location based services
USE: Location awareness

Location metadata
USE: Location awareness

Log normal distribution
USE: Log-normal distribution

Log periodic antennas
BT: Antenna arrays

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Log-normal distribution
UF: Log normal distribution
BT: Probability distribution

Log-periodic dipole antennas
UF: LDPA
BT: Antennas

Logic
UF: Formal logic
BT: Computational and artificial intelligence
RT: Boolean algebra
Cognitive science
Computer science
Logic circuits
Logic functions
NT: Fuzzy logic
Multivalued logic
Probabilistic logic
Sufficient conditions

Logic arrays
BT: Circuits
Logic circuits
NT: Programmable logic arrays

Logic CAD
USE: Logic design

Logic circuit testing
USE: Logic testing

Logic circuits
BT: Circuits
Switching circuits
RT: Adders
Computers and information processing
Counting circuits
Digital circuits
Digital integrated circuits
Flip-flops
Logic
Logic design
Logic devices
Logic functions
Multiplying circuits
Pulse inverters
Shift registers
NT: Combinational circuits
Logic arrays
Programmable logic arrays
Superconducting logic circuits

Logic design
UF: Circuit design (logic)
Logic CAD
BT: Design automation
RT: Circuit synthesis
Design for testability
Design methodology
Engineering education
Logic circuits
Timing
NT: Reconfigurable logic

Logic devices
BT: Circuits and systems
RT: Logic circuits
NT: Logic gates
Programmable logic devices

Logic functions
BT: Boolean functions
RT: Logic
Logic circuits
Multivalued logic

Logic gates
BT: Logic devices
RT: Boolean algebra
Ring oscillators

Logic inverters
USE: Pulse inverters

Logic programming
BT: Programming
NT: Constraint handling

Logic test
USE: Logic testing

Logic testing
UF: Logic circuit testing
Logic test
BT: Integrated circuit testing
RT: Design for testability

Logical decomposition
USE: System analysis and design

Logistic regression
UF: Logit models
Ordered logit models
BT: Regression analysis
RT: Learning (artificial intelligence)

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Pattern classification
Support vector machines

Logistics
UF: Physical distribution management
BT: Production management
RT: Procurement
NT: Reverse logistics
Supply chains

Logit models
USE: Logistic regression

Long range
USE: LoRa

Long range WAN
USE: LoRaWAN

Long short term memory
UF: LSTM
Long short-term memory
BT: Artificial neural networks
RT: Machine learning
NT: Bidirectional long short term memory

Long short-term memory
USE: Long short term memory

Long Term Evolution
UF: LTE
LTE advanced
BT: 3GPP Standards
Communication standards
RT: 4G mobile communication
High-speed networks
Mobile communication
Mobile handsets
Wireless communication

Look-up table
USE: Table lookup

Lookup table
USE: Table lookup

Loop antennas
BT: Antennas

Loop-filtering algorithm
USE: Filtering algorithms

LOPT
USE: Flyback transformers

LoRa
UF: Long range
BT: Data communication
Radio communication
RT: Wide area networks
NT: LoRaWAN

Loran
USE: Radio navigation

LoRaWAN
UF: Long range WAN
BT: LoRa
Protocols

Lorentz covariance
UF: Lorentz force
Lorentz invariance
BT: Physics

Lorentz force
USE: Lorentz covariance

Lorentz invariance
USE: Lorentz covariance

Loss measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Attenuation measurement
Magnetic losses
Optical losses
NT: Packet loss

Lot sizing
BT: Production control
RT: Materials requirements planning

Loudspeakers
BT: Audio systems
RT: Acoustic distortion

Low blood pressure
USE: Hypotension

Low carbon economy
UF: Decarbonisation
Decarbonised economy
Decarbonization
Decarbonized economy
Low fossile fuel economy
Low-carbon economy

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BT: Power system economics
RT: Carbon
Ecosystems
Electrification
Environmental management
Global warming
Green hydrogen
Greenhouse effect
Renewable energy sources

Low density parity check codes
USE: Parity check codes

Low earth orbit satellites
UF: LEO
Low-earth-orbit
BT: Artificial satellites

Low fossile fuel economy
USE: Low carbon economy

Low frequency noise
UF: LF noise
Low-frequency noise
BT: Noise

Low latency communication
UF: Low-latency communication
BT: Communication systems
NT: Ultra reliable low latency communication

Low noise amplifiers
USE: Low-noise amplifiers

Low pass filters
USE: Low-pass filters

Low power electronics
UF: Low-power electronics
Ultra low power*
Ultra-low power*
BT: Consumer electronics
RT: Electronic equipment
Nanogenerators
Simultaneous wireless information and power transfer

Low temperature plasmas
USE: Low-temperature plasmas

Low voltage
UF: Low-voltage
BT: Voltage measurement

Low-carbon economy
USE: Low carbon economy

Low-earth-orbit
USE: Low earth orbit satellites

Low-frequency noise
USE: Low frequency noise

Low-latency communication
USE: Low latency communication

Low-noise amplifiers
UF: Low noise amplifiers
BT: Amplifiers

Low-pass filters
UF: Low pass filters
Lowpass filters
BT: Filters

Low-power electronics
USE: Low power electronics

Low-power wide area networks
UF: LPWAN
BT: Wide area networks

Low-temperature plasmas
UF: Low temperature plasmas
BT: Plasmas
RT: Plasma applications

Low-voltage
USE: Low voltage

Lower bound
BT: Boundary conditions
RT: Upper bound

Lowpass filters
USE: Low-pass filters

LPD
USE: License plate recognition

LPR
USE: License plate recognition

LPWAN
USE: Low-power wide area networks

LSI
USE: Large scale integration

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LSTM
USE: Long short term memory

LTE
USE: Long Term Evolution

LTE advanced
USE: Long Term Evolution

Lubricants
UF: Cutting fluids
BT: Production materials
RT: Lubrication

Lubricating oils
UF: Oil filters
Oiling (lubrication)
BT: Oils

Lubrication
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Friction
Lubricants
Mechanical bearings

Lumber industry
UF: Timber industry
BT: Industries

Lumen
BT: Lighting
Measurement

Luminescence
BT: Optics
RT: Luminescent devices
Muon colliders
Scintillators
NT: Chemiluminescence
Electroluminescence
Fluorescence
Phosphorescence
Photoluminescence
Thermoluminescence

Luminescent devices
BT: Light sources
Optical devices
RT: Luminescence
Muon colliders
NT: Electroluminescent devices

Lunar
USE: Moon

Lung cancer
BT: Cancer

Lung diseases
USE: Pulmonary diseases

Lung neoplasms
BT: Neoplasms

Lungs
BT: Respiratory system
RT: Acute respiratory distress syndrome
Pulmonary diseases
Pulmonology
Spirometry

LUT
USE: Table lookup

Lutecium
USE: Lutetium

Lutetium
UF: Lutecium
BT: Chemical elements

Lyapunov function
USE: Lyapunov methods

Lyapunov methods
UF: Lyapunov function
Lyapunov stability
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Control design
Functional analysis
Stability

Lyapunov stability
USE: Lyapunov methods

Lymph nodes
BT: Lymphatic system

Lymphatic system
BT: Anatomy
NT: Lymph nodes
Spleen

Lymphocytes
UF: B-cells
T-cells
BT: White blood cells
RT: Immune system

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M2M
USE: Machine-to-machine communications

MaaS
USE: Mobility as a service

MAC
USE: Media Access Control

MAC protocol
USE: Media Access Control

Mach-Zehnder interferometers
UF: Mach-Zehnder modulation
BT: Interferometers

Mach-Zehnder modulation
USE: Mach-Zehnder interferometers

Machine added indexing
USE: Machine assisted indexing

Machine aided indexing
USE: Machine assisted indexing

Machine assisted indexing
UF: Automated indexing
Automatic indexing
MAI
Machine added indexing
Machine aided indexing
Machine indexing
Machine-added indexing
Machine-aided indexing
Machine-assisted indexing
BT: Indexes
RT: Indexing

Machine components
BT: Machinery
Mechanical products
RT: Couplings
Engines
Gears
Turbomachinery
Wheels
NT: Air cleaners
Belts
Cams
Engine cylinders
Exhaust systems
Impellers
Intake systems
Manifolds
Mechanical splines
Pistons
Rotors
Shafts
Valves

Machine control
BT: Industrial electronics
NT: Machine vector control

Machine ethics
UF: Computational ethics
Computational morality
Machine morality
BT: Ethics
Technology
RT: Artificial intelligence
Philosophical considerations

Machine indexing
USE: Machine assisted indexing

Machine intelligence
BT: Computational and artificial intelligence
RT: Machine-to-machine communications
NT: Pattern analysis

Machine learning
UF: Dictionary learning
Machine-learning
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Behavior recognition
Bio-inspired computing
Cognitive systems
Convolutional neural networks
Data augmentation
Deep architecture
Energy informatics
Foundation models
Generative adversarial networks
Image augmentation
Linear discriminant analysis
Long short term memory
Naive Bayes methods
Photorealistic images
Predictive analytics
Radiomics
Text detection
Text summarization

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Text to image
Text to video
Weak supervision
NT: Adversarial machine learning
Association rule learning
Attention mechanisms
Automated machine learning
Boosting
Concept drift
Deep learning
Deep reinforcement learning
Diffusion models
Dimensionality reduction
Ensemble learning
Explainable AI
Federated learning
Few shot learning
Generative Pre-trainer transformer
High dimensional data
Hyperparameter optimization
Imitation learning
Incremental learning
Model compression
Multi-armed bandit problem
One shot learning
Random forests
Reinforcement learning
Relevance vector machines
Representation learning
Robot learning
Statistical learning
Tiny machine learning
Transfer learning

Machine learning algorithms
BT: Algorithms
NT: Kernel machines

Machine listening
UF: Audio signal processing
Computational auditory scene analysis
BT: Artificial intelligence

Machine morality
USE: Machine ethics

Machine shops
BT: Production facilities
RT: Machine tools
Machinery production industries
Machining

Machine tool spindles
UF: Spindle bearings
BT: Machine tools
RT: Mechanical splines
Shafts

Machine tools
BT: Production equipment
RT: Clamps
Coordinate measuring machines
Cutting tools
Fixtures
Gears
Hand tools
Machine shops
Machining
Manufacturing
Mechanical guides
Turning
NT: Dies
Drilling machines
Grinding machines
Machine tool spindles
Metalworking machines
Milling machines
Presses
Sawing machines

Machine translation
BT: Computational linguistics
Natural language processing
RT: Translation
NT: Neural machine translation

Machine vector control
BT: Machine control
RT: AC-DC power converters
DC-DC power converters

Machine vision
UF: Vision systems (nonbiological)
BT: Image processing
RT: Automatic optical inspection
IEEE 1394 Standard
Image analysis
Image recognition
Manufacturing automation
Observers

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Pattern recognition
Stereo vision
Visual systems
NT: Object recognition
Object segmentation

Machine windings
BT: Windings

Machine-added indexing
USE: Machine assisted indexing

Machine-aided indexing
USE: Machine assisted indexing

Machine-assisted indexing
USE: Machine assisted indexing

Machine-learning
USE: Machine learning

Machine-to-machine communications
UF: M2M
BT: Communication systems
RT: Fourth Industrial Revolution
IP networks
Industrial Internet of Things
Internet of Things
Machine intelligence
Remote monitoring
Tactile Internet
Wireless communication
Wireless sensor networks
NT: Massive machine type communications

Machinery
BT: Industry applications
RT: Machinery production industries
Machining
Materials handling equipment
Production equipment
NT: Agricultural machinery
Ball bearings
Belts
Drives
Electric machines
Fans
Furnaces
Gears
Hydraulic systems
Machine components
Motors
Printing machinery
Pumps
Textile machinery

Machinery production industries
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Machine shops
Machinery

Machining
BT: Materials processing
RT: Burnishing
Clamps
Deburring
Finishing
Machine shops
Machine tools
Machinery
Manufacturing
NT: Boring
Drilling
Electrochemical machining
Hobbing machines
Lapping
Laser beam machining
Milling
Planing
Sawing
Turning
Virtual machining

Macrocell networks
UF: Macrocells
BT: Cellular networks
RT: Rural areas

Macrocells
USE: Macrocell networks

Macroeconomics
BT: Economics
RT: Government
International trade
Public finance
NT: Privatization

Macular degeneration
BT: Eye diseases
Visual impairment

Maglev
USE: Magnetic levitation

Maglev trains
USE: Magnetic levitation vehicles

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Maglev transportation
USE: Magnetic levitation vehicles

Maglev vehicles
USE: Magnetic levitation vehicles

Magma
BT: Rocks
RT: Lava

Magnesium
UF: Mg
BT: Metals
NT: Magnesium compounds

Magnesium compounds
BT: Magnesium
NT: Magnesium oxide

Magnesium oxide
UF: Irtran 5
MgO
BT: Magnesium compounds
RT: Ceramics
Optical materials

Magnetic analysis
BT: Magnetics
RT: Electromagnetic analysis
Magnetic fields
NT: Magnetization

Magnetic anisotropy
BT: Magnetics
NT: Magnetic domain walls
Magnetic domains
Magnetic moments
Perpendicular magnetic anisotropy

Magnetic anomaly detection
BT: Magnetic variables measurement
RT: Magnetic fields
Object detection

Magnetic anomaly detectors
BT: Magnetometers
RT: Magnetic fields
Military equipment
Object detection

Magnetic bearings
USE: Magnetic levitation

Magnetic circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Coils
Magnetic devices
Windings

Magnetic communication
BT: Communication systems
RT: Electromagnetic induction
Near field communication

Magnetic confinement
BT: Plasma confinement
RT: Electromagnets
Fusion power generation
Tokamak devices
Tokamaks

Magnetic core losses
USE: Magnetic losses

Magnetic cores
BT: Magnetic devices
RT: Inductors
NT: Transformer cores

Magnetic devices
BT: Magnetics
RT: Magnetic circuits
Magnetic materials
NT: Accelerator magnets
Ferrite devices
Magnetic cores
Magnetic gears
Magnetic heads
Magnetic memory
Magnetic modulators
Magnetooptic devices
Magnetoresistive devices
Magnetostrictive devices
Solenoids
Transformer cores
Undulators

Magnetic domain walls
BT: Magnetic anisotropy

Magnetic domains
BT: Magnetic anisotropy

Magnetic field induced strain
BT: Magnetomechanical effects
RT: Ferroelectric films
Ferroelectric materials
MISFETs

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Semiconductor diodes
Semiconductor films
Semiconductor-metal interfaces

Magnetic field measurement
BT: Magnetic variables measurement
RT: Magnetic fields

Magnetic fields
BT: Magnetics
RT: Biomagnetics
Compass
Electromagnetic fields
Magnetic analysis
Magnetic anomaly detection
Magnetic anomaly detectors
Magnetic field measurement
Magnetic levitation vehicles
Maxwell equations
Remanence
SQUID magnetometers
Saturation magnetization
Synchrotrons
NT: Geomagnetism
Magnetic reconnection
Magnetic separation
Magnetostatics
Toroidal magnetic fields

Magnetic films
UF: Magnetic thin films
BT: Films
Magnetic materials
RT: Thin films
NT: Ferrimagnetic films
Ferrite films
Garnet films

Magnetic filters
USE: Magnetic separation

Magnetic fluids
USE: Magnetic liquids

Magnetic flux
BT: Magnetics
RT: Remanence
NT: Flux pinning
Magnetic flux density
Magnetic flux leakage

Magnetic flux density
BT: Magnetic flux

Magnetic flux leakage
BT: Magnetic flux
Nondestructive testing
RT: Corrosion
Pipelines

Magnetic force microscopy
BT: Magnetics
RT: Atomic force microscopy
Magnetic forces

Magnetic forces
BT: Magnetics
RT: Electromagnetic forces
Force
Magnetic force microscopy
Magnetic levitation
NT: Coercive force

Magnetic gears
BT: Gears
Magnetic devices
RT: Electromagnetic devices
Magnetic levitation
Permanent magnets
Power transmission
Variable speed drives

Magnetic heads
BT: Magnetic devices
RT: Magnetic recording
Magnetoresistive devices

Magnetic hysteresis
BT: Magnetics
RT: Hysteresis
Remanence

Magnetic levitation
UF: Maglev
Magnetic bearings
BT: Levitation
Magnetics
RT: Electromagnets
Magnetic forces
Magnetic gears
Rail transportation
NT: Magnetic levitation vehicles

Magnetic levitation vehicles
UF: Maglev trains
Maglev transportation

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Maglev vehicles
BT: Magnetic levitation
Rail transportation
RT: Electromagnets
High-speed rail transportation
Magnetic fields
Permanent magnets
Superconducting magnets

Magnetic liquids
UF: Magnetic fluids
BT: Magnetic materials

Magnetic losses
UF: Magnetic core losses
BT: Magnetics
RT: Eddy currents
Loss measurement

Magnetic materials
BT: Magnetics
Materials
RT: Biomagnetics
Boron alloys
Magnetic devices
Magnetoelasticity
Magnetostriction
Permeability
NT: Amorphous magnetic materials
Antiferromagnetic materials
Diamagnetic materials
Ferrimagnetic films
Ferrimagnetic materials
Ferrite films
Ferrites
Ferrofluid
Ferromagnetic materials
Garnet films
Garnets
Magnetic films
Magnetic liquids
Magnetic semiconductors
Magnetic superlattices
Paramagnetic materials
Soft magnetic materials

Magnetic measurements
USE: Magnetic variables measurement

Magnetic memory
UF: Magnetic storage
BT: Magnetic devices
Memory
RT: Magnetic recording
NT: Floppy disks
Hard disks

Magnetic modulators
BT: Magnetic devices
Modulation

Magnetic moments
BT: Magnetic anisotropy

Magnetic multilayers
BT: Magnetics
RT: Coatings

Magnetic nanoparticles
BT: Nanoparticles

Magnetic noise
BT: Magnetic recording

Magnetic particle imaging
BT: Tomography
RT: Medical diagnostic imaging

Magnetic particles
BT: Magnetics
RT: Biomagnetics
Microelectromechanical devices
Nanomagnetics

Magnetic permeability
USE: Permeability

Magnetic properties
BT: Magnetics

Magnetic reconnection
BT: Magnetic fields

Magnetic recording
UF: Perpendicular recording
BT: Recording
RT: Magnetic heads
Magnetic memory
NT: Digital magnetic recording
Heat-assisted magnetic recording
Magnetic noise
Magnetooptic recording
Microwave-assisted magnetic recording

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Perpendicular magnetic recording
Shingled magnetic recording

Magnetic resonance
BT: Resonance
Resonant frequency
RT: Ferroresonance
Magnetic resonance imaging
NT: Antiferromagnetic resonance
Ferromagnetic resonance
Nuclear magnetic resonance
Paramagnetic resonance

Magnetic resonance elastography
BT: Magnetic resonance imaging

Magnetic resonance fingerprinting
BT: Magnetic resonance imaging

Magnetic resonance imaging
UF: Biomedical MRI
MRI
NMR imaging
Nuclear magnetic resonance imaging
BT: Imaging
RT: Diagnostic radiography
Image reconstruction
Magnetic resonance
NT: Diffusion tensor imaging
Functional magnetic resonance imaging
Magnetic resonance elastography
Magnetic resonance fingerprinting
Quantitative susceptibility mapping

Magnetic semiconductors
BT: Magnetic materials
Semiconductor materials

Magnetic sensors
BT: Magnetics
Sensors
RT: Wearable sensors
NT: Spin valves

Magnetic separation
UF: Magnetic filters
BT: Magnetic fields
RT: Particle separators

Magnetic shielding
BT: Electromagnetic shielding

Magnetic stimulation
BT: Medical treatment

Magnetic storage
USE: Magnetic memory

Magnetic superlattices
BT: Magnetic materials
Superlattices

Magnetic susceptibility
BT: Magnetics

Magnetic switching
BT: Magnetics

Magnetic thin films
USE: Magnetic films

Magnetic tunnel junctions
USE: Magnetic tunneling

Magnetic tunneling
UF: Magnetic tunnel junctions
Magnetic tunnelling
Spin-dependent tunneling
Spin-dependent tunnelling
BT: Magnetoelectric effects
Tunneling
RT: Magnetoelectronics
Spin polarized transport

Magnetic tunnelling
USE: Magnetic tunneling

Magnetic variables control
BT: Control systems

Magnetic variables measurement
UF: Magnetic measurements
BT: Measurement
NT: Magnetic anomaly detection
Magnetic field measurement
Magnetometers
Permeability measurement

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Magnetics
NT: Biomagnetics
Demagnetization
Gyromagnetism
Magnetic analysis
Magnetic anisotropy
Magnetic devices
Magnetic fields
Magnetic flux
Magnetic force microscopy
Magnetic forces
Magnetic hysteresis
Magnetic levitation
Magnetic losses
Magnetic materials
Magnetic multilayers
Magnetic particles
Magnetic properties
Magnetic sensors
Magnetic susceptibility
Magnetic switching
Magnetization processes
Magnetoacoustic effects
Magnetoelectric effects
Magnetomechanical effects
Magnetooptic effects
Magnets
Magnonics
Microwave magnetics
Nanomagnetics
Nonlinear magnetics
Remanence
Spin systems

Magnetisation
USE: Magnetization

Magnetisation processes
USE: Magnetization processes

Magnetisation reversal
USE: Magnetization reversal

Magnetization
UF: Magnetisation
BT: Magnetic analysis

Magnetization processes
UF: Magnetisation processes
BT: Magnetics
RT: Hysteresis
NT: Magnetization reversal
Saturation magnetization

Magnetization reversal
UF: Magnetisation reversal
BT: Magnetization processes

Magneto electrical resistivity imaging technique
UF: MERIT
BT: Imaging
RT: Geophysical measurement techniques

Magneto-electronics
USE: Magnetoelectronics

Magneto-optical effects
USE: Magnetooptic effects

Magnetoacoustic effects
UF: Acoustomagnetic effects
BT: Magnetics
RT: Acoustics
Magnetomechanical effects

Magnetoelasticity
BT: Magnetomechanical effects
RT: Magnetic materials
NT: Magnetostriction

Magnetoelectric effects
BT: Magnetics
NT: Hall effect
Magnetic tunneling
Magnetoelectronics
Magnetoresistance
Spintronics

Magnetoelectronic devices
USE: Magnetoelectronics

Magnetoelectronics
UF: Magneto-electronics
Magnetoelectronic devices
BT: Magnetoelectric effects
RT: Magnetic tunneling
Magnetoresistive devices
NT: Spin polarized transport

Magnetoencephalography
BT: Biomagnetics
RT: Biomedical image processing
Brain

Magnetofluid dynamics
USE: Magnetohydrodynamics

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Magnetofluiddynamics
USE: Magnetohydrodynamics

Magnetohydrodynamic power generation
BT: Power generation
RT: Magnetohydrodynamics

Magnetohydrodynamics
UF: Hydromagnetics
MHD
Magnetofluid dynamics
Magnetofluiddynamics
BT: Dynamics
Hydrodynamics
Mechanical factors
RT: Electrohydraulics
Fluid flow
Magnetohydrodynamic power generation

Magnetomechanical effects
UF: Piezomagnetic effects
BT: Magnetics
RT: Magnetoacoustic effects
Mechanical factors
Stress
NT: Magnetic field induced strain
Magnetoelasticity
Magnetostriction

Magnetometers
UF: Magnetometry
BT: Magnetic variables measurement
NT: Magnetic anomaly detectors
SQUID magnetometers

Magnetometry
USE: Magnetometers

Magnetooptic devices
UF: Photomagnetic devices
BT: Magnetic devices
RT: Magnetooptic effects

Magnetooptic effects
UF: Magneto-optical effects
Photomagnetic effects
BT: Magnetics
RT: Kerr effect
Magnetooptic devices
Magnetooptic recording
Optics
Ultracold atoms
NT: Faraday effect
Gyrotropism

Magnetooptic recording
BT: Laser applications
Magnetic recording
RT: Magnetooptic effects

Magnetoresistance
UF: Magnetoresistivity
BT: Magnetoelectric effects
RT: Magnetoresistive devices
Nanocontacts
Spin polarized transport
NT: Anisotropic magnetoresistance
Colossal magnetoresistance
Enhanced magnetoresistance
Extraordinary magnetoresistance
Giant magnetoresistance
Ordinary magnetoresistance
Tunneling magnetoresistance

Magnetoresistive devices
UF: Magnetoresistors
BT: Magnetic devices
RT: Giant magnetoresistance
Magnetic heads
Magnetoelectronics
Magnetoresistance
Tunneling magnetoresistance

Magnetoresistivity
USE: Magnetoresistance

Magnetoresistors
USE: Magnetoresistive devices

Magnetosphere
UF: Magnetotail
BT: Terrestrial atmosphere
RT: Geomagnetism

Magnetostatic waves
BT: Waves
RT: Electromagnetic propagation
Magnetostatics

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Magnetostatics
BT: Magnetic fields
RT: Magnetostatic waves

Magnetostriction
BT: Magnetoelasticity
Magnetomechanical effects
RT: Magnetic materials
Magnetostrictive devices

Magnetostrictive devices
BT: Magnetic devices
RT: Magnetostriction
Sensors

Magnetotail
USE: Magnetosphere

Magnetrons
BT: Electron tubes
RT: Relativistic effects
Sputtering

Magnets
BT: Magnetics
RT: Cobalt
Saturation magnetization
NT: Electromagnets
Micromagnetics
Permanent magnets

Magnonics
BT: Magnetics

MAI
USE: Machine assisted indexing

Mail
USE: Postal services

Mail (electronic)
USE: Electronic mail

Main frames
USE: Mainframes

Main line
USE: Landline

main secondary
USE: Main-secondary

Main-secondary
UF: main secondary
BT: Protocols

Mainframes
UF: Main frames
BT: Digital computers
RT: Microcomputers
Time sharing computer systems

Maintenance
BT: Reliability

Maintenance engineering
UF: Repair
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Automatic testing
Availability
Configuration management
Fault diagnosis
Inspection
Monitoring
Remaining life assessment
Testing
NT: Maintenance management
Predictive maintenance
Preventive maintenance
Systems support

Maintenance management
BT: Maintenance engineering
Technical management

Major depressive disorder
USE: Depression

Malaria
BT: Diseases

Maldistribution
BT: Reliability

Malicious software
USE: Malware

Malignancy
USE: Cancer

Malignant
USE: Cancer

Malignant tumors
BT: Tumors

Malware
UF: Malicious software
BT: Software
RT: Anti-virus software

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Cyber espionage
Phishing
Privacy
Security
NT: Computer viruses
Computer worms
Ransomware
Rootkit
Trojan horses

Mammary glands
BT: Glands

Mammary neoplasms
USE: Breast neoplasms

Mammography
BT: Biomedical imaging
RT: Medical tests

Man machine systems
USE: Human-machine systems

Man-machine interfaces
USE: User interfaces

Man-machine systems
USE: Human-machine systems

Management
UF: Reliability management
BT: Business
RT: Analytic hierarchy process
Ethical aspects
Learning management systems
Management information systems
Management training
Operations research
Personnel
Productivity
NT: Asset management
Best practices
Building management systems
Business continuity
Business process management
Business process re-engineering
Communication system operations and management
Conference management
Content management
Contingency management
Contract management
Contracts
Customer relationship management
Dependability management
Digital management
Distributed management
Enterprise resource planning
Facilities management
Financial management
Governmental factors
Human resource management
Information management
Interface management
International collaboration
Knowledge management
Marketing management
Organizational aspects
Outsourcing
Precision agriculture
Process planning
Production management
Program management
Project management
Public relations
Quality management
Requirements management
Research and development management
Resource management
Risk analysis
Safety management
Security management
Storage management
Supply chain management
Technical management
Technology management

Management accounting
BT: Financial management
NT: Cost accounting

Management information base
UF: MIB
BT: Computer network management
RT: Information systems
Telecommunication network management
Virtual environments

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Management information systems
BT: Information systems
RT: Customer relationship management
Knowledge management
Management
Supply chain management
NT: Portals

Management of innovation
USE: Innovation management

Management training
BT: Training
RT: Continuing education
Management

MANET
USE: Mobile ad hoc networks

Manganese
BT: Metals
NT: Manganese alloys

Manganese alloys
BT: Manganese

Manifold learning
BT: Dimensionality reduction
RT: Learning (artificial intelligence)

Manifolds
UF: Exhaust manifolds
BT: Machine components
RT: Engines
Exhaust systems
Valves

Manipulator dynamics
BT: Manipulators

Manipulator sensing systems
USE: Robot sensing systems

Manipulator vision systems
USE: Robot vision systems

Manipulators
BT: Robots
RT: Assembly
Assembly systems
Control equipment
Control systems
Industrial control
Manufacturing automation
Materials handling
Mechanical variables control
Medical robotics
Motion control
Nonlinear systems
Position control
Service robots
Servomechanisms
Servosystems
Telerobotics
NT: End effectors
Manipulator dynamics
Micromanipulators

Manipulators (nonrobotic)
USE: Remote handling

Manpower planning
USE: Labor resources

Manuals
UF: Technical manuals
BT: Professional communication
RT: Documentation
Training
Writing

Manufactured products
UF: Counterfeit goods
BT: Manufacturing
RT: Product customization
Product design
Product development
NT: Ceramic products
Chemical products
Consumer products
Electrical products
Food products
Fuels
Glass products
Mechanical products
Metal products
Paper products
Paper pulp
Plastic products
Rubber products
Sports equipment
Textile products
Tools
Windows

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Manufacturing
BT: Industry applications
RT: Bonding
Business
Discrete-event systems
Industrial plants
Machine tools
Machining
Materials handling
Materials processing
Production control
Production engineering
Production facilities
Production systems
Productivity
Soldering
Stereolithography
Welding
Wheels
Wire drawing
NT: Assembly
Assembly systems
Embossing
Fabrication
Fourth Industrial Revolution
Green manufacturing
Lithography
Manufactured products
Manufacturing systems
Mass customization
Smart manufacturing
Tolerance analysis

Manufacturing automation
UF: Factory automation
BT: Automation
Industrial electronics
RT: Assembly
Assembly systems
Automatic optical inspection
Industrial control
Industrial robots
Machine vision
Manipulators
Mobile robots
Process control
Programmable control
Robots
NT: Computer aided manufacturing
Computer integrated manufacturing
Computer numerical control
Flexible manufacturing systems

Manufacturing economics
USE: Industrial economics

Manufacturing facilities
USE: Production facilities

Manufacturing industries
BT: Industries
NT: Aerospace industry
Cement industry
Ceramics industry
Clothing industry
Electrical products industry
Electronics industry
Food industry
Footwear industry
Fuel processing industries
Glass industry
Machinery production industries
Metal product industries
Plastics industry
Pulp and paper industry
Rubber industry
Shipbuilding industry
Textile industry
Toy manufacturing industry

Manufacturing management
USE: Production management

Manufacturing process
USE: Manufacturing processes

Manufacturing processes
UF: Compliant mechanisms
Froth flotation
Manufacturing process
BT: Manufacturing systems
RT: Rapid prototyping
NT: Sintering
Social manufacturing

Manufacturing systems
BT: Manufacturing
Production systems
RT: Bleaching
Industrial facilities
Production engineering
NT: Agile manufacturing
Automobile manufacture
Batch production systems
Blanking
Cellular manufacturing
Flow production systems

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Food manufacturing
Forging
Glass manufacturing
Integrated manufacturing systems
Intelligent manufacturing systems
Job production systems
Joining processes
Layered manufacturing
Lean production
Manufacturing processes
Mass production
Melt processing
Pulp manufacturing
Sheet metal processing
Thermoforming
Three-dimensional printing

Many core processing
USE: Multicore processing

Many core systems
USE: Multicore processing

Many valued logic
USE: Multivalued logic

Manycore computing
USE: Manycore processors

Manycore processors
UF: Manycore computing
BT: Multicore processing
RT: Program processors

Marine accidents
BT: Accidents
RT: Marine pollution
Marine safety
Marine vehicles

Marine animals
UF: Ocean animals
Sea animals
Sea lions
BT: Animals
Marine ecosystems
RT: Aquaculture
NT: Dolphins
Jellyfish
Whales

Marine cables
USE: Underwater cables

Marine communications
USE: Maritime communications

Marine ecosystems
BT: Aquatic ecosystems
NT: Marine animals
Marine vegetation

Marine engineering
BT: Engineering - general

Marine equipment
UF: Maritime technology
BT: Marine technology
RT: Marine robots

Marine navigation
BT: Navigation
Oceanic engineering and marine technology
RT: Marine robots
Sea state
Underwater navigation

Marine pollution
BT: Water pollution
RT: Marine accidents
Oil pollution
Oils
Thermal pollution

Marine robots
BT: Marine vehicles
Robots
Underwater technology
RT: Autonomous underwater vehicles
Boats
Marine equipment
Marine navigation
Military vehicles
Mobile robots
Oceanography
Rescue robots
Underwater vehicles

Marine safety
BT: Safety
RT: Marine accidents
Marine technology
Marine vehicles

Marine science
USE: Oceanography

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Marine technology
UF: Ocean technology
BT: Oceanic engineering and marine technology
RT: Excavation
Marine safety
Military systems
Oceans
Underwater vehicles
NT: Marine equipment
Marine transportation
Underwater cables
Underwater communication
Underwater equipment
Underwater structures
Underwater technology

Marine transportation
BT: Marine technology
RT: Global Positioning System
Seaports
NT: Marine vehicles

Marine vegetation
UF: Ocean vegetation
Sea vegetation
BT: Marine ecosystems
Vegetation
NT: Seaweed

Marine vehicles
UF: Maritime vehicles
Ships
BT: Marine transportation
RT: Marine accidents
Marine safety
Propellers
Seaports
NT: Amphibious robots
Boats
Marine robots
Underactuated surface vessels
Underwater vehicles

Maritime communications
UF: Marine communications
BT: Communication networks

Maritime technology
USE: Marine equipment

Maritime vehicles
USE: Marine vehicles

Market opportunities
BT: Marketing management
RT: Consumer behavior
Customer profiles
Disruptive innovation
Disruptive technologies
Emissions trading
Neuromarketing

Market research
BT: Customer relationship management
Engineering management
RT: Brand management
Competitive intelligence
Consumer products
Customer satisfaction
Neuromarketing

Marketing management
BT: Management
RT: Electronic commerce
Public relations
NT: Advertising
Brand management
Distribution strategy
Market opportunities
Mass customization
Promotion - marketing

Markov decision processes
BT: Markov processes

Markov network
USE: Markov random fields

Markov processes
BT: Stochastic processes
RT: Belief propagation
Dynamic programming
Hidden Markov models
Infinite horizon
Multi-armed bandit problem
Q-learning
NT: Markov decision processes
Markov random fields

Markov random fields
UF: Markov network
BT: Markov processes

Markup languages
BT: Computer languages
RT: Cascading style sheets
Semantic Web

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NT: HTML
OWL
Page description languages
SGML
XML

Mars
BT: Planets

Mars Express
USE: Interplanetary exploration

Mars Odyssey
USE: Interplanetary exploration

Martensite
BT: Crystalline materials
Steel
RT: Smart materials

Masers
UF: Microwave lasers
BT: Microwave devices
Microwave technology
RT: Atomic clocks
Relativistic effects
Ring oscillators
Stimulated emission
NT: Gyrotrons

MASH
USE: Multi-stage noise shaping

Mashing
USE: Mashups

Mashups
UF: Mashing
BT: Web services
World Wide Web

Masking threshold
BT: Psychoacoustic models

Mass customization
BT: Manufacturing
Marketing management

Mass production
BT: Manufacturing systems
RT: Production management

Mass spectrometry
USE: Mass spectroscopy

Mass spectroscopy
UF: Mass spectrometry
BT: Spectroscopy

Massive machine type communications
UF: MMTC
mmtc
BT: Machine-to-machine communications
RT: Intelligent systems

Massive MIMO
BT: MIMO

Mast cells
BT: White blood cells
RT: Parasitic diseases

Mastectomy
BT: Surgery
RT: Breast cancer

Mastercard
USE: Credit cards

Masticatory muscles
BT: Stomatognathic system

Matched filters
BT: Filters
RT: Filtering theory

Matching pursuit algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Material properties
BT: Materials
NT: Biocompatibility
Creep
Elasticity
Elongation
Resilience
Rigidity

Material storage
BT: Materials, elements, and compounds
RT: Canning
Energy storage
NT: Bulk storage
Containers
Fuel storage
Secure storage
Stacking
Storage automation

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Warehousing
Water storage

Materials
BT: Materials, elements, and compounds
RT: Materials handling
Oxidation
NT: Acoustic materials
Additives
Aggregates
Amorphous materials
Auxetic materials
Bio-inspired materials
Biological materials
Biomedical materials
Building materials
Catalysts
Ceramics
Composite materials
Conducting materials
Corrosion inhibitors
Crystalline materials
Crystals
Dielectric materials
Films
Fluids
Hazardous materials
Inorganic materials
Intelligent materials
Lacquers
Laminates
Magnetic materials
Material properties
Media
Mesoporous materials
Metal foam
Metallic materials
Metamaterials
Nanostructured materials
Oils
Optical materials
Organic inorganic hybrid materials
Organic materials
Paints
Paper pulp
Petrochemicals
Phase change materials
Photoconducting materials
Plastics
Polymer foams
Polymer gels
Polymers
Production materials
Quantum materials
Radioactive materials
Raw materials
Resins
Resists
Semiconductor materials
Sheet materials
Smart materials
Solids
Superconducting materials
Surfactants
Terahertz materials
Textiles
Thermoelectric materials
Waste materials
Wire

Materials handling
UF: Materials handling systems
Scrubbers
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Canning
Compaction
Die casting
Dispatching
Lifting equipment
Manipulators
Manufacturing
Materials
Mobile robots
Pipelines
Radioactive waste
Radioactive waste disposal
Robots
Stacking
NT: Cleaning
Decontamination
Freight handling
Materials handling equipment
Pallets
Remote handling
Sieving

Materials handling equipment
BT: Materials handling
RT: Machinery
Production equipment
Waste handling equipment
NT: Containers
Grippers
Lifting equipment
Pulleys

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Remote handling equipment
Winches

Materials handling systems
USE: Materials handling

Materials preparation
UF: Atmospheric sintering
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Corrosion inhibitors
Flame retardants
NT: Doping
Firing
Ion implantation
Laser sintering
Sputtering

Materials processing
UF: Mineral processing
BT: Production
RT: Bonding
Canning
Corrosion inhibitors
Electrochemical deposition
Fabrication
Finishing
Foundries
Manufacturing
Materials science and technology
Metalworking machines
Plasma welding
Soldering
Welding
NT: Annealing
Bleaching
Casting
Coatings
Curing
Etching
Heat treatment
Joining processes
Lamination
Laser materials processing
Machining
Melt processing
Plasma materials processing
Plating
Pressing
Punching
Refining
Shearing
Smelting
Softening
Swaging
Vapor deposition

Materials reliability
BT: Materials science and technology
Reliability
RT: Green's function methods

Materials requirements planning
UF: MRP
BT: Production planning
RT: Lot sizing
Scheduling
Supply chain management
Supply chains
NT: Bills of materials

Materials science
USE: Materials science and technology

Materials science and technology
UF: Materials science
BT: Materials, elements, and compounds
RT: Austenite
Crystals
Gases
Liquids
Materials processing
Solid-state physics
Solids
NT: Absorption
Aging
Chemical analysis
Computational materials science
Contamination
Degradation
Filtration
Hysteresis
Impurities
Materials handling
Materials preparation
Materials reliability
Materials testing
Metallurgy
Microstructure
Periodic structures
Pigmentation
Separation processes
Surface engineering

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Surfaces

Materials testing
BT: Materials science and technology
Testing
NT: Accelerated aging
Acoustic testing
Adhesive strength
Bonding forces
Delamination
Elastic recovery
Nondestructive testing

Materials, elements, and compounds
NT: Atoms
Chemical elements
Compounds
Material storage
Materials
Materials science and technology
Metals

Maternity benefits
USE: Employee welfare

Mathematical analysis
BT: Mathematical models
NT: Accuracy
Formal concept analysis
Fractional calculus
Modal analysis

Mathematical models
BT: Mathematics
Modeling
RT: Artificial neural networks
Hindcasting
NT: Geometric modeling
Mathematical analysis
Optimization models
Overfitting

Mathematical programming
BT: Mathematics
Optimization methods

Mathematics
RT: Bio-inspired computing
Econometrics
Maximum likelihood detection
Metaheuristics
STEM
Viterbi algorithm
Waveguide theory
NT: Algebra
Algorithms
Arithmetic
Azimuth
Boundary value problems
Calculus
Chemical reaction network theory
Closed-form solutions
Combinatorial mathematics
Computational efficiency
Conformal mapping
Convergence
Convex functions
Cyclic redundancy check
Dynamical systems
Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions
Equations
Estimation
Euclidean distance
Finite difference methods
Finite element analysis
Fourier series
Functional analysis
Geometry
Gradient methods
Graph theory
Harmonic analysis
Hypercomplex
Iterative methods
Kernel
Laplace equations
Lattices
Lie groups
Limit-cycles
Linear matrix inequalities
Linear systems
Linearization techniques
Mathematical models
Mathematical programming
Method of moments
Minimization
Mode matching methods
Network theory (graphs)
Nonlinear equations
Nonlinear systems
Numerical analysis
Optimization
Piecewise linear techniques
Predator prey systems
Probability
Quaternions

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Random processes
Root mean square
Sequences
Set theory
Simulated annealing
Smoothing methods
Spirals
Statistics
Stochastic processes
Superposition calculus
Taylor series
Tensors
Topology
Transforms
Transmission line matrix methods
Uncertain systems
Utility theory

Mathematics computing
BT: Computer applications
RT: Graph drawing
NT: MATLAB

MATLAB
UF: Matrix laboratory
BT: Mathematics computing
RT: Computer aided instruction
Numerical analysis
Simulation
Software libraries

Matrices
UF: Matrix algebra
BT: Linear algebra
RT: Method of moments
Mode matching methods
NT: Jacobian matrices
Matrix decomposition
Singular value decomposition

Matrix algebra
USE: Matrices

Matrix converters
UF: Matrix convertors
BT: Power conversion
RT: Power electronics

Matrix convertors
USE: Matrix converters

Matrix decomposition
BT: Matrices
RT: Signal processing
Statistics

Matrix laboratory
USE: MATLAB

Matter waves
UF: De Broglie methods
De broglie hypothesis
BT: Waves

Max-min composition
USE: Minimax techniques

Maximum a posteriori estimation
UF: Maximum a posteriori estimator
Maximum a posteriori framework
Maximum a posteriori method
Maximum a posteriori probability
Maximum a-posteriori
Maximum aposteriori
BT: Estimation theory

Maximum a posteriori estimator
USE: Maximum a posteriori estimation

Maximum a posteriori framework
USE: Maximum a posteriori estimation

Maximum a posteriori method
USE: Maximum a posteriori estimation

Maximum a posteriori probability
USE: Maximum a posteriori estimation

Maximum a-posteriori
USE: Maximum a posteriori estimation

Maximum aposteriori
USE: Maximum a posteriori estimation

Maximum likelihood decoding
BT: Decoding
RT: Algorithms

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Maximum likelihood detection
UF: Additive metric
Complexity constrained detection
Linear filtering
BT: Algorithms
RT: Filtering theory
Mathematics
Probability
Statistics

Maximum likelihood estimation
UF: MLE
BT: Estimation
Statistics
RT: Set theory
Tracking

Maximum likelihood linear regression
BT: Linear regression

Maximum power point trackers
UF: MPPT
Maximum power point tracking
BT: Solar power generation
RT: Inverters
Power conversion
Solar energy

Maximum power point tracking
USE: Maximum power point trackers

Maxwell equations
BT: Equations
RT: Electric fields
Magnetic fields
Perfectly matched layers

Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution
UF: Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics
BT: Probability distribution

Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics
USE: Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution

MC-CDMA
USE: Multicarrier code division multiple access

MCCDMA
USE: Multicarrier code division multiple access

MCDA
USE: MCDM

MCDM
UF: MCDA
Multi-criteria decision analysis
Multi-criteria decision making
BT: Decision making
RT: Decision analysis
Decision support systems
Operations research

MDDI
USE: Musical instrument digital interfaces

Mean field theory
UF: MFT
Self-consistent field theory
BT: Statistical analysis
RT: Probability
Random processes
Stochastic processes
Stochastic systems

Mean square error methods
BT: Approximation methods
RT: Error analysis
Estimation theory
Least squares approximations
NT: Least mean squares methods

Measles
BT: Infectious diseases
RT: Viruses (medical)

Measurement
UF: Metrics
BT: Instrumentation and measurement
RT: Containers
Data acquisition
Food security
Instruments
Measurement standards
Phase frequency detectors
Telemetry

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Testing
Transducers
NT: Accelerometers
Acoustic measurements
Antenna measurements
Anthropometry
Area measurement
Atmospheric measurements
Atomic measurements
Bathymetry
Biomedical measurement
Calorimetry
Coordinate measuring machines
Cytometry
Density measurement
Depth measurement
Distance measurement
Distortion measurement
Doppler measurement
Dosimetry
Dynamic range
Electric variables measurement
Electromagnetic measurements
Environmental measurement
Extraterrestrial measurements
Fluid flow measurement
Frequency measurement
Gain measurement
Gas chromatography
Geologic measurements
Geophysical measurements
Height measurement
Hydrophobicity
Interferometry
Key performance indicator
Length measurement
Lifetime estimation
Loss measurement
Lumen
Magnetic variables measurement
Measurement by laser beam
Measurement errors
Measurement techniques
Measurement uncertainty
Measurement units
Mechanical variables measurement
Micrometers
Moisture measurement
Noise measurement
Nuclear measurements
Optical variables measurement
Particle beam measurements
Particle measurements
Performance evaluation
Phase measurement
Plasma measurements
Pollution measurement
Pressure measurement
Pulse measurements
Reflectometry
Replicability
Reproducibility of results
Scintillation counters
Sea state
Semiconductor device measurement
Sensitivity
Shape measurement
Size measurement
Software measurement
Soil measurements
Spectral efficiency
Spectroscopy
Thermal variables measurement
Time measurement
UHF measurements
Ultrasonic variables measurement
Viscosity
Wavelength measurement
Wide area measurements
pH measurement

Measurement by laser beam
BT: Measurement
RT: Laser applications
NT: Laser velocimetry

Measurement errors
BT: Measurement
RT: Error analysis
Statistical analysis

Measurement standards
BT: Standards categories
RT: ISO
Measurement
Measurement units

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Measurement techniques
BT: Measurement
RT: Measurement uncertainty
NT: Calibration
Dynamic equilibrium

Measurement uncertainty
BT: Measurement
RT: Estimation
Measurement techniques

Measurement units
UF: Units (measurement)
BT: Measurement
RT: Measurement standards
NT: Crop yield
International System of Units
Nanometers

Mechanical bearings
BT: Friction
RT: Ball bearings
Lubrication
Mechanical factors
NT: Rolling bearings

Mechanical cables
UF: Cables (mechanical)
BT: Cables

Mechanical energy
BT: Mechanical systems
RT: Kinetic energy
Potential energy

Mechanical engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Mechanical products
Precision engineering
Pressure vessels
NT: Dynamic response
Mechanical power transmission
Mechanical systems

Mechanical factors
UF: Mechanical properties
BT: Physics
RT: Acoustic noise
Electrostriction
Magnetomechanical effects
Mechanical bearings
Mechanical variables control
Oils
Structural engineering
NT: Aerodynamics
Bending
Biomechanics
Damping
Deformation
Dynamics
Fatigue
Force
Friction
Hydrodynamics
Kinematics
Lubrication
Magnetohydrodynamics
Photoelasticity
Pressure effects
Shock (mechanics)
Strain
Stress
Surface cracks
Surface stress
Torque
Vibrations
Volume relaxation
Workability

Mechanical guides
UF: Guideways (mechanical)
Slideways (mechanical)
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Machine tools
Position control

Mechanical power transmission
UF: Continuously variable transmission
Powertrain
BT: Mechanical engineering
RT: Cams
Drives
Engines
Gears
Oils
Power systems
Shafts
NT: Torque converters

Mechanical products
UF: Ball screws
BT: Manufactured products
Production
RT: Escalators
Mechanical engineering
Structural rings

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NT: Automotive components
Axles
Bellows
Blades
Brakes
Couplings
Fasteners
Flanges
Gears
Hoses
Machine components
Mechanical guides
Needles
Orifices
Pistons
Pressure vessels
Seals
Springs
Steering systems
Structural shapes
Tires
Vents
Wheels

Mechanical properties
USE: Mechanical factors

Mechanical sensors
BT: Sensors
NT: Capacitive sensors

Mechanical splines
BT: Machine components
RT: Gears
Machine tool spindles
Shafts

Mechanical stress
USE: Stress

Mechanical systems
BT: Mechanical engineering
RT: Gears
Mechatronics
Microelectromechanical devices
Pneumatic systems
Turbomachinery
NT: Automated parking
Mechanical energy
Micromechanical devices
Suspensions (mechanical systems)

Mechanical variables control
BT: Control systems
RT: Flexible structures
Frequency control
Manipulators
Mechanical factors
Mobile robots
Motor drives
Robots
NT: Displacement control
Force control
Level control
Motion control
Pitch control (position)
Position control
Shape control
Size control
Strain control
Stress control
Thickness control
Torque control
Velocity control
Vibration control
Weight control

Mechanical variables measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Frequency measurement
Transducers
NT: Angular velocity
Displacement measurement
Force measurement
Motion measurement
Position measurement
Rotation measurement
Strain measurement
Stress measurement
Thickness measurement
Torque measurement
Velocity measurement
Vibration measurement
Volume measurement
Weight measurement

Mechanical vibrations
USE: Vibrations

Mechanism design
UF: Reverse game theory
BT: Economics
Game theory

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Mechanobiology
BT: Biology
RT: Biological system modeling
Biomechanics
Cell signaling
Nanomedicine

Mechatronics
BT: Electron devices
RT: Autonomous vehicles
Control equipment
Intelligent control
Intelligent sensors
Mechanical systems
Microelectromechanical devices
Microelectromechanical systems
Robots
Vehicular automation
NT: Biomechatronics

Media
BT: Materials
RT: Closed captioning
Design tools
NT: Fake news
Nonhomogeneous media
Photorealism
Random media

Media Access Control
UF: MAC
MAC protocol
Media Access Protocol
Medium access control
BT: Access protocols
RT: Local area networks
Metropolitan area networks
Source address validation

Media Access Protocol
USE: Media Access Control

Media streaming
USE: Streaming media

Mediated communication
USE: Computer mediated communication

Mediated discourse
USE: Computer mediated communication

Mediated interaction
USE: Computer mediated communication

Mediated technology
USE: Computer mediated communication

Mediation
BT: Middleware

Medical computing
USE: Biomedical computing

Medical conditions
UF: Medical disorders
BT: Medical services
RT: Allergies
Anxiety disorders
NT: Acidosis
Acute respiratory distress syndrome
Addiction
Anemia
Aneurysm
Aphasia
Arrhythmia
Atrophy
Autism
Blindness
Carpal tunnel syndrome
Cataracts
Cerebral palsy
Chronic kidney disease
Congestive heart failure
Cybersickness
Deafness
Degenerative disc disease
Dementia
Depression
Diabetes
Diseases
Drug resistance
Dyslexia
Eczema
Gastritis
Hemorrhaging
Hydrocephalus
Hypertension
Hyperthermia
Hypoxia
Infertility
Inflammatory bowel disease
Injuries
Jaundice

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Kidney stones
Motion sickness
Muscular dystrophy
Obesity
Paralysis
People with disabilities
Pregnancy
Psoriasis
Scoliosis
Sepsis
Sleep apnea
Spasticity
Stroke (medical condition)
Thrombosis
Tumors
Visual impairment

Medical control systems
BT: Control systems
RT: Assistive technologies
Biomedical equipment
Orthotics
Prosthetics

Medical devices
BT: Biomedical equipment
RT: Biocompatibility
Biomedical communication
Continuous glucose monitoring

Medical diagnosis
UF: Diagnosis (medical)
Medical diagnostics
Patient diagnosis
BT: Medical services
RT: Biomedical imaging
Diagnostic radiography
Diseases
Electroencephalography
Electrophoresis
Medical expert systems
Occupational medicine
Radiography
Translational research
NT: Autopsy
Bronchoscopy
Cardiac catheterization
Colonography
Computer aided diagnosis
Differential diagnosis
Medical signal detection
Nanomedicine
Plethysmography
Sensitivity and specificity

Medical diagnostic imaging
BT: Biomedical imaging
RT: Cancer
Magnetic particle imaging
Positron emission tomography
Solid scintillation detectors
Tumors
NT: Anatomical structure
Radionuclide imaging

Medical diagnostics
USE: Medical diagnosis

Medical disorders
USE: Medical conditions

Medical equipment
USE: Biomedical equipment AND Medical instruments

Medical expert systems
BT: Biomedical computing
Expert systems
RT: Medical diagnosis
Medical treatment

Medical image processing
USE: Biomedical image processing

Medical imaging
USE: Biomedical imaging

Medical information systems
BT: Biomedical computing
Computer applications
Information systems
NT: Electronic medical records

Medical instruments
UF: Medical equipment
BT: Biomedical equipment
Instruments

Medical robotics
UF: Medical robots
Robot assisted surgery
Robot-assisted surgery
Surgical robotics
Surgical robots
BT: Robots
RT: Biomedical equipment
Biomedical image processing

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Endomicroscopy
Kinematics
Manipulators
Motion control
Position control
Soft robotics
Telerobotics
Wearable robots
NT: Assistive robots

Medical robots
USE: Medical robotics

Medical services
UF: Doctor
Emergency medical services
Health care
Healthcare
Nursing
Physician
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
RT: Behavioral sciences
Chemotherapy
Emergency services
Translational research
NT: Assisted living
Catheterization
Clinical diagnosis
Cybercare
Electronic healthcare
Health information management
Hospitals
In vitro
In vivo
Internet of Medical Things
Medical conditions
Medical diagnosis
Medical tests
Medical treatment
Occupational medicine
Organ transplantation
Point of care
Prosthetics
Public healthcare
Sensory aids
Smart healthcare
Vaccines
X-rays

Medical signal detection
BT: Medical diagnosis

Medical simulation
BT: Simulation

Medical specialties
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
NT: Anesthesiology
Cardiology
Dermatology
Embryology
Emergency medicine
Endocrinology
Gastroenterology
Gerontology
Gynecology
Hematology
Immunology
Neonatology
Nephrology
Neurology
Obstetrics
Oncology
Ophthalmology
Otorhinolaryngology
Pathology
Pediatrics
Pharmacology
Psychiatry
Pulmonology
Radiology
Rheumatology
Urology

Medical tests
BT: Medical services
RT: Cytometry
Mammography
NT: Amniocentesis
Biopsy
Cancer detection
Colonoscopy
Pregnancy test

Medical treatment
UF: Patient identification
Patient treatment
Therapy
BT: Medical services
RT: Biohazards
Biomedical applications of radiation
Internet of Medical Things
Medical expert systems
Medicinal plants
Occupational medicine

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Psychiatry
NT: Acupuncture
Amputation
Anesthesia
Angioplasty
Brachytherapy
Brain stimulation
Cancer treatment
Chemotherapy
Clinical trials
Cryotherapy
Defibrillation
Dentistry
Electrical stimulation
Electronic medical prescriptions
Electroporation
Electrosurgery
Embolization
Fibrillation
Geriatrics
Hepatectomy
Hospitals
Hyperthermia
Immunotherapy
Intubation
Lithotripsy
Magnetic stimulation
Neuromuscular stimulation
Neutron capture therapy
Noninvasive treatment
Orthopedic procedures
Orthotics
Palliative care
Patient rehabilitation
Pharmaceuticals
Precision medicine
Proton therapy
Surgery

Medicinal plants
BT: Plants (biology)
RT: Drugs
Medical treatment

Medium access control
USE: Media Access Control

Medium resolution imaging spectrometer
USE: MERIS

Medium voltage
UF: Medium-voltage
BT: Voltage measurement

Medium-voltage
USE: Medium voltage

Meeting planning
BT: Planning

Meetings
UF: Technical meetings
BT: Professional communication
RT: Public speaking
Teleconferencing
Video conferencing
NT: Conferences

Meetings (technical)
USE: Conferences

Mel frequency cepstral coefficient
UF: MFCC
Mel-frequency cepstral coefficient
BT: Cepstral analysis

Mel-frequency cepstral coefficient
USE: Mel frequency cepstral coefficient

Melanoma
BT: Skin cancer

Melittology
USE: Apicology

Melt processing
BT: Manufacturing systems
Materials processing
RT: Die casting
Smelting
NT: Vacuum arc remelting

Membrane potentials
UF: Membrane voltage
Transmembrane potential
BT: Cells (biology)
RT: Action potentials
Neurons

Membrane voltage
USE: Membrane potentials

Membranes
USE: Biomembranes

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Memetics
BT: Evolution (biology)
RT: Cultural differences
Genetics

Memoirs
USE: Autobiographies

Memory
UF: Data storage
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: CMOS memory circuits
Cognitive load
Memory architecture
Phase change materials
Recording
NT: Analog memory
Associative memory
Cache memory
Content addressable storage
Flash memories
Magnetic memory
Memory management
Nonvolatile memory
Phase change memory
Random access memory
Read only memory
Read-write memory
Registers
Scanning probe data storage
Semiconductor memory

Memory architecture
BT: Computer architecture
RT: Memory
Memory management

Memory management
UF: Garbage collection (computers)
BT: Computer architecture
Memory
RT: Memory architecture
Memory modules
Storage management
NT: In-memory computing
Neural network compression

Memory modules
BT: Printed circuits
RT: Integrated circuits
Memory management

Memory resistors
USE: Memristors

Memoryless channel
USE: Memoryless systems

Memoryless systems
UF: Memoryless channel
BT: Probability

Memristor circuits
USE: Memristors

Memristors
UF: Memory resistors
Memristor circuits
BT: Resistors
RT: Neuromorphic engineering
Resistive RAM

MEMS
USE: Microelectromechanical systems

MEMS switches
USE: Microswitches

Mental disorders
UF: Mental illness
BT: Psychiatry
RT: People with disabilities
Schizophrenia
NT: Anxiety disorders
Eating disorders

Mental health
BT: Human factors
Psychology
RT: Anxiety disorders
Behavioral sciences

Mental illness
USE: Mental disorders

Mental models
USE: Cognitive science

Mentoring
BT: Career development
RT: Training

Mercury (metals)
UF: Hg

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BT: Chemical elements
Metals

Mercury (planets)
BT: Planets

Mergers
USE: Corporate acquisitions

Merging
BT: Data handling
RT: Sorting

MERIS
UF: Medium resolution imaging spectrometer
BT: Spectroscopy

MERIT
USE: Magneto electrical resistivity imaging technique

Merit pay
USE: Incentive schemes

Mesencephalon
USE: Midbrain

MESFET circuits
BT: FET circuits
RT: MESFETs
NT: MESFET integrated circuits

MESFET integrated circuits
BT: FET integrated circuits
Integrated circuits
MESFET circuits
RT: MESFETs
NT: Microwave FET integrated circuits

MESFETs
UF: Schottky FETs
BT: Field effect transistors
RT: MESFET circuits
MESFET integrated circuits
Schottky barriers
NT: Microwave FETs

Mesh generation
BT: Computer displays
RT: Computer graphics

Mesh networks
BT: Ad hoc networks

Mesons
UF: Kaons
Muons
Pions
BT: Elementary particles
RT: Cosmic rays

Mesoporous
USE: Mesoporous materials

Mesoporous materials
UF: Mesoporous
BT: Materials
RT: Electrocatalysts

Message authentication
UF: Data authentication
BT: Data security
RT: Cryptography
Digital signatures
Message systems
Steganography

Message passing
BT: Distributed processing
RT: Belief propagation

Message services
UF: Messaging service
WeChat
BT: Web services

Message systems
BT: Communications technology
RT: Cluster computing
Digital signatures
Message authentication
NT: Electronic mail
Electronic messaging
Postal services
Publish subscribe systems
Voice mail

Message-oriented middleware
BT: Middleware

Messaging service
USE: Message services

Meta cognition
USE: Metacognition

Meta data
USE: Metadata

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Meta heuristics
USE: Metaheuristics

Meta search
USE: Metasearch

Meta verse
USE: Metaverse

Meta-cognition
USE: Metacognition

Meta-heuristics
USE: Metaheuristics

Meta-modeling
USE: Metamodeling

Meta-search
USE: Metasearch

Metabolic networks
USE: Biochemistry

Metabolism
BT: Biochemistry
Physiology

Metabolomics
BT: Molecular biomarkers

Metacognition
UF: Meta cognition
Meta-cognition
BT: Cognition

Metacomputing
BT: Distributed computing
NT: Grid computing

Metadata
UF: Meta data
BT: Data models
RT: Image annotation
Linked data
NT: Annotations

Metagenomics
BT: Genomics

Metaheuristic algorithms
USE: Metaheuristics

Metaheuristics
UF: Meta heuristics
Meta-heuristics
Metaheuristic algorithms
BT: Algorithmic efficiency
Optimization
RT: Ant colony optimization
Evolutionary computation
Genetic algorithms
Heuristic algorithms
Mathematics
Particle swarm optimization
Search problems
Simulated annealing
NT: Quantum annealing

Metal cutting tools
BT: Cutting tools

Metal enclosures
BT: Metal products

Metal foam
BT: Materials
RT: Lightweight structures
Metals
Polymer foams

Metal oxide semiconductor heterojunction FETs
USE: MOSHFETs

Metal product industries
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Metal products

Metal products
BT: Manufactured products
RT: Ball bearings
Blanking
Metal product industries
Metals industry
Swaging
NT: Metal enclosures

Metal vapor lasers
USE: Gas lasers

Metal-insulator structures
BT: Insulators
RT: Electrodes
MIS devices
MOS integrated circuits
NT: MIM capacitors
MIM devices

Metal-insulator-metal capacitors
USE: MIM capacitors

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Metal-insulator-metal devices
USE: MIM devices

Metal-insulator-semiconductor devices
USE: MIS devices

Metal-oxide semiconductor field effect transistor
USE: MOSFET circuits

Metal-oxide semiconductors
USE: MOS devices

Metal-oxide-nitride-oxide-semiconductors
USE: MONOS devices

Metal-oxide-nitride-oxide-silicon
USE: MONOS devices

Metal-oxide-semiconductor devices
USE: MOS devices

Metal-semiconductor interfaces
USE: Semiconductor-metal interfaces

Metallic materials
BT: Materials
RT: Cermet

Metallic superlattices
BT: Superlattices

Metallisation
USE: Metallization

Metallization
UF: Metallisation
BT: Metals
RT: Wiring
NT: Integrated circuit metallization

Metallurgy
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Iron alloys
Metals

Metalorganic vapor deposition
USE: MOCVD

Metals
UF: Alloys
BT: Materials, elements, and compounds
RT: Blanking
Die casting
Filler metals
Inorganic compounds
Metal foam
Metallurgy
Metalworking machines
NT: Alloying
Aluminum
Barium
Bismuth
Boron
Cadmium
Calcium
Chromium
Cobalt
Copper
Digital alloys
Erbium
Gallium
Germanium
Gold
Hafnium
Indium
Iron
Lanthanum
Lead
Lithium
Magnesium
Manganese
Mercury (metals)
Metallization
Neodymium
Nickel
Niobium
Palladium
Platinum
Rare earth metals
Samarium
Silver
Steel
Strontium
Tin
Titanium
Tungsten
Yttrium
Zinc

Metals industry
UF: Aluminium industry
Aluminum industry
BT: Industries
RT: Metal products
Smelting

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Metalworking machines
BT: Machine tools
RT: Cutting tools
Materials processing
Metals

Metamaterial cloaking
USE: Optical cloaking

Metamaterials
UF: Acoustic metamaterials
Left handed materials
Left-handed materials
BT: Materials
RT: Metasurfaces
Nanocomposites
Optical materials
Refractive index
Smart materials
Split ring resonators
NT: Electromagnetic metamaterials
Optical cloaking
Optical metamaterials

Metamodeling
UF: Meta-modeling
BT: Modeling

Metamorphic HEMTs
USE: mHEMTs

Metasearch
UF: Federated search
Federated searching
Meta search
Meta-search
BT: Search methods
RT: Triples (Data structure)
Web search

Metastasis
UF: Metastatic disease
BT: Cancer
RT: Diseases

Metastatic disease
USE: Metastasis

Metasurfaces
BT: Surfaces
RT: Metamaterials
Thin films

Metaverse
UF: Meta verse
BT: Virtual environments
RT: Augmented reality
Avatars
Blockchains
Games
Three-dimensional displays
User experience
User interfaces
Virtual reality

Meteorites
BT: Meteoroids
RT: Space debris

Meteoroids
BT: Asteroids
Comets
RT: Space debris
NT: Meteorites
Meteors

Meteorological factors
BT: Geoscience
RT: Fading channels
Multipath channels

Meteorological radar
UF: Radar meteorology
BT: Radar
RT: Backscatter
Radar imaging

Meteorology
UF: Climate
Weather
BT: Geophysics
RT: Air pollution
Atmosphere
Atmospheric measurements
Barometers
Climatology
Data assimilation
Environmental factors
Ice
Ionosphere
Pressure effects
Remote sensing
Terrestrial atmosphere
NT: Climate variability
Droughts
Humidity
Ice accretion

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Lightning
Monsoons
Precipitation
Storms
Weather forecasting
Weather modification
Wind

Meteors
BT: Meteoroids
RT: Comets

Meter reading
BT: Power system measurements
NT: Automatic meter reading
Smart meters

Meters
BT: Instruments
NT: Dynamometers
Flowmeters
Goniometers
Potentiometers
Radiometers
Tachometers
Vibrometers
Voltmeters
Wattmeters

Methane
BT: Natural gas
RT: Anaerobic digestion
Carbon emissions
GOSAT
Greenhouse gases

Methanol
UF: Carbinol
Methyl alcohol
Wood alcohol
Wood naphtha
Wood spirits
BT: Chemical compounds
RT: Anti-freeze
Fuels
Solvents

Method of moments
UF: Galerkin method
Method-of-moments
MoM
Moment methods
BT: Mathematics
Numerical analysis
RT: Boundary-element methods
Integral equations
Matrices

Method-of-moments
USE: Method of moments

Methyl alcohol
USE: Methanol

Metrics
USE: Measurement

Metro area networks
USE: Metropolitan area networks

Metrology
BT: Science - general
NT: Optical metrology

Metropolitan area networks
UF: Metro area networks
BT: Communication systems
Computer networks
Digital systems
RT: Distributed computing
IEEE 802.16 Standard
Internetworking
LAN interconnection
Media Access Control
Multiprocessor interconnection
Open systems
Protocols
Regional area networks
Token networks

Metropolitan areas
USE: Urban areas

MFCC
USE: Mel frequency cepstral coefficient

MFT
USE: Mean field theory

Mg
USE: Magnesium

MgO
USE: Magnesium oxide

MHD
USE: Magnetohydrodynamics

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mHEMTs
UF: Metamorphic HEMTs
BT: HEMTs

MIB
USE: Management information base

MIC
USE: Microwave integrated circuits

Mice
UF: Mouse
BT: Animals

Mice flows
USE: Communication system traffic AND
Computer networks

Micro air vehicles
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles

Micro computers
USE: Microcomputers

Micro-computers
USE: Microcomputers

Micro-electro-mechanical devices
USE: Microelectromechanical devices

Micro-electro-mechanical systems
USE: Microelectromechanical systems

Micro-electromechanical devices
USE: Microelectromechanical devices

Micro-electromechanical systems
USE: Microelectromechanical systems

Micro-hydro
USE: Microhydro power

Micro-mirrors
USE: Micromirrors

Micro-optical components
USE: Microoptics

Micro-opticalmechanical devices
USE: Microoptics

Microactuators
BT: Actuators
Microelectromechanical devices
RT: Microrelays

Microarchitecture
BT: Software architecture

Microassembly
UF: Die attach
Die bonding
BT: Assembly
RT: Flip-chip devices
Integrated circuit manufacture
Micromachining
Semiconductor device manufacture

Microbial eletrolysis cells
USE: Fuel cells

Microbial fuel cells
USE: Fuel cells

Microbiology
BT: Biology
NT: Electroporation
Virology
Virulence

Microbiome
BT: Microorganisms
RT: Digestive system
Immune system
Pathogens

Microcavities
BT: Optical resonators
RT: Cavity resonators
Light emitting diodes
Microoptics
Photoluminescence
Spontaneous emission
Whispering gallery modes

Microcell networks
UF: Microcells
Small cell networks
BT: Cellular networks
RT: Ultra-dense networks

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Microcells
USE: Microcell networks

Microchannels
BT: Hydraulic diameter

Microchip lasers
BT: Solid lasers

Microchips
USE: Integrated circuits

Microcomputers
UF: Laptops
Micro computers
Micro-computers
Minicomputers
Personal computers
BT: Computers
RT: Consumer electronics
Home computing
Mainframes
Microprocessors
Office automation
NT: Portable computers
Workstations

Microcontact printing
USE: Soft lithography

Microcontrollers
BT: Control equipment
Microprocessors
RT: CMOS technology
Control systems
High-speed integrated circuits
Neurocontrollers
System-on-chip
Tiny machine learning

Microdisplays
BT: Displays
RT: Liquid crystal devices
Liquid crystal on silicon
Microoptics

Microeconomics
BT: Economics
RT: Linear programming
Monopoly
Oligopoly
Supply and demand
NT: Economies of scale
Industrial economics

Microelectrodes
BT: Electrodes
RT: Neurophysiology
Neurostimulation

Microelectromechanical devices
UF: Micro-electro-mechanical devices
Micro-electromechanical devices
BT: Microelectromechanical systems
RT: Magnetic particles
Mechanical systems
Mechatronics
Micromachining
Microsensors
NT: Microactuators
Micromotors
Micropumps
Microvalves

Microelectromechanical systems
UF: MEMS
Micro-electro-mechanical systems
Micro-electromechanical systems
BT: Electron devices
RT: Mechatronics
Nanoelectromechanical systems
NT: Microelectromechanical devices
Radiofrequency microelectromechanical systems

Microelectronic implants
BT: Implants

Microelectronic stimulation
USE: Electrical stimulation

Microelectronics
BT: Electronic equipment
RT: Integrated circuits

Microfabrication
BT: Fabrication
Micromechanical devices
RT: Fiducial markers
Nanotechnology

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Microfiltration
BT: Filtration
RT: Contamination

Microfluidics
BT: Electron devices
Fluidics
RT: Biochips
Biomedical engineering
Fluidic microsystems
Hydrodynamics

Micrographs
USE: Photomicrography

Microgrids
BT: Power grids
RT: Distributed power generation
Power distribution networks
Power generation
Power system management
Power system reliability
Smart grids

Microgrippers
USE: Grippers

Microhydro power
UF: Micro-hydro
BT: Hydroelectric power generation
RT: Appropriate technology

Microinjection
BT: Biology

Microinverters
BT: Inverters
RT: DC-AC power converters
Solar panels
Solar power generation

Micromachining
BT: Electronic equipment manufacture
RT: Electrochemical machining
Embossing
Etching
Integrated circuit manufacture
Microassembly
Microelectromechanical devices
Semiconductor device manufacture

Micromagnetics
BT: Magnets

Micromanipulators
BT: Manipulators

Micromechanical devices
UF: Micromechanical systems
Microsystems
BT: Electron devices
Mechanical systems
RT: Microoptics
Nanogenerators
NT: Biomedical microelectromechanical systems
Fluidic microsystems
Microfabrication

Micromechanical systems
USE: Micromechanical devices

Micrometers
UF: Micrometres
Micrometry
Microns
BT: Measurement
RT: Distance measurement
Interferometry
Length measurement
Strain measurement
Thickness measurement

Micrometres
USE: Micrometers

Micrometry
USE: Micrometers

Micromirrors
UF: Digital micromirror devices
Micro-mirrors
BT: Microoptics
Mirrors
RT: Optical arrays
Optical projectors

Micromobility
BT: Shared transport
RT: Bicycles
Motorcycles

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Micromotors
BT: Microelectromechanical devices
Motors
Rotating machines

Microns
USE: Micrometers

Microoptical components
USE: Microoptics

Microoptics
UF: Micro-optical components
Micro-opticalmechanical devices
Microoptical components
BT: Optics
RT: Integrated optics
Integrated optoelectronics
Microcavities
Microdisplays
Micromechanical devices
Microswitches
NT: Micromirrors

Microorganisms
UF: Viruses (microorganisms)
BT: Organisms
RT: Antibodies
Biological cells
Immune system
Molecular biophysics
Paleontology
NT: Adenoviruses
Anaerobic digestion
Bacteria
Biochemical oxygen demand
Biofilms
Fungi
Microbiome
Viruses (medical)

Micropayments
BT: Financial services
Online banking
RT: Blockchains
Cryptocurrency

Microphone arrays
BT: Microphones

Microphones
BT: Audio systems
NT: Hydrophones
Microphone arrays

Microphotographs
USE: Photomicrography

Microphotography
USE: Photomicrography

Microprocessor chips
BT: Microprocessors
RT: Flip-chip devices
Substrates
Yield estimation
NT: AI accelerators

Microprocessors
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
RT: CMOS technology
Embedded systems
Flip-chip devices
Microcomputers
Processor scheduling
System-on-chip
NT: Automatic logic units
Biomimetics
Coprocessors
Microcontrollers
Microprocessor chips
Vector processors

Microprogramming
UF: Firmware
BT: Programming
RT: Computer architecture
Software

Micropumps
BT: Microelectromechanical devices
Pumps

Microrelays
BT: Relays
RT: Microactuators

Microsatellites
USE: Small satellites

Microscopy
BT: Imaging
Instruments
RT: Optical imaging
NT: Atomic force microscopy

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Electron microscopy
Endomicroscopy
Immunofluorescence
Scanning microwave microscopy
Scanning probe microscopy

Microsensors
BT: Electromechanical sensors
RT: Control systems
Microelectromechanical devices
Wireless sensor networks

Microservice architectures
BT: Service-oriented architecture

Microsoft Excel
USE: Spreadsheet programs

Microsoft Windows
USE: Operating systems

Microstrip
UF: Microstrip lines
BT: Planar transmission lines
RT: Broadband antennas
NT: Microstrip components

Microstrip antenna arrays
UF: Microstrip arrays
BT: Antenna arrays
RT: Antennas
Aperture coupled antennas
Microstrip antennas

Microstrip antennas
BT: Antennas
RT: Aperture coupled antennas
Microstrip antenna arrays
Patch antennas

Microstrip arrays
USE: Microstrip antenna arrays

Microstrip components
BT: Microstrip
RT: Power combiners
Power dividers
Thick film inductors
NT: Microstrip resonators

Microstrip filters
BT: Filters
RT: Microwave communication

Microstrip lines
USE: Microstrip

Microstrip resonators
BT: Microstrip components
RT: Resonance

Microstructure
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Crystal microstructure

Microstructured fibers
USE: Photonic crystal fibers

Microstructured fibres
USE: Photonic crystal fibers

Microsurgery
BT: Surgery

Microswitches
UF: MEMS switches
BT: Switches
RT: Microoptics

Microsystems
USE: Micromechanical devices

Microtransit
USE: Shared transport

Microvalves
BT: Microelectromechanical devices
Valves

Microwave ablation
BT: Cancer treatment
Microwave technology

Microwave amplifiers
BT: Microwave devices

Microwave antenna arrays
BT: Antenna arrays

Microwave antennas
BT: Antennas

Microwave bands
BT: Microwave technology
NT: C-band

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K-band
Ka-band
Ku-band
L-band

Microwave circuits
BT: Circuits
Microwave technology
RT: Analog circuits
Distributed parameter circuits
Microwave devices
Microwave integrated circuits
Microwave photonics

Microwave communication
BT: Communication systems
Microwave technology
RT: Microstrip filters
Microwave photonics
NT: Rectennas

Microwave devices
BT: Microwave technology
RT: Electromagnetic waveguides
Microwave circuits
Microwave photonics
Photonic crystals
Superconducting microwave devices
NT: Masers
Microwave amplifiers
Microwave filters
Microwave transistors

Microwave FET integrated circuits
BT: MESFET integrated circuits
RT: Microwave FETs

Microwave FETs
BT: MESFETs
Microwave transistors
RT: Microwave FET integrated circuits

Microwave filters
BT: Microwave devices

Microwave frequencies
BT: Microwave measurement

Microwave generation
BT: Microwave technology
NT: High power microwave generation

Microwave heating
USE: Electromagnetic heating

Microwave imaging
BT: Imaging
RT: Remote sensing

Microwave integrated circuits
UF: MIC
BT: Integrated circuits
RT: Analog integrated circuits
Microwave circuits
NT: MMICs

Microwave lasers
USE: Masers

Microwave magnetics
BT: Magnetics

Microwave measurement
BT: Electromagnetic measurements
RT: Microwave technology
NT: Microwave frequencies

Microwave metamaterials
BT: Electromagnetic metamaterials
RT: Split ring resonators

Microwave oscillators
BT: Oscillators

Microwave ovens
BT: Consumer electronics
Consumer products
Home appliances
Ovens

Microwave photonics
BT: Microwave technology
Photonics
RT: Electro-optic modulators
Elementary particles
Integrated optoelectronics
Microwave circuits
Microwave communication
Microwave devices
Optical modulation

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Microwave plasmas
BT: Electromagnetic scattering
Plasmas

Microwave propagation
BT: Electromagnetic propagation
RT: Broadband antennas
Electromagnetic waveguides

Microwave radar
USE: Radar

Microwave radiometry
BT: Radiometry

Microwave sensors
BT: Microwave technology

Microwave technology
BT: Microwave theory and techniques
RT: Microwave measurement
Radar
NT: Baluns
Beam steering
Circulators
Masers
Microwave ablation
Microwave bands
Microwave circuits
Microwave communication
Microwave devices
Microwave generation
Microwave photonics
Microwave sensors

Microwave theory and techniques
NT: Microwave technology
Millimeter wave technology
Submillimeter wave technology

Microwave transistors
BT: Microwave devices
NT: Microwave FETs

Microwave-assisted magnetic recording
BT: Magnetic recording

Midbrain
UF: Mesencephalon
BT: Brain
Central nervous system
RT: Forebrain
Hindbrain

Middleboxes
BT: Computer network management
Internet

Middleware
BT: Client-server systems
Software
RT: Computer applications
Computer networks
Internet of Things
Publish subscribe systems
NT: Mediation
Message-oriented middleware
Web services

Mie scattering
BT: Electromagnetic scattering
RT: Electromagnetic analysis
Electromagnetic fields
Electromagnetic forces
Electromagnetic measurements
Electromagnetic propagation

Migraine
BT: Neurological diseases

Mil standards
USE: Military standards

Military aircraft
BT: Military equipment
RT: Aircraft
Hyperspectral sensors
Military robotics
NT: Payloads

Military command and control
USE: Command and control systems

Military communication
BT: Communication systems
RT: Air to ground communication
Command and control systems
Cross layer design
Electronic countermeasures

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Hyperspectral sensors
Military satellites
Ultra wideband communication
NT: Reconnaissance

Military computing
BT: Computer applications
RT: Military systems
Mobile computing

Military control
BT: Military systems

Military equipment
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
RT: Defense industry
Explosion protection
Ground support
Landmine detection
Magnetic anomaly detectors
Military systems
Night vision
Open area test sites
Wearable robots
NT: Military aircraft
Military satellites
Military vehicles
Weapons

Military robotics
BT: Military systems
Robots
RT: Autonomous aerial vehicles
Autonomous underwater vehicles
Military aircraft
Military vehicles
Mobile robots
Underwater vehicles
Wearable robots

Military satellites
BT: Artificial satellites
Military equipment
RT: Global Positioning System
Hyperspectral sensors
Military communication

Military standards
UF: Mil standards
BT: Standards categories

Military systems
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Aerospace control
Autonomous aerial vehicles
Command and control systems
Helicopters
Marine technology
Military computing
Military equipment
Military vehicles
Weapons
Wearable robots
NT: Military control
Military robotics

Military vehicles
BT: Military equipment
Vehicles
RT: Marine robots
Military robotics
Military systems

Milk
USE: Dairy products

Millennial generation
USE: Millennials

Millennials
UF: Generation Y
Millennial generation
BT: Social groups

Millimeter wave circuits
UF: Millimeter-wave circuits
BT: Circuits
Millimeter wave technology
RT: Analog circuits
Distributed parameter circuits
Millimeter wave devices
NT: Millimeter wave integrated circuits

Millimeter wave communication
UF: Millimeter-wave communication
BT: Radio communication
RT: Millimeter wave propagation

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Millimeter wave devices
UF: Millimeter-wave devices
BT: Millimeter wave technology
RT: Millimeter wave circuits
Millimeter wave integrated circuits
NT: Millimeter wave transistors

Millimeter wave integrated circuits
UF: Millimeter-wave integrated circuits
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
Millimeter wave circuits
Millimeter wave technology
RT: Analog integrated circuits
Millimeter wave devices
NT: MIMICs

Millimeter wave measurements
UF: Millimeter-wave measurements
BT: Electromagnetic measurements
RT: Millimeter wave technology

Millimeter wave monolithic integrated circuits
USE: MIMICs

Millimeter wave propagation
UF: Millimeter-wave propagation
BT: Electromagnetic propagation
RT: Millimeter wave communication

Millimeter wave radar
UF: Millimeter-wave radar
BT: Millimeter wave technology
Radar

Millimeter wave technology
UF: Millimeter-wave technology
BT: Microwave theory and techniques
RT: Millimeter wave measurements
NT: Millimeter wave circuits
Millimeter wave devices
Millimeter wave integrated circuits
Millimeter wave radar

Millimeter wave transistors
UF: Millimeter-wave transistors
BT: Millimeter wave devices
Transistors

Millimeter-wave circuits
USE: Millimeter wave circuits

Millimeter-wave communication
USE: Millimeter wave communication

Millimeter-wave devices
USE: Millimeter wave devices

Millimeter-wave integrated circuits
USE: Millimeter wave integrated circuits

Millimeter-wave measurements
USE: Millimeter wave measurements

Millimeter-wave monolithic integrated circuits
USE: MIMICs

Millimeter-wave propagation
USE: Millimeter wave propagation

Millimeter-wave radar
USE: Millimeter wave radar

Millimeter-wave technology
USE: Millimeter wave technology

Millimeter-wave transistors
USE: Millimeter wave transistors

Millimicron
USE: Nanometers

Milling
BT: Machining
RT: Boring
Milling machines

Milling machines
BT: Machine tools
RT: Ball milling
Cutting tools
Milling

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MIM capacitors
UF: Metal-insulator-metal capacitors
BT: Metal-insulator structures

MIM devices
UF: Metal-insulator-metal devices
BT: Metal-insulator structures
RT: Semiconductor-insulator interfaces

MIMICs
UF: Millimeter wave monolithic integrated circuits
Millimeter-wave monolithic integrated circuits
BT: Millimeter wave integrated circuits
Monolithic integrated circuits
RT: MMICs
Radiofrequency integrated circuits

MIMO
UF: MIMO systems
Multiple antenna systems
Multiple input multiple output
Multiple input multiple output systems
Multiple-input multiple-output
Multiple-input multiple-output systems
Multiple-input-multiple-output
Multivariable systems
BT: Communications technology
Wireless communication
RT: 3G mobile communication
Control systems
IEEE 802.11 Standard
IEEE 802.11n Standard
IEEE 802.16 Standard
MISO
Multipath channels
NOMA
OFDM
Optimization methods
Radio communication
SIMO
SISO
NT: Massive MIMO
Rician channels

MIMO radar
BT: Multistatic radar

MIMO systems
USE: MIMO

Mind-machine interfaces
USE: Brain-computer interfaces

Mineral processing
USE: Materials processing

Mineral resources
BT: Minerals

Mineralization
BT: Minerals

Minerals
BT: Geology
NT: Mineral resources
Mineralization
Ores
Salt

Miniaturized satellites
USE: Small satellites

Minicomputers
USE: Microcomputers

Minimally invasive surgery
UF: Laparoscopic surgery
BT: Surgery
RT: Concentric tube robots
Laparoscopes

Minimax techniques
UF: Max-min composition
Minmax techniques
BT: Statistics
RT: Artificial intelligence
Game theory
Minimization methods

Minimisation
USE: Minimization

Minimisation methods
USE: Minimization methods

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Minimization
UF: Minimisation
BT: Mathematics
RT: Optimization
NT: Minimization methods

Minimization methods
UF: Minimisation methods
BT: Minimization
RT: Approximation methods
Minimax techniques

Minimum analog-digital integrated circuits
USE: Analog-digital integrated circuits

Mining equipment
BT: Production equipment
RT: Mining industry

Mining industry
BT: Industries
RT: Excavation
Fracking
Fuel processing industries
Geoengineering
Hyperspectral sensors
Mining equipment
Raw materials
NT: Coal mining

Minmax techniques
USE: Minimax techniques

Mirrors
BT: Optical devices
RT: Optical materials
Optical reflection
Reflection
NT: Distributed Bragg reflectors
Micromirrors

MIS devices
UF: Metal-insulator-semiconductor devices
BT: Semiconductor devices
RT: Metal-insulator structures
Semiconductor-insulator interfaces
NT: Charge coupled devices
MOS devices

MISFETs
BT: Field effect transistors
RT: CMOSFET logic devices
Magnetic field induced strain

Misinformation
USE: Fake news

MISO
UF: multiple input single-output
multiple-input single output
multiple-input single-output
BT: Communications technology
Wireless communication
RT: MIMO
SIMO
SISO

Missile control
BT: Control systems

Missile guidance
BT: Missiles
RT: Target recognition

Missiles
UF: Torpedoes
BT: Weapons
RT: Aerospace control
Ground support
Hypersonic vehicles
NT: Missile guidance

Mission critical systems
UF: Mission-critical systems
BT: Contingency management

Mission-critical systems
USE: Mission critical systems

Mitochondria
UF: Mitochondrion
BT: Cells (biology)

Mitochondrion
USE: Mitochondria

Mitral valves
USE: Heart valves

Mixed analog digital integrated circuits
USE: Mixed analog-digital integrated circuits

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Mixed analog-digital integrated circuits
UF: Mixed analog digital integrated circuits
BT: Analog-digital integrated circuits
RT: Analog processing circuits
System-on-chip

Mixed convection
USE: Convection

Mixed integer linear programming
UF: Mixed-integer linear programming
BT: Integer linear programming

Mixed reality
BT: Simulation
RT: Augmented reality
Multimedia systems
Spatial computing
Virtual reality

Mixed source separation
USE: Blind source separation

Mixed-integer linear programming
USE: Mixed integer linear programming

Mixers
BT: Frequency conversion
RT: Demodulation
Modulation
Nonlinear circuits

Mixture models
BT: Statistics
RT: Feature extraction
Image segmentation
Probabilistic logic

MLE
USE: Maximum likelihood estimation

MLFMA
UF: Multilevel fast multipole algorithm
BT: Algorithms

MMICs
UF: Monolithic microwave integrated circuits
BT: Microwave integrated circuits
Monolithic integrated circuits
RT: Analog integrated circuits
MIMICs
Radiofrequency integrated circuits

MMTC
USE: Massive machine type communications

mmtc
USE: Massive machine type communications

MNN
USE: Multi-layer neural network

Mobile ad hoc networks
UF: MANET
Wireless ad hoc network
BT: Ad hoc networks

Mobile agents
BT: Knowledge based systems
RT: Computer applications
Distributed computing
Intelligent systems
Learning systems
Mobile computing
Software agents

Mobile antennas
BT: Antennas
Land mobile radio equipment
RT: Land mobile radio

Mobile application development
USE: Application programming interfaces

Mobile applications
UF: Mobile apps
BT: Computer applications
RT: Fintech
Mobile communication
Mobile handsets
Ride hailing
Wireless communication
NT: Mobility as a service

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Mobile apps
USE: Mobile applications

Mobile communication
BT: Communication systems
Near field communication
RT: Acoustic communication (telecommunication)
Block codes
Film bulk acoustic resonators
Indoor communication
Long Term Evolution
Mobile applications
Mobile handsets
Mobility as a service
Multiuser detection
Network resource management
Radio communication
Routing protocols
Time-varying channels
Transceivers
Vehicular ad hoc networks
NT: 3G mobile communication
4G mobile communication
5G mobile communication
6G mobile communication
Ambient networks
Cellular technology
Dual band
Land mobile radio
Location awareness
Mobile learning
Mobile nodes
Mobile security
Mobile video
Mobility models
Open RAN
SIM card
Software radio
Ultra-dense networks

Mobile computing
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Ad hoc networks
Bring your own device
Crowdsensing
Crowdsourcing
Data dissemination
Edge computing
Location awareness
Military computing
Mobile agents
Mobile learning
Software defined networking
Telecommunication computing
User experience
NT: Multi-access edge computing
Wireless access points

Mobile device security
USE: Mobile security

Mobile devices
USE: Mobile handsets

Mobile edge computing
USE: Multi-access edge computing

Mobile handsets
UF: Mobile devices
Mobile phones
BT: Telephone sets
RT: Dual band
Land mobile radio
Long Term Evolution
Mobile applications
Mobile communication
Personal communication networks
Tablet computers
Transceivers
UHF communication
NT: SIM card
Smart phones

Mobile learning
BT: Electronic learning
Mobile communication
RT: Distance learning
Hybrid learning
Mobile computing

Mobile location management
USE: Location awareness

Mobile nodes
BT: Mobile communication
Telecommunication network management

Mobile office
USE: Remote working

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Mobile payment
USE: Online banking

Mobile phones
USE: Mobile handsets

Mobile radio
USE: Land mobile radio

Mobile radio mobility management
USE: Location awareness

Mobile robot sensing systems
USE: Robot sensing systems

Mobile robot vision systems
USE: Robot vision systems

Mobile robots
BT: Robots
RT: Advanced driver assistance systems
Agricultural robots
Amphibious robots
Assembly systems
Control systems
Drones
Humanoid robots
Industrial control
Manufacturing automation
Marine robots
Materials handling
Mechanical variables control
Military robotics
Motion control
Motion detection
Nonlinear systems
Service robots
Social robots
Soft robotics
Stairs
Telerobotics
Vehicles
Vehicular automation
Wearable robots
NT: Climbing robots
Field robots
Legged locomotion

Mobile security
UF: Mobile device security
BT: Computer security
Mobile communication
RT: Hardware security

Mobile television
USE: TV

Mobile TV
BT: TV

Mobile video
BT: Mobile communication
Streaming media
RT: Video recording

Mobility as a service
UF: MaaS
Mobility on demand
BT: Mobile applications
Online services
RT: Mobile communication
Ride hailing
Shared transport

Mobility models
BT: Mobile communication
Modeling

Mobility on demand
USE: Mobility as a service

MOCVD
UF: Metalorganic vapor deposition
BT: Chemical vapor deposition
RT: Vapor deposition

Modal analysis
BT: Mathematical analysis
RT: Vibration measurement

Mode matching methods
BT: Mathematics
Numerical analysis
Statistical analysis
RT: Antenna theory
Matrices
Waveguide theory

Model checking
BT: System testing
RT: Algorithms
Concurrent computing
Formal verification
Static analysis

Model compression
BT: Algorithm design and analysis

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Machine learning
RT: Artificial intelligence
Deep learning
Inference algorithms

Model driven engineering
UF: Model-driven engineering
BT: Software design

Model predictive control
USE: Predictive control

Model reduction
USE: Reduced order systems

Model-based reasoning
USE: Inference mechanisms

Model-driven development
BT: Software development management

Model-driven engineering
USE: Model driven engineering

Model-predictive control
USE: Predictive control

Modeling
UF: Modelling
System modeling
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Computer graphics
Data visualization
Digital simulation
Haptic interfaces
Human in the loop
Monte Carlo methods
Numerical simulation
Petri nets
Plasma simulation
Power system analysis computing
Systems Modeling Language
Time series analysis
NT: Analytical models
Atmospheric modeling
Brain modeling
Building information management
Computational modeling
Context modeling
Data models
Data-driven modeling
Deformable models
Digital elevation models
Emulation
Evaluation models
Foundation models
Graphical models
Green's function methods
Hidden Markov models
Input variables
Integrated circuit modeling
Inverse problems
Load modeling
Mathematical models
Metamodeling
Mobility models
Numerical models
Object oriented modeling
Power system modeling
Process modeling
Semiconductor device modeling
Semiconductor process modeling
Signal representation
Simulation
Solid modeling
Space mapping
System identification
Systems modeling

Modelling
USE: Modeling

Models of emotion
USE: Emotion recognition

Modems
UF: Modulator-demodulators
BT: Communication equipment
Computer peripherals
RT: Data communication
Demodulation
Modulation

Moderate resolution imaging spectroradiometer
USE: MODIS

Moderate-resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer
USE: MODIS

MODFET circuits
BT: FET circuits

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modfet integrated circuits
USE: MODFETs

MODFETs
UF: Heterostructure FETs
SDHTs
Selectively doped heterojunction transistors
TEGFETs
Two-dimensional electron gas FETs
modfet integrated circuits
BT: Field effect transistors
RT: HEMTs

MODIS
UF: Moderate resolution imaging spectroradiometer
Moderate-resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer
BT: Payloads
Spectroradiometers

Modular construction
BT: Construction
RT: Buildings
Prefabricated construction

Modular multi-level converters
USE: Multilevel converters AND Voltage-source converters

Modular multilevel converters
USE: Multilevel converters

Modulation
UF: Modulation format
Modulation index
Modulation-coding
Modulators
BT: Communications technology
Signal processing
RT: Direct sequence spread spectrum communication
Encoding
IEEE 802.11 Standard
IEEE 802.11g Standard
IEEE 802.11n Standard
Linearization techniques
Mixers
Modems
OFDM
Phase locked loops
Tracking loops
Transmitters
NT: Amplitude modulation
Chirp modulation
Demodulation
Digital modulation
Frequency modulation
Magnetic modulators
Modulation coding
Optical modulation
Optical modulators
Phase modulation
Pulse modulation
Pulse width modulation

Modulation coding
BT: Modulation
RT: Encoding
Information theory
NT: Interleaved codes

Modulation format
USE: Modulation

Modulation index
USE: Modulation

Modulation-coding
USE: Modulation

Modulator-demodulators
USE: Modems

Modulators
USE: Modulation

Modules (abstract algebra)
BT: Abstract algebra

Moisture
BT: Geophysics
RT: Moisture control
Moisture measurement
Trees - insulation

Moisture control
BT: Control systems
RT: Humidity effects
Moisture
NT: Humidity control

Moisture measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Moisture
Soil measurements
NT: Humidity measurement

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Molded case circuit breakers
UF: Molded-case circuit breakers
BT: Circuit breakers
RT: Short-circuit currents

Molded-case circuit breakers
USE: Molded case circuit breakers

Molding equipment
UF: Moulding equipment
BT: Production equipment

Molecular beam applications
BT: Molecular beams
RT: Light emitting diodes
Semiconductor devices
Semiconductor lasers

Molecular beam epitaxial growth
BT: Epitaxial growth
RT: Crystals
Gallium
Thin films

Molecular beams
BT: Beams
RT: Epitaxial growth
Thin films
NT: Molecular beam applications

Molecular biology
BT: Biological processes
NT: Biochips

Molecular biomarkers
BT: Biomarkers
RT: Drugs
NT: Genomics
Glycomics
Lipidomics
Metabolomics
Proteomics

Molecular biophysics
UF: Biological macromolecules
Biomolecules
BT: Biophysics
RT: Biochemistry
Biomedical equipment
Biomedical imaging
Biomedical materials
Cellular biophysics
DNA
Genetic engineering
Genetics
Microorganisms
NT: Nucleic acids

Molecular clones
USE: Cloning

Molecular communication
BT: Biological systems
Communication systems
RT: Nanoantennas
Nanocommunication

Molecular computing
BT: Computers and information processing
Nanotechnology
RT: DNA computing
Quantum chemistry

Molecular electronics
UF: Biomolecular electronics
BT: Nanotechnology
RT: Graphene devices
Nanoelectronics
Organic light emitting diodes

Molecular imaging
BT: Biomedical imaging

Molecular sieves
BT: Chemical processes
Sieving
RT: Adsorption

Molybdenum
BT: Chemical elements

MoM
USE: Method of moments

Moment methods
USE: Method of moments

Money management
USE: Financial management

Monitoring
BT: Instrumentation and measurement
RT: Alarm systems
Maintenance engineering

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Power system management
NT: Computerized monitoring
Environmental monitoring
Load monitoring
Patient monitoring
Process monitoring
Radiation monitoring
Remote monitoring
Surveillance
Water monitoring

Monoclonal antibodies
BT: Antibodies
RT: Cancer treatment
Immunotherapy
Proteins

Monolithic integrated circuits
UF: Monolithic integration
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
NT: MIMICs
MMICs

Monolithic integration
USE: Monolithic integrated circuits

Monolithic microwave integrated circuits
USE: MMICs

Monopoly
BT: Economics
RT: Microeconomics

MONOS devices
UF: Metal-oxide-nitride-oxide-semiconductors
Metal-oxide-nitride-oxide-silicon
BT: Semiconductor devices

Monsoons
BT: Meteorology
RT: Rain
Storms

Monte Carlo methods
UF: Importance sampling
Monte Carlo simulations
Monte-Carlo methods
Monte-Carlo simulations
BT: Statistical analysis
RT: Computational electromagnetics
Modeling
Probability
Simulated annealing
Simulation
Temporal difference learning

Monte Carlo simulations
USE: Monte Carlo methods

Monte-Carlo methods
USE: Monte Carlo methods

Monte-Carlo simulations
USE: Monte Carlo methods

Mood
BT: Psychology

Moon
UF: Lunar
BT: Satellites

Moore's Law
BT: Integrated circuit technology

Mopeds
USE: Motorcycles

Morals
USE: Ethics

Morphological operations
BT: Image processing
RT: Image transformation
Topology
NT: Image morphing
Image thinning

Morphology
BT: Natural language processing
RT: Entomology

Mortality
UF: Death rate
BT: Statistics
RT: Failure analysis

Mortar
BT: Building materials
Chemical products
RT: Construction industry

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Mortgages
USE: Loans and mortgages

MOS capacitors
BT: MOS devices
RT: Capacitors

MOS devices
UF: Metal-oxide semiconductors
Metal-oxide-semiconductor devices
BT: MIS devices
RT: Semiconductor-insulator interfaces
NT: MOS capacitors
MOSFET
Negative bias temperature instability

MOS integrated circuits
BT: MOSFET circuits
RT: Metal-insulator structures

MOS transistors
USE: MOSFET

MOSFET
UF: MOS transistors
nMOSFETs
pMOSFETs
BT: Field effect transistors
MOS devices
RT: CMOS technology
CMOSFET logic devices
Gate drivers
TFETs
NT: CMOSFETs
FinFETs
Interface states
Junctionless nanowire transistors

MOSFET circuits
UF: Metal-oxide semiconductor field effect transistor
BT: Circuits
FET circuits
RT: Active inductors
Linearization techniques
Operational amplifiers
Power dissipation
Rail to rail amplifiers
Rail to rail operation
Threshold voltage
NT: CMOSFET circuits
MOS integrated circuits
Power MOSFET

MOSHFETs
UF: Metal oxide semiconductor heterojunction FETs
BT: Field effect transistors

Motion analysis
BT: Robot kinematics
RT: 3-DOF
5-DOF
6-DOF
NT: Active contours
Motion segmentation
Robot localization

Motion artifacts
BT: Biomedical image processing
Video signal processing

Motion capture
BT: Kinematics
RT: Animation
Biomechanics
Feature extraction
Gait recognition
Image motion analysis
Image sensors
Motion compensation
Motion estimation
Object detection
Object tracking

Motion compensation
BT: Control systems
RT: Image communication
Motion capture

Motion control
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Aerospace control
Legged locomotion
Manipulators
Medical robotics
Mobile robots
Motion detection
Motor coordination
Servosystems
Structure from motion
Trajectory
Trajectory tracking

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Velocity control
NT: Collision avoidance
Collision mitigation
Formation control
Kinetic theory
Motion planning
Path planning
Visual servoing

Motion detection
UF: Motion sensors
BT: Signal detection
RT: Alarm systems
Corner detection
Image motion analysis
Image sensors
Infrared detectors
Mobile robots
Motion control
Surveillance
Video signal processing
Video surveillance
NT: Odometry

Motion estimation
BT: Parameter estimation
RT: Motion capture
Object tracking

Motion measurement
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Doppler measurement
Gaze tracking
Velocity measurement
NT: Tracking
Tribology

Motion pictures
UF: Cinema
Films (Motion pictures)
Movies
Moving pictures
BT: Broadcasting
RT: Cameras
Cinematography
Entertainment industry
Imaging
Optical projectors

Motion planning
BT: Motion control
RT: Navigation
Robot control

Motion segmentation
BT: Motion analysis

Motion sensors
USE: Motion detection

Motion sickness
BT: Medical conditions

Motor control
USE: Motor drives

Motor coordination
BT: Kinematics
RT: Motion control
Paralysis

Motor drives
UF: Motor control
BT: Drives
RT: Industrial control
Mechanical variables control
Motors
Sensorless control
Servosystems
Torque control
Variable speed drives
Velocity control
Voltage control

Motor vehicles
USE: Automobiles

Motorbikes
USE: Motorcycles

Motorcycles
UF: Mopeds
Motorbikes
Scooters
BT: Road vehicles
RT: Micromobility

Motors
BT: Energy conversion
Machinery
RT: Coils
Motor drives
Sensorless control
NT: AC motors
Brushless motors
Commutation
DC motors
Electric motors

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Hysteresis motors
Induction motors
Micromotors
Permanent magnet motors
Servomotors
Traction motors
Universal motors

Moulding equipment
USE: Molding equipment

Mouse
USE: Mice

Mouth
BT: Digestive system
Head
RT: Stomatognathic system
NT: Teeth

Movies
USE: Motion pictures

Moving object databases
USE: Visual databases

Moving picture experts group
USE: MPEG standards

Moving pictures
USE: Motion pictures

Moving Pictures Experts Group
BT: IEC
ISO

MP3
USE: Digital audio players AND
Portable media players

MPEG
USE: Transform coding

MPEG 1 Standard
BT: MPEG standards

MPEG 2 Standard
UF: MPEG-2
BT: MPEG standards

MPEG 21 Standard
BT: MPEG standards

MPEG 4 Standard
UF: H.264
MPEG4
BT: MPEG standards
RT: Digital multimedia broadcasting
High efficiency video coding
Streaming media
Vector quantization
Video codecs
Video coding
Video signal processing

MPEG 7 Standard
UF: MPEG7
BT: MPEG standards
RT: Audio coding
Content management
Digital multimedia broadcasting
Multimedia communication
Multimedia systems

MPEG standards
UF: Moving picture experts group
BT: IEC Standards
ISO Standards
RT: Digital multimedia broadcasting
Image coding
Streaming media
Transform coding
Video codecs
Video coding
Video signal processing
NT: MPEG 1 Standard
MPEG 2 Standard
MPEG 21 Standard
MPEG 4 Standard
MPEG 7 Standard

MPEG-2
USE: MPEG 2 Standard

MPEG4
USE: MPEG 4 Standard

MPEG7
USE: MPEG 7 Standard

MPLS
USE: Multiprotocol label switching

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MPPT
USE: Maximum power point trackers

MPTCP
UF: Multipath TCP
BT: TCP
RT: Multipath channels

MRI
USE: Magnetic resonance imaging

MRP
USE: Materials requirements planning

Mud
USE: Sediments

Mufflers
USE: Exhaust systems

Multi access edge computing
USE: Multi-access edge computing

Multi label classification
UF: Multi-label classification
Multilabel classification
BT: Classification algorithms

Multi lingual
USE: Multilingual

Multi modal integration
USE: Multisensory integration

Multi party computation
USE: Multi-party computation

Multi sensory integration
USE: Multisensory integration

Multi stage noise shaping
USE: Multi-stage noise shaping

Multi-access edge computing
UF: Mobile edge computing
Multi access edge computing
BT: Edge computing
Mobile computing

Multi-agent models
USE: Multi-agent systems

Multi-agent systems
UF: Multi-agent models
Multiagent models
Multiagent systems
BT: Adaptive systems
RT: Agent-based modeling
Autonomous vehicles
Formation control
System analysis and design
Vehicular automation
NT: Collaborative intelligence

Multi-armed bandit problem
UF: K-armed bandit problem
N-armed bandit problem
BT: Machine learning
Probability
RT: Game theory
Markov processes
Optimization
Reinforcement learning
Resource management
Statistical distributions
Stochastic processes

Multi-attribute optimization
USE: Pareto optimization

Multi-carrier code division multiple access
USE: Multicarrier code division multiple access

Multi-cast addressing
USE: Multicast communication

Multi-casting
USE: Multicast communication

Multi-core processing
USE: Multicore processing

Multi-core processors
USE: Multicore processing

Multi-criteria decision analysis
USE: MCDM

Multi-criteria decision making
USE: MCDM

Multi-factor authentication
BT: Access control
Authentication

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Multi-hop
USE: Spread spectrum communication

Multi-label classification
USE: Multi label classification

Multi-layer neural network
UF: MNN
BT: Neural networks

Multi-level converters
USE: Multilevel converters

Multi-level inverters
USE: Multilevel inverters

Multi-level invertors
USE: Multilevel inverters

Multi-lingual
USE: Multilingual

Multi-modal sensors
USE: Multimodal sensors

Multi-objective programming
USE: Pareto optimization

Multi-party computation
UF: Multi party computation
BT: Cryptography

Multi-physics
USE: Multiphysics

Multi-resolution
USE: Multiresolution analysis

Multi-robot systems
UF: Multirobot systems
BT: Robotics and automation
NT: Swarm robotics

Multi-spectral imaging
USE: Multispectral imaging

Multi-stage noise shaping
UF: MASH
Multi stage noise shaping
Multistage noise shaping
BT: Noise shaping

Multi-tasking
USE: Multitasking

Multi-threaded systems
USE: Program processors

Multi-threading systems
USE: Program processors

Multi-user channels
USE: Multiuser channels

Multi-user detection
USE: Multiuser detection

Multi-vibrators
USE: Multivibrators

Multi-wave mixing
USE: Multiwave mixing

Multiaccess communication
UF: CDMA
CSMA
Carrier sense multiaccess
Code division multiaccess
Code division multiple access
Code-division multiple access
Code-division multiple-access
Multiaccess systems
Multiple access communication
Random access communication
BT: Cellular technology
Communication systems
RT: 3G mobile communication
Delay estimation
Multiplexing
OFDM
Telecommunications
Viterbi algorithm
NT: Access charges
Direct-sequence code-division multiple access
Frequency division multiaccess
Multicarrier code division multiple access
Subscriber loops
Time division multiple access
Time division synchronous code division multiple access
Zero correlation zone

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Multiaccess systems
USE: Multiaccess communication

Multiagent models
USE: Multi-agent systems

Multiagent systems
USE: Multi-agent systems

Multicarrier code division multiple access
UF: MC-CDMA
MCCDMA
Multi-carrier code division multiple access
BT: Multiaccess communication
RT: Code division multiplexing
Communication channels
OFDM
Protocols
Spread spectrum communication
Telecommunications
Time division synchronous code division multiple access

Multicast addressing
USE: Multicast communication

Multicast algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Multicast communication
UF: Multi-cast addressing
Multi-casting
Multicast addressing
Multicasting
BT: Communication systems
RT: Ad hoc networks
Multicast protocols
Optical wavelength conversion
Routing
Telecommunications
Wavelength division multiplexing
NT: Multicast VPN

Multicast protocols
BT: Protocols
RT: Internet
Multicast communication
Routing protocols

Multicast VPN
BT: Multicast communication

Multicasting
USE: Multicast communication

Multichip modules
UF: Heterogeneous integration
BT: Integrated circuit packaging
Packaging

Multiconductor transmission lines
BT: Transmission lines
RT: Coupled mode analysis

Multicore
USE: Multicore processing

Multicore processing
UF: Many core processing
Many core systems
Multi-core processing
Multi-core processors
Multicore
BT: Parallel architectures
NT: Embedded multicore processing
Manycore processors

Multidimensional signal processing
BT: Signal processing
RT: Image processing
NT: Video signal processing

Multidimensional systems
BT: Systems engineering and theory

Multifilamentary superconductors
BT: Superconducting materials
Superconducting wires

Multifrequency antennas
BT: Antennas

Multigrid methods
BT: Numerical analysis

Multihop
USE: Spread spectrum communication

Multilabel classification
USE: Multi label classification

Multilayer perceptrons
BT: Feedforward neural networks

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Multilayers
USE: Nonhomogeneous media

Multileaf collimators
USE: Collimators

Multilevel converters
UF: Modular multi-level converters
Modular multilevel converters
Multi-level converters
BT: Converters

Multilevel fast multipole algorithm
USE: MLFMA

Multilevel inverters
UF: Multi-level inverters
Multi-level invertors
Multilevel invertors
BT: Inverters

Multilevel invertors
USE: Multilevel inverters

Multilevel systems
BT: Hierarchical systems

Multilinear systems
USE: Nonlinear systems

Multilingual
UF: Multi lingual
Multi-lingual
Multilingualism
Multilinguistics
BT: Linguistics
RT: Natural language processing
Natural languages
Semantics

Multilingualism
USE: Multilingual

Multilinguistics
USE: Multilingual

Multimedia communication
BT: Communication systems
Multimedia systems
RT: B-ISDN
Broadband communication
Diffserv networks
Digital multimedia broadcasting
HDMI
Huffman coding
IEEE 802.16 Standard
ISDN
Intserv networks
Journalism
MPEG 7 Standard
Multimedia computing
Streaming media
Transcoding
NT: Hypermedia

Multimedia computing
BT: Multimedia systems
RT: Audio user interfaces
Computer graphics
Computers and information processing
Content management
Federated learning
Information systems
Multimedia communication
Multimedia databases
Video sequences

Multimedia databases
BT: Database systems
Databases
Multimedia systems
RT: Audio databases
Huffman coding
Multimedia computing

Multimedia products
USE: Videos

Multimedia systems
BT: Consumer electronics
RT: Authoring systems
Electronic publishing
Huffman coding
MPEG 7 Standard
Mixed reality
NT: Multimedia communication
Multimedia computing
Multimedia databases

Multimodal integration
USE: Multisensory integration

Multimodal sensing
USE: Multimodal sensors

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Multimodal sensors
UF: Multi-modal sensors
Multimodal sensing
BT: Sensors
RT: Sensor fusion

Multiobjective programming
USE: Pareto optimization

Multipath channels
BT: Communication channels
RT: Channel estimation
Diversity methods
Fading channels
MIMO
MPTCP
Meteorological factors
Multiuser detection
Radio propagation
Terrain factors
Ultra wideband communication

Multipath TCP
USE: MPTCP

Multiphysics
UF: Multi-physics
BT: Computational modeling
RT: Computer simulation
Physics computing

Multiple access communication
USE: Multiaccess communication

Multiple access interference
BT: OFDM

Multiple antenna systems
USE: MIMO

Multiple input multiple output
USE: MIMO

Multiple input multiple output systems
USE: MIMO

multiple input single-output
USE: MISO

Multiple sclerosis
BT: Diseases
RT: Spasticity

Multiple signal classification
UF: MUSIC
BT: Noise measurement

Multiple-input multiple-output
USE: MIMO

Multiple-input multiple-output systems
USE: MIMO

multiple-input single output
USE: MISO

multiple-input single-output
USE: MISO

Multiple-input-multiple-output
USE: MIMO

Multiplexed
USE: Multiplexing

Multiplexing
UF: Multiplexed
BT: Communications technology
RT: Arrayed waveguide gratings
Multiaccess communication
NT: Code division multiplexing
Demultiplexing
Frequency division multiplexing
Layered division multiplexing
Multiplexing equipment
OFDM
Space division multiplexing
Time division multiplexing
Wavelength division multiplexing

Multiplexing equipment
BT: Multiplexing
RT: Communication equipment
NT: Add-drop multiplexers

Multiplying circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Digital integrated circuits
Logic circuits

Multiprocessing systems
BT: Parallel processing
RT: AI accelerators
Computer networks

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Computers and information processing
Concurrency control
Distributed computing
Parallel languages
Parallel programming
Pipeline processing
NT: Data flow computing
Processor scheduling
Systolic arrays

Multiprocessor interconnection
UF: Interconnection networks
Parallel processor interconnection
BT: Computer architecture
RT: Computer networks
Data communication
Local area networks
Metropolitan area networks
Wide area networks
NT: Hypercubes

Multiprocessor interconnection networks
BT: Computer networks

Multiprocessor scheduling
USE: Processor scheduling

Multiprotocol label switching
UF: Label swapping
MPLS
BT: Communication switching
Packet switching
Protocols
RT: Asynchronous transfer mode
Internet
Routing protocols

Multiresolution analysis
UF: Multi-resolution
BT: Wavelet analysis

Multirobot systems
USE: Multi-robot systems

Multisensor systems
BT: Sensor fusion
RT: Robot sensing systems

Multisensory integration
UF: Multi modal integration
Multi sensory integration
Multimodal integration
BT: Sense organs
RT: Somatosensory

Multiskilling
UF: Job rotation
BT: Human resource management
RT: Industrial training
Job specification
Vocational training

Multispectral imaging
UF: Multi-spectral imaging
BT: Imaging

Multistage noise shaping
USE: Multi-stage noise shaping

Multistatic radar
BT: Radar
NT: MIMO radar

Multitasking
UF: Multi-tasking
BT: Computers and information processing
NT: Parametric study

Multithreaded systems
USE: Program processors

Multithreading
BT: Parallel processing

Multithreading systems
USE: Program processors

Multiuser channels
UF: Multi-user channels
BT: Communication channels

Multiuser detection
UF: Multi-user detection
BT: Signal detection
RT: Cellular radio
Land mobile radio
Mobile communication
Multipath channels
Spread spectrum communication

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Multivalued logic
UF: Many valued logic
Ternary logic
BT: Logic
RT: Logic functions

Multivariable systems
USE: MIMO

Multivariate regression
BT: Regression analysis

Multivibrators
UF: Multi-vibrators
BT: Electronic circuits

Multiwave mixing
UF: Multi-wave mixing
BT: Optical mixing
RT: Four-wave mixing

Munitions
USE: Weapons

Muon colliders
UF: Muon sources
BT: Colliding beam devices
RT: Luminescence
Luminescent devices
Storage rings

Muon sources
USE: Muon colliders

Muons
USE: Mesons

Muscle-like actuators
USE: Artificial muscles

Muscles
BT: Musculoskeletal system
RT: Myoelectric control
Spasticity
NT: Myocardium
Neuromuscular

Muscular dystrophy
BT: Diseases
Medical conditions
RT: Musculoskeletal system

Musculoskeletal system
BT: Anatomy
RT: Muscular dystrophy
Rheumatology
NT: Cartilage
Fascia
Ligaments
Muscles
Skeleton
Tendons

Museums
BT: Educational institutions
RT: Art
Cultural aspects
Cultural differences
Humanities
Research and development
Technology
NT: Virtual museums

MUSIC
USE: Multiple signal classification

Music
UF: Computer music
Musical
BT: Humanities
RT: Audio systems
White noise
NT: Acoustics
Computer generated music
Electronic music
Musical instrument digital interfaces
Rhythm
Timbre

Music information retrieval
BT: Information retrieval
RT: Cepstral analysis
Cross modal retrieval

Music recommendation
USE: Recommender systems

Musical
USE: Music

Musical instrument digital interfaces
UF: MDDI
BT: Computer interfaces
Music
RT: Digital communication

Must carry regulations
USE: Must-carry regulations

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Must-carry regulations
UF: Must carry regulations
BT: Cable TV
Government policies
RT: Licenses
TV

Mutual conductance
USE: Transconductance

Mutual coupling
BT: Electromagnetic coupling
NT: Inductive coupling

Mutual funds
BT: Financial management

Mutual information
UF: Transinformation
BT: Information theory

Myelin
BT: Nerve fibers
RT: Axons

Myocardial
USE: Myocardium

Myocardium
UF: Myocardial
BT: Muscles

Myoelectric control
BT: Prosthetics
RT: Muscles
Robot kinematics

Myopia
USE: Vision defects

Myspace
USE: Social networking (online)

N-armed bandit problem
USE: Multi-armed bandit problem

N95
USE: Face masks

NACE International
UF: National Association of Corrosion Engineers
BT: Standards organizations

NACE Standards
BT: Standards publications

Nails
BT: Integumentary system

Naive Bayes algorithms
USE: Naive Bayes methods

Naive Bayes classification
USE: Naive Bayes methods

Naive Bayes classifiers
USE: Naive Bayes methods

Naive Bayes methods
UF: Naive Bayes algorithms
Naive Bayes classification
Naive Bayes classifiers
BT: Bayes methods
Learning (artificial intelligence)
Pattern classification
RT: Data mining
Machine learning
Probability
Supervised learning
Support vector machines
Text analysis

Nakagami distribution
BT: Probability distribution

Named entity recognition
BT: Natural language processing
RT: Information retrieval

NAND flash
USE: Flash memories

Nano biophotonics
USE: Nanobiophotonics

Nano communication
USE: Nanocommunication

Nano devices
USE: Nanoscale devices

Nano generators
USE: Nanogenerators

Nano packaging
USE: Nanopackaging

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Nano ribbons
USE: Nanoribbons

Nano-magnetics
USE: Nanomagnetics

Nano-rods
USE: Nanorods

Nanoactuators
USE: Actuators AND Nanoelectronics

Nanoantennas
BT: Nanoscale devices
Optical antennas
RT: Integrated optics
Integrated optoelectronics
Molecular communication
Nanoelectromechanical systems
Nanoelectronics
Nanophotonics
Nanotubes
Optical communication equipment
Optical metamaterials
Plasmons

Nanobiophotonics
UF: Nano biophotonics
BT: Nanobiotechnology
Photonics
RT: Biomedical imaging
Biosensors
Lasers
Nanoparticles
Nanoscale devices

Nanobioscience
BT: Biology
Nanotechnology
RT: Colloidal lithography
Nanofluidics
NT: DNA computing
Nanobiotechnology

Nanobiotechnology
BT: Nanobioscience
RT: Nanomedicine
Nanopores
NT: Nanobiophotonics

Nanocarriers
BT: Nanomaterials
RT: Drug delivery

Nanocommunication
UF: Nano communication
BT: Communication systems
Nanotechnology
RT: Biomedical communication
Molecular communication
Wireless networks
Wireless sensor networks

Nanocomposites
BT: Nanostructured materials
RT: Metamaterials

Nanocontacts
BT: Nanoscale devices
RT: Enhanced magnetoresistance
Magnetoresistance
Nanoelectronics
Nanowires

Nanocrystal
USE: Nanocrystals

Nanocrystals
UF: Nanocrystal
BT: Crystalline materials
Nanoparticles
RT: Quantum dots
NT: Colloidal nanocrystals

Nanodevices
USE: Nanoscale devices

Nanoelectromechanical systems
UF: NEMS
BT: Nanotechnology
RT: Microelectromechanical systems
Nanoantennas

Nanoelectronics
UF: Nanoactuators
BT: Nanotechnology
RT: Graphene devices
Molecular electronics
Nanoantennas
Nanocontacts
NT: Junctionless nanowire transistors

Nanofabrication
BT: Nanotechnology

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Nanofiltration
USE: Filtration

Nanofluidics
UF: Nanofluids
BT: Fluidics
Nanotechnology
RT: Nanobioscience

Nanofluids
USE: Nanofluidics

Nanogenerators
UF: Nano generators
BT: Energy harvesting
RT: Electric generators
Low power electronics
Micromechanical devices
Nanowires
Piezoelectric devices
Triboelectricity
Vibrations

Nanoimprint lithography
USE: Nanolithography

Nanolithography
UF: Nanoimprint lithography
BT: Lithography
Nanotechnology
RT: Nanopatterning
Soft lithography

Nanomagnetics
UF: Nano-magnetics
BT: Magnetics
Nanotechnology
RT: Magnetic particles
Nanostructured materials

Nanomaterials
BT: Nanotechnology
RT: Nanopackaging
NT: Nanocarriers

Nanomedicine
BT: Biomedical monitoring
Medical diagnosis
RT: Cellular biophysics
Mechanobiology
Nanobiotechnology
Nanoparticles

Nanometers
UF: Millimicron
Nanometres
BT: Measurement units

Nanometres
USE: Nanometers

Nanopackaging
UF: Nano packaging
BT: Nanotechnology
Packaging
RT: Nanomaterials

Nanoparticles
UF: Nanopowders
BT: Nanostructures
RT: Nanobiophotonics
Nanomedicine
Nanosensors
NT: Magnetic nanoparticles
Nanocrystals

Nanopatterning
BT: Nanotechnology
RT: Nanolithography
Nanotopography
Soft lithography
NT: Colloidal lithography

Nanophotonics
BT: Nanotechnology
Photonics
RT: Nanoantennas
Optical antennas

Nanoplasmonics
BT: Nanotechnology
Plasmons
NT: Surface plasmon resonance

Nanopores
BT: Nanoscale technology
RT: Nanobiotechnology
Nanoporous materials
Nanostructures

Nanoporous materials
BT: Nanostructured materials
RT: Nanopores

Nanopositioning
BT: Nanotechnology
Position control

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Nanopowders
USE: Nanoparticles

Nanoribbons
UF: Nano ribbons
BT: Nanostructures

Nanorods
UF: Nano-rods
BT: Nanostructures

Nanosatellites
USE: Small satellites

Nanoscale devices
UF: Nano devices
Nanodevices
BT: Nanoscale technology
RT: Nanobiophotonics
Single electron devices
NT: Nanoantennas
Nanocontacts
Nanotube devices

Nanoscale technology
BT: Nanotechnology
NT: Nanopores
Nanoscale devices

Nanosensors
BT: Nanotechnology
Sensors
RT: Biomedical equipment
Nanoparticles
Nanostructures
Wearable sensors

Nanostructured materials
UF: Core-shelf nanostructures
BT: Materials
Nanotechnology
RT: Nanomagnetics
NT: Nanocomposites
Nanoporous materials

Nanostructures
BT: Nanotechnology
RT: Nanopores
Nanosensors
NT: Nanoparticles
Nanoribbons
Nanorods
Nanotubes
Nanowires
Semiconductor nanostructures

Nanotechnology
RT: Atomic force microscopy
Bio-inspired materials
Epitaxial growth
Fluidics
Lithography
Microfabrication
Nanotube devices
Power dissipation
Quantum mechanics
Semiconductor device manufacture
Single electron devices
Very large scale integration
NT: Bionanotechnology
Casimir effect
Molecular computing
Molecular electronics
Nanobioscience
Nanocommunication
Nanoelectromechanical systems
Nanoelectronics
Nanofabrication
Nanofluidics
Nanolithography
Nanomagnetics
Nanomaterials
Nanopackaging
Nanopatterning
Nanophotonics
Nanoplasmonics
Nanopositioning
Nanoscale technology
Nanosensors
Nanostructured materials
Nanostructures
Self-assembly
Self-replicating machines

Nanotopography
BT: Surface topography
RT: Colloidal lithography
Nanopatterning

Nanotube devices
BT: Nanoscale devices
RT: Nanotechnology

Nanotubes
BT: Nanostructures
RT: Nanoantennas

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NT: Carbon nanotubes
Semiconductor nanotubes

Nanowires
BT: Nanostructures
RT: Junctionless nanowire transistors
Nanocontacts
Nanogenerators
Wires

Narrowband
BT: Bandwidth
Communication systems
RT: Wideband

NASA
UF: National Aeronautics & Space Administration
National Aeronautics and Space Administration
BT: US Government agencies
RT: European Space Agency
Landsat
Space exploration
Space missions
Space technology

Nash equilibrium
BT: Game theory

National Aeronautics & Space Administration
USE: NASA

National Aeronautics and Space Administration
USE: NASA

National Association of Corrosion Engineers
USE: NACE International

National Bureau of Standards
USE: NIST

National Electric Code
UF: National electric safety code
BT: ANSI Standards

National electric safety code
USE: National Electric Code

National Fire Protection Agency
USE: NFPA

National Fire Protection Association
USE: NFPA

National Institute of Standards & Technology
USE: NIST

National Institute of Standards and Technology
USE: NIST

National Institutes of Health
UF: NIH
BT: US Department of Health and Human Services

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
UF: NOAA
BT: US Department of Commerce

National security
BT: Terrorism
RT: Biological weapons
Chemical weapons
Control system security
Cyber warfare
Nuclear weapons
Weapons of mass destruction

National Security Laboratory-Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining
USE: NSL-KDD

National Society Agreement awards
BT: IEEE Awards activities

National Telecommunications and Information Administration
USE: NTIA

National vocational qualification
USE: Vocational training

Natural fibers
UF: Natural fibres
BT: Textile fibers
RT: Cotton
Wool

Natural fibres
USE: Natural fibers

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Natural gas
BT: Fossil fuels
RT: Air pollution
Energy resources
Fracking
Gases
Hydrocarbons
Natural gas industry
NT: Liquefied natural gas
Methane

Natural gas industry
BT: Industries
RT: Natural gas
Petroleum industry
Pipelines

Natural language generation
UF: NLG
BT: Natural language processing
RT: Computational linguistics
Human-machine systems
Semantic technology
Speech synthesis

Natural language processing
UF: NLP
BT: Natural languages
RT: Bidirectional long short term memory
Conditional random fields
Digital humans
Generative Pre-trainer transformer
High dimensional data
Multilingual
Personal voice assistants
Phonetics
Pragmatics
Semantic search
Semantic technology
Semantics
Semiotics
Social robots
Syntactics
Text summarization
Translation
NT: Bag of words model
Chatbots
Machine translation
Morphology
Named entity recognition
Natural language generation
Question answering (information retrieval)
Question generation
Sentiment analysis
Tokenization

Natural languages
UF: Natural speech
BT: Humanities
RT: Artificial intelligence
Computer languages
Multilingual
NT: Lexicon
Linguistics
Natural language processing
Translation

Natural resources
BT: Geoscience

Natural response
USE: Transient response

Natural speech
USE: Natural languages

Navier-Stokes equations
BT: Differential equations
Fluid dynamics
RT: Finite volume methods
Viscosity

Navigation
UF: Direction-finding
Geomagnetic navigation
BT: Intelligent transportation systems
Vehicular and wireless technologies
RT: Compass
Ground support
Location awareness
Motion planning
Position measurement
Sensor systems
NT: Aircraft navigation
Course correction
Dead reckoning
Indoor navigation
Inertial navigation
Marine navigation
Radio navigation
Satellite navigation systems
Sonar navigation

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Underwater navigation

Nb
USE: Niobium

Nb3Sn
USE: Niobium-tin

NBS
USE: NIST

NBTI
USE: Negative bias temperature instability

NC machines
USE: Computer numerical control

Nd
USE: Neodymium

Nd2O3
USE: Neodymium compounds

NDVI
USE: Normalized difference vegetation index

NDWI
USE: Normalized difference water index

Near field communication
UF: NFC
Nearfield communication
BT: Communication standards
Radio communication
RT: Magnetic communication
NT: Mobile communication

Near field radiation pattern
USE: Near-field radiation pattern

Near vertical incidence skywave
USE: NVIS

Near-field radiation pattern
UF: Near field radiation pattern
BT: Antenna radiation patterns

Nearest neighbor methods
UF: K-NN methods
K-nearest neighbor
KNN methods
Nearest neighbor searches
Nearest neighbour methods
k neighbor methods
k neighbour methods
BT: Learning (artificial intelligence)
Nonparametric statistics
Pattern recognition
RT: Data mining
Pattern classification
Pattern clustering
Regression analysis
Search methods
Statistical analysis

Nearest neighbor searches
USE: Nearest neighbor methods

Nearest neighbour methods
USE: Nearest neighbor methods

Nearfield communication
USE: Near field communication

Neck
BT: Body regions
RT: Otorhinolaryngology

Needles
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Biomedical equipment
Textile machinery

Negative bias temperature instability
UF: NBTI
BT: MOS devices

Negative feedback
BT: Feedback

Negative feedback amplifier
USE: Feedback amplifiers

Negative feedback loops
BT: Feedback loop

NEMA
BT: Standards organizations

NEMS
USE: Nanoelectromechanical systems

Neodymium
UF: Nd
BT: Metals

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NT: Neodymium alloys
Neodymium compounds

Neodymium alloys
BT: Neodymium
RT: Alloying

Neodymium compounds
UF: Nd2O3
Neodymium oxide
BT: Neodymium

Neodymium oxide
USE: Neodymium compounds

Neon
BT: Chemical elements

Neonatology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Pediatrics

Neoplasia
USE: Neoplasms

Neoplasms
UF: Neoplasia
BT: Biological tissues
NT: Breast neoplasms
Liver neoplasms
Lung neoplasms
Skin neoplasms

Nephrolithiasis
USE: Kidney stones

Nephrology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Kidney
Kidney stones

Neptunium
BT: Chemical elements

NeRF
USE: Neural radiance field

Nerve cells
USE: Neurons

Nerve endings
BT: Nervous system

Nerve fibers
BT: Neurons
NT: Axons
Myelin

Nerve tissues
BT: Nervous system

Nervous system
BT: Anatomy
RT: Bioelectric phenomena
Computational neuroscience
Neural networks
Neurological diseases
Neurology
Neuromuscular stimulation
Neuropathology
NT: Autonomic nervous system
Brain
Brain mapping
Central nervous system
Cranial
Ganglia
Glial cells
Nerve endings
Nerve tissues
Neural pathways
Neuroanatomy
Neurons
Neuroradiology
Neuroscience
Peripheral nervous system
Pituitary gland
Spinal cord
Spine
Synapses

Net neutrality
USE: Network neutrality

Net zero
UF: Net-Zero
BT: Environmental management
RT: Carbon dioxide
Global warming
Green communications
Greenhouse gases

Net-Zero
USE: Net zero

Network address translation
BT: Computer network management

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Network analysis
USE: Network analyzers

Network analyzers
UF: Network analysis
BT: Instruments

Network architecture
BT: Network topology
Telecommunication network management
NT: Active networking
Information-centric networking
Network function virtualization
Network slicing

Network coding
BT: Information theory
RT: Network security

Network control systems
USE: Networked control systems

Network function virtualization
UF: NFV
BT: Computer networks
Network architecture
RT: Application virtualization
Cloud computing
Computer network management
Intrusion detection
Routing
Servers
Software defined networking
Virtual machining
Virtualization
NT: Cloud radio access networks
Virtual LAN

Network interfaces
BT: Interface phenomena
RT: Interface management

Network intrusion
BT: Data breach
RT: Data security
Network security
Privacy
NT: Network intrusion detection

Network intrusion detection
BT: Intrusion detection
Network intrusion
NT: NSL-KDD

Network location awareness
BT: Location awareness

Network motifs
BT: Graph theory
RT: Pattern recognition

Network neutrality
UF: Internet neutrality
Net neutrality
BT: Telecommunication network management

Network of workstations
USE: Cluster computing

Network operating systems
BT: Operating systems
RT: Software defined networking
NT: Autonomic systems

Network reconnaissance
UF: Footprinting
BT: Network security

Network resource management
UF: Dynamic service delivery
BT: Resource management
Telecommunication network management
RT: Cellular radio
Mobile communication
NT: Intercell interference

Network security
BT: Security
RT: Communication networks
Computer networks
Hardware security
NSL-KDD
Network coding
Network intrusion
NT: Network reconnaissance

Network servers
BT: Computer networks

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Network slicing
BT: Network architecture
RT: Augmented reality

Network synthesis
BT: Computer network management

Network systems
BT: Systems engineering and theory
NT: Autonomous networks
DC distribution systems

Network theory (graphs)
BT: Computer science
Mathematics
Physics
RT: Social sciences

Network throughput
USE: Throughput

Network topology
BT: Communications technology
RT: Overlay networks
Telecommunication network topology
NT: Complex networks
Computer network reliability
Network architecture

Network traffic
USE: Telecommunication traffic

Network-on-a-chip
USE: Network-on-chip

Network-on-chip
UF: Network-on-a-chip
BT: System-on-chip

Networked control systems
UF: Network control systems
BT: Control systems
RT: Real-time systems
System of systems

Neural activity
UF: Neural oscillation
BT: Brain
RT: Stability plasticity

Neural architecture search
UF: Neural architectures search
BT: Artificial neural networks
RT: Automated machine learning

Neural architectures search
USE: Neural architecture search

Neural chips
USE: Neural network hardware

Neural circuits
BT: Circuits
Neural engineering
RT: Neurons

Neural engineering
UF: Neuro engineering
Neuroengineering
BT: Biomedical engineering
RT: Brain-computer interfaces
Intracranial pressure sensors
NT: Neural circuits
Neural microtechnology
Neural nanotechnology
Neural prosthesis

Neural implants
UF: Brain implants
BT: Brain
Implants
RT: Deep brain stimulation

Neural machine translation
BT: Machine translation
RT: Artificial neural networks

Neural microtechnology
BT: Neural engineering

Neural nanotechnology
BT: Neural engineering

Neural nets
USE: Neural networks

Neural network compression
BT: Data compression
Memory management
Neural networks

Neural network hardware
UF: Neural chips

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BT: Neural networks
RT: AI accelerators
Analog integrated circuits
Integrated circuits
Neurocontrollers

Neural networks
UF: Neural nets
Wavelet neural networks
BT: Computational and artificial intelligence
RT: AI accelerators
Adaptive systems
Artificial intelligence
Associative memory
Backpropagation
Bio-inspired computing
Cybernetics
Deep architecture
Deep learning
Dynamic programming
Fish schools
Fuzzy cognitive maps
Generative AI
Generative adversarial networks
Large language models
Nervous system
Neurophysiology
Nonlinear dynamical systems
Pattern classification
Reinforcement learning
Semisupervised learning
Soft sensors
Systems neuroscience
NT: Artificial neural networks
Biological neural networks
Cellular neural networks
Feedforward neural networks
Graph neural networks
Multi-layer neural network
Neural network compression
Neural network hardware
Perception evolution networks
Radial basis function networks
Recurrent neural networks
Stability plasticity

Neural oscillation
USE: Neural activity

Neural pathways
BT: Nervous system

Neural prostheses
USE: Prosthetics

Neural prosthesis
BT: Neural engineering

Neural prosthetics
USE: Neuroprostheses

Neural radiance field
UF: NeRF
BT: Deep learning
Image analysis
Image synthesis
RT: Object detection
Synthetic data
Three-dimensional displays
Two-dimensional displays

Neural style transfer
BT: Image transformation

Neurites
UF: Neuronal process
BT: Neurons

Neuro engineering
USE: Neural engineering

Neuro fuzzy networks
USE: Fuzzy neural networks

Neuro imaging
USE: Neuroimaging

Neuro marketing
USE: Neuromarketing

Neuro transmitters
USE: Neurotransmitters

Neuro-feedback
USE: Neurofeedback

Neuro-fuzzy networks
USE: Fuzzy neural networks

Neuro-imaging
USE: Neuroimaging

Neuro-modulation
USE: Neuromodulation

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Neuro-rehabilitation
USE: Neurorehabilitation

Neuro-transmitters
USE: Neurotransmitters

Neuroanatomy
BT: Anatomy
Nervous system

Neurocontrollers
BT: Intelligent control
RT: Artificial intelligence
Microcontrollers
Neural network hardware

Neurodynamics
BT: Brain
RT: Neurophysiology

Neuroengineering
USE: Neural engineering

Neurofeedback
UF: Neuro-feedback
BT: Feedback

Neuroglia
USE: Glial cells

Neuroimaging
UF: Brain imaging
Neuro imaging
Neuro-imaging
BT: Biomedical image processing
Brain mapping
RT: Functional near-infrared spectroscopy
Neuroradiology
NT: Functional neuroimaging

Neuroinformatics
BT: Bioinformatics
Informatics
Neuroscience
RT: Analytical models
Big Data
Computational modeling
Data science
Synapses

Neurological diseases
UF: Neurological disorders
BT: Diseases
RT: Nervous system
Spinal cord injury
NT: Migraine

Neurological disorders
USE: Neurological diseases

Neurology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Nervous system
NT: Dyslexia
Neurorehabilitation

Neuromarketing
UF: Neuro marketing
BT: Consumer behavior
Neuroscience
RT: Electronic commerce
Ethics
Market opportunities
Market research

Neuromodulation
UF: Neuro-modulation
BT: Neurons
Physiology
RT: Control systems
NT: Neurostimulation
Optogenetics

Neuromorphic computing
USE: Neuromorphic engineering

Neuromorphic engineering
UF: Neuromorphic computing
BT: Neuromorphics
RT: AI accelerators
Artificial neural networks
CMOS integrated circuits
Memristors
Neurophysiology
Synapses

Neuromorphics
BT: Very large scale integration
RT: Analog circuits
Biological system modeling
NT: Neuromorphic engineering

Neuromuscular
BT: Muscles

Neuromuscular stimulation
UF: Functional electrical stimulation

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BT: Medical treatment
RT: Nervous system

Neuronal networks
USE: Biological neural networks

Neuronal process
USE: Neurites

Neurone
USE: Neurons

Neurons
UF: Nerve cells
Neurone
BT: Nervous system
RT: Action potentials
Membrane potentials
Neural circuits
Synapses
NT: Dendrites (neurons)
Nerve fibers
Neurites
Neuromodulation
Photoreceptors
Soma

Neuropathic pain
BT: Pain

Neuropathology
BT: Pathology
RT: Nervous system

Neurophysiology
BT: Brain
RT: Biomedical signal processing
Microelectrodes
Neural networks
Neurodynamics
Neuromorphic engineering
Science - general
NT: Biological neural networks
Neuroplasticity

Neuroplasticity
UF: Brain plasticity
Cortical plasticity
BT: Neurophysiology
RT: Stability plasticity

Neuroprostheses
UF: Neural prosthetics
Neuroprosthetics
BT: Brain
Neuroscience
Prosthetics
RT: Brain-computer interfaces

Neuroprosthetics
USE: Neuroprostheses

Neuropsychology
BT: Brain
Psychology

Neuroradiology
BT: Nervous system
Radiology
RT: Electromagnetics
Neuroimaging

Neurorehabilitation
UF: Neuro-rehabilitation
BT: Neurology
Patient rehabilitation

Neuroscience
BT: Nervous system
Science - general
RT: Fish schools
NT: Clinical neuroscience
Cognitive neuroscience
Computational neuroscience
Functional connectivitry
Neuroinformatics
Neuromarketing
Neuroprostheses
Systems neuroscience
Transcranial direct current stimulation
Transcranial magnetic stimulation

Neurostimulation
UF: Electroceuticals
BT: Neuromodulation
RT: Deep brain stimulation
Microelectrodes
NT: Transcranial direct current stimulation
Transcranial magnetic stimulation

Neurosurgery
BT: Surgery
NT: Deep brain stimulation

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Neurotechnology
BT: Brain
Technology

Neurotransmission
USE: Neurotransmitters

Neurotransmitters
UF: Neuro transmitters
Neuro-transmitters
Neurotransmission
Synaptic transmission
BT: Transmitters
RT: Synapses

Neutrino
USE: Neutrino sources

Neutrino sources
UF: Neutrino
Neutrinos
BT: Elementary particles
RT: Radioactive materials

Neutrinos
USE: Neutrino sources

Neutron beams
USE: Particle beams

Neutron capture therapy
UF: BNCT
Boron neutron capture therapy
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Biological effects of radiation
Dosimetry

Neutron radiation effects
BT: Radiation effects

Neutron scattering
USE: Neutron spin echo

Neutron spin echo
UF: Neutron scattering
BT: Spectroscopy

Neutron stars
BT: Stars

Neutrons
BT: Elementary particles
RT: Cosmic rays

New media age
USE: Information age

New Radio
BT: 5G mobile communication
Radio access technologies
RT: 3GPP

Newborns
USE: Pediatrics

Newton Fourier method
USE: Newton method

Newton method
UF: Newton Fourier method
Newton Raphson method
Newton's method
Newton-Fourier method
Newton-Raphson method
Newtons method
BT: Numerical analysis
RT: Optimization methods
Poles and zeros

Newton Raphson method
USE: Newton method

Newton's method
USE: Newton method

Newton-Fourier method
USE: Newton method

Newton-Raphson method
USE: Newton method

Newtons method
USE: Newton method

Next generation network architecture
USE: Next generation networking

Next generation networking
UF: 21CN
21st century networks
NGN
NGNA
Next generation network architecture
Next generation networks
Next-generation networks
BT: Computer networks
RT: 3G mobile communication
4G mobile communication

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5G mobile communication
IP networks
Internet
Packet switching
Pervasive computing
Quality of service
Telecommunications

Next generation networks
USE: Next generation networking

Next-generation networks
USE: Next generation networking

NFB
USE: Feedback amplifiers

NFC
USE: Near field communication

NFPA
UF: National Fire Protection Agency
National Fire Protection Association
BT: Standards organizations

NFT
USE: Nonfungible tokens

NFV
USE: Network function virtualization

NGN
USE: Next generation networking

NGNA
USE: Next generation networking

NGO
USE: Non-governmental organizations

Ni
USE: Nickel

Nickel
UF: Ni
BT: Metals
NT: Nickel alloys
Nickel compounds

Nickel alloys
BT: Nickel
RT: Alloying

Nickel cadmium batteries
UF: Nickel-cadmium batteries
BT: Batteries

Nickel compounds
BT: Nickel

Nickel-cadmium batteries
USE: Nickel cadmium batteries

Night vision
BT: Infrared imaging
RT: Image sensors
Military equipment

NIH
USE: National Institutes of Health

Niobium
UF: Nb
BT: Metals
RT: Type II superconductors
NT: Niobium alloys
Niobium compounds

Niobium alloys
BT: Niobium
RT: Alloying
NT: Niobium-tin

Niobium compounds
BT: Niobium

Niobium-tin
UF: Nb3Sn
BT: Niobium alloys
Superconducting materials
Tin alloys

NISO Standards
BT: Standards publications

NIST
UF: NBS
National Bureau of Standards
National Institute of Standards & Technology
National Institute of Standards and Technology
BT: Standards organizations
US Department of Commerce

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NIST Standards
BT: Standards publications

Nitrification
BT: Oxidation

Nitrogen
BT: Chemical elements
Gases
NT: Denitrification
Nitrogen compounds
Silicon nitride

Nitrogen compounds
UF: Potassium nitrate
Sodium nitrate
BT: Nitrogen
NT: Ammonia
Nitrous oxide

Nitrous oxide
BT: Nitrogen compounds
RT: Greenhouse gases

NLG
USE: Natural language generation

NLP
USE: Natural language processing

nMOSFETs
USE: MOSFET

NMR
USE: Nuclear magnetic resonance

NMR imaging
USE: Magnetic resonance imaging

NOAA
USE: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Nobel Prize
BT: Awards

Noise
BT: Signal processing
RT: Autoregressive processes
Cyclic redundancy check
Distortion
Electromagnetic interference
Interference
Noise generators
Noise measurement
Roundoff errors
NT: 1/f noise
Additive noise
Colored noise
Gaussian noise
Laser noise
Low frequency noise
Noise cancellation
Phase noise
Signal to noise ratio
Superconducting device noise
White noise

Noise abatement
USE: Noise reduction

Noise cancellation
UF: Noise cancellers
BT: Acoustic noise
Noise
RT: Filtering

Noise cancellers
USE: Noise cancellation

Noise figure
BT: Noise measurement
RT: Signal to noise ratio

Noise generators
BT: Signal generators
RT: Noise

Noise level
BT: Acoustic noise

Noise measurement
UF: Noisy
BT: Measurement
RT: Distortion measurement
Electric variables measurement
Noise
Packet loss
NT: Multiple signal classification
Noise figure
Noise shaping

Noise reduction

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UF: Audio enhancement
De-noising
Denoising
Noise abatement
Noise suppression
BT: Acoustic noise
NT: Active noise reduction
Noise robustness
Wiener filters

Noise robust
USE: Noise robustness

Noise robustness
UF: Noise robust
BT: Noise reduction

Noise shaping
UF: Noise-shaping
BT: Noise measurement
NT: Multi-stage noise shaping

Noise suppression
USE: Noise reduction

Noise-shaping
USE: Noise shaping

Noisy
USE: Noise measurement

NOMA
UF: Nonorthogonal multiple access
non-orthogonal multiple access
BT: Access protocols
Communication systems
RT: Cellular radio
Free-space optical communication
MIMO
OFDM
Radio communication
Radiofrequency interference

Non fungible tokens
USE: Nonfungible tokens

Non relational databases
USE: NoSQL databases

Non repudiation
USE: Non-repudiation

Non-flowering plants
UF: Conifers
Gymnosperms
BT: Plants (biology)

Non-fungible tokens
USE: Nonfungible tokens

Non-government organizations
USE: Non-governmental organizations

Non-governmental organizations
UF: NGO
Non-government organizations
Nongovernmental organizations
BT: Organizations
RT: Professional societies

Non-gyroscopes
USE: Gyroscopes

non-orthogonal multiple access
USE: NOMA

Non-parametric statistics
USE: Nonparametric statistics

Non-repudiation
UF: Non repudiation
BT: Access control
Data integrity
RT: Digital forensics

Non-united-states activities
USE: IEEE professional activities

Non-volatile memory
USE: Nonvolatile memory

Nonce
BT: Cryptography
Random variables

Nonconductive adhesives
BT: Adhesives

Nondestructive testing
BT: Materials testing
RT: Acoustic emission
Ultrasonic transducers
NT: Magnetic flux leakage

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Nondeterministic polynomial-time hard
USE: NP-hard problem

Nonfungible tokens
UF: NFT
Non fungible tokens
Non-fungible tokens
BT: Authentication
Blockchains
RT: Bitcoin
Cryptocurrency
Distributed ledger

Nongovernmental organizations
USE: Non-governmental organizations

Nongyroscopes
USE: Gyroscopes

Nonhomogeneous media
UF: Composite media
Inhomogeneous media
Layered media
Multilayers
Periodic media
Stratified media
BT: Media
RT: Random media

Noninvasive diagnosis
USE: Noninvasive treatment

Noninvasive measurement
USE: Noninvasive treatment

Noninvasive surgery
USE: Noninvasive treatment

Noninvasive technique
USE: Noninvasive treatment

Noninvasive therapy
USE: Noninvasive treatment

Noninvasive treatment
UF: Noninvasive diagnosis
Noninvasive measurement
Noninvasive surgery
Noninvasive technique
Noninvasive therapy
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Pulse oximeter
NT: Embolization
Pulse oximetry

Nonlinear acoustics
BT: Acoustics
RT: Acoustic distortion
Nonlinear wave propagation

Nonlinear circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Chaos
Mixers
Power conversion
Rail to rail inputs
Rail to rail outputs
NT: Nonlinear network analysis

Nonlinear control systems
BT: Control systems
RT: Control nonlinearities
Piecewise linear techniques

Nonlinear distortion
BT: Distortion
RT: Limiting
Predistortion
NT: Harmonic distortion
Intermodulation distortion

Nonlinear dynamical systems
UF: Nonlinear dynamics
BT: Dynamical systems
Nonlinear systems
RT: Chaos
Econophysics
Fuzzy sets
Kalman filters
Neural networks
Pattern formation
Possibility theory
Predator prey systems
Spatiotemporal phenomena
Uncertainty

Nonlinear dynamics
USE: Nonlinear dynamical systems

Nonlinear equations
BT: Equations
Mathematics
RT: Algebra
Chaotic mapping
Linear approximation
Nonlinear systems
Numerical analysis
NT: Bifurcation

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Nonlinear filters
BT: Filters
RT: Detectors
Phase locked loops

Nonlinear magnetics
BT: Magnetics
RT: Ferroresonance

Nonlinear network analysis
BT: Circuit analysis
Nonlinear circuits

Nonlinear optical devices
BT: Nonlinear optics
RT: Optical detectors

Nonlinear optics
BT: Optics
RT: Cross-phase modulation
Electro-optic effects
Pattern formation
Photonic crystals
Thermal lensing
NT: Fiber nonlinear optics
Nonlinear optical devices
Optical mixing
Optical saturation
Photorefractive effect
Raman scattering
Supercontinuum generation

Nonlinear systems
UF: Bilinear systems
Multilinear systems
BT: Mathematics
RT: Control systems
Linear approximation
Manipulators
Mobile robots
Nonlinear equations
Robots
NT: Chaos
Nonlinear dynamical systems

Nonlinear wave propagation
BT: Propagation
RT: Nonlinear acoustics

Nonorthogonal multiple access
USE: NOMA

Nonparametric statistics
UF: Non-parametric statistics
BT: Statistics
NT: Nearest neighbor methods

Nonrelational databases
USE: NoSQL databases

Nonuniform electric fields
BT: Electric fields

Nonuniform sampling
BT: Sampling methods

Nonuniform transmission lines
USE: Distributed parameter circuits

Nonvolatile memories
USE: Nonvolatile memory

Nonvolatile memory
UF: Non-volatile memory
Nonvolatile memories
BT: Memory
NT: Racetrack memory

Normal distribution
USE: Gaussian distribution

Normalized difference vegetation index
UF: NDVI
BT: Environmental measurement
Vegetation
RT: Feature detection

Normalized difference water index
UF: NDWI
BT: Environmental measurement
Water
RT: Feature detection

North America
BT: Continents

North Pole
BT: Arctic

Nose
BT: Head
Sense organs
NT: Olfactory

NoSQL databases
UF: Non relational databases

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Nonrelational databases
BT: Database systems
RT: Big Data
Data structures
Data warehouses
Distributed databases
Linked data
Query processing

Notch filters
UF: Band-stop filters
BT: Filters

Novelty detection
USE: Anomaly detection

NP hard problem
USE: NP-hard problem

NP-C
USE: NP-complete problem

NP-complete problem
UF: NP-C
BT: Complexity theory

NP-hard problem
UF: NP hard problem
Nondeterministic polynomial-time hard
BT: Complexity theory
NT: Traveling salesman problems

NSL-KDD
UF: National Security Laboratory-Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining
BT: Data models
Network intrusion detection
RT: Benchmark testing
Data mining
Knowledge discovery
Network security

NTIA
UF: National Telecommunications and Information Administration
BT: US Department of Commerce

Nuclear and plasma sciences
NT: Biomedical applications of radiation
Colliding beam devices
Electron emission
Elementary particles
Fusion power generation
Fusion reactors
Gamma-rays
Gas discharge devices
Helioseismology
High energy physics instrumentation computing
Ion beam applications
Nuclear electronics
Nuclear imaging
Nuclear medicine
Nuclear physics
Particle accelerators
Particle beam handling
Particle beam injection
Plasmas
Radiation effects
Radiation hardening (electronics)
Radiation monitoring
Radiation safety
Reactor instrumentation
Scintillation counters
Thermionic emission

Nuclear bombs
USE: Nuclear weapons

Nuclear electronics
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: FET circuits
High energy physics instrumentation computing

Nuclear energy
UF: Nuclear fuels
BT: Energy resources
RT: Nuclear power generation
Radioactive waste

Nuclear facility licensing
USE: Nuclear facility regulation

Nuclear facility regulation
UF: Licensing (nuclear facilities)
Nuclear facility licensing
BT: Power industry
RT: Radioactive waste

Nuclear fission
USE: Fission reactors

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Nuclear fuels
USE: Nuclear energy

Nuclear imaging
UF: Gamma-ray imaging
BT: Imaging
Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Nuclear medicine
Radiography
NT: Energy resolution
Ion emission

Nuclear magnetic resonance
UF: NMR
BT: Magnetic resonance

Nuclear magnetic resonance imaging
USE: Magnetic resonance imaging

Nuclear measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Atomic measurements
CAMAC
Position sensitive particle detectors
Radiation detectors
Spectroscopy
NT: Particle tracking

Nuclear medicine
BT: Engineering in medicine and biology
Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Energy resolution
Gamma-rays
Nuclear imaging
Positron emission tomography

Nuclear phase transformations
UF: Nuclear phase transitions
Phase transformations, nuclear
Phase transitions, nuclear
BT: Nuclear physics
RT: Nuclear thermodynamics

Nuclear phase transitions
USE: Nuclear phase transformations

Nuclear physics
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Hafnium
NT: Alpha particles
Beta rays
Ignition
Ion sources
Isotopes
Nuclear phase transformations
Nuclear thermodynamics
Relativistic effects

Nuclear Power Generating Stations
USE: Nuclear power generation

Nuclear power generation
UF: Atomic energy
Nuclear Power Generating Stations
BT: Power generation
RT: Nuclear energy
NT: Atomic batteries
Fission reactors
Fusion power generation

Nuclear reactors (fission)
USE: Fission reactors

Nuclear reactors (fusion)
USE: Fusion reactors

Nuclear thermodynamics
BT: Nuclear physics
RT: Elementary particles
Entropy
Nuclear phase transformations
Phase change materials

Nuclear warfare
USE: Nuclear weapons

Nuclear warheads
USE: Nuclear weapons

Nuclear wastes
USE: Radioactive pollution

Nuclear weapons
UF: A-bomb
Atom bomb
Atomic warfare
Atomic weapons

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Nuclear bombs
Nuclear warfare
Nuclear warheads
Nuke
BT: Weapons
RT: Biological weapons
Chemical weapons
Electromagnetic pulses
National security
Terrorism
US Department of Homeland Security

Nucleic acids
BT: Molecular biophysics
RT: DNA
DNA sequencing
RNA

Nuke
USE: Nuclear weapons

Null space
BT: Kernel

Null value
UF: Nullvalue
BT: Data structures
RT: Programming

Nullvalue
USE: Null value

Number plate recognition
USE: License plate recognition

Number portability
BT: Telecommunication services

Numerical analysis
BT: Mathematics
RT: Convolution
Deconvolution
Difference equations
Differential equations
Error analysis
Integral equations
Inverse problems
MATLAB
Nonlinear equations
Numerical models
Transforms
NT: Adaptive mesh refinement
Approximation methods
Convergence of numerical methods
Finite difference methods
Finite element analysis
Finite volume methods
Gradient methods
Independent component analysis
Iterative methods
Least squares approximations
Method of moments
Mode matching methods
Multigrid methods
Newton method
Numerical simulation
Numerical stability
Relaxation methods
Sparse matrices
Splines (mathematics)
Surface fitting
Symmetric matrices
Transmission line matrix methods

Numerical models
BT: Modeling
RT: Numerical analysis

Numerical simulation
BT: Numerical analysis
RT: Modeling
Plasma simulation
Simulation

Numerical stability
BT: Numerical analysis
RT: Algorithms

Nursing
USE: Medical services

Nutrients
BT: Food products

Nuts (fasteners)
USE: Fasteners

NVIS
UF: Near vertical incidence skywave
BT: Broadcasting
Radiowave propagation

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NVQ
USE: Vocational training

Nylon fiber
USE: Synthetic fibers

O-RAN
USE: Open RAN

O-rings
USE: Structural rings

OATS
USE: Open area test sites

Obesity
BT: Medical conditions

Obituaries
BT: IEEE indexing

Object detection
UF: Image object detection
Target detection
BT: Image analysis
RT: Advanced driver assistance systems
Fine-grained image recognition
Image matching
Instance segmentation
Internet of Things
Magnetic anomaly detection
Magnetic anomaly detectors
Motion capture
Neural radiance field
Photogrammetry
Robot vision systems
NT: Buried object detection
Time difference of arrival
YOLO

Object oriented databases
BT: Database systems
Databases
RT: Object oriented methods

Object oriented methods
BT: Programming
RT: Object oriented databases
Object oriented programming

Object oriented modeling
BT: Modeling

Object oriented programming
UF: Object-oriented programming
BT: Programming
RT: C languages
C# languages
Object oriented methods
Python
Software libraries
Software reusability
NT: Dispatching

Object recognition
UF: Image object recognition
BT: Machine vision
RT: Image matching
Image recognition
Object tracking
Robot vision systems
NT: Affordances
Target recognition

Object segmentation
BT: Machine vision
NT: Subspace constraints

Object tracking
BT: Tracking
RT: Cinematography
Image motion analysis
Image segmentation
Motion capture
Motion estimation
Object recognition
Trajectory
Video signal processing

Object-oriented programming
USE: Object oriented programming

Observability
BT: Control theory

Observatories
BT: Astronomy
RT: Telescopes

Observers
BT: State estimation
RT: Machine vision
NT: Disturbance observers

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Earth Observing System

Obstacle avoidance
USE: Collision avoidance

Obstetrics
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Pregnancy

Occipital Lobe
BT: Brain

Occupational health
UF: Health (occupational)
BT: Health and safety
RT: Accidents
Biological effects of radiation
Domestic safety
Electric shock
Employee welfare
Environmental factors
Ergonomics
Eye protection
Occupational medicine
Occupational safety
Pollution
Protective clothing
Radioactive materials
Risk analysis
Safety
Toxicology
Working environment noise
NT: Occupational stress

Occupational medicine
BT: Medical services
RT: Medical diagnosis
Medical treatment
Occupational health

Occupational pensions
USE: Pensions

Occupational safety
UF: OSHA
BT: Health and safety
RT: Accidents
Domestic safety
Electric shock
Employee welfare
Eye protection
Industrial accidents
Occupational health
Protection
Protective clothing
Radioactive materials
Risk analysis
Working environment noise

Occupational stress
BT: Occupational health
RT: Employee welfare
Hazards

OCDM
USE: Code division multiplexing

Ocean acidification
BT: Acidification
Oceans

Ocean animals
USE: Marine animals

Ocean circulation
BT: Ocean dynamics
Oceanography
RT: Ocean waves
Sea level
Tides

Ocean composition
USE: Oceans

Ocean dynamics
BT: Oceanography
RT: Aquatic ecosystems
Ocean temperature
Ocean waves
Tides
NT: Ocean circulation
Storm surge

Ocean salinity
BT: Oceans
RT: Aquatic ecosystems
Salinity (geophysical)
NT: SMOS mission

Ocean surface temperature
USE: Sea surface temperature

Ocean technology
USE: Marine technology

Ocean temperature
BT: Oceanic engineering and marine technology
Oceans

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RT: Global warming
Land surface temperature
Ocean dynamics
NT: Ocean thermal energy conversion
Sea surface temperature

Ocean thermal energy conversion
UF: OTEC
BT: Energy conversion
Ocean temperature
RT: Thermal energy

Ocean vegetation
USE: Marine vegetation

Ocean waves
BT: Hydrology
RT: Ocean circulation
Ocean dynamics
NT: Sea state
Wave power

Oceanic crust
BT: Geology
RT: Continental crust
Rocks
Tectonics

Oceanic engineering and marine technology
NT: Marine navigation
Marine technology
Ocean temperature
Oceanographic techniques
Water pollution

Oceanographic techniques
BT: Oceanic engineering and marine technology
RT: Acoustic imaging
Hydrologic measurements
Radar applications
Remote sensing

Oceanography
UF: Marine science
Oceanology
BT: Geoscience
RT: Hydrography
Marine robots
Oceans
NT: Ocean circulation
Ocean dynamics

Oceanology
USE: Oceanography

Oceans
UF: Ocean composition
Planetary oceans
BT: Geoscience
RT: Aquatic ecosystems
Geophysics
Marine technology
Oceanography
Sea ice
Sea measurements
Water
NT: Antarctic Ocean
Arctic Ocean
Atlantic Ocean
Indian Ocean
Ocean acidification
Ocean salinity
Ocean temperature
Pacific Ocean
Sea coast
Sea floor
Sea level
Sea surface
Tides

OCR
USE: Optical character recognition

Octrees
BT: Data structures

Odometers
BT: Distance measurement
Instruments

Odometry
BT: Motion detection
Position measurement
RT: Calibration
Location awareness
Robot control
Sensors

OFDM
UF: Orthogonal frequency division multiple access
Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing
BT: Multiplexing
RT: 3G mobile communication

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Acoustic communication (telecommunication)
Communication channels
Digital signal processing
MIMO
Modulation
Multiaccess communication
Multicarrier code division multiple access
NOMA
NT: Multiple access interference
OFDM modulation
Partial transmit sequences
Peak to average power ratio

OFDM modulation
BT: OFDM

OFETs
UF: Organic FETS
Organic field effect transistors
Organic field-effect transistors
BT: Field effect transistors

Office automation
BT: Automation
RT: Bring your own device
Communication systems
Data communication
Desktop publishing
Document handling
Electronic mail
Information systems
Local area networks
Microcomputers
Teleconferencing
Text processing
Unsolicited e-mail
Voice mail
NT: Workflow management software

Offshore distribution systems
USE: Offshore installations

Offshore installations
UF: Gas platforms
Offshore distribution systems
Offshore platforms
Offshore power plants
Oil platforms
BT: Structural engineering
RT: Oil drilling
Petroleum industry
Power industry

Offshore platforms
USE: Offshore installations

Offshore power plants
USE: Offshore installations

OGC
USE: Open Geospatial Consortium

Ohmic contacts
BT: Contacts
RT: Linear circuits

Ohmmeters
USE: Electrical resistance measurement

Oil drilling
UF: Drilling oil
BT: Petroleum industry
RT: Drilling
Fuel processing industries
Offshore installations
Technology
Well logging

Oil filled cables
BT: Oil insulation
RT: Cable insulation

Oil filters
USE: Lubricating oils

Oil industry
USE: Petroleum industry

Oil insulation
UF: Transformer oil
BT: Insulation
RT: Oils
NT: Oil filled cables

Oil platforms
USE: Offshore installations

Oil pollution
BT: Pollution
RT: Accidents
Land pollution

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Marine pollution
Oils
Petroleum
Petroleum industry

Oil refineries
BT: Petroleum industry

Oil sands
USE: Hydrocarbons

Oil shale
USE: Hydrocarbons

Oil tanks
USE: Fuel storage

Oiling (lubrication)
USE: Lubricating oils

Oils
BT: Materials
RT: Engines
Fats
Fluids
Fractionation
Fuel processing industries
Insulation
Marine pollution
Mechanical factors
Mechanical power transmission
Oil insulation
Oil pollution
Petroleum
Petroleum industry
Pipelines
Water pollution
NT: Lubricating oils
Vegetable oils

Older adults
UF: Elderly
Senior citizens
BT: Social groups
RT: Aging
Alzheimer's disease
Assisted living
Assistive robots
Geriatrics
Gerontology

OLED
USE: Organic light emitting diodes

Olfactory
BT: Nose

Olfactory bulb
BT: Forebrain
Sense organs

Oligopoly
BT: Economics
RT: Game theory
Microeconomics

Omnidirectional antennas
BT: Antennas

On board unit
BT: Communication equipment
RT: Dedicated short range communication
Vehicle-to-everything

On demand software
USE: Software as a service

On load tap changers
UF: Load tap changers
On-load tap changers
Onload tap changers
BT: Power transformers
Tap changers
RT: Voltage control

On the job training
UF: On-the-job training
BT: Training
RT: Industrial training

On-chip
USE: System-on-chip

On-demand software
USE: Software AND Software as a service

On-line services
USE: Online services

On-load tap changers
USE: On load tap changers

On-the-job training
USE: On the job training

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Oncological surgery
UF: Otologic surgery
Surgery oncology
BT: Surgery
RT: Cancer
Oncology

Oncology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Cancer
Cell therapy
Chemotherapy
Oncological surgery
Tumors
NT: Radiation therapy

One shot learning
UF: One-shot learning
BT: Machine learning
RT: Computer vision
Few shot learning
Training data

One-shot learning
USE: One shot learning

Online banking
UF: Digital currency
E-banking
E-currency
E-wallets
Electronic banking
Electronic currency
Electronic wallets
Internet banking
Mobile payment
Virtual currency
BT: Banking
Online services
RT: Bitcoin
Cryptocurrency
Digital economy
Electronic commerce
Fintech
Open banking
NT: Distributed ledger
Micropayments

Online bullying
USE: Cyberbullying

Online conferencing
USE: Web conferencing

Online indexing
USE: Indexing

Online learning
USE: Electronic learning

Online services
UF: Inverted classroom
On-line services
Reverse teaching
BT: Information retrieval
RT: Cloud gaming
Electronic learning
Internet
NT: Mobility as a service
Online banking
Web conferencing

Online shopping
USE: Electronic commerce

Online social networks
USE: Social networking (online)

Online voting
USE: Electronic voting

Onload tap changers
USE: On load tap changers

Ontologies
UF: Ontology
BT: Knowledge representation
RT: Linked data
Open data
Ranking (statistics)
Semantic Web
Semantic search
Thesauri
NT: Description logic

Ontology
USE: Ontologies

ONU
USE: Optical network units

OOO
USE: Out of order

Op amp
USE: Operational amplifiers

Open Access
BT: Open systems

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Publishing
NT: Public domain software

Open AI
USE: Artificial intelligence

Open area test sites
UF: OATS
BT: Test facilities
RT: Electromagnetic compatibility and interference
Electromagnetic interference
Immunity testing
Military equipment

Open banking
BT: Banking
Open source software
RT: Finance
Investment
Online banking
Open systems

Open data
BT: Data handling
RT: Electronic publishing
Government policies
Internet
Linked data
Ontologies
Open systems
Public domain software
Semantic Web

Open Educational Resources
BT: Educational courses
Open systems

Open Geospatial Consortium
UF: OGC
BT: Standards organizations

Open loop control
USE: Open loop systems

Open loop systems
UF: Open loop control
BT: Control systems
RT: Feedforward systems
Operational amplifiers

Open radio access networks
USE: Open RAN

Open RAN
UF: O-RAN
Open radio access networks
BT: Mobile communication
Radio access networks
RT: Open systems

Open source hardware
UF: Open-source hardware
BT: Hardware

Open source software
UF: Open-source software
BT: Software
RT: Public domain software
NT: Open banking

Open systems
UF: OSI
BT: Computers and information processing
System analysis and design
RT: Common Information Model (electricity)
Computer networks
Internetworking
Interoperability
Local area networks
Metropolitan area networks
Open RAN
Open banking
Open data
Standards
Wide area networks
NT: Open Access
Open Educational Resources
Physical layer

Open wireless architecture
UF: OWA
BT: Wireless communication

Open-source hardware
USE: Open source hardware

Open-source software
USE: Open source software

Operating cost reduction
USE: Costing

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Operating systems
UF: Android (operating system)
Computer operating systems
Executive programs
Microsoft Windows
Robot operating systems
Supervisory programs
BT: System software
RT: Computer security
Cyber-physical systems
Program processors
Software defined networking
System recovery
NT: Booting
Embedded systems
Input-output programs
Kernel
Network operating systems
System kernels

Operational amplifiers
UF: Op amp
BT: Active circuits
Amplifiers
RT: FET circuits
Linearization techniques
MOSFET circuits
Open loop systems
NT: Feedback amplifiers

Operations research
BT: Business
RT: Linear programming
MCDM
Management
Optimization methods
Principal component analysis
Resource management
Statistics
TOPSIS
NT: Inventory control
Virtual enterprises

Ophthalmology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Cornea
Eyes
Iris
Pupils
Retina

Opinion dynamics
BT: Social dynamics
RT: Computational modeling

Opinion mining
USE: Sentiment analysis

Opioids
BT: Drugs

Opportunistic software systems development
BT: Programming

Optic flow
USE: Optical flow

Optical add-drop multiplexers
UF: ROADMS
BT: Add-drop multiplexers

Optical amplification
USE: Stimulated emission

Optical amplifiers
BT: Optics
RT: Erbium
NT: Doped fiber amplifiers
Erbium-doped fiber amplifiers
Semiconductor optical amplifiers

Optical antennas
BT: Antennas
Optics
RT: Nanophotonics
Optical communication equipment
Optical metamaterials
Optoelectronic devices
Plasmons
Receivers
Terahertz materials
Transceivers
Transmitters
NT: Nanoantennas

Optical arrays
BT: Optical devices
RT: Micromirrors
Phased arrays

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Optical attenuators
UF: Variable optical attenuators
BT: Attenuators
Optical devices
RT: Optical communication equipment
Optical losses

Optical beam splitting
BT: Optical beams

Optical beams
BT: Beams
RT: Bragg gratings
Laser beams
Laser theory
NT: Optical beam splitting

Optical bistability
UF: Bistability (optical)
BT: Electro-optic effects
RT: Electro-optic devices
Optical switches

Optical buffering
BT: Optical fiber communication

Optical burst switching
BT: Burst switching

Optical character recognition
UF: OCR
BT: Software
NT: License plate recognition

Optical cloaking
UF: Metamaterial cloaking
BT: Metamaterials
Optical materials

Optical code division multiplexing
USE: Code division multiplexing

Optical coherence tomography
BT: Tomography
RT: Eyes

Optical collimators
BT: Optical devices

Optical communication
USE: Optical fiber communication

Optical communication equipment
BT: Communication equipment
RT: Biomedical optical imaging
Nanoantennas
Optical antennas
Optical attenuators
Optical switches
NT: Optical transmitters

Optical components
USE: Optical devices

Optical computing
BT: Computers and information processing

Optical control
BT: Control systems
RT: Optical switches
NT: Lighting control
Optical variables control
Optogenetics

Optical coupling
BT: Electromagnetic coupling
RT: Optical fiber couplers

Optical crosstalk
BT: Optics
RT: Optical fiber communication

Optical design
BT: Optics
RT: Laser theory
NT: Optical design techniques

Optical design techniques
BT: Optical design
RT: Design methodology
NT: High-speed optical techniques

Optical detectors
BT: Optical sensors
RT: Nonlinear optical devices
NT: Bar codes

Optical device fabrication
UF: Optical device manufacture
BT: Fabrication
Optical devices
RT: Electronic equipment manufacture

Optical device manufacture
USE: Optical device fabrication

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Optical devices
UF: Optical components
BT: Optics
RT: Biomedical optical imaging
Endomicroscopy
Gratings
Optical materials
NT: Bragg gratings
Collimators
Displays
Holographic optical components
Lenses
Light deflectors
Lighting
Luminescent devices
Mirrors
Optical arrays
Optical attenuators
Optical collimators
Optical device fabrication
Optical filters
Optical modulators
Optical resonators
Optical sensors
Optical tweezers
Retroreflectors
Thermooptical devices

Optical diffraction
BT: Electromagnetic diffraction
RT: Photonic band gap
NT: Diffraction gratings

Optical distortion
BT: Optics
RT: Lasers
Optical noise
Thermal lensing

Optical distortion measurement
USE: Distortion measurement

Optical emission spectroscopy
BT: Spectroscopy
RT: Plasmas

Optical engineering
BT: Engineering - general
Optics
RT: Optical materials

Optical feedback
BT: Image processing
RT: Distributed feedback devices

Optical fiber amplifiers
UF: Optical fibre amplifiers
BT: Optical fibers
RT: Amplifiers

Optical fiber applications
UF: Optical fibre applications
BT: Optics
RT: Channel spacing
Code division multiplexing
Optical fiber cables
Optical fiber communication
Optical fibers
NT: Optical fiber devices

Optical fiber cables
UF: Communication cables (optical)
Optical fibre cables
BT: Cables
RT: Optical fiber applications
Splicing
NT: Claddings

Optical fiber communication
UF: Infrared communication
Optical communication
Optical fibre communication
Optical links
BT: Communication systems
RT: Avalanche photodiodes
Broadband communication
Indoor communication
Optical crosstalk
Optical fiber applications
Optical transmitters
Quantum communication
Silicon photonics
Synchronous digital hierarchy
NT: FDDI
Free-space optical communication
Optical buffering
Optical fiber networks
Optical fiber subscriber loops
Optical interconnections
Optical packet switching
Optical wavelength conversion
SONET

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Scheduling algorithms
Visible light communication

Optical fiber couplers
UF: Optical fibre couplers
BT: Optical fibers
RT: Optical coupling

Optical fiber devices
UF: Optical fibre devices
BT: Optical fiber applications
RT: Optical fibers
NT: Optical fiber sensors

Optical fiber dispersion
UF: Optical fibre dispersion
BT: Dispersion

Optical fiber filters
BT: Optical filters

Optical fiber LAN
UF: Optical fiber local area network
Optical fibre LAN
Optical fibre local area network
BT: Optical fiber networks

Optical fiber local area network
USE: Optical fiber LAN

Optical fiber loss
USE: Optical fiber losses

Optical fiber losses
UF: Optical fiber loss
Optical fibre losses
BT: Optical fibers

Optical fiber networks
UF: Optical fibre networks
Optical networks
Optical-fiber networks
Optical-fibre networks
BT: Optical fiber communication
RT: Light fidelity
NT: All-optical networks
Elastic optical networks
LAN emulation
Optical fiber LAN
Optical network units
Passive optical networks
Protection switching
Wavelength assignment

Optical fiber polarization
UF: Optical fibre polarisation
Polarization-maintaining optical fibers
BT: Optical fibers
RT: Optical fiber sensors
Optical interferometry
NT: Polarization mode dispersion

Optical fiber sensors
UF: Fiber optic sensors
Fibre optic sensors
Optical fibre sensors
BT: Optical fiber devices
Optical sensors
RT: Optical fiber polarization
Partial discharge measurement

Optical fiber subscriber loops
UF: FTTH
Fiber-in-the-loop
Optical fibre subscriber loops
BT: Optical fiber communication

Optical fiber testing
UF: Optical fibre testing
BT: Testing
RT: Optical fibers

Optical fiber theory
UF: Optical fibre theory
BT: Optical fibers
RT: Electromagnetic field theory

Optical fibers
UF: Optical fibres
BT: Fiber optics
Optical waveguides
RT: Electromagnetic waveguides
Optical fiber applications
Optical fiber devices
Optical fiber testing
Optical materials
Optical propagation
Optical waveguide theory
Optical wavelength conversion
Supercontinuum generation
Temperature sensors
NT: Optical fiber amplifiers
Optical fiber couplers

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Optical fiber losses
Optical fiber polarization
Optical fiber theory
Plastic optical fiber
Wavelength conversion

Optical fibre amplifiers
USE: Optical fiber amplifiers

Optical fibre applications
USE: Optical fiber applications

Optical fibre cables
USE: Optical fiber cables

Optical fibre communication
USE: Optical fiber communication

Optical fibre couplers
USE: Optical fiber couplers

Optical fibre devices
USE: Optical fiber devices

Optical fibre dispersion
USE: Optical fiber dispersion

Optical fibre LAN
USE: Optical fiber LAN

Optical fibre local area network
USE: Optical fiber LAN

Optical fibre losses
USE: Optical fiber losses

Optical fibre networks
USE: Optical fiber networks

Optical fibre polarisation
USE: Optical fiber polarization

Optical fibre sensors
USE: Optical fiber sensors

Optical fibre subscriber loops
USE: Optical fiber subscriber loops

Optical fibre testing
USE: Optical fiber testing

Optical fibre theory
USE: Optical fiber theory

Optical fibres
USE: Optical fibers

Optical films
BT: Films
RT: Integrated optics
Optical materials

Optical filters
BT: Optical devices
RT: Photography
NT: Optical fiber filters

Optical flow
UF: Optic flow
BT: Optical imaging
Relativistic effects

Optical frequency combs
USE: Optical harmonic generation

Optical frequency conversion
BT: Frequency conversion

Optical gratings
USE: Gratings

Optical harmonic generation
UF: Optical frequency combs
BT: Optics

Optical heterodyning
USE: Optical mixing

Optical imaging
BT: Imaging
RT: Infrared imaging
Microscopy
Remote sensing
NT: Optical flow
Optical projectors
Talbot effect
Thermoreflectance imaging

Optical interconnections
UF: Optical interconnects
BT: Optical fiber communication

Optical interconnects
USE: Optical interconnections

Optical interferometry
UF: Light interferometry
BT: Interferometry

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RT: Optical fiber polarization
Speckle
Talbot effect

Optical lattices
USE: Lattices

Optical links
USE: Optical fiber communication

Optical losses
BT: Optics
RT: Loss measurement
Optical attenuators
Optical scattering

Optical materials
BT: Materials
RT: Glass
Indium tin oxide
Lenses
Magnesium oxide
Metamaterials
Mirrors
Optical devices
Optical engineering
Optical fibers
Optical films
Optics
Organic inorganic hybrid materials
Phase change materials
Photonic crystals
SIMO
NT: Colloidal nanocrystals
Optical cloaking
Optical polymers
Optical retarders
Optical superlattices
Photorefractive materials

Optical measurements
USE: Optical variables measurement

Optical metamaterials
UF: Photonic metamaterials
BT: Metamaterials
RT: Electromagnetic metamaterials
Nanoantennas
Optical antennas

Optical metrology
BT: Metrology

Optical microscopy
BT: Optics

Optical mixing
UF: Optical heterodyning
BT: Nonlinear optics
Optics
RT: Photorefractive materials
NT: Multiwave mixing

Optical modulation
BT: Modulation
RT: Indoor communication
Microwave photonics
Optical transmitters
NT: Cross-phase modulation
Intensity modulation

Optical modulators
BT: Modulation
Optical devices
NT: Electro-absorption modulators
Electro-optic modulators

Optical multilayers
USE: Optical superlattices

Optical network units
UF: ONU
BT: Optical fiber networks

Optical networks
USE: Optical fiber networks

Optical noise
BT: Integrated circuit noise
RT: Optical distortion
NT: Speckle

Optical packet switching
BT: Optical fiber communication

Optical planar waveguides
BT: Optical waveguides

Optical polarisation
USE: Optical polarization

Optical polarization
UF: Light polarisation
Light polarization
Optical polarisation
BT: Optics
RT: Photoelasticity

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NT: Polarization shift keying
Stokes parameters

Optical polymers
BT: Optical materials
Polymers

Optical projectors
UF: projectors (optical)
BT: Optical imaging
Video equipment
RT: Image processing
Micromirrors
Motion pictures

Optical propagation
UF: Infrared propagation
BT: Electromagnetic propagation
RT: Optical fibers
Thermooptic effects
NT: Optical surface waves
Optical waveguides

Optical pulse compression
BT: Pulse compression methods

Optical pulse generation
BT: Pulse generation
RT: Optical pulse shaping

Optical pulse shaping
BT: Pulse shaping methods
RT: Optical pulse generation

Optical pulses
BT: Optics

Optical pumping
BT: Laser excitation

Optical radar
USE: Laser radar

Optical receivers
BT: Receivers

Optical recording
BT: Recording
RT: Laser applications
NT: CD recording

Optical reflection
BT: Electromagnetic reflection
RT: Antireflection coatings
Mirrors
Optical scattering
Reflectivity
Reflectometry
Thermooptic effects

Optical refraction
BT: Physical optics
RT: Photorefractive effect
Photorefractive materials
Refractive index
Thermooptic effects

Optical regenerators
USE: Repeaters

Optical resonators
BT: Optical devices
RT: Digital filters
Laser cavity resonators
Resonance
Split ring resonators
NT: Microcavities
Optical ring resonators

Optical retarders
UF: Half-wave plates
Quarter-wave plates
BT: Optical materials
Optics
RT: Polarimetry

Optical ring resonators
UF: Ring resonators
BT: Optical resonators

Optical saturation
BT: Nonlinear optics
Optics

Optical scattering
BT: Electromagnetic scattering
RT: Laser radar
Light scattering
Optical losses
Optical reflection
Speckle

Optical sensors
BT: Optical devices
Sensors
RT: Image sensors
Wearable sensors
NT: Optical detectors

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Optical fiber sensors

Optical signal detection
BT: Signal detection
RT: Photodetectors

Optical signal processing
BT: Signal processing
NT: Laser noise

Optical solitons
BT: Optics
Solitons
RT: Optical vortices

Optical squeezing
UF: Squeezed light
Squuezed states
BT: Quantum optics

Optical superlattices
UF: Optical multilayers
BT: Optical materials
Superlattices

Optical surface waves
BT: Optical propagation

Optical switch
USE: Optical switches

Optical switches
UF: Optical switch
BT: Switches
RT: Optical bistability
Optical communication equipment
Optical control
Photothyristors
Smart pixels
Thermooptical devices

Optical transmitters
BT: Optical communication equipment
Transmitters
RT: Bragg gratings
Diodes
Optical fiber communication
Optical modulation
Photodiodes
Semiconductor lasers
Semiconductor optical amplifiers

Optical tuning
BT: Optics
Tuning
RT: Laser tuning

Optical tweezers
BT: Optical devices

Optical variables control
BT: Optical control
RT: Frequency control
Phase control

Optical variables measurement
UF: Optical measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Frequency measurement
Phase measurement
Reflectometry
Wavelength measurement
NT: Ellipsometry
Photometry
Reflection coefficient
Refractive index

Optical vortex
USE: Optical vortices

Optical vortices
UF: Optical vortex
Vortices, optical
BT: Physical optics
RT: Laser beams
Optical solitons

Optical waveguide components
BT: Optical waveguides

Optical waveguide theory
BT: Optical waveguides
RT: Optical fibers

Optical waveguides
BT: Optical propagation
Waveguide components
RT: Electro-optic modulators
Integrated optics
Photonic crystals
NT: Arrayed waveguide gratings
Electro-optical waveguides
Optical fibers
Optical planar waveguides
Optical waveguide components
Optical waveguide theory

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Optical wavelength conversion
BT: Optical fiber communication
Signal processing
RT: Multicast communication
Optical fibers
Telecommunications

Optical-fiber networks
USE: Optical fiber networks

Optical-fibre networks
USE: Optical fiber networks

Optics
BT: Lasers and electrooptics
RT: Erbium
Fourier transforms
Laser theory
Magnetooptic effects
Optical materials
NT: Adaptive optics
Aspherical optics
Birefringence
Brightness
Color
Electron optics
Extinction coefficients
Fiber optics
Fluorescence
Four-wave mixing
Geometrical optics
Integrated optics
Light fields
Light sources
Luminescence
Microoptics
Nonlinear optics
Optical amplifiers
Optical antennas
Optical crosstalk
Optical design
Optical devices
Optical distortion
Optical engineering
Optical fiber applications
Optical harmonic generation
Optical losses
Optical microscopy
Optical mixing
Optical polarization
Optical pulses
Optical retarders
Optical saturation
Optical solitons
Optical tuning
Optogenetics
Particle beam optics
Photoluminescence
Physical optics
Ray tracing
Stray light
Ultrafast optics
Whispering gallery modes

Optimal control
BT: Control systems
RT: Game theory
H infinity control
NT: Bang-bang control
Infinite horizon

Optimal matching
BT: Graph theory

Optimal scheduling
BT: Optimization

Optimisation
USE: Optimization

Optimisation methods
USE: Optimization methods

Optimisation models
USE: Optimization models

Optimised production technology
USE: Optimized production technology

Optimising compilers
USE: Optimizing compilers

Optimization
UF: Optimisation
Performance optimisation
Performance optimization
BT: Mathematics
RT: Artificial bee colony algorithm
Doping profiles
Least squares approximations
Minimization
Multi-armed bandit problem
Parametric study
Performance analysis
TOPSIS
NT: Bees algorithm

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Cost function
Krill herd algorithm
Metaheuristics
Optimal scheduling
Optimization methods
Trajectory optimization

Optimization methods
UF: Optimisation methods
BT: Optimization
RT: Infinite horizon
Linear programming
MIMO
Newton method
Operations research
Processor scheduling
Response surface methodology
Search methods
Single machine scheduling
Traveling salesman problems
NT: Affordances
Circuit optimization
Concave programming
Design optimization
Fireworks algorithm
Glowworm swarm optimization
Gradient methods
H infinity control
Lagrangian functions
Mathematical programming
Optimization models
Optimized production technology
Pareto optimization
Quadratic programming
Simulated annealing

Optimization models
UF: Optimisation models
BT: Mathematical models
Optimization methods

Optimized production technology
UF: Optimised production technology
BT: Optimization methods
Production control
RT: Production planning
Production systems

Optimizing compilers
UF: Optimising compilers
BT: Program processors

Opto-electronic devices
USE: Optoelectronic devices

Optoacoustic effects
USE: Photoacoustic effects

Optoelectronic and photonic sensors
BT: Sensors

Optoelectronic devices
UF: Opto-electronic devices
BT: Lasers and electrooptics
RT: Electro-optic devices
Optical antennas
Phototransistors
NT: Charge-coupled image sensors
Integrated optoelectronics
Light emitting diodes
Photoconducting devices
Photodetectors
Superluminescent diodes

Optogenetics
BT: Genetics
Neuromodulation
Optical control
Optics

Optothermal effects
USE: Photothermal effects

Optothyristors
USE: Photothyristors

Oral communication
UF: Speech communication
BT: Professional communication
NT: Public speaking
Speech

Orange technology
USE: Social implications of technology

Orbital calculations
BT: Energy states

Orbital debris
USE: Space debris

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Orbital robotics
BT: Robots

Orbits
BT: Astrophysics
RT: Geostationary satellites
NT: Orbits (stellar)
Planetary orbits

Orbits (stellar)
BT: Orbits

Ordered logit models
USE: Logistic regression

Ordinance
USE: Weapons

Ordinary differential equations
BT: Differential equations

Ordinary magnetoresistance
BT: Magnetoresistance

Ores
BT: Minerals

Organ transplantation
UF: Transplants
BT: Medical services
NT: Heart transplantation

Organic chemicals
BT: Chemistry
NT: Hydrocarbons

Organic compounds
BT: Compounds
RT: Carbon
NT: Carbon compounds
Formaldehyde
Organic semiconductors
Volatile organic compounds

Organic electronics
UF: Paper electronics
BT: Electronic equipment
RT: Synapses

Organic FETS
USE: OFETs

Organic field effect transistors
USE: OFETs

Organic field-effect transistors
USE: OFETs

Organic inorganic hybrid materials
UF: Inorganic organic hybrid materials
Inorganic-organic hybrid materials
Organic-inorganic hybrid materials
Organically modified silicates
Ormosils
BT: Materials
RT: Bio-inspired materials
Inorganic compounds
Optical materials

Organic light emitting diodes
UF: OLED
Organic light-emitting diodes
Polymer led
BT: Diodes
Light emitting diodes
RT: Electroluminescence
Molecular electronics
NT: Active matrix organic light emitting diodes

Organic light-emitting diodes
USE: Organic light emitting diodes

Organic materials
BT: Materials

Organic semiconductors
BT: Organic compounds
Semiconductor materials
NT: Pentacene

Organic thin film transistors
UF: OTFT
Organic thin-film transistors
BT: Thin film transistors

Organic thin-film transistors
USE: Organic thin film transistors

Organic-inorganic hybrid materials
USE: Organic inorganic hybrid materials

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Organically modified silicates
USE: Organic inorganic hybrid materials

Organisational aspects
USE: Organizational aspects

Organisational culture
USE: Organizational aspects

Organisational structure
USE: Organizational aspects

Organisms
BT: Biological systems
NT: Algae
Animals
Archaea
Fish
Invasive species
Microorganisms
Plankton
Plants (biology)

Organizational aspects
UF: Business organisation
Business organization
Organisational aspects
Organisational culture
Organisational structure
Organizational culture
Organizational structure
BT: Management
RT: Business process re-engineering
Industrial communication
Teamwork
NT: Business communication
Corporate acquisitions
Data governance
Facilities management
Role transfer
Scheduling
Stakeholders

Organizational communication
USE: Industrial communication

Organizational culture
USE: Organizational aspects

Organizational structure
USE: Organizational aspects

Organizations
BT: Business
RT: Leadership
NT: BNSC
Companies
Decentralized autonomous organization
European Space Agency
Government
Non-governmental organizations
Sociotechnical systems
United Kingdom Space Agency

Organobromine compounds
USE: Bromine compounds

Organoids
BT: Cells (biology)
RT: Biological systems

Organs (biological)
USE: Biological systems

Orientation control
USE: Position control

Orientation determination
USE: Position measurement

Orientation measurement
USE: Position measurement

Orifices
BT: Mechanical products

Ormosils
USE: Organic inorganic hybrid materials

Orthogonal frequency division multiple access
USE: OFDM

Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing
USE: OFDM

Orthopedic procedures
BT: Medical treatment

Orthopedic surgery
BT: Surgery

Orthotics
BT: Medical treatment

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RT: Assistive technologies
Biomedical engineering
Biomedical equipment
Medical control systems
Prosthetics
Sensory aids
Wearable robots

Oscillations
USE: Oscillators

Oscillators
UF: Oscillations
BT: Circuits and systems
RT: Circuits
Damping
Klystrons
Lasers
Resonant frequency
Vibrations
NT: Digital-controlled oscillators
Injection-locked oscillators
Local oscillators
Microwave oscillators
Phase noise
Ring oscillators
Voltage-controlled oscillators

Oscilloscopes
UF: Cathode-ray oscilloscopes
BT: Instruments
RT: Electric variables measurement
Test equipment

OSHA
USE: Occupational safety

OSI
USE: Open systems

Osmium
BT: Chemical elements

Osmosis
BT: Chemical processes
NT: Electro-osmosis

Osteoarthritis
BT: Bone diseases

Osteoporosis
BT: Bone diseases
RT: Cancellous bone

OTEC
USE: Ocean thermal energy conversion

OTFT
USE: Organic thin film transistors

Otolaryngology
USE: Otorhinolaryngology

Otologic surgery
USE: Oncological surgery

Otorhinolaryngology
UF: Otolaryngology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Head
Neck

OTT
USE: Over-the-top media services

Out of order
UF: OOO
BT: Instruction sets

Outlier detection
USE: Anomaly detection

Output feedback
BT: Feedback circuits

Output power
USE: Power generation

Outsourcing
BT: Management
RT: Crowdsourcing

Ovarian cancer
BT: Cancer

Ovens
BT: Home appliances
NT: Microwave ovens

Over-the-air
USE: Wireless networks

Over-the-top media services
UF: OTT
BT: Streaming media

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Overfitting
BT: Mathematical models

Overflow oscillations
USE: Finite wordlength effects

Overhead distribution lines
USE: Power distribution lines

Overhead transmission lines
USE: Power transmission lines

Overlay networks
BT: Computer networks
RT: Network topology
Transport protocols
NT: Dark Web

OWA
USE: Open wireless architecture

OWL
UF: Web ontology language
BT: Markup languages
Semantic Web
RT: Knowledge representation

Oxidation
BT: Chemical processes
RT: Antioxidants
Materials
NT: Combustion
Nitrification
Redox

Oxygen
BT: Chemical elements
Gases
RT: Hypoxia
Pulse oximetry

Ozonation
UF: Ozone treatment
BT: Wastewater treatment
RT: Environmental factors
Pollution control

Ozone generators
USE: Discharges (electric)

Ozone treatment
USE: Ozonation

Ozonizers
USE: Discharges (electric)

P-I-N
USE: PIN photodiodes

P-i-n diodes
BT: Diodes
Semiconductor devices
Semiconductor diodes
RT: CMOSFET logic devices
Electro-optic modulators
Vertical cavity surface emitting lasers

P-n junctions
BT: Junctions
RT: Light emitting diodes
Photodiodes
Semiconductor diodes

P1394
USE: IEEE 1394 Standard

P2MP
USE: Point-to-multipoint communications

P2P
USE: Peer-to-peer computing

P802.11
USE: IEEE 802.11 Standard

PAAS
USE: Platform as a service

Pacemakers
BT: Biomedical equipment
RT: Cardiology

Pacific Ocean
BT: Oceans

Package delivery
USE: Product delivery

Packaging
BT: Industry applications
RT: Filling
Leak detection
Packaging machines
Seals
NT: Bagging
Bottling
Canning
Encapsulation
Food packaging

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Labeling
Multichip modules
Nanopackaging
Plastic packaging
Wrapping

Packaging machines
BT: Production equipment
RT: Bagging
Bottling
Labeling
Packaging
Wrapping

Packet loss
BT: Loss measurement
Packet switching
RT: Data communication
Noise measurement

Packet radio
USE: Packet radio networks

Packet radio networks
UF: Packet radio
BT: Radio communication

Packet switching
BT: Communication switching
RT: ARPANET
Data transfer
IEEE 802.3 Standard
Next generation networking
NT: Burst switching
Frame relay
Multiprotocol label switching
Packet loss

Pacs
USE: Picture archiving and communication systems

Paediatrics
USE: Pediatrics

Page description languages
UF: Postscript
BT: Markup languages
RT: Desktop publishing
High level languages

Paging strategies
USE: Paging systems

Paging systems
UF: Paging strategies
BT: Cellular radio
RT: Wireless communication

Pain
BT: Injuries
NT: Ischemic pain
Neuropathic pain

Painting
BT: Surface finishing
Surface treatment
RT: Coatings
Paints
Photorealism

Paints
BT: Chemical products
Coatings
Materials
RT: Ink
Lacquers
Painting

Pair-wise error probability
USE: Pairwise error probability

Pairwise correlations
USE: Pairwise error probability

Pairwise error probability
UF: Pair-wise error probability
Pairwise correlations
BT: Probability

Palaeontology
USE: Paleontology

Paleontology
UF: Palaeontology
BT: Science - general
RT: Biology
Geology
Microorganisms

Palladium
BT: Metals

Palletising
USE: Pallets

Palletizing
USE: Pallets

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Pallets
UF: Palletising
Palletizing
BT: Materials handling
RT: Containers
Load management

Palliative care
BT: Medical treatment

Palm print recognition
USE: Palmprint recognition

Palmprint identification
USE: Palmprint recognition

Palmprint recognition
UF: Palm print recognition
Palmprint identification
BT: Biometrics
RT: Identification of persons

Palmtop computers
USE: Personal digital devices

Pancreas
BT: Digestive system
RT: Pancreatic cancer

Pancreatic cancer
BT: Cancer
RT: Pancreas

Pandemics
BT: Epidemics
RT: COVID-19
Coronaviruses
Diseases
Influenza

Pansharpened
USE: Pansharpening

Pansharpening
UF: Pansharpened
BT: Image processing
RT: Image quality

Paper electronics
USE: Organic electronics

Paper industry
USE: Pulp and paper industry

Paper making
BT: Pulp and paper industry
RT: Bleaching
Paper making machines
Paper products
Paper pulp
Paper technology
Pulp manufacturing
Spinning machines

Paper making machines
BT: Production equipment
Pulp and paper industry
RT: Paper making
Paper products
Paper pulp
Paper technology
Pulp manufacturing
Spinning machines

Paper mills
BT: Production facilities
Pulp and paper industry
RT: Industrial plants
Paper products
Paper pulp
Pulp manufacturing
Spinning machines

Paper products
BT: Manufactured products
RT: Paper making
Paper making machines
Paper mills
Paper pulp
Paper technology
Pulp and paper industry

Paper pulp
BT: Manufactured products
Materials
RT: Cellulose
Paper making
Paper making machines
Paper mills
Paper products
Pulp and paper industry
Pulp manufacturing

Paper technology
BT: Industry applications
RT: Paper making
Paper making machines
Paper products
Pulp and paper industry

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PAPR
USE: Peak to average power ratio

Paraelectric materials
USE: Dielectric materials

Parallel algorithms
BT: Algorithms
Parallel processing

Parallel architectures
BT: Computer architecture
RT: Parallel machines
Parallel processing
NT: Multicore processing

Parallel computing
USE: Parallel processing

Parallel languages
BT: High level languages
RT: Multiprocessing systems
Parallel processing
Parallel programming

Parallel machines
BT: Computers
RT: Parallel architectures
Parallel processing

Parallel processing
UF: Array processing
Parallel computing
Parallelism
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Cluster computing
Concurrency control
Digital computers
Parallel architectures
Parallel languages
Parallel machines
Parallel programming
NT: Multiprocessing systems
Multithreading
Parallel algorithms
Pipeline processing
Single instruction multiple data

Parallel processor interconnection
USE: Multiprocessor interconnection

Parallel programming
BT: Programming
RT: Multiprocessing systems
Parallel languages
Parallel processing
VHDL

Parallel robots
BT: Robots

Parallelism
USE: Parallel processing

Paralysis
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Motor coordination

Paramagnetic materials
BT: Magnetic materials
RT: Paramagnetic resonance
NT: Superparamagnetic iron oxide nanoparticles

Paramagnetic resonance
BT: Magnetic resonance
RT: Paramagnetic materials

Parameter estimation
UF: Parameter identification
BT: Signal analysis
Statistical analysis
RT: Control systems
Power system analysis computing
Spectral analysis
NT: Amplitude estimation
Direction-of-arrival estimation
Frequency estimation
Motion estimation
Phase estimation
Time of arrival estimation

Parameter extraction
BT: Electromagnetic measurements
RT: Bipolar transistor circuits
Very large scale integration

Parameter identification
USE: Parameter estimation

Parameter uncertainty
USE: Uncertain systems

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Parametric model
USE: Parametric statistics

Parametric statistics
UF: Parametric model
BT: Statistics

Parametric study
BT: Multitasking
RT: Optimization

Parasitic capacitance
BT: Capacitance

Parasitic diseases
BT: Diseases
RT: Mast cells

Parasympathetic nervous system
BT: Autonomic nervous system

Pareto analysis
BT: Statistical analysis
RT: Cause effect analysis
Quality management
NT: Pareto optimization

Pareto optimisation
USE: Pareto optimization

Pareto optimization
UF: Multi-attribute optimization
Multi-objective programming
Multiobjective programming
Pareto optimisation
Vector optimization
BT: Optimization methods
Pareto analysis
RT: Genetic algorithms

Parietal lobe
BT: Brain

Parity check
USE: Codes

Parity check codes
UF: LDPC
Ldpc codes
Low density parity check codes
Parity-check codes
BT: Codes
RT: Decoding
NT: Iterative decoding

Parity-check codes
USE: Parity check codes

Parkinson's disease
BT: Diseases

Parotid
USE: Salivary glands

Partial differential equations
BT: Differential equations
RT: Boundary value problems
Fourier transforms
NT: Boundary-element methods
Poisson equations

Partial discharge measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Electrical safety
Insulation life
Insulation testing
Optical fiber sensors

Partial discharges
BT: Dielectric breakdown
RT: Corona

Partial response channels
BT: Communication channels

Partial response signaling
BT: Digital modulation

Partial transmit sequences
BT: OFDM

Particle accelerator
USE: Linear particle accelerator

Particle accelerators
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Colliding beam devices
Large Hadron Collider
Particle beams
Voltage multipliers
NT: Accelerator magnets
Colliding beam accelerators
Cyclotrons
Electron accelerators
Ion accelerators
Linear accelerators

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Photon collider
Plasma accelerators
Proton accelerators
Storage rings
Synchrocyclotrons
Synchrotrons

Particle beam bunching
UF: Beam bunches
BT: Particle beam handling

Particle beam handling
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Particle beams
NT: Particle beam bunching

Particle beam injection
UF: Injected beams
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Particle beams

Particle beam measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Particle beams

Particle beam optics
UF: Ion optics
BT: Optics
RT: Electrodynamics
Particle beams
NT: Atom optics
Electron optics
Stimulated emission

Particle beams
UF: Accelerator beams
Neutron beams
Proton beams
BT: Beams
Elementary particles
RT: Colliding beam accelerators
Laser theory
Particle accelerators
Particle beam handling
Particle beam injection
Particle beam measurements
Particle beam optics
Storage rings
Synchrotrons
NT: Atomic beams
Electron beams
Ion beams

Particle charging
BT: Electrostatic processes
RT: Semiconductor detectors

Particle collisions
BT: Elementary particles

Particle detectors
USE: Radiation detectors

Particle filters
BT: Filters

Particle measurements
UF: Particulate measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Current density
High energy physics instrumentation computing
Position sensitive particle detectors

Particle physics
USE: High energy physics

Particle production
BT: Electrostatic processes
RT: Aerosols
Spraying

Particle scattering
BT: Scattering
RT: Scanning electron microscopy

Particle separators
UF: Separators
BT: Separation processes
RT: Magnetic separation

Particle swarm
USE: Particle swarm optimization

Particle swarm optimization
UF: Particle swarm
Particle-swarm optimization
Swarm intelligence
Swarm optimization
BT: Evolutionary computation
RT: Artificial bee colony algorithm
Fireworks algorithm
Fish schools
Krill herd algorithm
Metaheuristics

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Stochastic processes

Particle tracking
BT: Nuclear measurements
RT: High energy physics instrumentation computing
Tracking

Particle-swarm optimization
USE: Particle swarm optimization

Particles (elementary)
USE: Elementary particles

Particulate measurements
USE: Particle measurements

Partitioning algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Passband
BT: Digital communication
Radio communication
RT: Baseband

Passivation
BT: Surface treatment
RT: Corrosion

Passive circuits
BT: Circuits

Passive filters
BT: Passive networks
RT: Filters

Passive microwave remote sensing
BT: Remote sensing

Passive networks
BT: Telecommunication network topology
NT: Passive filters

Passive optical networks
UF: PON
Passive-optical-network
BT: Optical fiber networks
RT: EPON

Passive radar
BT: Radar
RT: Radar detection
Radar imaging

Passive RFID tags
BT: RFID tags

Passive-optical-network
USE: Passive optical networks

Passwords
BT: Access control
Computer security
RT: Authentication

Patch antennas
BT: Antennas
RT: Microstrip antennas

Patent law
BT: Law

Patents
BT: Legal factors
RT: Intellectual property
US Government agencies

Path planning
UF: piano mover's problem
BT: Motion control
RT: Course correction
Indoor navigation
Vehicle routing
NT: Trajectory
Trajectory planning
Trajectory tracking

Pathogenesis
BT: Pathological processes

Pathogens
UF: Germs
BT: Diseases
RT: Epidemics
Microbiome

Pathological
USE: Pathology

Pathological processes
BT: Pathology
NT: Cadaver
Death
Pathogenesis

Pathology
UF: Pathological
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Autopsy

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Diseases
NT: Histopathology
Neuropathology
Pathological processes

Patient diagnosis
USE: Medical diagnosis

Patient identification
USE: Medical treatment

Patient monitoring
BT: Monitoring
RT: Assistive robots
Chemotherapy
Electronic medical records
Fall detection
Point of care

Patient rehabilitation
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Aphasia
Assistive robots
NT: Neurorehabilitation

Patient treatment
USE: Medical treatment

Pattern analysis
BT: Machine intelligence
RT: Generative AI
Kernel machines
Surface reconstruction
Trend analysis

Pattern classification
UF: Signal classification
BT: Decision making
RT: Feature extraction
Graph neural networks
Logistic regression
Nearest neighbor methods
Neural networks
Pattern recognition
Reinforcement learning
Semisupervised learning
Support vector machines
NT: Naive Bayes methods

Pattern clustering
BT: Clustering methods
RT: Image reconstruction
Nearest neighbor methods
Pattern matching
Signal analysis
Signal detection
Signal processing

Pattern formation
BT: Process design
RT: Chaos
Nonlinear dynamical systems
Nonlinear optics
Spatiotemporal phenomena

Pattern matching
BT: Pattern recognition
RT: Pattern clustering
Spatiotemporal phenomena
NT: Image matching

Pattern recognition
UF: Image pattern recognition
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Automatic optical inspection
Behavior recognition
Computer vision
Feature extraction
Feedforward neural networks
Hidden Markov models
Human activity recognition
Learning systems
Machine vision
Network motifs
Pattern classification
Principal component analysis
Publish subscribe systems
Random forests
Robot vision systems
Shape
Spatiotemporal phenomena
Statistical learning
Symbols
NT: Active shape model
Activity recognition
Character recognition
Clustering methods
Data mining
Face recognition
Fingerprint recognition
Gesture recognition
Handwriting recognition
Nearest neighbor methods
Pattern matching
Sound recognition
Speech recognition

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Text recognition

Payloads
BT: Military aircraft
Space technology
NT: MODIS

Pb
USE: Lead

PCA
USE: Principal component analysis

PCC
USE: Point cloud compression

PCG
USE: Phonocardiography

PCM
USE: Phase change materials

PCRAM
USE: Phase change random access memory

PD
USE: Personal digital devices

PD control
UF: PID control
Proportional + derivative control
Proportional derivative control
Proportional plus derivative control
Proportional-derivative control
Proportional-integral-derivative
BT: Control systems

PDA
USE: Personal digital devices

PDF
USE: Portable document format

Peace technology
BT: Social implications of technology

Peak signal to noise ratio
USE: PSNR

Peak signal-to-noise ratio
USE: PSNR

Peak to average power ratio
UF: PAPR
Peak-to-average power ratio
Peak-to-average ratio
BT: OFDM

Peak-to-average power ratio
USE: Peak to average power ratio

Peak-to-average ratio
USE: Peak to average power ratio

Peat
BT: Soil

Pedestrians
BT: Human factors
Road traffic
RT: Legged locomotion
Road safety
Road traffic control
Vehicle safety

Pediatrics
UF: Babies
Baby
Child
Children
Infant
Infants
Newborns
Paediatrics
Toddler
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Neonatology

Peer to peer communications
USE: Peer-to-peer computing

Peer to peer computing
USE: Peer-to-peer computing

Peer to peer exchange
USE: Peer-to-peer computing

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Peer to peer network
USE: Peer-to-peer computing

Peer-to-peer communications
USE: Peer-to-peer computing

Peer-to-peer computing
UF: File sharing
P2P
Peer to peer communications
Peer to peer computing
Peer to peer exchange
Peer to peer network
Peer-to-peer communications
Peer-to-peer exchange
Peer-to-peer network
BT: Computer networks
Distributed computing
RT: Border Gateway Protocol
Cluster computing
Decentralized applications
Distributed ledger
Sidelink
Workstations
NT: InterPlanetary File System

Peer-to-peer exchange
USE: Peer-to-peer computing

Peer-to-peer network
USE: Peer-to-peer computing

Peltier effect
BT: Thermoelectricity

Pelvic bones
BT: Bones

Pelvis
BT: Body regions

Pen test
USE: Penetration testing

Penetration testing
UF: Pen test
BT: Computer security

Pensions
UF: Occupational pensions
Personal pensions
Stakeholder pensions
State pensions
BT: Remuneration
RT: Employee welfare
Termination of employment

Pentacene
BT: Organic semiconductors

People with disabilities
UF: Disabled people
Disabled persons
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Assistive technologies
Mental disorders
Physiology
Psychology

Peptides
BT: Biochemistry

Perception evolution networks
BT: Neural networks
RT: Unsupervised learning

Perfectly matched layers
BT: Propagation
RT: Finite difference methods
Finite element analysis
Maxwell equations

Performance analysis
UF: Dynamic program analysis
Performance index
BT: Programming
RT: Optimization
NT: Performance gain

Performance evaluation
UF: Performance measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Benchmark testing
NT: Evaluation models
Key performance indicator
Performance metrics

Performance gain
BT: Performance analysis

Performance index
USE: Performance analysis

Performance loss
BT: Computer performance

Performance measurement
USE: Performance evaluation

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Performance metrics
BT: Performance evaluation

Performance optimisation
USE: Optimization

Performance optimization
USE: Optimization

Performance related pay
USE: Incentive schemes

Perineum
BT: Body regions

Periodic media
USE: Nonhomogeneous media

Periodic structures
BT: Materials science and technology
NT: Gratings
Photonic crystals

Peripheral equipment
USE: Computer peripherals

Peripheral nervous system
BT: Nervous system

Permafrost
BT: Soil
RT: Ice
Tundra

Permanent magnet generators
BT: Permanent magnet machines

Permanent magnet machines
UF: Permanent magnet synchronous machines
BT: Electric machines
Rotating machines
RT: Permanent magnet motors
Permanent magnets
NT: Permanent magnet generators

Permanent magnet motors
UF: Permanent magnet synchronous motors
Permanent-magnet generators
Permanent-magnet motors
BT: Motors
RT: Permanent magnet machines

Permanent magnet synchronous machines
USE: Permanent magnet machines

Permanent magnet synchronous motors
USE: Permanent magnet motors

Permanent magnets
BT: Magnets
RT: Magnetic gears
Magnetic levitation vehicles
Permanent magnet machines
Remanence

Permanent-magnet generators
USE: Permanent magnet motors

Permanent-magnet motors
USE: Permanent magnet motors

Permeability
UF: Magnetic permeability
BT: Electromagnetic analysis
RT: Magnetic materials
Permeability measurement

Permeability measurement
BT: Magnetic variables measurement
RT: Permeability

Permission
UF: Access rights
File system permissions
BT: Computer security
RT: Zero Trust

Permissioned blackchains
USE: Blockchains

Permittivity
BT: Electric variables
RT: Dielectric constant
Dielectric materials
Permittivity measurement

Permittivity measurement
BT: Dielectric measurement
RT: Permittivity

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Perovskites
BT: Crystalline materials

Perpendicular magnetic anisotropy
BT: Magnetic anisotropy

Perpendicular magnetic recording
UF: Vertical recording
BT: Magnetic recording
RT: Disk drives

Perpendicular recording
USE: Magnetic recording

Persistent currents
BT: Current
RT: High-temperature superconductors
Superconducting magnets

Persistent identifiers
BT: Data structures
RT: Digital systems
Information retrieval

Person identification
USE: Identification of persons

Person re-identification
USE: Identification of persons

Personal area networks
UF: Piconets
Scatternets
BT: Radio communication
RT: Computer networks
Data communication
Land mobile radio
Personal communication networks
Wireless LAN
Zigbee
NT: Bluetooth
Body area networks
Body sensor networks
Wireless personal area networks

Personal communication networks
UF: Personal communication services
BT: Communication systems
RT: Cellular radio
Digital systems
IEEE 802.15 Standard
Location awareness
Mobile handsets
Personal area networks
Zigbee

Personal communication services
USE: Personal communication networks

Personal computers
USE: Microcomputers

Personal digital assistants
USE: Personal digital devices

Personal digital devices
UF: Blackberry
Digital devices
Hand held computers
Handheld computers
PD
PDA
Palmtop computers
Personal digital assistants
Wireless digital devices
BT: Portable computers

Personal pensions
USE: Pensions

Personal protective equipment
BT: Health and safety
RT: Face masks
Protective clothing
NT: Helmets

Personal voice assistants
UF: PVA
BT: Speech recognition
Virtual assistants
RT: Natural language processing
Smart devices
Speech synthesis
Voice activity detection

Personalized medicine
USE: Precision medicine

Personnel
BT: Human resource management
RT: Appraisal
Bring your own device
Education

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Employment
Equal opportunities
Management
Productivity
Training
NT: Labor resources

Persuasive systems
BT: Decision making
Social computing
RT: Behavioral sciences
Human factors
Human-machine systems
Psychology

Perturbation methods
UF: Perturbation techniques
BT: Approximation methods
NT: Cavity perturbation methods

Perturbation techniques
USE: Perturbation methods

Pervasive computing
UF: Everyware
Ubicomp
BT: Computers and information processing
Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Artificial intelligence
Context awareness
Next generation networking
NT: Ubiquitous computing
Wearable devices

Pest control
UF: Insect control
Vermin control
BT: Environmental management
RT: Agriculture
Hazards
Pesticides

Pesticides
BT: Agrochemicals
RT: Agricultural products
Chemical industry
Chemical products
Land pollution
Pest control
Plant diseases
Soil pollution
Water pollution

PET
USE: Positron emission tomography

Petascale computing
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Supercomputers

Petri dishes
BT: Biomedical equipment

Petri nets
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Discrete-event systems
Modeling

Petrochemicals
BT: Chemical products
Materials
RT: Chemical industry
Chemistry
Fuels
Petroleum
Petroleum industry
Plastic products
Plastics

Petrol
USE: Petroleum

Petroleum
UF: Gasoline
Petrol
BT: Chemical products
Fuels
RT: Fuel processing industries
Oil pollution
Oils
Petrochemicals
Petroleum industry
NT: Hydrocarbons

Petroleum industry
UF: Oil industry
BT: Industries
RT: Chemical industry
Fractionation
Fuel processing industries
Gas industry
Natural gas industry
Offshore installations
Oil pollution

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Oils
Petrochemicals
Petroleum
Pipelines
NT: Oil drilling
Oil refineries
Well logging

PETs
USE: Privacy enhancing technologies

PFD
USE: Phase frequency detectors

PGA
USE: Electronics packaging

pH measurement
BT: Chemical analysis
Measurement

Phages
USE: Bacteriophages

Phantoms
BT: Biomedical imaging
RT: Dosimetry
Positron emission tomography
Single photon emission computed tomography
X-ray applications
X-ray detection
X-ray imaging

Pharmaceutical industry
BT: Industries
RT: Drug discovery
Drugs

Pharmaceutical technology
BT: Chemical technology
RT: Biochemistry
Chemistry
Pharmaceuticals

Pharmaceuticals
BT: Chemical products
Medical treatment
RT: Biochemistry
Chemistry
Pharmaceutical technology
NT: Drugs

Pharmacodynamics
BT: Pharmacology
RT: Biochemistry
Drug resistance
Drugs
Pharmacokinetics
NT: Drug interactions

Pharmacokinetics
BT: Pharmacology
RT: Biochemistry
Drugs
Pharmacodynamics

Pharmacology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Biochemistry
Biology
Drugs
NT: Drug discovery
Pharmacodynamics
Pharmacokinetics

Pharynx
BT: Digestive system
RT: Stomatognathic system

Phase change materials
UF: PCM
BT: Materials
RT: Memory
Nuclear thermodynamics
Optical materials
Phase change memory
Solar heating

Phase change memory
BT: Memory
RT: Phase change materials
Resistive RAM
NT: Phase change random access memory

Phase change RAM
USE: Phase change random access memory

Phase change random access memory
UF: PCRAM
Phase change RAM
Phase-change RAM
Phase-change random access memory
BT: Phase change memory
Random access memory

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Phase control
UF: Phase-control
BT: Power electronics
RT: Electric variables control
Optical variables control
Phase transformers

Phase detection
BT: Signal detection
NT: Phase frequency detectors

Phase distortion
BT: Distortion
RT: Delay effects

Phase estimation
BT: Parameter estimation

Phase frequency detectors
UF: PFD
BT: Phase detection
RT: Frequency measurement
Measurement
Voltage
Voltage control

Phase locked loops
UF: PLL
Phase locked-loops
Phase-locked loops
Phase-locked-loops
BT: Linear feedback control systems
Signal processing
RT: Frequency locked loops
Modulation
Nonlinear filters
Ring oscillators

Phase locked-loops
USE: Phase locked loops

Phase measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Acoustic measurements
Electric variables measurement
Optical variables measurement

Phase modulation
BT: Modulation
RT: Demodulation
Electro-optic modulators
NT: Continuous phase modulation
Cross-phase modulation
Differential phase shift keying
Phase shift keying

Phase noise
BT: Noise
Oscillators
RT: Time-domain analysis

Phase shift keying
UF: PSK
Phase-shift keying
Phase-shift-keying
QPSK
BT: Phase modulation
NT: Binary phase shift keying
Quadrature phase shift keying

Phase shifters
BT: Circuits
RT: Butler matrices
NT: Phase transformers

Phase shifting interferometry
BT: Interferometry

Phase transformations, nuclear
USE: Nuclear phase transformations

Phase transformers
BT: Phase shifters
Transformers
RT: Circuits
Phase control

Phase transitions, nuclear
USE: Nuclear phase transformations

Phase-change RAM
USE: Phase change random access memory

Phase-change random access memory
USE: Phase change random access memory

Phase-control
USE: Phase control

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Phase-locked loops
USE: Phase locked loops

Phase-locked-loops
USE: Phase locked loops

Phase-shift keying
USE: Phase shift keying

Phase-shift-keying
USE: Phase shift keying

Phased arrays
UF: Antenna phased arrays
BT: Antenna arrays
RT: Optical arrays
NT: Steerable antennas

Phasor measurement units
UF: PMU
PMUs
Synchrophasors
BT: Electric variables measurement

PHEMTs
UF: Pseudomorphic HEMTs
BT: HEMTs

Phenology
BT: Biology
RT: Biological processes
Chronobiology
Climate change

Phenotypes
BT: Genetics
RT: Genotypes

Philosophical considerations
BT: Social implications of technology
RT: Econophysics
Ethical aspects
Humanities
Machine ethics
Quantum mechanics
Social factors
Technology
Technology social factors

Phishing
BT: Computer security
Information security
RT: Malware

PHM
USE: Prognostics and health management

Phonetics
BT: Linguistics
RT: Natural language processing
Semiotics
Speech processing
NT: Acoustic phonetics

Phonocardiogram
USE: Phonocardiography

Phonocardiography
UF: PCG
Phonocardiogram
BT: Cardiography
RT: Biomedical monitoring
Cardiology
Heart rate measurement

Phonographs
USE: Audio systems

Phonons
BT: Elementary particles
RT: Acoustics
Crystals
Electrons
Indium phosphide

Phosphorescence
BT: Luminescence
RT: Phosphors

Phosphors
BT: Light sources
RT: Phosphorescence

Phosphorus
BT: Chemical elements

Photo-catalysis
USE: Photocatalysis

Photo-cathodes
USE: Photocathodes

Photo-realistic images
USE: Photorealistic images

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Photoacoustic effects
UF: Optoacoustic effects
BT: Spectroscopy
RT: Acoustic testing
Laser applications
Photothermal effects
NT: Photoacoustic imaging

Photoacoustic imaging
BT: Biomedical imaging
Photoacoustic effects

Photobleaching
BT: Photochemistry

Photocatalysis
UF: Photo-catalysis
BT: Catalysis
Photochemistry
RT: Photocatalysts

Photocatalysts
BT: Catalysts
RT: Photocatalysis

Photocathodes
UF: Photo-cathodes
BT: Cathodes
RT: Photomultipliers

Photochemistry
BT: Chemistry
RT: Water splitting
NT: Photobleaching
Photocatalysis
Photosynthesis

Photochromism
UF: Photodarkening
BT: Photonics
RT: Color

Photocomposition
USE: Text processing

Photoconducting devices
BT: Optoelectronic devices
RT: Photoconducting materials
Photoconductivity
Photodetectors
Semiconductor devices
NT: Electrophotography

Photoconducting materials
UF: Photoconductors
BT: Materials
RT: Photoconducting devices
Photoconductivity
Photodetectors
Semiconductor materials

Photoconductivity
UF: Photocurrent
BT: Conductivity
RT: Photoconducting devices
Photoconducting materials

Photoconductors
USE: Photoconducting materials

Photocurrent
USE: Photoconductivity

Photodarkening
USE: Photochromism

Photodetector
USE: Photodetectors

Photodetectors
UF: Photodetector
BT: Optoelectronic devices
Radiation detectors
RT: Image sensors
Infrared detectors
Optical signal detection
Photoconducting devices
Photoconducting materials
Photoelectricity
Photon detectors
NT: Photodiodes
Phototransistors
Superconducting photodetectors

Photodiodes
BT: Photodetectors
RT: Optical transmitters
P-n junctions
NT: Avalanche photodiodes
PIN photodiodes

Photoelasticity
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Optical polarization
Piezooptic effects
Stress

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Photoelectricity
UF: Photoemission
Phototubes
BT: Electricity
Electron devices
RT: Electron emission
Photodetectors
Photomultipliers
Photovoltaic cells
NT: Photovoltaic effects

Photoelectron microscopy
UF: Photoemission electron microscopy
BT: Electron microscopy

Photoemission
USE: Photoelectricity

Photoemission electron microscopy
USE: Photoelectron microscopy

Photogalvanic effects
USE: Photovoltaic effects

Photogrammetry
BT: Photometry
RT: Electromagnetic measurements
Image processing
Object detection
Photography

Photography
BT: Imaging
RT: Cameras
Electrophotography
High dynamic range
Image capture
Image storage
Optical filters
Photogrammetry
Photorealistic images
NT: Cinematography
Digital photography
Image forensics
Photomicrography
Photorealism

Photoionisation
USE: Ionization

Photoionization
USE: Ionization

Photolithography
USE: Lithography

Photoluminescence
UF: Electrophotoluminescence
BT: Luminescence
Optics
RT: Chemiluminescence
Judd-Ofelt theory
Microcavities

Photomagnetic devices
USE: Magnetooptic devices

Photomagnetic effects
USE: Magnetooptic effects

Photometry
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
Optical variables measurement
RT: Light sources
Lighting
Radiometry
NT: Photogrammetry

Photomicrographs
USE: Photomicrography

Photomicrography
UF: Micrographs
Microphotographs
Microphotography
Photomicrographs
BT: Photography

Photomultipliers
BT: Vacuum technology
RT: Avalanche photodiodes
Electron multipliers
Photocathodes
Photoelectricity

Photon collider
BT: Particle accelerators

Photon crystal fibers
USE: Photonic crystal fibers

Photon crystal fibres
USE: Photonic crystal fibers

Photon detectors
BT: Photonics

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RT: Photodetectors

Photonic band gap
UF: Band gap
Band-gap
Bandgap
Photonic bandgap
BT: Photonic crystals
RT: Electromagnetic wave polarization
Optical diffraction

Photonic bandgap
USE: Photonic band gap

Photonic bandgap fibers
UF: Photonic bandgap fibres
BT: Photonic crystal fibers

Photonic bandgap fibres
USE: Photonic bandgap fibers

Photonic crystal fibers
UF: Microstructured fibers
Microstructured fibres
Photon crystal fibers
Photon crystal fibres
Photonic crystal fibres
Photonic-crystal fibers
Photonic-crystal fibres
BT: Photonic crystals
NT: Holey fibers
Photonic bandgap fibers

Photonic crystal fibres
USE: Photonic crystal fibers

Photonic crystals
UF: 2-D photonic crystals
2D photonic crystals
Photonic cyrstal fibers
Two dimensional photonic crystals
Two-dimensional photonic crystals
BT: Periodic structures
RT: Microwave devices
Nonlinear optics
Optical materials
Optical waveguides
Spontaneous emission
NT: Photonic band gap
Photonic crystal fibers

Photonic cyrstal fibers
USE: Photonic crystals

Photonic integrated circuits
BT: Integrated circuits

Photonic metamaterials
USE: Optical metamaterials

Photonic-crystal fibers
USE: Photonic crystal fibers

Photonic-crystal fibres
USE: Photonic crystal fibers

Photonics
BT: Lasers and electrooptics
RT: Electromagnetic metamaterials
Epitaxial growth
Silicon devices
Synapses
NT: Biophotonics
Microwave photonics
Nanobiophotonics
Nanophotonics
Photochromism
Photon detectors
Photothermal effects
Silicon photonics
Spontaneous emission

Photoplethysmography
BT: Biomedical measurement
Plethysmography

Photorealism
BT: Media
Photography
RT: Art
Cameras
Deepfakes
Human image synthesis
Painting

Photorealistic images
UF: Photo-realistic images
BT: Virtual reality
RT: Computer graphics
Machine learning
Photography

Photoreceptors
BT: Neurons

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Photorefractive effect
BT: Nonlinear optics
RT: Birefringence
Optical refraction
Photorefractive materials
Refractive index

Photorefractive materials
BT: Optical materials
RT: Birefringence
Holography
Optical mixing
Optical refraction
Photorefractive effect

Photoresists
USE: Resists

Photosynthesis
BT: Photochemistry
RT: Biological processes
Chlorophyll

Photothermal effects
UF: Optothermal effects
Thermal wave imaging
BT: Photonics
RT: Photoacoustic effects

Photothyristors
UF: Optothyristors
BT: Thyristors
RT: Optical switches

Phototransistors
BT: Photodetectors
Transistors
RT: Optoelectronic devices
Radiation detectors

Phototubes
USE: Photoelectricity

Photovoltaic cells
UF: Solar cells
BT: Electron devices
Energy conversion
RT: Photoelectricity
Photovoltaic effects
Photovoltaic systems
Solar panels
NT: Light trapping

Photovoltaic effects
UF: Photogalvanic effects
BT: Photoelectricity
RT: Photovoltaic cells
Photovoltaic systems
NT: Shunts (electrical)

Photovoltaic modules
USE: Solar panels

Photovoltaic power systems
USE: Photovoltaic systems

Photovoltaic systems
UF: Photovoltaic power systems
BT: Solar power generation
RT: Hybrid power systems
Photovoltaic cells
Photovoltaic effects
Water pumps
NT: Building integrated photovoltaics
Fill factor (solar cell)
Solar panels

Phthalates
BT: Chemical products
RT: Plastics

Phylogenetic tree
USE: Phylogeny

Phylogenetics
USE: Phylogeny

Phylogeny
UF: Cladistics
Phylogenetic tree
Phylogenetics
BT: Evolution (biology)

Physical chemistry
BT: Chemistry

Physical design
BT: System analysis and design
Systems engineering and theory
RT: Integrated circuit layout

Physical distribution management
USE: Logistics

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Physical layer
BT: Open systems
NT: Physical layer security

Physical layer security
BT: Physical layer
RT: Hardware security

Physical optics
BT: Optics
NT: Optical refraction
Optical vortices

Physical theory of diffraction
BT: Electromagnetic diffraction

Physical unclonable function
UF: PUF
Physically unclonable function
BT: Control system security
Semiconductor device manufacture
RT: Cryptography
Security
Semiconductor devices
Smart devices

Physical vapor deposition
UF: Ionized jet deposition
Physical vapor transport
Physical vapour deposition
Physical vapour transport
BT: Plasma materials processing
RT: Sputtering

Physical vapor transport
USE: Physical vapor deposition

Physical vapour deposition
USE: Physical vapor deposition

Physical vapour transport
USE: Physical vapor deposition

Physically unclonable function
USE: Physical unclonable function

Physician
USE: Medical services

Physics
BT: Science - general
RT: Buoyancy
Environmental science
NT: Acoustics
Astrophysics
Beams
Biophysics
Dark energy
Entropy
Fluid flow
Geophysics
High energy physics
Kinetic theory
Levitation
Lorentz covariance
Mechanical factors
Network theory (graphs)
Physics education
Quantum mechanics
Rydberg atoms
Solid-state physics
String theory
Thermal factors
Waves

Physics computing
BT: Computer applications
RT: Multiphysics

Physics education
BT: Engineering education
Physics

Physiology
BT: Biology
RT: Entomology
People with disabilities
NT: Action potentials
External stimuli
Metabolism
Neuromodulation
Somatosensory

PhysiStimuli
USE: External stimuli

Phytoplankton
BT: Plankton

PI control
UF: PI controller
Proportional + integral control
Proportional-integral control
Proportional-integral controller

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Proportional-integral-derivative control
Proportional-integral-derivative controller
BT: Control systems

PI controller
USE: PI control

piano mover's problem
USE: Path planning

Pickling
BT: Surface treatment
RT: Chemistry
Fermentation

Pico-hydro
USE: Picohydro power

Picohydro power
UF: Pico-hydro
BT: Hydroelectric power generation
RT: Appropriate technology

Piconets
USE: Personal area networks

Picture archiving and communication systems
UF: Pacs
BT: Image communication
RT: Biomedical communication
Biomedical computing
Biomedical imaging

Picture phones
USE: Videophone systems

Picture processing
USE: Image processing

Picturephones
USE: Videophone systems

PID control
USE: PD control

Piecewise linear approximation
BT: Piecewise linear techniques

Piecewise linear techniques
BT: Mathematics
RT: Control system analysis
Control system synthesis
Difference equations
Nonlinear control systems
NT: Piecewise linear approximation

Piezoceramics
USE: Piezoelectric materials

Piezoelectric actuators
BT: Actuators

Piezoelectric devices
BT: Dielectric devices
RT: Acoustic devices
Acoustoelectric devices
Nanogenerators
Piezoelectric films
Piezoelectric materials
Piezoelectricity
Piezoresistive devices
Surface acoustic wave devices

Piezoelectric effect
BT: Piezoelectricity

Piezoelectric effects
USE: Piezoelectricity

Piezoelectric films
BT: Dielectric films
Films
Piezoelectric materials
RT: Piezoelectric devices
Piezoelectricity

Piezoelectric materials
UF: Piezoceramics
BT: Dielectric materials
RT: Acoustic materials
Crystals
Piezoelectric devices
Piezoelectricity
NT: Lead zirconate titanate
Piezoelectric films

Piezoelectric polarization
BT: Piezoelectricity

Piezoelectric transducers
BT: Transducers

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Piezoelectricity
UF: Piezoelectric effects
BT: Electricity
Ultrasonics, ferroelectrics, and frequency control
RT: Electrostriction
Piezoelectric devices
Piezoelectric films
Piezoelectric materials
Piezoresistance
Pyroelectricity
Stress
Ultrasonic transducers
NT: Piezoelectric effect
Piezoelectric polarization

Piezomagnetic effects
USE: Magnetomechanical effects

Piezooptic effects
BT: Acoustooptic effects
RT: Photoelasticity
Pressure effects
Stress

Piezoresistance
UF: Piezoresistive
BT: Electric variables
Resistance
RT: Piezoelectricity
Piezoresistive devices
Pressure effects
Stress

Piezoresistive
USE: Piezoresistance

Piezoresistive devices
UF: Piezoresistors
BT: Semiconductor devices
RT: Piezoelectric devices
Piezoresistance
Pressure measurement

Piezoresistors
USE: Piezoresistive devices

Pigmentation
BT: Color
Materials science and technology
NT: Pigments

Pigments
BT: Pigmentation

PIN diodes
USE: PIN photodiodes

Pin grid arrays
USE: Electronics packaging

PIN photodiodes
UF: P-I-N
PIN diodes
BT: Photodiodes

Pink noise
USE: 1/f noise

Pins
BT: Plugs

Pions
USE: Mesons

Pipeline processing
UF: Computer pipeline processing
Pipelining
BT: Parallel processing
RT: Multiprocessing systems
Systolic arrays

Pipelines
BT: Fluid flow
RT: Chemical industry
Magnetic flux leakage
Materials handling
Natural gas industry
Oils
Petroleum industry

Pipelining
USE: Pipeline processing

Piracy (software)
USE: Computer crime

Pistons
BT: Machine components
Mechanical products
RT: Bellows
Engine cylinders
Engines
Gaskets
Shafts
Structural rings

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Pitch control (audio)
BT: Audio systems
Variable speed drives

Pitch control (position)
BT: Mechanical variables control

Pituitary gland
BT: Glands
Nervous system

Pixel
BT: Digital images

PLA
USE: Programmable logic arrays

Placenta
BT: Reproductive system
RT: Pregnancy

Plagiarism
BT: Professional communication
RT: Copyright protection
Publishing

Planar antennas
USE: Planar arrays

Planar array
USE: Planar arrays

Planar arrays
UF: Planar antennas
Planar array
BT: Antenna arrays

Planar motors
BT: Electric motors

Planar transmission lines
BT: Transmission lines
RT: Spurline
NT: Coplanar transmission lines
Finline
Microstrip
Slot lines
Stripline

Planar waveguides
BT: Electromagnetic waveguides
RT: Rectangular waveguides

Planarisation
USE: Planarization

Planarization
UF: Chemical mechanical planarisation
Chemical mechanical planarization
Planarisation
BT: Surface treatment
RT: Dielectric films
Integrated circuits

Planetary chemistry
USE: Astrochemistry

Planetary composition
USE: Extraterrestrial measurements AND
Planets

Planetary landers
USE: Land transportation AND
Space vehicles

Planetary oceans
USE: Oceans AND
Planets

Planetary orbits
BT: Orbits

Planets
UF: Planetary composition
Planetary oceans
BT: Solar system
RT: Extraterrestrial phenomena
NT: Asteroids
Comets
Earth
Jupiter
Mars
Mercury (planets)
Pluto
Saturn
Venus

Planing
BT: Machining
RT: Finishing
Surface roughness
Surface treatment

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Plankton
- BT: Organisms
- RT: Eutrophication
- NT: Phytoplankton
  Zooplankton

Planning
- UF: System planning
- BT: Engineering management
- RT: Decision making
  Economics
- NT: Meeting planning
  Schedules
  Strategic planning
  Technical planning
  Technology planning

Plant diseases
- BT: Diseases
- RT: Pesticides

Plants (biology)
- BT: Organisms
- RT: Life sciences
- NT: Chlorophyll
  Fauna
  Flora
  Flowering plants
  Medicinal plants
  Non-flowering plants

Plants (industrial)
- USE: Industrial plants

Plasma accelerators
- BT: Particle accelerators
  Plasma devices

Plasma applications
- BT: Plasmas
- RT: Low-temperature plasmas
  Plasma materials processing
- NT: Plasma devices
  Plasma immersion ion implantation
  Plasma welding
  Tokamaks

Plasma chemistry
- BT: Plasma properties

Plasma confinement
- BT: Plasmas
- NT: Inertial confinement
  Magnetic confinement

Plasma density
- BT: Plasma properties

Plasma devices
- BT: Plasma applications
- RT: Gas discharge devices
  Plasmas
- NT: Plasma accelerators
  Plasma jets
  Tokamaks

Plasma diagnostics
- BT: Plasmas
- RT: Plasma measurements

Plasma display panel
- USE: Flat panel displays

Plasma immersion ion implantation
- BT: Ion implantation
  Plasma applications
- RT: Semiconductor impurities

Plasma jets
- BT: Plasma devices
- RT: Propulsion

Plasma materials processing
- BT: Materials processing
- RT: Plasma applications
- NT: Chemical vapor deposition
  Ignition
  Physical vapor deposition
  Spark Plasma sintering

Plasma measurements
- BT: Measurement
- RT: Plasma diagnostics
  Plasmas

Plasma pressure compaction
- USE: Spark Plasma sintering

Plasma properties
- BT: Plasmas
- RT: Electron mobility
  Stability analysis
- NT: Dusty plasmas
  Plasma chemistry
  Plasma density
  Plasma sheaths
  Plasma stability
  Plasma temperature

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Plasmons

Plasma sheaths
BT: Plasma properties

Plasma simulation
BT: Plasmas
RT: Modeling
Numerical simulation
Tokamaks

Plasma sources
BT: Plasmas
RT: Ion implantation
Ion sources

Plasma stability
BT: Plasma properties

Plasma temperature
BT: Plasma properties

Plasma transport processes
BT: Plasmas

Plasma waves
BT: Waves
RT: Plasmas

Plasma welding
BT: Plasma applications
RT: Joining processes
Materials processing
Plasmas

Plasma x-ray sources
BT: X-ray imaging
RT: X-ray lasers

Plasma-assisted combustion
BT: Combustion
Plasmas

Plasmas
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Arc discharges
Discharges (electric)
Ionization
Ionosphere
Optical emission spectroscopy
Plasma devices
Plasma measurements
Plasma waves
Plasma welding
Relativistic effects
NT: Atmospheric-pressure plasmas
Low-temperature plasmas
Microwave plasmas
Plasma applications
Plasma confinement
Plasma diagnostics
Plasma properties
Plasma simulation
Plasma sources
Plasma transport processes
Plasma-assisted combustion

Plasmon
USE: Plasmons

Plasmonic solar cells
USE: Light trapping

Plasmonics
USE: Plasmons

Plasmons
UF: Plasmon
Plasmonics
BT: Plasma properties
RT: Nanoantennas
Optical antennas
NT: Nanoplasmonics
Surface plasmons

Plastic bottles
USE: Plastic products

Plastic containers
USE: Plastic products

Plastic films
BT: Films
Plastics
RT: Plastic insulation
Plastic insulators

Plastic IC packaging
USE: Plastic integrated circuit packaging

Plastic insulation
BT: Insulation
RT: Dielectric materials
Plastic films
Plastic insulators

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Plastic insulators
BT: Insulators
RT: Fiber reinforced plastics
Plastic films
Plastic insulation
Plastic packaging

Plastic integrated circuit packaging
UF: Plastic IC packaging
BT: Integrated circuit packaging

Plastic optical fiber
BT: Optical fibers
Plastics

Plastic packaging
BT: Packaging
RT: Bagging
Electronics packaging
Encapsulation
Integrated circuit packaging
Plastic insulators
Plastics

Plastic pollution
USE: Plastic waste

Plastic pollution waste
USE: Plastic waste

Plastic products
UF: Plastic bottles
Plastic containers
BT: Manufactured products
RT: Bottling
Chemical industry
Chemical products
Chemistry
Consumer products
Petrochemicals
Plastics
Plastics industry

Plastic waste
UF: Plastic pollution
Plastic pollution waste
BT: Plastics
Waste materials

Plastics
BT: Chemical products
Materials
RT: Chemicals
Petrochemicals
Phthalates
Plastic packaging
Plastic products
Plastics industry
Polymers
Resins
NT: Epoxy resins
Fiber reinforced plastics
Plastic films
Plastic optical fiber
Plastic waste

Plastics industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Chemical industry
Plastic products
Plastics

Platform as a service
UF: PAAS
BT: Cloud computing

Platform virtualization
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Virtual machine monitors

Plating
BT: Materials processing
NT: Chrome plating

Platinum
BT: Metals
NT: Platinum alloys

Platinum alloys
BT: Platinum
RT: Alloying

Plethysmography
BT: Biomedical measurement
Medical diagnosis
NT: Photoplethysmography

PLL
USE: Phase locked loops

Plug-in electric vehicles
BT: Electric vehicles

Plug-in hybrid electric vehicles
BT: Hybrid electric vehicles
RT: Charging stations

Plugboard
USE: Breadboard

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Plugs
BT: Connectors
NT: Keyways
Pins

Plumbago
USE: Graphite

Pluto
BT: Planets

Plutonium
BT: Chemical elements

pMOSFETs
USE: MOSFET

PMU
USE: Phasor measurement units

PMUs
USE: Phasor measurement units

PNAs
USE: Presence network agents

Pneumatic actuators
BT: Actuators

Pneumatic systems
BT: Control systems
RT: Bellows
Fluidics
Mechanical systems

Pneumology
USE: Pulmonology

Pneumonia
BT: Pulmonary diseases
RT: Asthma
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Emphysema

Pnictide superconductors
USE: Superconducting materials

Pockels readout optical modulator
USE: Electro-optic modulators

Podcast
USE: Digital audio broadcasting

Poincare group
USE: Poincare invariance

Poincare invariance
UF: Poincare group
BT: Transforms

Point cloud compression
UF: PCC
BT: Data compression
Visual databases
RT: Three-dimensional displays

Point of care
BT: Documentation
Medical services
RT: Biomedical communication
Clinical diagnosis
Patient monitoring
Smart healthcare

Point-to-multipoint communications
UF: P2MP
PTMP
BT: Wireless communication
RT: Internet
Internet telephony

Poisons
USE: Toxicology

Poisson equation
USE: Poisson equations

Poisson equations
UF: Poisson equation
BT: Partial differential equations
RT: Electrostatics

Polar codes
BT: Block codes
Linear codes
RT: Channel coding
Error correction codes
Reed-Muller codes

Polar cyclones
USE: Cyclones

Polarimetric synthetic aperture radar
BT: Synthetic aperture radar

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Polarimetry
UF: Solar polarimetry
BT: Electromagnetic measurements
RT: Ellipsometry
Optical retarders

Polarisation
USE: Polarization

Polaritons
BT: Energy states
RT: Quantum materials
NT: Surface plasmon polaritons

Polarization
UF: Circular polarisation
Circular polarization
Polarisation
BT: Electromagnetic scattering

Polarization mode dispersion
UF: Polarization-mode dispersion
BT: Optical fiber polarization

Polarization shift keying
BT: Optical polarization

Polarization-maintaining optical fibers
USE: Optical fiber polarization

Polarization-mode dispersion
USE: Polarization mode dispersion

Poles & zeros
USE: Poles and zeros

Poles and towers
UF: Pylons
Towers
Wood poles
BT: Transmission lines
RT: Power distribution lines
Power transmission lines
NT: Telephone poles

Poles and zeros
UF: Poles & zeros
Roots
Zeros
BT: Transfer functions
RT: Circuits
Control systems
Newton method
Polynomials

Police
USE: Law enforcement

Polishing machines
BT: Production equipment
RT: Deburring
Rough surfaces
Surface finishing
Surface roughness

Pollination (plants)
BT: Flowering plants
Seeds (agriculture)

Pollution
BT: Environmental factors
RT: Contamination
Design for disassembly
Environmental degradation
Environmental economics
Green products
Occupational health
Pollution control
Pollution measurement
Sewage treatment
Toxicology
Waste disposal
NT: Acidification
Agricultural pollution
Air pollution
Emissions trading
Industrial pollution
Land pollution
Oil pollution
Radioactive pollution
Thermal pollution
Urban pollution
Water pollution

Pollution control
BT: Environmental management
RT: Carbon emissions
Decontamination
Electrostatic precipitators
Environmental monitoring
Greenhouse effect
Ozonation
Pollution
Pollution measurement
Sewage treatment
Sludge treatment

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Waste management
NT: Soil remediation

Pollution measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Environmental monitoring
Pollution
Pollution control

Polonium
BT: Chemical elements

Polycaprolactone
BT: Polymers
RT: Smart materials

Polyethylene
BT: Polymers
NT: Thermoplastic polyethylene

Polyimides
BT: Polymers

Polymer coatings
USE: Polymer films

Polymer fibers
BT: Polymers
RT: Cellulose

Polymer films
UF: Polymer coatings
BT: Films
RT: Dielectric thin films

Polymer foams
BT: Materials
RT: Insulation
Insulators
Metal foam
Resins

Polymer gels
BT: Materials
RT: Intelligent materials

Polymer led
USE: Organic light emitting diodes

Polymers
UF: Electroactive polymers
BT: Materials
RT: Colloidal lithography
Plastics
NT: Azobenzene
Biopolymers
Cellulose
Elastomers
Hydrogels
Liquid crystal polymers
Optical polymers
Polycaprolactone
Polyethylene
Polyimides
Polymer fibers

Polynomials
BT: Equations
RT: Poles and zeros

PON
USE: Passive optical networks

Population density
BT: Demography
Density measurement

Porcelain
BT: Ceramics
RT: Ceramic products
Ceramics industry

Porous silicon
BT: Silicon

Portable computers
UF: Laptops
Portable PCs
BT: Microcomputers
NT: Personal digital devices

Portable document format
UF: PDF
BT: Document handling
RT: Document image processing

Portable media players
UF: MP3
Portable Multimedia players
Portable video players
iPOD
BT: Audio systems
Digital communication
Home automation
RT: Digital audio broadcasting
Tablet computers

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Portable Multimedia players
USE: Portable media players

Portable PCs
USE: Portable computers

Portable video players
USE: Portable media players

Portals
BT: Management information systems
RT: Information retrieval
Web sites

Portfolios
UF: Electronic portfolios
BT: Professional communication

Ports (computers)
UF: Computer ports
BT: Computer interfaces
RT: Computer networks
Hardware
Information exchange

Pose estimation
BT: Estimation
RT: Computer vision

Position control
UF: Orientation control
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Admittance control
Attitude control
Capacitive transducers
Manipulators
Mechanical guides
Medical robotics
Servosystems
NT: Nanopositioning

Position measurement
UF: Attitude determination
Orientation determination
Orientation measurement
Source location
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Direction-of-arrival estimation
Distance measurement
Gaze tracking
Geodesy
Location awareness
Navigation
Tracking
NT: Odometry

Position sensitive particle detectors
BT: Ionizing radiation sensors
RT: High energy physics instrumentation computing
Nuclear measurements
Particle measurements
Semiconductor counters

Positive train control
BT: Control systems
Rail transportation
RT: Feedback
Railway accidents
Railway safety

Positron emission tomography
UF: PET
BT: Tomography
RT: Biomedical applications of radiation
Medical diagnostic imaging
Nuclear medicine
Phantoms
Tumors
NT: Whole-body PET

Positrons
BT: Elementary particles

Possibility theory
BT: Probability
RT: Fuzzy logic
Nonlinear dynamical systems

Post human
USE: Posthuman

Post-filtering algorithm
USE: Filtering algorithms

Post-human
USE: Posthuman

Post-wall waveguides
USE: Substrate integrated waveguides

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Postal services
UF: Mail
BT: Message systems
RT: Electronic mail

Posterior probability
BT: Probability
RT: Bayes methods

Posthuman
UF: Post human
Post-human
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Artificial intelligence
Transhuman

Postscript
USE: Page description languages

Potassium
BT: Chemical elements

Potassium nitrate
USE: Nitrogen compounds

Potential energy
BT: Energy conservation
RT: Kinetic energy
Mechanical energy

Potential transformers
USE: Voltage transformers

Potential well
UF: Potential wells
Quantum confinement
BT: Energy conversion

Potential wells
USE: Potential well

Potentiometers
BT: Meters
RT: Resistors
Voltage measurement

POTS
USE: Landline

Powders
BT: Coatings
RT: Ceramics
Spark Plasma sintering

Power amplifiers
UF: Radio frequency power amplifiers
Radiofrequency power amplifiers
BT: Amplifiers
NT: High power amplifiers
Predistortion

Power and energy standards
UF: IEEE Arc Flash Standards
IEEE Electric Machinery Standards
IEEE Power Substations Standards
IEEE Surge Protective Devices Standards
BT: Standards categories

Power cable insulation
BT: Cable insulation
RT: Power cables

Power cables
BT: Cables
Power transmission lines
RT: Conductors
Power cable insulation
Power distribution lines
NT: Underground power cables

Power capacitors
BT: Capacitors
NT: Supercapacitors

Power combiners
BT: Waveguide components
RT: Microstrip components
Power dividers
Stripline components

Power conditioning
BT: Power electronics
RT: Power conversion
Pulse width modulation converters
NT: Power smoothing

Power consumption
USE: Power demand

Power control
BT: Electric variables control
RT: Electric current control
Power factor correction

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Pulse width modulation converters

Power conversion
- BT: Converters
- RT: Choppers (circuits)
  Maximum power point trackers
  Nonlinear circuits
  Power conditioning
  Power electronics
  Power semiconductor devices
  Power supplies
  Pulse width modulation converters
  Regulators
  Switched systems
- NT: AC-AC converters
  AC-DC power converters
  DC-AC power converters
  DC-DC power converters
  Grid forming
  Inverter-based resource
  Matrix converters
  Power conversion harmonics
  Voltage-source converters

Power conversion harmonics
- BT: Power conversion
- RT: Harmonic distortion

Power demand
- UF: Power consumption
- BT: Power supplies
  Power system planning
- RT: Electricity supply industry
  Energy conservation
  Energy resources
  Load management
  Load modeling
  Power distribution
- NT: Demand response
  Load forecasting

Power dissipation
- BT: Circuits
- RT: CMOS logic circuits
  MOSFET circuits
  Nanotechnology
  Power transmission
  System-on-chip

Power distribution
- UF: Distribution of electric power
- BT: Power systems
- RT: Electricity supply industry
  Energy Internet
  Industrial power systems
  Load shedding
  Power demand
  Transactive energy
- NT: DC distribution systems
  Electrical power distribution
  Power distribution control
  Power distribution faults
  Power distribution lines
  Power distribution networks
  Power distribution planning
  Power distribution reliability
  Simultaneous wireless information and power transfer

Power distribution control
- BT: Power distribution
- RT: Voltage control

Power distribution faults
- BT: Power distribution

Power distribution lines
- UF: Overhead distribution lines
- BT: Power distribution
- RT: Conductors
  Poles and towers
  Power cables

Power distribution networks
- BT: Power distribution
- RT: Microgrids
  Power grids
  Smart grids
- NT: Active distribution networks

Power distribution planning
- BT: Power distribution
  Power system planning

Power distribution reliability
- BT: Power distribution
  Power system reliability

Power distribution transformers
- USE: Power transformers

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Power dividers
BT: Waveguide components
RT: Microstrip components
Power combiners
Stripline components

Power electronics
UF: Electric power
RT: High-voltage techniques
Matrix converters
Power conversion
Power filters
Pulse width modulation converters
Rectifiers
Resonant inverters
Switching converters
Voltage-source converters
NT: Converters
Current limiters
Gate drivers
Inverters
Phase control
Power conditioning
Power semiconductor devices
Power semiconductor switches
Snubbers
Three-phase electric power

Power engineering
BT: Power engineering and energy
RT: Power engineering education
NT: Electrification
Ferroresonance
High-voltage techniques
Power engineering computing
Power system simulation

Power engineering and energy
RT: Electrochemical devices
NT: Electric variables control
Energy
Power engineering
Power generation
Power systems

Power engineering computing
BT: Computer applications
Power engineering
RT: Energy Internet
Power system analysis computing
Virtual power plants

Power engineering education
BT: Engineering education
RT: Power engineering

Power exchange
USE: Power markets

Power factor
USE: Reactive power

Power factor correction
BT: Electric current control
Load flow control
RT: Power control
Power transmission
Voltage control

Power filters
UF: Power line filters
BT: Filters
RT: Power electronics
NT: Spurline

Power flow
USE: Load flow

Power flow analysis
USE: Load flow analysis

Power flow control
USE: Load flow control

Power generation
UF: Generation of electric power
Output power
Power plants
Power stations
BT: Power engineering and energy
RT: Batteries
Electrification
Energy Internet
Feed in tariff
Fuel cells
Generators
Levelized cost of energy
Microgrids
Power generation economics
Power supplies

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Pulsed power systems
Space power stations
NT: Automatic generation control
Cogeneration
Distributed power generation
Geothermal power generation
Hydroelectric power generation
Magnetohydrodynamic power generation
Nuclear power generation
Power generation control
Power generation dispatch
Power generation planning
Power generation reliability
Solar power generation
Trigeneration
Turbomachinery
Wind energy generation
Wind power generation

Power generation control
BT: Automatic control
Power generation

Power generation dispatch
BT: Power generation

Power generation economics
BT: Economics
RT: Power generation
NT: Electricity supply industry deregulation

Power generation planning
BT: Power generation

Power generation reliability
BT: Power generation
RT: Capacity factor

Power grids
UF: Electricity grids
BT: Power systems
RT: Energy Internet
Power distribution networks
Wind energy integration
NT: Microgrids
Smart grids

Power harmonic filters
BT: Power system harmonics

Power harvesting
USE: Energy harvesting

Power industry
UF: Electric utilities
BT: Industries
RT: Offshore installations
Power system faults
Telecontrol equipment
NT: Electrical equipment industry
Electricity supply industry
Nuclear facility regulation
Power system interconnection

Power injection molding
USE: Injection molding

Power injection moulding
USE: Injection molding

Power integrated circuits
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
RT: Power semiconductor devices

Power lasers
BT: Lasers
RT: Power semiconductor devices

Power line communications
BT: Transmission lines

Power line filters
USE: Power filters

Power management
USE: Power system management

Power markets
UF: Electricity markets
Electricity trading
Power exchange
Power pools
Power trading
Power wheeling
BT: Electricity supply industry deregulation
RT: Emissions trading
Power transmission
Transactive energy

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Power measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Wattmeters
NT: Dynamometers

Power MOSFET
BT: MOSFET circuits
RT: Power semiconductor devices

Power outages
USE: Power system reliability

Power overhead lines
BT: Power transmission lines
RT: Railway electrification

Power plants
USE: Power generation

Power pools
USE: Power markets

Power quality
UF: Power supply quality
Voltage sags
BT: Power supplies
RT: Electricity supply industry
Power system harmonics
Power system transients

Power semiconductor devices
BT: Power electronics
Semiconductor devices
RT: Power MOSFET
Power conversion
Power integrated circuits
Power lasers
NT: Power transistors

Power semiconductor switches
BT: Power electronics
Semiconductor devices
NT: Bipolar transistors
Thyristors

Power smoothing
BT: Power conditioning

Power spectra
USE: Spectral analysis

Power stations
USE: Power generation

Power stations (space)
USE: Space power stations

Power stations (substations)
USE: Substations

Power steering
BT: Automotive engineering

Power supplies
BT: Power systems
RT: Power conversion
Power generation
Pulsed power systems
Uninterruptible power systems
NT: Battery chargers
Charging stations
Current supplies
Emergency power supplies
Inductive charging
Islanding
Power demand
Power quality
Power system restoration
Switched mode power supplies
Traction power supplies
Umbilical cable

Power supplies to apparatus
USE: Umbilical cable

Power supply industry
USE: Electricity supply industry

Power supply quality
USE: Power quality

Power system analysis computing
BT: Computer applications
Power systems
RT: Digital simulation
Modeling
Parameter estimation
Power engineering computing
Software packages

Power system control
BT: Electric variables control
RT: Control system security
Energy Internet
Load monitoring
Power systems

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Virtual power plants
NT: Bidirectional power flow
Load flow control
SCADA systems

Power system dynamics
BT: Power systems

Power system economics
BT: Power systems
RT: Electricity supply industry deregulation
Transactive energy
NT: Low carbon economy

Power system faults
BT: Power systems
RT: Electricity supply industry
Error correction
Fuzzy set theory
Power industry
Power system protection
Signal analysis

Power system harmonics
BT: Power systems
RT: Power quality
NT: Power harmonic filters

Power system interconnection
BT: Power industry
RT: Energy Internet
Power systems
Power transmission

Power system management
UF: Power management
Telecommunication power management
BT: Power systems
RT: Energy Internet
Microgrids
Monitoring
Preventive maintenance
Virtual power plants
NT: Load flow

Power system measurements
BT: Power systems
RT: Load monitoring
NT: Capacity factor
Levelized cost of energy
Meter reading

Power system modeling
BT: Modeling
RT: Power systems
NT: Load modeling

Power system planning
BT: Power systems
RT: Demand side management
Electricity supply industry
NT: Power demand
Power distribution planning

Power system protection
BT: Power systems
Product safety engineering
RT: Arresters
Circuit breakers
Fuses
Grounding
Power system faults
Power system transients
Protective relaying
NT: Electrical safety
Substation protection
Surge protection

Power system relaying
BT: Relays
RT: Power systems
Protective relaying

Power system reliability
UF: Power outages
BT: Power systems
RT: Microgrids
Power system stability
Reliability
NT: Power distribution reliability

Power system restoration
BT: Power supplies
RT: Electricity supply industry
Power systems

Power system security
BT: Security
RT: Hardware security
Load flow analysis
Power systems
Reactive power control

Power system simulation
BT: Power engineering
RT: Power systems

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Power system stability
BT: Power systems
RT: Power system reliability

Power system transients
BT: Electromagnetic transients
RT: Arresters
Power quality
Power system protection
NT: Transient analysis

Power systems
UF: Electric power
BT: Power engineering and energy
RT: Civil engineering
Mechanical power transmission
Power system control
Power system interconnection
Power system modeling
Power system relaying
Power system restoration
Power system security
Power system simulation
Skin effect
Telecontrol equipment
Time-frequency analysis
Voltage fluctuations
NT: Data center power
Energy Internet
Hybrid power systems
Industrial power systems
PSCAD
Power distribution
Power grids
Power supplies
Power system analysis computing
Power system dynamics
Power system economics
Power system faults
Power system harmonics
Power system management
Power system measurements
Power system planning
Power system protection
Power system reliability
Power system stability
Power transmission
Pulsed power systems
Reactive power
Substations
Transformers
Uninterruptible power systems
Wind energy integration

Power Systems Computer Aided Design
USE: PSCAD

Power trading
USE: Power markets

Power transformer insulation
BT: Power transformers
RT: Insulation

Power transformers
UF: Power distribution transformers
BT: Transformers
RT: Transformer cores
Windings
NT: On load tap changers
Power transformer insulation

Power transistors
BT: Power semiconductor devices
RT: Driver circuits

Power transmission
UF: Transmission of electric power
BT: Power systems
RT: Electric current control
Energy Internet
Load flow analysis
Magnetic gears
Power dissipation
Power factor correction
Power markets
Power system interconnection
Power transmission lines
NT: AC power transmission
Common Information Model (electricity)
DC power transmission
Flexible AC transmission systems
HVDC transmission
Inductive power transmission
Static VAr compensators
Transmission lines

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Wireless power transmission

Power transmission lines
UF: Overhead transmission lines
BT: Transmission lines
RT: Conductors
DC distribution systems
Poles and towers
Power transmission
Superconducting transmission lines
NT: Gas insulated transmission lines
Power cables
Power overhead lines

Power wheeling
USE: Power markets

Powered armor
USE: Wearable robots

Powered exoskeleton
USE: Wearable robots

Powertrain
USE: Mechanical power transmission

Praeseodymium
USE: Praseodymium

Pragmatics
BT: Linguistics
Semiotics
RT: Communication symbols
Context
Natural language processing
Professional communication

Prairie
USE: Grasslands

Praseodymium
UF: Praeseodymium
BT: Chemical elements

Pre-college engineering
UF: Elementary school engineering
High school engineering
Precollege engineering
BT: Educational programs

Preamplifiers
BT: Amplifiers

Precipitation
BT: Meteorology
Water cycle
NT: Rain
Snow

Precision agriculture
BT: Agriculture
Management
RT: Farming
Internet of Things
Smart agriculture
Sustainable development

Precision engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Industrial engineering
Mechanical engineering

Precision medicine
UF: Personalized medicine
BT: Medical treatment

Precoding
BT: Encoding

Precollege engineering
USE: Pre-college engineering

Predator prey systems
UF: Predator-prey models
Predator-prey systems
BT: Biology
Mathematics
RT: Chaos
Differential equations
Game theory
Nonlinear dynamical systems
Stability

Predator-prey models
USE: Predator prey systems

Predator-prey systems
USE: Predator prey systems

Prediction algorithms
BT: Algorithms

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Prediction methods
BT: Artificial intelligence
RT: Estimation
Forecasting
Gaussian processes
Hindcasting
Kalman filters
Prediction theory
Signal processing
Spectral analysis
Speech processing
NT: Linear predictive coding
Predictive coding
Predictive encoding
Predictive models

Prediction theory
BT: Statistics
RT: Artificial intelligence
Estimation
Prediction methods

Predictive analysis
USE: Predictive analytics

Predictive analytics
UF: Predictive analysis
BT: Statistical analysis
RT: Data mining
Machine learning
Predictive models
NT: Concept drift

Predictive coding
BT: Prediction methods

Predictive control
UF: Model predictive control
Model-predictive control
BT: Process control
RT: Control engineering

Predictive encoding
BT: Prediction methods

Predictive maintenance
BT: Maintenance engineering

Predictive models
BT: Prediction methods
RT: Ensemble learning
Fish schools
Predictive analytics
NT: Temporal difference learning

Predistortion
UF: Inverse distortion
BT: Power amplifiers
RT: Nonlinear distortion

Prefabricated buildings
USE: Prefabricated construction

Prefabricated construction
UF: Prefabricated buildings
BT: Construction
Construction industry
RT: Building materials
Buildings
Modular construction

Prefetching
BT: Instruction sets

Preforms
BT: Assembly

Pregnancy
UF: Pregnant
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Gestational diabetes
Infertility
Obstetrics
Placenta

Pregnancy test
BT: Medical tests

Pregnant
USE: Pregnancy

Presence network agents
UF: PNAs
BT: Communications technology

Presses
BT: Machine tools
RT: Dies
Pressing

Pressing
BT: Materials processing
RT: Presses

Pressure control
BT: Control systems

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Pressure effects
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Meteorology
Piezooptic effects
Piezoresistance

Pressure gauges
BT: Instruments
RT: Atmospheric measurements
Density measurement
Fluid flow measurement
Force measurement
Geophysical measurements
Pressure measurement
Pressure sensors
Torque measurement

Pressure measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Piezoresistive devices
Pressure gauges
Pressure sensors
Tactile sensors
NT: Altimetry
Tire pressure

Pressure sensors
BT: Sensors
RT: Pressure gauges
Pressure measurement
Wearable sensors

Pressure vessels
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Concrete
Fission reactors
Mechanical engineering
Steel

Prevention and mitigation
BT: Disaster management
Risk management
RT: Risk minimization
Risk mitigation

Preventive maintenance
BT: Maintenance engineering
RT: Accident prevention
Power system management
Reliability
Safety
NT: Condition monitoring

Pricing
BT: Financial management
RT: Emissions trading
Feed in tariff

Primary motor cortex
BT: Brain

Principal component analysis
UF: PCA
BT: Statistical analysis
RT: Feature extraction
Independent component analysis
Linear systems
Operations research
Pattern recognition
Transform coding

Print readers
USE: Character recognition

Printed circuit boards
USE: Printed circuits

Printed circuits
UF: Circuit boards
Printed circuit boards
BT: Circuits
RT: Electronics packaging
Integrated circuit layout
Substrates
Wiring
NT: Flexible printed circuits
Memory modules
Surface mount technology

Printers
BT: Computer peripherals
RT: Printing
NT: Laser printers

Printing
BT: Information technology
RT: Character generation
Color gamut
Ink
Lithography
Printers
Printing machinery
Publishing
Typesetting
NT: Digital printing
Ink jet printing
Teleprinting

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Three-dimensional printing

Printing machinery
UF: Printing presses
BT: Machinery
RT: Printing

Printing presses
USE: Printing machinery

Privacy
BT: Technology social factors
RT: Authorization
Communication system security
Computer security
Cryptography
Cyberbullying
Cyberethics
Data privacy
Data protection
Data security
Decentralized identity
Differential privacy
Digital policy
General Data Protection Regulation
Homomorphic encryption
Information diffusion
Information leakage
Malware
Network intrusion
Session hijacking
Trust management
NT: Eavesdropping
Internet privacy
Privacy breach
Privacy enhancing technologies

Privacy breach
BT: Information security
Privacy
RT: Data breach
Data security

Privacy enhancing technologies
UF: PETs
BT: Privacy
RT: Computer security
Data collection
Data privacy
Encryption

Privacy preserving data mining
USE: Data privacy

Privacy-invasive software
UF: Invasive software
BT: Software
RT: Computer crime
Computer security
Unsolicited e-mail
NT: Spyware

Private blockchains
USE: Blockchains

Privatisation
USE: Privatization

Privatization
UF: Privatisation
BT: Macroeconomics
RT: Industrial economics

Probabilistic computing
BT: Computers and information processing

Probabilistic logic
BT: Logic
RT: Mixture models

Probability
BT: Mathematics
RT: Belief propagation
Decision theory
Distribution functions
Fourier transforms
Gamma distribution
Information geometry
Maximum likelihood detection
Mean field theory
Monte Carlo methods
Naive Bayes methods
Random processes
Statistical analysis
Statistics
Stochastic processes
Stochastic systems
Viterbi algorithm
Weibull distribution
NT: Ant colony optimization
Bayes methods
Error probability
Forecasting
Hindcasting

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Memoryless systems
Multi-armed bandit problem
Pairwise error probability
Possibility theory
Posterior probability
Probability distribution
Random variables
Statistical distributions
Total variance
Uncertainty

Probability computing
BT: Computers and information processing

Probability density function
BT: Integral equations
RT: Distribution functions

Probability distribution
BT: Probability
NT: Exponential distribution
Heavily-tailed distribution
Kurtosis
Lightly-tailed distribution
Log-normal distribution
Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution
Nakagami distribution

Probes
BT: Instruments

Problem-solving
BT: Cognitive science
RT: Human factors

Procedural content generation
USE: Procedural generation

Procedural generation
UF: Procedural content generation
BT: Algorithms
Games

Process control
BT: Industrial control
RT: Bleaching
Chemical reactions
Continuous production
Manufacturing automation
Process design
Process modeling
Process planning
Production control
Soft sensors
NT: Predictive control
Three-term control
Two-term control

Process design
BT: Design methodology
RT: Chemical engineering
Design for disassembly
Design for quality
Process control
Process mining
Process planning
Product design
Service computing
NT: Pattern formation
Process modeling

Process mining
BT: Data mining
RT: Process design
Process planning

Process modeling
BT: Modeling
Process design
RT: Process control

Process monitoring
BT: Monitoring
RT: Soft sensors

Process planning
BT: Management
Production
Production management
Production planning
RT: Process control
Process design
Process mining
NT: Business process integration
Business process management
Cause effect analysis
Root cause analysis

Process virtual machines
BT: Virtual machines

Processor scheduling
UF: Multiprocessor scheduling
BT: Concurrency control
Multiprocessing systems

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RT: Microprocessors
Optimization methods
NT: Scheduling algorithms

Processors (program)
USE: Program processors

Procurement
BT: Supply chain management
RT: Contracts
Logistics
Proposals
Supply chains

Product codes
BT: Codes
RT: Decoding
Error correction
QR codes
Radiofrequency identification
NT: Bar codes

Product customisation
USE: Product customization

Product customization
UF: Product customisation
BT: Product development
RT: Customer satisfaction
Manufactured products
Product design

Product delivery
UF: Delivery of goods
Package delivery
BT: Commerce and trade
RT: Electronic commerce

Product design
BT: Design methodology
RT: Concurrent engineering
Design for disassembly
Design for quality
Design tools
Digital twins
Group technology
Manufactured products
Process design
Product customization
Product development
Prototypes
Requirements engineering

Product development
BT: Crowdsourcing
Engineering management
RT: Brand management
Manufactured products
Product design
Quality function deployment
Rapid prototyping
Reverse engineering
Social manufacturing
Virtual prototyping
NT: Graphical user interfaces
Product customization
Product lifecycle management
Software product lines
Time to market

Product liability
BT: Legal factors
RT: Consumer products
Product safety
Quality assurance
Quality management
NT: Warranties

Product life cycle management
USE: Product lifecycle management

Product lifecycle management
UF: Product life cycle management
System lifecycle management
BT: Product development
RT: Release engineering
NT: Life cycle assessment
Prognostics and health management

Product safety
BT: Safety
RT: Accidents
Consumer products
Product liability

Product safety engineering
RT: Software safety
NT: Consumer protection
Power system protection
Safety
Vehicle crash testing

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Product warranties
USE: Warranties

Product warranty
USE: Warranties

Production
BT: Industry applications
RT: Containers
Wheels
Wire drawing
NT: Ball milling
Compression molding
Embossing
Food products
Group technology
Injection molding
Materials processing
Mechanical products
Process planning
Production control
Production engineering
Production equipment
Production facilities
Production management
Production materials
Production systems
Productivity
Shafts
Springs
Transfer molding

Production control
BT: Industrial control
Production
RT: Adaptive scheduling
Cellular manufacturing
Group technology
Inventory control
Manufacturing
Process control
Production systems
Supply chain management
NT: Continuous production
Lot sizing
Optimized production technology
Scheduling

Production economics
USE: Industrial economics

Production engineering
BT: Engineering - general
Production
RT: Industrial engineering
Inventory management
Manufacturing
Manufacturing systems
Production equipment
Production management
Production materials
NT: Production planning

Production equipment
BT: Production
RT: Gears
Machinery
Materials handling equipment
Production engineering
NT: Applicators
Clamps
Cutting tools
Fixtures
Machine tools
Mining equipment
Molding equipment
Packaging machines
Paper making machines
Polishing machines
Soldering equipment

Production facilities
UF: Factories
Manufacturing facilities
BT: Production
RT: Manufacturing
Warehousing
NT: Foundries
Greenhouses
Industrial facilities
Industrial plants
Machine shops
Paper mills

Production management
UF: Manufacturing management
BT: Management
Production
RT: Continuous improvement
Continuous production
Industrial engineering
Inventory control
Lean production
Mass production
Production engineering
Productivity

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Research and development management
Social manufacturing
Technology management
Waste management
NT: Control charts
Inventory management
Lead time reduction
Logistics
Process planning
Production planning

Production materials
BT: Materials
Production
RT: Additives
Cast iron
Chemical products
Hydraulic fluids
Production engineering
NT: Abrasives
Aerospace materials
Automotive materials
Inhibitors
Ink
Joining materials
Lubricants
Retardants

Production planning
BT: Production engineering
Production management
RT: Demand forecasting
Lead time reduction
Optimized production technology
NT: Capacity planning
Materials requirements planning
Process planning

Production systems
BT: Production
RT: Discrete-event systems
Industrial plants
Manufacturing
Optimized production technology
Production control
NT: Assembly systems
Exhaust systems
Intelligent manufacturing systems
Lean production
Manufacturing systems
Steering systems

Productivity
UF: Labor productivity
Labour productivity
BT: Production
RT: Business
Human factors
Incentive schemes
Industrial psychology
Management
Manufacturing
Personnel
Production management
Profitability

Professional aspects
BT: Engineering profession
RT: Subject matter experts

Professional communication
UF: Technical communication
RT: Cooperative communication
Federated learning
Pragmatics
Semantics
Semiotics
Syntactics
NT: Collaboration
Communication aids
Communication effectiveness
Communication symbols
Context
Databases
Global communication
Grammar
Inclusive language
Information analysis
Information integrity
Information resources
Information retrieval
Information science
Information services
Information systems
Information technology
Manuals
Meetings
Oral communication
Plagiarism
Portfolios
Professional societies
Public speaking
Rhetoric
Writing

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Professional societies
BT: Professional communication
RT: Non-governmental organizations

Profit sharing schemes
USE: Incentive schemes

Profitability
BT: Economics
RT: Cost accounting
Econometrics
Financial management
Productivity

Progenitor cells
BT: Cells (biology)
RT: Stem cells

Prognostics and health management
UF: PHM
BT: Product lifecycle management

Program generators
USE: Automatic programming

Program management
UF: Programme management
BT: Management
RT: Project management
Technical management

Program processors
UF: Assemblers (program)
Compilers (program)
Interpreters (program)
Multi-threaded systems
Multi-threading systems
Multithreaded systems
Multithreading systems
Processors (program)
BT: System software
RT: Input-output programs
Manycore processors
Operating systems
NT: Application specific processors
Graphics processing units
Instruction sets
Optimizing compilers

Program profiling
USE: Programming

Programmable circuits
BT: Circuits
NT: Field programmable analog arrays
Programmable logic arrays
Programmable logic devices

Programmable control
BT: Digital control
RT: Industrial control
Manufacturing automation
NT: Flow graphs

Programmable logic arrays
UF: PLA
BT: Circuits
Logic arrays
Logic circuits
Programmable circuits
RT: Programmable logic devices

Programmable logic controllers
USE: Programmable logic devices

Programmable logic devices
UF: Programmable logic controllers
BT: Circuits
Logic devices
Programmable circuits
RT: High level synthesis
Programmable logic arrays

Programmable read only memory
USE: PROM

Programme management
USE: Program management

Programmed instruction
USE: Educational technology

Programming
UF: Computer programming
Program profiling
BT: Computer science
RT: Aerospace and electronic systems
Digital computers
Flowcharts
Null value
Programming environments

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Runtime
Self-assembly
Software
Software debugging
Software tools
Structured Query Language
Syntactics
NT: Answer set programming
Augmented reality
Automatic programming
Concatenated codes
Functional programming
Granular computing
Integer linear programming
Logic programming
Microprogramming
Object oriented methods
Object oriented programming
Opportunistic software systems development
Parallel programming
Performance analysis
Programming profession
Robot programming

Programming environments
BT: Software engineering
RT: Computer aided software engineering
Programming
Software debugging
Software tools

Programming languages
USE: Computer languages

Programming profession
UF: Computer programming profession
BT: Programming
RT: Employment
Engineering profession

Project engineering
BT: Engineering management
NT: Scheduling
Turnkey project

Project management
BT: Management
RT: Building information management
Concurrent engineering
Crowdfunding
Lead time reduction
Program management
Requirements engineering
Requirements management
Research and development management
Scrum (Software development)
System integration
Technology management
NT: Agile project management
Proposals
Turnkey project

Projectiles
BT: Weapons

Projection algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Projective geometry
BT: Geometry

Projective shadowing
USE: Shadow mapping

projectors (optical)
USE: Optical projectors

PROM
UF: Programmable read only memory
BT: Read only memory
NT: EPROM

Promethium
BT: Chemical elements

Promotion - marketing
UF: Sales promotion
BT: Marketing management
RT: Public relations

Prompt engineering
BT: Generative AI
RT: Chatbots
Large language models

Proof of stake
UF: Proof-of-stake
BT: Blockchains
Protocols
RT: Cryptocurrency

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Proof of Work
UF: proof-of-work
BT: Computer security
Protocols
RT: Blockchains
Denial-of-service attack

Proof-of-stake
USE: Proof of stake

proof-of-work
USE: Proof of Work

Propagation
UF: Wave equations
Wave propagation
BT: Waves
RT: Damping
Electromagnetic waveguides
NT: Attenuation
Electromagnetic propagation
Insertion loss
Nonlinear wave propagation
Perfectly matched layers
Reflection
Scattering
Transient response

Propagation constant
BT: Electromagnetic propagation

Propagation delay
BT: Delay effects

Propagation loss
USE: Propagation losses

Propagation losses
UF: Propagation loss
BT: Electromagnetic propagation

Propellants
BT: Chemical products

Propellers
BT: Aircraft propulsion
RT: Aircraft
Blades
Engines
Impellers
Marine vehicles
Shafts

Propioception
UF: proprioceptive
BT: Robot sensing systems
RT: Robot kinematics

Proportional + derivative control
USE: PD control

Proportional + integral control
USE: PI control

Proportional control
BT: Control systems

Proportional derivative control
USE: PD control

Proportional plus derivative control
USE: PD control

Proportional-derivative control
USE: PD control

Proportional-integral control
USE: PI control

Proportional-integral controller
USE: PI control

Proportional-integral-derivative
USE: PD control

Proportional-integral-derivative control
USE: PI control

Proportional-integral-derivative controller
USE: PI control

Proposals
UF: Technical proposals
BT: Project management
RT: Contracts
Procurement
Technical requirements
Writing

proprioceptive
USE: Propioception

Propulsion
BT: Vehicular and wireless technologies

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RT: Engines
Plasma jets
Traction motors
Vehicle-to-grid
NT: Aerospace propulsion
Aircraft propulsion
Electromagnetic launching
Electrothermal launching
Rockets

Prosencephalon
USE: Forebrain

Prostate cancer
BT: Cancer

Prosthesis
USE: Prosthetics

Prosthetic hand
BT: Prosthetics

Prosthetic limbs
BT: Prosthetics

Prosthetics
UF: Hip joint replacements
Knee joint replacements
Neural prostheses
Prosthesis
BT: Medical services
RT: Assistive technologies
Bioceramics
Biological control systems
Biomedical equipment
Medical control systems
Orthotics
Sensory aids
Wearable robots
NT: Artificial biological organs
Artificial limbs
Knee replacement
Myoelectric control
Neuroprostheses
Prosthetic hand
Prosthetic limbs
Visual prosthesis

Protactinium
BT: Chemical elements

Protected areas
UF: Conservation areas
BT: Land use planning

Protection
BT: Safety
RT: Circuit breakers
Fuses
Galvanizing
Grounding
Hazardous areas
Occupational safety
Security
Uninterruptible power systems
NT: Electrostatic discharge protection
Explosion protection
Lightning protection
Radiation protection

Protection switching
UF: Automatic protection switching
BT: Optical fiber networks

Protective clothing
BT: Clothing
Safety devices
RT: Clothing industry
Eye protection
Occupational health
Occupational safety
Personal protective equipment
Safety
NT: Face masks

Protective relaying
UF: Distance relays
Protective relays
BT: Relays
RT: Instrument transformers
Power system protection
Power system relaying

Protective relays
USE: Protective relaying

Protein engineering
BT: Biomedical engineering

Protein sequence
BT: Proteins

Proteins
BT: Biochemistry
RT: Monoclonal antibodies
NT: Enzymes

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Protein sequence

Proteomics
BT: Molecular biomarkers

Protocols
UF: Communication protocols
BT: Communication systems
RT: Ad hoc networks
Bluetooth
Concurrency control
Frame relay
IEEE 802.11 Standard
IEEE 802.11e Standard
IEEE 802.11g Standard
IEEE 802.11n Standard
IPTV
Internet of Things
Local area networks
Metropolitan area networks
Multicarrier code division multiple access
Software defined networking
TCPIP
Wide area networks
NT: Access protocols
Asynchronous transfer mode
Border Gateway Protocol
Consensus protocol
Cryptographic protocols
HTTP
InterPlanetary File System
LoRaWAN
Main-secondary
Multicast protocols
Multiprotocol label switching
Proof of Work
Proof of stake
Routing protocols
Smart contracts
Transport protocols
Wireless application protocol
Zero knowledge proof

Proton accelerators
BT: Particle accelerators
RT: Ion accelerators
Protons

Proton beam effects
USE: Proton effects

Proton beams
USE: Particle beams

Proton effects
UF: Biological effects of protons
Proton beam effects
BT: Electrothermal effects
Quantum mechanics
RT: Elementary particle exchange interactions
Elementary particles
High energy physics instrumentation computing
Protons
Radiation effects
Space vehicles
Thermal factors
NT: Proton radiation effects
Single event latchup

Proton radiation effects
BT: Proton effects
RT: Bipolar transistors
Ion radiation effects
Protons
Radiation effects
Semiconductor devices
Silicon-on-insulator

Proton therapy
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Biological effects of radiation

Protons
BT: Elementary particles
RT: Cosmic rays
Ions
Proton accelerators
Proton effects
Proton radiation effects

Prototypes
BT: Design methodology
RT: Laser sintering
Product design
Stereolithography
Virtual prototyping
NT: Breadboard
Rapid prototyping

Proximity effects
UF: Current crowding
BT: Electromagnetics
RT: Conductors

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Lithography

Pry and Bean model
USE: Bean model

PSCAD
UF: Power Systems Computer Aided Design
BT: Design automation
Power systems
Software packages
RT: EMTDC

Pseudobinary semiconductors
USE: Semiconductor materials

Pseudomorphic HEMTs
USE: PHEMTs

Pseudonoise coded communication
USE: Spread spectrum communication

Pseudonoise coded radar
USE: Spread spectrum radar

Pseudorandom sequences
USE: Random sequences

PSK
USE: Phase shift keying

PSNR
UF: Peak signal to noise ratio
Peak signal-to-noise ratio
BT: Signal to noise ratio

Psoriasis
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Dermatology
Skin

pSPICE
USE: SPICE

PSTN
USE: Communication networks

Psychiatry
BT: Behavioral sciences
Medical specialties
RT: Depression
Medical treatment
NT: Mental disorders

Psychoacoustic models
BT: Auditory system
NT: Masking threshold

Psychoacoustics
BT: Acoustics
RT: Auditory system

Psychology
BT: Behavioral sciences
Social sciences
RT: Affective computing
Behavioral economics
Cognition
Cognitive science
Digital intelligence
Emotion recognition
Employee welfare
People with disabilities
Persuasive systems
Social engineering (security)
NT: Active perception
Crowd dynamics
Emotional responses
Industrial psychology
Mental health
Mood
Neuropsychology
Psychometric testing
Psychophysics

Psychometric testing
BT: Psychology
RT: Industrial psychology

Psychophysics
BT: Psychology

PTMP
USE: Point-to-multipoint communications

Public blockchains
USE: Blockchains

Public domain software
BT: Open Access Software
RT: Copyright protection
Open data
Open source software
NT: Python
R language

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Public finance
UF: Government borrowing
Government expenditure
BT: Governmental factors
RT: Financial management
Government
Macroeconomics

Public health
USE: Public healthcare

Public healthcare
UF: Public health
BT: Medical services
RT: Epidemiology
NT: Contact tracing

Public infrastructure
BT: Asset management
RT: Electricity supply industry
Environmental management
Government policies
Public policy
Rural areas
Urban areas
Urban planning
NT: Critical infrastructure

Public key
UF: Digital certificates
BT: Cryptography
NT: Public key cryptography

Public key cryptography
UF: Public key cryptosystems
BT: Public key
RT: Homomorphic encryption
NT: Elliptic curve cryptography
Identity-based encryption

Public key cryptosystems
USE: Public key cryptography

Public policy
BT: Government policies
RT: Public infrastructure

Public relations
BT: Management
RT: Customer relationship management
Marketing management
Promotion - marketing

Public safety
USE: Public security

Public security
UF: Public safety
BT: Safety
RT: Security
Terrorism
Threat assessment

Public speaking
UF: Speechmaking
BT: Oral communication
Professional communication
RT: Meetings

Public switched telephone network
USE: Communication networks

Public transportation
UF: Subways
Taxi
Trolley cars
BT: Transportation
RT: Light rail systems
Rail transportation
Urban areas

Publish subscribe systems
UF: Publish-subscribe systems
Publish/subscrbe systems
BT: Message systems
RT: Content management
Middleware
Pattern recognition
Queueing analysis

Publish-subscribe
BT: Distributed information systems

Publish-subscribe systems
USE: Publish subscribe systems

Publish/subscrbe systems
USE: Publish subscribe systems

Publishing
BT: Computer applications
RT: Bibliographies
Copyright protection
Digital printing
Document handling
Guidelines

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Plagiarism
Printing
Systematic literature review
Text processing
NT: Bibliometrics
Desktop publishing
Electronic publishing
Journalism
Open Access
Scientific publishing

PUF
USE: Physical unclonable function

Pulleys
BT: Materials handling equipment
RT: Freight handling
Lifting equipment
Loading

Pulmonary diseases
UF: Lung diseases
Respiratory diseases
BT: Diseases
RT: Lungs
Respiratory system
Spirometry
NT: Asthma
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
Emphysema
Pneumonia

Pulmonary semilunar valves
USE: Heart valves

Pulmonology
UF: Chest medicine
Pneumology
Respiratory medicine
Respirology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Lungs
Respiratory system
NT: Spirometry

Pulp and paper industry
UF: Paper industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Forestry
Paper products
Paper pulp
Paper technology
Pulp manufacturing
Spinning machines
Wood industry
NT: Paper making
Paper making machines
Paper mills

Pulp manufacturing
BT: Manufacturing systems
RT: Paper making
Paper making machines
Paper mills
Paper pulp
Pulp and paper industry
Wood industry

Pulse amplifiers
BT: Amplifiers

Pulse circuits
UF: Bistable multivibrator
BT: Circuits
RT: Digital circuits
NT: Flip-flops

Pulse compression methods
BT: Signal processing
NT: Optical pulse compression

Pulse generation
UF: Impulse generation
Pulse generators
BT: Signal generators
RT: Electromagnetic pulses
NT: Optical pulse generation

Pulse generators
USE: Pulse generation

Pulse inverters
UF: Logic inverters
BT: Inverters
RT: Logic circuits

Pulse measurements
UF: Impulse measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Electric variables measurement

Pulse modulation
BT: Modulation
RT: Demodulation

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Pulse oximeter
BT: Biomedical equipment
Biomedical measurement
RT: Noninvasive treatment
Pulse oximetry

Pulse oximetry
BT: Instrumentation and measurement
Noninvasive treatment
RT: Biomedical measurement
Oxygen
Pulse oximeter
Remote sensing

Pulse shaping
USE: Pulse shaping methods

Pulse shaping methods
UF: Pulse shaping
BT: Signal processing
NT: Optical pulse shaping

Pulse transformers
BT: Transformers

Pulse width modulated power converters
USE: Pulse width modulation converters

Pulse width modulation
UF: PWM
Pulsewidth modulation
Pulsewidth-modulation
BT: Modulation
RT: AC generators
AC machines
AC motors
Converters
DC generators
DC machines
DC motors
Pulse width modulation converters
NT: Pulse width modulation inverters
Space vector pulse width modulation

Pulse width modulation converters
UF: PWM converters
PWM convertors
Pulse width modulated power converters
Pulse width modulation convertors
Pulsewidth modulation converters
Pulsewidth modulation convertors
BT: Converters
RT: Power conditioning
Power control
Power conversion
Power electronics
Pulse width modulation
Voltage-source converters

Pulse width modulation convertors
USE: Pulse width modulation converters

Pulse width modulation inverters
UF: PWM inverters
PWM invertors
Pulse width modulation invertors
BT: Pulse width modulation
RT: AC motors
AC-DC power converters
Converters
DC motors
DC-DC power converters

Pulse width modulation invertors
USE: Pulse width modulation inverters

Pulsed electric current sintering
USE: Spark Plasma sintering

Pulsed electroacoustic methods
BT: Acoustoelectric effects
RT: Acoustoelectric devices
Charge measurement
Insulation testing
Space charge

Pulsed laser deposition
UF: Laser deposition
BT: Chemical vapor deposition
RT: Laser cladding
Vapor deposition

Pulsed lasers
USE: Laser pulses

Pulsed power supplies
BT: Pulsed power systems

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Pulsed power systems
BT: Power systems
RT: Energy storage
High-voltage techniques
Power generation
Power supplies
NT: Pulsed power supplies

Pulsewidth modulation
USE: Pulse width modulation

Pulsewidth modulation converters
USE: Pulse width modulation converters

Pulsewidth modulation convertors
USE: Pulse width modulation converters

Pulsewidth-modulation
USE: Pulse width modulation

Pump lasers
BT: Lasers

Pumping of lasers
USE: Laser excitation

Pumps
BT: Machinery
RT: Bellows
Compressors
Impellers
Turbomachinery
NT: Fuel pumps
Heat pumps
Insulin pumps
Micropumps
Water pumps

Punching
BT: Materials processing
RT: Sheet metal processing

Pupils
BT: Eyes
RT: Ophthalmology

Purification
BT: Cleaning
RT: Air cleaners
Decontamination
Refining
Sugar refining

Pursuit algorithms
BT: Algorithms

PVA
USE: Personal voice assistants

PWM
USE: Pulse width modulation

PWM converters
USE: Pulse width modulation converters

PWM convertors
USE: Pulse width modulation converters

PWM inverters
USE: Pulse width modulation inverters

PWM invertors
USE: Pulse width modulation inverters

Pylons
USE: Poles and towers

Pyroelectric devices
BT: Dielectric devices
RT: Pyroelectricity

Pyroelectricity
BT: Electricity
Ultrasonics, ferroelectrics, and frequency control
RT: Ferroelectric materials
Piezoelectricity
Pyroelectric devices
Thermal factors

Python
BT: Computer languages
Public domain software
RT: Functional programming
Object oriented programming
Software libraries

PZT
USE: Lead zirconate titanate

Q factor
USE: Q-factor

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Q learning
USE: Q-learning

Q measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Q-factor

Q-factor
UF: Q factor
Quality factor
BT: Electric variables
RT: Capacitors
Q measurement

Q-learning
UF: Q learning
BT: Reinforcement learning
RT: Markov processes
Stochastic processes

QAM
USE: Quadrature amplitude modulation

qbit
USE: Qubit

QCD vacuum
USE: Elementary particle vacuum

QFD
USE: Quality function deployment

QFP
USE: Electronics packaging

QoE
USE: Quality of experience

QoS
USE: Quality of service

QoT
USE: Quality of transmission

Qox
USE: Quality of experience

QPSK
USE: Phase shift keying

QR codes
UF: Quick response codes
BT: Bar codes
RT: Product codes

QSM
USE: Quantitative susceptibility mapping

Quad flat packs
USE: Electronics packaging

Quadcopters
USE: Quadrotors

Quadratic programming
BT: Optimization methods

Quadrature amplitude modulation
UF: QAM
BT: Amplitude modulation

Quadrature phase shift keying
BT: Phase shift keying
NT: Differential quadrature phase shift keying

Quadrotors
UF: Quadcopters
BT: Helicopters
RT: Autonomous aerial vehicles
Drones

Quadrupedal robots
UF: Quadrupeds
BT: Robots

Quadrupeds
USE: Quadrupedal robots

Qualifications
BT: Training
RT: Continuing professional development
Standards

Quality assessment
BT: Quality management

Quality assurance
BT: Quality management
RT: Consumer protection
Data integrity
Design for quality
IEEE 802.11e Standard
Product liability
Quality awards
Quality control

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Quality function deployment
Six sigma
Total quality management
NT: Best practices

Quality awards
BT: Quality management
RT: Continuous improvement
Quality assurance
Quality function deployment
Total quality management

Quality control
BT: Quality management
RT: Contamination
Coordinate measuring machines
Data integrity
Design for quality
Failure analysis
IEEE 802.11e Standard
Quality assurance
Quality function deployment
Reliability
Six sigma
Total quality management

Quality factor
USE: Q-factor

Quality function deployment
UF: QFD
BT: Quality management
RT: Concurrent engineering
Product development
Quality assurance
Quality awards
Quality control

Quality management
UF: ISO 9000
BT: Management
RT: Control charts
Customer relationship management
Customer satisfaction
Data governance
Design for quality
ISO Standards
Pareto analysis
Product liability
Reliability
System improvement
NT: Quality assessment
Quality assurance
Quality awards
Quality control
Quality function deployment
Total quality management

Quality of experience
UF: QoE
Qox
BT: Communication systems
Customer satisfaction
RT: Quality of service
Quality of transmission
User experience

Quality of service
UF: QoS
Quality-of-service
BT: Communication systems
Customer satisfaction
RT: Conformance testing
IEEE 802.11e Standard
IP networks
Next generation networking
Quality of experience
Service level agreements
Spatial diversity
Telecommunication computing
NT: Admission control
Quality of transmission

Quality of transmission
UF: QoT
BT: Quality of service
RT: Delays
Jitter
Quality of experience
Throughput

Quality-of-service
USE: Quality of service

Quantisation
USE: Quantization (signal)

Quantitative susceptibility mapping
UF: QSM
BT: Magnetic resonance imaging

Quantization (signal)
UF: Quantisation
Quantization effects
Quantization errors
Signal quantisation

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Signal quantization
BT: Signal processing
RT: Analog-digital conversion
Data compression
Digital representation
Encoding
Finite wordlength effects
Granular computing
Signal sampling
NT: Vector quantization

Quantization effects
USE: Quantization (signal)

Quantization errors
USE: Quantization (signal)

Quantum advantage
UF: Quantum supremacy
BT: Quantum computing

Quantum algorithm
BT: Quantum computing

Quantum annealing
BT: Metaheuristics
Quantum computing
RT: Annealing

Quantum capacitance
BT: Capacitance
Quantum mechanics
RT: CNTFETs

Quantum cascade lasers
UF: Cascade lasers
BT: Quantum well lasers
RT: Quantum mechanics

Quantum cellular automata
BT: Quantum computing

Quantum channels
BT: Communication channels
Quantum information science
RT: Qubit

Quantum chemistry
BT: Chemistry
Quantum computing
RT: Molecular computing

Quantum circuit
BT: Circuits
Quantum communication
Quantum computing
Quantum information science

Quantum communication
BT: Communication systems
RT: Channel capacity
Information theory
Optical fiber communication
Teleportation
NT: Quantum circuit
Quantum networks

Quantum computing
BT: Computers and information processing
Electron devices
RT: Coherence time
Trapped ions
NT: Quantum advantage
Quantum algorithm
Quantum annealing
Quantum cellular automata
Quantum chemistry
Quantum circuit
Quantum networks
Quantum simulation
Qubit

Quantum confinement
USE: Potential well

Quantum cryptography
BT: Cryptography
Quantum mechanics

Quantum dash
USE: Quantum dots

Quantum decoherence
BT: Quantum mechanics
RT: Coherence

Quantum dot lasers
UF: Quantum-dot lasers
BT: Semiconductor lasers
RT: Quantum dots
Quantum mechanics
Quantum well lasers

Quantum dots
UF: Quantum dash
Quantum-dot
Quantum-dots

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BT: Semiconductor devices
RT: Nanocrystals
Quantum dot lasers
Quantum mechanics

Quantum entanglement
UF: Entangled states
BT: Quantum mechanics
RT: Quantum radar
Quantum repeaters
Quantum state
Teleportation

Quantum information science
BT: Information science
Quantum mechanics
NT: Quantum channels
Quantum circuit

Quantum key distribution
BT: Communication system security
Quantum mechanics
RT: Cryptography

Quantum materials
BT: Materials
Quantum mechanics
RT: Excitons
Polaritons
Topological insulators

Quantum mechanics
UF: Quantum theory
BT: Physics
RT: Lagrangian functions
Laser theory
Nanotechnology
Philosophical considerations
Quantum cascade lasers
Quantum dot lasers
Quantum dots
Quantum well devices
Quantum well lasers
Resonant frequency
Solid-state physics
String theory
NT: Coherence time
Density functional theory
Proton effects
Quantum capacitance
Quantum cryptography
Quantum decoherence
Quantum entanglement
Quantum information science
Quantum key distribution
Quantum materials
Quantum optics
Quantum sensing
Quantum sensors
Quantum simulation
Quantum state
Quantum system
Relativistic quantum mechanics
Schrodinger equation
Stationary state
Teleportation
Tunneling

Quantum networks
BT: Quantum communication
Quantum computing
NT: Quantum repeaters

Quantum optics
BT: Quantum mechanics
NT: Optical squeezing

Quantum radar
BT: Radar
Remote sensing
RT: Lighting
Quantum entanglement

Quantum repeaters
BT: Quantum networks
RT: Quantum entanglement

Quantum sensing
BT: Quantum mechanics
Sensors

Quantum sensors
BT: Quantum mechanics
Sensors

Quantum simulation
BT: Quantum computing
Quantum mechanics
Simulation

Quantum state
BT: Quantum mechanics
RT: Quantum entanglement

Quantum supremacy
USE: Quantum advantage

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Quantum system
BT: Quantum mechanics

Quantum teleportation
USE: Teleportation

Quantum theory
USE: Quantum mechanics

Quantum vacuum
USE: Elementary particle vacuum

Quantum well devices
UF: Quantum-well devices
Quantumwell devices
BT: Electron devices
RT: Electro-optic modulators
Quantum mechanics
Resonant tunneling devices
Tunneling
NT: Quantum well lasers
Quantum wells
Two dimensional hole gas

Quantum well lasers
UF: Quantum-well lasers
BT: Lasers
Quantum well devices
Semiconductor devices
Semiconductor lasers
Solid lasers
RT: Quantum dot lasers
Quantum mechanics
Quantum wells
Semiconductor optical amplifiers
Surface emitting lasers
Two dimensional hole gas
NT: Quantum cascade lasers

Quantum wells
UF: Semiconductor quantum wells
BT: Electrons
Quantum well devices
RT: Quantum well lasers
Surface emitting lasers
Two dimensional hole gas

Quantum-dot
USE: Quantum dots

Quantum-dot lasers
USE: Quantum dot lasers

Quantum-dots
USE: Quantum dots

Quantum-well devices
USE: Quantum well devices

Quantum-well lasers
USE: Quantum well lasers

Quantumwell devices
USE: Quantum well devices

Quarter-wave plates
USE: Optical retarders

Quartz crystals
BT: Crystals

Quasi Fermi level
USE: Quasi-Fermi level

Quasi-Fermi level
UF: Fermi energy
Imref
Quasi Fermi level
BT: Energy states
Thermodynamics
RT: Fermi level

Quasi-resonant inverters
USE: Resonant inverters

Quasi-resonant invertors
USE: Resonant inverters

Quaternions
BT: Mathematics

Qubit
UF: qbit
BT: Quantum computing
RT: Coherence time
Quantum channels
NT: Spin qubits

Query evaluation
USE: Query processing

Query languages
USE: Database languages

Query optimisation
USE: Query processing

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Query optimization
USE: Query processing

Query pipeline
USE: Query processing

Query process
USE: Query processing

Query processing
UF: Query evaluation
Query optimisation
Query optimization
Query pipeline
Query process
Query routing
BT: Database systems
RT: Cross modal retrieval
Data retrieval
Linked data
NoSQL databases
Semantic search

Query routing
USE: Query processing

Question answering (information retrieval)
BT: Natural language processing
RT: Chatbots
Question generation

Question generation
UF: Automatic question generation
BT: Natural language processing
RT: Chatbots
Question answering (information retrieval)

Queueing analysis
UF: Queueing theory
BT: Traffic control
RT: Publish subscribe systems
Scheduling

Queueing theory
USE: Queueing analysis

Quick response codes
USE: QR codes

R & D management
USE: Research and development management

R language
BT: Computer languages
Public domain software
RT: Data analysis
Data mining
Data visualization
Statistical analysis

Rabbits
BT: Animals

Racetrack memory
UF: Domain wall memory
Domain-wall memory
BT: Nonvolatile memory

Rad hardened
USE: Radiation hardening (electronics)

Rad-hard
USE: Radiation hardening (electronics)

Radar
UF: Microwave radar
BT: Electromagnetic compatibility and interference
RT: Microwave technology
Radar detection
Radar scattering
NT: Airborne radar
Bistatic radar
Cognitive radar
Doppler radar
Ground penetrating radar
High frequency radar
Laser radar
Meteorological radar
Millimeter wave radar
Multistatic radar
Passive radar
Quantum radar
Radar applications
Radar clutter
Radar cross-sections
Radar equipment
Radar theory
Spaceborne radar
Spread spectrum radar
Synthetic aperture radar

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Ultra wideband radar

Radar antennas
BT: Antennas

Radar applications
BT: Radar
RT: Oceanographic techniques
NT: Radar countermeasures
Radar detection
Radar imaging
Radar measurements
Radar polarimetry
Radar remote sensing
Radar tracking

Radar clutter
BT: Radar
RT: Jamming

Radar countermeasures
BT: Electronic warfare
Radar applications
RT: Adaptive arrays
Electronic countermeasures
Jamming
Spread spectrum radar

Radar cross section
USE: Radar cross-sections

Radar cross sections
USE: Radar cross-sections

Radar cross-section
USE: Radar cross-sections

Radar cross-sections
UF: Radar cross section
Radar cross sections
Radar cross-section
BT: Radar
Radar measurements
Reflection

Radar detection
BT: Radar applications
Signal detection
RT: Ground penetrating radar
Passive radar
Radar
Ultra wideband radar

Radar equipment
BT: Radar

Radar imaging
BT: Radar applications
RT: Ground penetrating radar
Landmine detection
Meteorological radar
Passive radar
Remote sensing
Synthetic aperture radar
Ultra wideband radar

Radar interferometry
BT: Interferometry
NT: Synthetic aperture radar interferometry

Radar measurements
BT: Radar applications
RT: Remote sensing
NT: Radar cross-sections

Radar meteorology
USE: Meteorological radar

Radar polarimetry
UF: SAR imaging
Synthetic aperture radar imaging
BT: Radar applications

Radar remote sensing
BT: Radar applications
RT: Spaceborne radar

Radar scattering
BT: Electromagnetic scattering
RT: Radar

Radar signal processing
BT: Signal processing

Radar theory
BT: Radar

Radar tracking
BT: Radar applications
RT: Target tracking

Radial basis function networks
UF: RBF networks
Radial basis function neural networks
BT: Neural networks
RT: Artificial intelligence
Computer networks
Cybernetics

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Interpolation

Radial basis function neural networks
USE: Radial basis function networks

Radiation counters
USE: Radiation detectors

Radiation detection
USE: Radiation detectors

Radiation detector circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Counting circuits
Radiation detectors

Radiation detectors
UF: Counters
Particle detectors
Radiation counters
Radiation detection
Ratemeters
BT: Ionizing radiation sensors
RT: Atomic measurements
Dosimetry
Nuclear measurements
Phototransistors
Radiation detector circuits
Radiation monitoring
Radiofrequency exposure
Spectroscopy
X-ray detectors
NT: Bolometers
Gamma-ray detectors
Infrared detectors
Photodetectors
Semiconductor radiation detectors
Silicon radiation detectors

Radiation dosage
BT: Radiation monitoring

Radiation dosimetry
USE: Dosimetry

Radiation effects
UF: Irradiation
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Biomedical applications of radiation
Brachytherapy
High energy physics instrumentation computing
Proton effects
Proton radiation effects
Radiation monitoring
Radiation protection
Safety
NT: Biological effects of radiation
EMP radiation effects
Gamma-ray effects
Ion radiation effects
Neutron radiation effects
Scintillators
Single event latchup
Space radiation
Terahertz radiation
Total ionizing dose

Radiation hardening (electronics)
UF: Rad hardened
Rad-hard
BT: Electronic equipment manufacture
Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Ionizing radiation
Satellite communications
Total ionizing dose

Radiation imaging
BT: Imaging
RT: Biomedical imaging
NT: Radionuclide imaging

Radiation monitoring
UF: Health physics
BT: Monitoring
Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Dosimetry
Radiation detectors
Radiation effects
Radiation protection
Radioactive pollution
Reactor instrumentation
NT: Radiation dosage

Radiation pattern
USE: Antenna radiation patterns

Radiation protection
UF: Radiation shielding
Radiological protection
BT: Protection

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Radiation safety
RT: Biological effects of radiation
Contamination
Dosimetry
Fission reactors
Radiation effects
Radiation monitoring
Radioactive pollution

Radiation safety
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
Safety
NT: Radiation protection
Radiofrequency safety

Radiation shielding
USE: Radiation protection

Radiation therapy
UF: Radiotherapy
BT: Biomedical applications of radiation
Oncology
RT: Cancer treatment

Radiative recombination
BT: Spontaneous emission
RT: Semiconductor materials

Radiators (automotive)
USE: Automotive components

Radio access networks
UF: RAN
BT: Telecommunications
RT: 3G mobile communication
4G mobile communication
Aerial computing
Land mobile radio
Radio communication
Telecommunication services
NT: Cloud radio access networks
Open RAN

Radio access technologies
UF: RATS
BT: Communication networks
NT: New Radio

Radio astronomy
UF: Radio telescopes
BT: Antennas and propagation
Astronomy
RT: Reflector antennas
Telescopes

Radio broadcasting
BT: Broadcasting
Radio communication
RT: Digital multimedia broadcasting
Journalism
NT: Frequency modulation
Radio networks

Radio communication
BT: Communication systems
RT: Bandwidth
Convolutional codes
Cross layer design
Diversity methods
Film bulk acoustic resonators
IEEE 802.11 Standard
IEEE 802.11g Standard
IEEE 802.11n Standard
IEEE 802.15 Standard
Intercell interference
MIMO
Mobile communication
NOMA
Radio access networks
Radio communication equipment
Radio propagation
SIMO
SISO
Wireless LAN
NT: Baseband
Bluetooth
Cellular technology
Indoor radio communication
Land mobile radio
LoRa
Millimeter wave communication
Near field communication
Packet radio networks
Passband
Personal area networks
Radio broadcasting
Radio communication countermeasures
Radio frequency
Radio links

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Radio spectrum management
Satellite communications
Satellite ground stations
Software radio
Zigbee

Radio communication countermeasures
BT: Communication system security
Radio communication
RT: Adaptive arrays
Electronic countermeasures
Electronic warfare
Jamming
Spread spectrum communication

Radio communication equipment
BT: Communication equipment
RT: Antennas
Radio communication
Telephone equipment
NT: Base stations
Ham radios
Land mobile radio equipment
Radio transceivers
Transponders

Radio control
BT: Control systems

Radio frequency
UF: RF
Radio-frequency
Radiofrequency
BT: Radio communication
RT: Electrosurgery
Light fidelity
Wireless fidelity
NT: High frequency
Radiofrequency exposure
Radiofrequency safety

Radio frequency exposure
USE: Radiofrequency exposure

Radio frequency identification
USE: Radiofrequency identification

Radio frequency integrated circuits
USE: Radiofrequency integrated circuits

Radio frequency interference
USE: Radiofrequency interference

Radio frequency power amplifiers
USE: Power amplifiers

Radio frequency safety
USE: Radiofrequency safety

Radio interference
USE: Electromagnetic interference

Radio interferometry
UF: Radiowave interferometry
BT: Interferometry

Radio LAN
USE: Wireless LAN

Radio links
BT: Radio communication
RT: Transport protocols

Radio navigation
UF: Loran
BT: Navigation
RT: Air traffic control
Indoor navigation
Satellite navigation systems
Transponders

Radio networks
BT: Radio broadcasting

Radio propagation
BT: Electromagnetic propagation
RT: Fading channels
Multipath channels
Radio communication
Radiowave propagation
Rayleigh channels

Radio receivers
USE: Receivers

Radio resource management
USE: Resource management

Radio spectrum management
UF: Frequency allocation
Spectrum management

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BT: Radio communication
RT: Communication standards
NT: Direct sequence spread spectrum communication
White spaces

Radio telescopes
USE: Radio astronomy

Radio transceivers
BT: Radio communication equipment
Transceivers
NT: Dynamic spectrum access

Radio transmitters
BT: Transmitters

Radio-frequency
USE: Radio frequency

Radio-frequency identification
USE: Radiofrequency identification

Radio-frequency interference
USE: Radiofrequency interference

Radio-frequency safety
USE: Radiofrequency safety

Radioactive decay
BT: Radioactive materials

Radioactive label
USE: Radiotracer

Radioactive materials
UF: Alphavoltaic power sources
Betavoltaic power sources
Radioisotopes
BT: Materials
RT: Isotopes
Neutrino sources
Occupational health
Occupational safety
Radioactive pollution
Safety
NT: Radioactive decay
Radioactive waste

Radioactive pollution
UF: Nuclear wastes
BT: Pollution
RT: Hazardous areas
Incineration
Industrial pollution
Land pollution
Radiation monitoring
Radiation protection
Radioactive materials
Radioactive waste
Radioactive waste disposal
Safety
Waste materials

Radioactive tracer
USE: Radiotracer

Radioactive waste
BT: Radioactive materials
Waste materials
RT: Hazardous areas
Hazardous materials
Incineration
Materials handling
Nuclear energy
Nuclear facility regulation
Radioactive pollution
Waste disposal
Waste management
NT: Radioactive waste disposal

Radioactive waste disposal
BT: Radioactive waste
Waste disposal
RT: Incineration
Materials handling
Radioactive pollution
Vitrification
Waste handling

Radiofrequency
USE: Radio frequency

Radiofrequency amplifiers
UF: Radiofrequency power amplifiers
BT: Amplifiers

Radiofrequency exposure
UF: RF exposure
Radio frequency exposure
BT: Radio frequency
RT: Electromagnetic pulses
Electromagnetic radiation
Radiation detectors

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Radiofrequency identification
UF: RF identification
RFID
Radio frequency identification
Radio-frequency identification
BT: Sensor systems and applications
RT: Internet of Things
Product codes
Radiofrequency integrated circuits
NT: RFID tags

Radiofrequency integrated circuits
UF: RFIC
Radio frequency integrated circuits
BT: Integrated circuits
RT: MIMICs
MMICs
Radiofrequency identification

Radiofrequency interference
UF: Radio frequency interference
Radio-frequency interference
BT: Electromagnetic interference
RT: NOMA
Superconducting filters
NT: Intercell interference

Radiofrequency micro-electro-mechanical systems
USE: Radiofrequency microelectromechanical systems

Radiofrequency micro-electromechanical systems
USE: Radiofrequency microelectromechanical systems

Radiofrequency microelectromechanical systems
UF: RF micro-electro-mechanical systems
RF microelectromechanical systems
Radiofrequency micro-electro-mechanical systems
Radiofrequency micro-electromechanical systems
BT: Microelectromechanical systems

Radiofrequency power amplifiers
USE: Power amplifiers AND Radiofrequency amplifiers

Radiofrequency safety
UF: RF safety
Radio frequency safety
Radio-frequency safety
BT: Radiation safety
Radio frequency
RT: Electromagnetic radiation

Radiographic image enhancement
BT: Biomedical image processing

Radiography
BT: Imaging
RT: Biomedical applications of radiation
Medical diagnosis
Nuclear imaging
X-ray detection
X-ray imaging
NT: Diagnostic radiography

Radioisotope thermoelectric generators
BT: Generators

Radioisotopes
USE: Radioactive materials

Radiological protection
USE: Radiation protection

Radiology
BT: Biomedical image processing
Medical specialties
NT: Neuroradiology

Radiometers
BT: Meters
Radiometry
NT: Spectroradiometers

Radiometry
BT: Electromagnetic measurements

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Geoscience and remote sensing
RT: Imaging
Photometry
Remote sensing
Temperature measurement
NT: Microwave radiometry
Radiometers

Radiomics
BT: Biomedical image processing
RT: Machine learning

Radionuclide imaging
UF: Radionuclide scanning
Radionuclide scans
BT: Medical diagnostic imaging
Radiation imaging

Radionuclide scanning
USE: Radionuclide imaging

Radionuclide scans
USE: Radionuclide imaging

Radiotherapy
USE: Radiation therapy

Radiotracer
UF: Radioactive label
Radioactive tracer
BT: Chemical compounds

Radiowave interferometry
USE: Radio interferometry

Radiowave propagation
BT: Electromagnetic propagation
RT: Radio propagation
NT: NVIS

Radium
BT: Chemical elements

Radomes
BT: Antenna accessories

Radon
BT: Chemical elements

RAG
USE: Retrieval augmented generation

Rail guns
USE: Railguns

Rail line
USE: Rail transportation

Rail lines
USE: Rail transportation

Rail to rail amplifiers
BT: Rail to rail operation
RT: Amplifiers
MOSFET circuits
Rail to rail inputs
Rail to rail outputs

Rail to rail inputs
UF: RRI
BT: Rail to rail operation
RT: Nonlinear circuits
Rail to rail amplifiers

Rail to rail operation
BT: Circuits
RT: Amplifiers
CMOSFET circuits
MOSFET circuits
NT: Rail to rail amplifiers
Rail to rail inputs
Rail to rail outputs

Rail to rail outputs
UF: RRO
BT: Rail to rail operation
RT: Nonlinear circuits
Rail to rail amplifiers

Rail traffic
USE: Rail transportation

Rail transportation
UF: Rail line
Rail lines
Rail traffic
Rail ways
Railways
BT: Land transportation
RT: Block signalling
Land vehicles
Magnetic levitation
Public transportation
NT: High-speed rail transportation
Light rail systems
Magnetic levitation vehicles

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Positive train control
Railway communication
Railway electrification

Rail ways
USE: Rail transportation

Rail-gun
USE: Railguns

Railguns
UF: Rail guns
Rail-gun
BT: Electromagnetic launching
RT: Rails

Rails
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Flanges
Railguns

Railway accidents
UF: Derailments
BT: Accidents
RT: Positive train control
Railway engineering
Railway safety

Railway bridges
USE: Structural panels

Railway communication
BT: Rail transportation
Telecommunications
NT: Block signalling
GSM-R

Railway electrification
BT: Rail transportation
RT: Power overhead lines

Railway engineering
BT: Civil engineering
RT: Railway accidents
NT: Railway safety

Railway safety
BT: Railway engineering
RT: Positive train control
Railway accidents
Safety devices

Railways
USE: Rail transportation

Rain
UF: Rainfall
BT: Precipitation
RT: Floods
Monsoons
Stormwater

Rain fades
USE: Rain fading

Rain fading
UF: Rain fades
BT: Interference

Rain forests
USE: Rainforests

Rainfall
USE: Rain

Rainforests
UF: Rain forests
BT: Ecosystems
RT: Deforestation
Forestry

RAKE receivers
BT: Receivers
RT: Signal to noise ratio

Raleigh fading
USE: Rayleigh channels

Raleigh fading channels
USE: Rayleigh channels

RAM
USE: Random access memory

Raman effect
USE: Raman scattering

Raman scattering
UF: Raman effect
Raman spectroscopy
BT: Electromagnetic scattering
Nonlinear optics

Raman spectroscopy
USE: Raman scattering

RAN
USE: Radio access networks
AND
Regional area networks

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Random access communication
USE: Multiaccess communication

Random access memory
UF: RAM
Random access storage
BT: Memory
RT: Buffer storage
NT: DRAM chips
Phase change random access memory
Resistive RAM
SDRAM
SRAM cells
SRAM chips

Random access storage
USE: Random access memory

Random forests
BT: Machine learning
Random processes
RT: Decision trees
Fish schools
Pattern recognition
Regression analysis

Random media
UF: Turbulent media
BT: Media
RT: Chaos
Nonhomogeneous media

Random number generation
BT: Cryptography
RT: Random sequences
Stochastic processes
White noise

Random processes
BT: Mathematics
RT: Algorithms
Mean field theory
Probability
Signal processing
Statistical analysis
Time series analysis
NT: Brownian motion
Conditional random fields
Random forests

Random sequences
UF: Pseudorandom sequences
BT: Sequences
RT: Chaotic mapping
Cryptography
Random number generation

Random variables
BT: Probability
RT: Stochastic processes
Stochastic systems
NT: Nonce

Ranging
USE: Distance measurement

Ranking (statistics)
BT: Statistics
RT: Information retrieval
Ontologies
Search methods
Semantic Web
Vocabulary

Ransomware
BT: Malware

Rapid eye movement sleep
UF: REM sleep
BT: Sleep

Rapid prototyping
BT: Prototypes
RT: CADCAM
Design methodology
Manufacturing processes
Product development
Software engineering
Three-dimensional printing
Virtual prototyping

Rapid thermal annealing
BT: Annealing
RT: Semiconductor devices

Rapid thermal processing
BT: High-temperature techniques
RT: Heating systems

Rare earth metals
UF: Rare-earth metals
BT: Metals

Rare-earth metals
USE: Rare earth metals

Rate distortion

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USE: Rate-distortion

Rate distortion theory
BT: Information theory
RT: Audio coding
Channel coding
Channel spacing
Distortion
Image coding
Signal analysis
Signal processing
Source coding
Speech coding
Video coding
NT: Channel rate control

Rate-distortion
UF: Rate distortion
BT: Information theory
RT: Data compression

Ratemeters
USE: Radiation detectors

RATS
USE: Radio access technologies

Rats
BT: Animals

Raw materials
BT: Materials
RT: Mining industry

Ray tracing
UF: Ray-tracing
BT: Geometrical optics
Optics
RT: Computer graphics
Stray light

Ray-tracing
USE: Ray tracing

Rayleigh channels
UF: Raleigh fading
Raleigh fading channels
Rayleigh-fading
BT: Fading channels
RT: Radio propagation

Rayleigh scattering
BT: Electromagnetic scattering

Rayleigh-Benard convection
USE: Convection

Rayleigh-fading
USE: Rayleigh channels

RBF networks
USE: Radial basis function networks

RDF
USE: Resource description framework

Re-configurable devices
USE: Reconfigurable devices

Reachability analysis
BT: Graph theory

Reactive power
UF: Power factor
VAR
BT: Power systems
RT: Reactive power control
Static VAr compensators

Reactive power control
BT: Electric variables control
RT: Power system security
Reactive power
Voltage control

Reactor instrumentation
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Radiation monitoring

Reactors
USE: Inductors

Read only memory
UF: ROM
BT: Memory
RT: Read-write memory
NT: PROM

Read-write memory
BT: Memory
RT: Read only memory

Readability formulas
USE: Readability metrics

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Readability metrics
UF: Readability formulas
Readability tests
BT: Writing

Readability tests
USE: Readability metrics

Readout electronics
BT: Displays
RT: Detectors
SQUIDs

Real estate industry
BT: Industries

Real time
USE: Real-time systems

Real time control
USE: Real-time systems

Real time monitoring
USE: Real-time systems

Real time processing
USE: Real-time systems

Real time systems
USE: Real-time systems

Real-time control
USE: Real-time systems

Real-time monitoring
USE: Real-time systems

Real-time processing
USE: Real-time systems

Real-time systems
UF: Real time
Real time control
Real time monitoring
Real time processing
Real time systems
Real-time control
Real-time monitoring
Real-time processing
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Control systems
Endomicroscopy
Hardware-in-the-loop simulation
High energy physics instrumentation computing
Networked control systems
YOLO
NT: Telexistence
WebRTC

Reasoning
USE: Cognition AND
Cognitive systems

reasoning about programs
USE: Commonsense reasoning

Rebreathers
USE: Rebreathing equipment

Rebreathing equipment
UF: Rebreathers
BT: Underwater equipment

Receive antennas
USE: Receiving antennas

Received signal strength indicator
UF: RSSI
BT: Communication system signaling
Signal processing

Receivers
UF: Radio receivers
BT: Communication equipment
RT: Demodulation
Optical antennas
Signal detection
NT: Optical receivers
RAKE receivers
Receiving antennas

Receiving antennas
UF: Receive antennas
BT: Antennas
Receivers
RT: Spatial diversity
Transmitting antennas

Receptor (biochemistry)
BT: Biochemistry

Recommendation systems
USE: Recommender systems

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Recommender systems
UF: Music recommendation
Recommendation systems
BT: Information filtering
RT: Collaborative filtering
Graph neural networks

Reconfigurable architectures
BT: Computer architecture
NT: Reconfigurable intelligent surfaces

Reconfigurable devices
UF: Re-configurable devices
BT: Hardware
RT: Field programmable gate arrays

Reconfigurable intelligent surfaces
UF: Intelligent reconfigurable surface
RIS
BT: Reconfigurable architectures

Reconfigurable logic
BT: Logic design

Reconfigurable radio
USE: Software radio

Reconnaissance
BT: Military communication
Security
RT: Remote sensing
Surveillance

Reconstruction algorithm
USE: Reconstruction algorithms

Reconstruction algorithms
UF: Reconstruction algorithm
Reconstruction methods
BT: Tomography
RT: Image processing
Three-dimensional displays

Reconstruction methods
USE: Reconstruction algorithms

Recording
BT: Signal processing
RT: Memory
NT: Audio recording
Digital recording
Disk recording
Flight recording
Magnetic recording
Optical recording
Video recording

Recruitment
BT: Human resource management
RT: Equal opportunities
Job specification
Labor resources

Rectangular waveguides
BT: Electromagnetic waveguides
RT: Planar waveguides

Rectennas
BT: Antennas
Microwave communication
RT: Converters

Rectifiers
BT: Circuits
RT: Bridge circuits
Power electronics
Voltage multipliers

Rectifying circuits
BT: AC-DC power converters

Recurrent neural nets
USE: Recurrent neural networks

Recurrent neural networks
UF: RNN
Recurrent neural nets
BT: Neural networks
RT: Backpropagation through time
Deep learning
Large language models
Reservoir computing
NT: Bidirectional long short term memory
Echo state networks
Gated recurrent units
Hopfield neural networks

Recursive estimation
BT: Bayes methods
RT: Least squares approximations

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Recycle
USE: Recycling

Recycling
UF: Recycle
BT: Environmental management
RT: Circular economy
Food waste
Green energy
NT: Composting

Red blood cells
BT: Blood
RT: Anemia

Reddit
USE: Social networking (online) AND
Web sites

Redox
UF: Reduction-oxidation
BT: Chemical reduction
Oxidation

Reduced instruction set computing
UF: RISC
BT: Instruction sets

Reduced order model
USE: Reduced order systems

Reduced order systems
UF: Model reduction
Reduced order model
Reduced-order model
Reduced-order systems
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Estimation
Simulation

Reduced-order model
USE: Reduced order systems

Reduced-order systems
USE: Reduced order systems

Reduction-oxidation
USE: Redox

Redundancy
BT: Fault tolerance
RT: Codes
Reliability

Redundancy (employment)
USE: Termination of employment

Reed Solomon codes
USE: Reed-Solomon codes

Reed-Muller codes
BT: Error correction codes
RT: Polar codes

Reed-Solomon codes
UF: Reed Solomon codes
BT: Error correction codes

Refining
BT: Materials processing
RT: Chemical technology
Cleaning
Purification
Smelting
Sugar refining

Reflectance
USE: Reflectivity

Reflection
BT: Propagation
RT: Mirrors
Scattering
NT: Acoustic reflection
Backscatter
Electromagnetic reflection
Fresnel reflection
Radar cross-sections

Reflection coefficient
BT: Optical variables measurement
Waveguide discontinuities
RT: Amplitude estimation

Reflective binary codes
UF: Gray codes
Grey codes
BT: Binary codes

Reflectivity
UF: Reflectance
BT: Waves
RT: Geometrical optics
Light trapping
Optical reflection
Sonar detection

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Telecommunications
NT: Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy

Reflectometry
BT: Measurement
RT: Electromagnetic measurements
Electromagnetic reflection
Optical reflection
Optical variables measurement

Reflector antennas
BT: Antennas
RT: Aperture antennas
Radio astronomy

Reflow soldering
BT: Soldering

Reforestation
BT: Forestry
RT: Deforestation

Refractive index
UF: Refractivity
BT: Optical variables measurement
RT: Birefringence
Cross-phase modulation
Dispersion
Gain measurement
Laser beams
Metamaterials
Optical refraction
Photorefractive effect
Semiconductor device measurement
Semiconductor lasers

Refractivity
USE: Refractive index

Refractoring
USE: Code refractoring

Refrigerants
BT: Coolants
RT: Heat pumps
Space cooling
NT: Liquid nitrogen

Refrigeration
BT: Cooling

Refrigerators
BT: Home appliances
Home automation

Refuse
USE: Waste materials

Refuse incineration
USE: Incineration

Regeneration engineering
BT: Tissue engineering
RT: Circular economy

Regional area networks
UF: RAN
BT: Communication systems
RT: IEEE 802.22 Standard
Local area networks
Metropolitan area networks
Wireless communication
NT: WRAN

Register transfer level
UF: RTL
Register-transfer level
BT: Circuit synthesis
RT: Digital circuits

Register-transfer level
USE: Register transfer level

Registers
BT: Memory
NT: Shift registers

Regression analysis
BT: Statistical analysis
RT: Correlation coefficient
Econometrics
Nearest neighbor methods
Random forests
NT: Linear regression
Logistic regression
Multivariate regression

Regression tree analysis
BT: Decision trees

Regulation
BT: Government policies
NT: Tariffs

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Regulators
BT: Control equipment
RT: Current control
Electric variables control
Power conversion
Voltage control

Rehabilitation robotics
USE: Assistive robots

Rehabilitation robots
USE: Assistive robots

Reinforcement learning
BT: Machine learning
RT: Artificial intelligence
Bayes methods
Deep learning
Multi-armed bandit problem
Neural networks
Pattern classification
Semisupervised learning
Support vector machines
Unsupervised learning
NT: Deep reinforcement learning
Q-learning
Temporal difference learning

Relational databases
BT: Databases
RT: Structured Query Language
Triples (Data structure)

Relativistic effects
BT: Nuclear physics
RT: Electron beams
Free electron lasers
Klystrons
Magnetrons
Masers
Plasmas
NT: Optical flow

Relativistic quantum mechanics
BT: Quantum mechanics

Relaxation methods
BT: Numerical analysis
RT: Simulated annealing

Relaxor ferroelectrics
BT: Ferroelectric materials

Relay networks
BT: Communication networks
Relays

Relays
BT: Switchgear
RT: Switching circuits
NT: Digital relays
Microrelays
Power system relaying
Protective relaying
Relay networks
Road side unit

Release engineering
UF: Releng
BT: Software engineering
RT: Product lifecycle management
Software development management
Source coding

Releng
USE: Release engineering

Relevance vector machines
BT: Classification algorithms
Machine learning
RT: Bayes methods
Support vector machines

Reliability
UF: Reliability management
System reliability
RT: Aging
Dependability management
Electron traps
Failure analysis
Life testing
Power system reliability
Preventive maintenance
Quality control
Quality management
Redundancy
Risk analysis
System improvement
System recovery
Thermal management
NT: Availability
Fault diagnosis
Fault tolerance
Fluctuations
Integrated circuit reliability
Maintenance

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Maldistribution
Materials reliability
Reliability engineering
Reliability theory
Robustness
Semiconductor device reliability
Software reliability
Stability
Telecommunication network reliability

Reliability engineering
BT: Reliability
RT: Weibull distribution

Reliability management
USE: Management AND Reliability

Reliability theory
BT: Reliability

Reluctance generators
BT: Synchronous generators

Reluctance machines
BT: Rotating machines
Synchronous machines
NT: Reluctance motors

Reluctance motors
BT: Reluctance machines
Synchronous motors
NT: Switched reluctance motors

REM sleep
USE: Rapid eye movement sleep

Remaining life assessment
BT: Testing
RT: Failure analysis
Maintenance engineering

Remanence
BT: Magnetics
RT: Magnetic fields
Magnetic flux
Magnetic hysteresis
Permanent magnets

Remote control
BT: Control equipment

Remote handling
UF: Manipulators (nonrobotic)
BT: Materials handling
RT: Remote handling equipment
Telecontrol equipment

Remote handling equipment
BT: Materials handling equipment
RT: Remote handling
Telerobotics
Waste handling equipment

Remote laboratories
BT: Laboratories

Remote learning
USE: Distance learning

Remote monitoring
BT: Monitoring
Remote sensing
RT: Internet of Medical Things
Machine-to-machine communications

Remote piloted aircraft
USE: Remotely piloted aircraft

Remote sensing
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
RT: Atmospheric measurements
Earth
Geologic measurements
Geophysical measurement techniques
Geophysical measurements
Imaging
Infrared imaging
Land surface temperature
Landmine detection
Meteorology
Microwave imaging
Oceanographic techniques
Optical imaging
Pulse oximetry
Radar imaging
Radar measurements
Radiometry
Reconnaissance
Sea measurements
Soil measurements
Sonar measurements

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Surveillance
Terrain mapping
Vegetation mapping
Water resources
NT: Hyperspectral sensors
Passive microwave remote sensing
Quantum radar
Remote monitoring

Remote working
UF: Distance work
Hybrid office
Hybrid working
Mobile office
Telecommuting
Teleworking
Virtual office
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics

Remotely controlled aerial vehicles
USE: Remotely piloted aircraft

Remotely controlled vehicles
USE: Remotely guided vehicles

Remotely guided underwater vehicles
BT: Remotely guided vehicles
Underwater vehicles

Remotely guided vehicles
UF: Automated guided vehicles
Remotely controlled vehicles
Remotely operated automobiles
Remotely operated cars
Remotely operated vehicles
BT: Vehicles
NT: Drones
Remotely guided underwater vehicles
Remotely piloted aircraft

Remotely operated automobiles
USE: Remotely guided vehicles

Remotely operated cars
USE: Remotely guided vehicles

Remotely operated vehicles
USE: Remotely guided vehicles

Remotely piloted aircraft
UF: RPA
Remote piloted aircraft
Remotely controlled aerial vehicles
Unmanned air vehicles
BT: Remotely guided vehicles

Remuneration
BT: Human resource management
RT: Employee welfare
NT: Incentive schemes
Pensions

Renal calculi
USE: Kidney stones

Rendering (computer graphics)
BT: Computer graphics
RT: Image synthesis

Renewable Electricity Standard
USE: Renewable Portfolio Standard

Renewable energy
USE: Renewable energy sources

Renewable energy payments
USE: Feed in tariff

Renewable energy resources
USE: Renewable energy sources

Renewable energy sources
UF: Alternative energy resources
Alternative energy sources
Clean energy
Renewable energy
Renewable energy resources
Renewable-energy
Renewables
BT: Energy conservation
Environmental management
RT: Anaerobic digestion
Circular economy
Electrification
Feed in tariff
Green communications
Low carbon economy
Solar panels

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Wave power
NT: Biomass
Green energy
Green hydrogen
Hydroelectric power generation
Renewable Portfolio Standard
Tidal energy

Renewable Portfolio Standard
UF: RES
RPS
Renewable Electricity Standard
BT: Renewable energy sources
Standards
RT: Biomass
Electricity supply industry
Geothermal energy
Solar power generation
Wind power generation

Renewable-energy
USE: Renewable energy sources

Renewables
USE: Renewable energy sources

Repair
USE: Maintenance engineering

Repeaters
UF: Optical regenerators
BT: Communication equipment

Replica molding
USE: Soft lithography

Replica moulding
USE: Soft lithography

Replicability
BT: Measurement

Report writing
USE: Writing

Representation learning
UF: Feature learning
BT: Machine learning
NT: Disentangled representation learning

Representational state transfer
BT: Software architecture

Reproducibility of results
UF: Reproductible research
BT: Measurement

Reproductible research
USE: Reproducibility of results

Reproductive cloning
USE: Cloning

Reproductive system
UF: Genital system
BT: Urogenital system
NT: Placenta
Uterus

Requirements engineering
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Product design
Project management
Requirements management
Software engineering
Stakeholders
NT: Technical requirements

Requirements management
BT: Management
Systems engineering and theory
RT: Project management
Requirements engineering

ReRAM
USE: Resistive RAM

RES
USE: Renewable Portfolio Standard

Rescue robots
UF: Search and rescue robots
BT: Robots
RT: Emergency services
Hazards
Marine robots

Research & development
USE: Research and development

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Research and development
UF: Research & development
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Electrical engineering
Engineering profession
Industrial engineering
International collaboration
Laboratories
Museums
Research and development management
Reverse engineering
Science - general
Technology
Virtual enterprises
Virtual manufacturing
Virtual prototyping
NT: Translational research

Research and development management
UF: R & D management
BT: Engineering management
Management
RT: Concurrent engineering
Engineering profession
Production management
Project management
Research and development
Technology management
Venture capital
NT: Innovation management

Research initiatives
BT: Engineering management
RT: Systematic literature review

Reservoir computing
BT: Computation theory
RT: Recurrent neural networks

Reservoirs
BT: Water resources
Water storage
RT: Dams
Lakes
Land use planning
Water

Residual networks
USE: Residual neural networks

Residual neural networks
UF: Residual networks
BT: Artificial neural networks

Residual stress
USE: Residual stresses

Residual stresses
UF: Residual stress
BT: Stress

Resilience
UF: Resiliency
Resilient systems
BT: Material properties

Resiliency
USE: Resilience

Resilient systems
USE: Resilience

Resin transfer molding
USE: Transfer molding

Resin transfer moulding
USE: Transfer molding

Resins
BT: Materials
RT: Plastics
Polymer foams
NT: Epoxy resins

Resistance
BT: Electric variables
RT: Electrical resistance measurement
Resistance heating
Skin effect
NT: Electric resistance
Piezoresistance
Surface resistance
Thermal resistance
Viscosity

Resistance heating
UF: Electric heating
BT: Heating systems
RT: Electrothermal actuators
Resistance

Resistive RAM
UF: RRAM
ReRAM
BT: Random access memory
RT: Memristors
Phase change memory

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Resistive transducers
BT: Transducers

Resistivity
USE: Conductivity

Resistivity measurement
USE: Conductivity measurement

Resistors
BT: Electronic components
RT: Electrical ballasts
Potentiometers
NT: Memristors
Switched capacitor networks
Varistors

Resists
UF: Photoresists
BT: Materials

Resonance
RT: Cavity resonators
Dielectric resonator antennas
Film bulk acoustic resonators
Microstrip resonators
Optical resonators
Resonant inverters
Resonant tunneling devices
Resonator filters
Resonators
Vibrations
NT: Ferroresonance
Magnetic resonance
Resonance light scattering
Stochastic resonance

Resonance frequency
USE: Resonant frequency

Resonance light scattering
BT: Resonance
Spectroscopy
RT: Light scattering

Resonant circuits
USE: RLC circuits

Resonant converters
BT: Converters

Resonant frequency
UF: Resonance frequency
BT: Frequency
RT: Oscillators
Quantum mechanics
NT: Magnetic resonance

Resonant inverters
UF: Quasi-resonant inverters
Quasi-resonant invertors
Resonant invertors
BT: Inverters
RT: Power electronics
Resonance

Resonant invertors
USE: Resonant inverters

Resonant tunneling devices
UF: Resonant tunnelling devices
Resonant-tunneling devices
Resonant-tunnelling devices
BT: Tunneling
RT: Quantum well devices
Resonance
Single electron devices

Resonant tunnelling devices
USE: Resonant tunneling devices

Resonant-tunneling devices
USE: Resonant tunneling devices

Resonant-tunnelling devices
USE: Resonant tunneling devices

Resonator filters
BT: Filters
RT: Resonance

Resonators
BT: Amplifiers
RT: Acoustics
Resonance
Ring oscillators
Tuners
NT: Cavity resonators
Split ring resonators

Resource allocation
USE: Resource management

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Resource description framework
UF: RDF
BT: Semantic Web

Resource distribution
USE: Resource management

Resource management
UF: Allocation
Radio resource management
Resource allocation
Resource distribution
Resource sharing
Resource utilisation
Resource utilization
Resources management
BT: Management
RT: Business process integration
Business process management
Cluster computing
Edge computing
Environmental engineering
Forestry
Multi-armed bandit problem
Operations research
System integration
NT: Circular economy
Elastic computing
Network resource management
Resource virtualization
Serverless computing

Resource sharing
USE: Resource management

Resource utilisation
USE: Resource management

Resource utilization
USE: Resource management

Resource virtualization
BT: Resource management

Resources management
USE: Resource management

Respiratory diseases
USE: Pulmonary diseases

Respiratory medicine
USE: Pulmonology

Respiratory system
UF: Bronchi
BT: Anatomy
RT: Intubation
Pulmonary diseases
Pulmonology
Ventilators
NT: Larynx
Lungs
Trachea

Respirology
USE: Pulmonology

Response surface methodology
BT: Surface fitting
RT: Optimization methods

Restful API
BT: Application programming interfaces
Software architecture

Resumes
BT: Writing

Retail price index
USE: Economic indicators

Retardants
BT: Production materials
RT: Inhibitors
NT: Flame retardants

Retina
UF: Retinal
BT: Eyes
RT: Ophthalmology
NT: Retinal vessels

Retinal
USE: Retina

Retinal vessels
BT: Retina
RT: Diabetic retinopathy

Retinopathy
BT: Eye diseases
NT: Diabetic retinopathy

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Retirement
BT: Human resource management

Retrieval augmented generation
UF: RAG
Retrieval-augmented generation
BT: Artificial intelligence

Retrieval-augmented generation
USE: Retrieval augmented generation

Retroreflectors
UF: Corner cube prisms
Corner-cube prisms
BT: Optical devices
RT: Road safety

Reverberation
BT: Acoustics

Reverberation chambers
BT: Electromagnetic compatibility

Reverse engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Inverse design
Product development
Research and development

Reverse game theory
USE: Mechanism design

Reverse logistics
BT: Logistics

Reverse osmosis
BT: Chemical processes
RT: Desalination

Reverse teaching
USE: Education AND Online services

Reversible computing
BT: Computational modeling
Time complexity

Reviews
BT: Writing
NT: Systematic literature review

RF
USE: Radio frequency

RF exposure
USE: Radiofrequency exposure

RF identification
USE: Radiofrequency identification

RF interference
USE: Electromagnetic interference

RF micro-electro-mechanical systems
USE: Radiofrequency microelectromechanical systems

RF microelectromechanical systems
USE: Radiofrequency microelectromechanical systems

RF safety
USE: Radiofrequency safety

RF signals
BT: Signal processing

RFIC
USE: Radiofrequency integrated circuits

RFID
USE: Radiofrequency identification

RFID tags
BT: Radiofrequency identification
NT: Active RFID tags
Chipless RFID
Passive RFID tags

Rhenium
BT: Chemical elements

Rheology
BT: Fluid dynamics
RT: Viscosity

Rhetoric
BT: Professional communication

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Rheumatology
BT: Medical specialties
RT: Immune system
Musculoskeletal system

Rhodium
BT: Chemical elements

Rhombencephalon
USE: Hindbrain

Rhythm
BT: Music

Ribonucleic acid
USE: RNA

Ribs
BT: Thorax

Riccati equations
BT: Equations

Rician channels
UF: Rician fading
Rician fading channels
BT: MIMO

Rician fading
USE: Rician channels

Rician fading channels
USE: Rician channels

Ride hailing
UF: Didi
Ride-hailing
Uber
BT: Transportation
RT: Mobile applications
Mobility as a service
Shared transport

Ride-hailing
USE: Ride hailing

Ridesharing
USE: Shared transport

Rigidity
BT: Material properties

Ring generators
BT: Automatic testing
Testing

Ring lasers
BT: Lasers
RT: Gyroscopes
NT: Fiber lasers

Ring oscillators
BT: Oscillators
RT: Frequency control
Jitter
Klystrons
Logic gates
Masers
Phase locked loops
Resonators
Tuning
Voltage-controlled oscillators

Ring resonators
USE: Optical ring resonators

RIS
USE: Reconfigurable intelligent surfaces

RISC
USE: Reduced instruction set computing

Risk analysis
BT: Management
RT: Accident prevention
Accidents
Decision making
Occupational health
Occupational safety
Reliability
Safety
Technology social factors
Venture capital
NT: Fault trees
Risk management
Threat assessment

Risk assessment
USE: Risk management

Risk handling
USE: Risk management

Risk management
UF: Risk assessment
Risk handling
BT: Risk analysis
RT: Contract management

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NT: Prevention and mitigation
Risk minimization
Risk mitigation

Risk minimisation
USE: Risk minimization

Risk minimization
UF: Risk minimisation
BT: Risk management
RT: Prevention and mitigation

Risk mitigation
BT: Risk management
RT: Prevention and mitigation

Rivers
BT: Geoscience
RT: Aquatic ecosystems
Excavation
Floods
Lakes
Sediments
Stormwater
Water
Water pollution
Water resources
Watersheds
Wetlands

RLC circuits
UF: Resonant circuits
BT: Circuits
Tunable circuits and devices

RMS
USE: Root mean square

RNA
UF: Ribonucleic acid
BT: Biological cells
RT: Codons
Nucleic acids
Transcriptomics

RNN
USE: Recurrent neural networks

Road accidents
BT: Accidents
RT: Road safety
Road vehicles

Road bridges
USE: Structural panels

Road safety
BT: Roads
RT: Automated highways
Automotive engineering
Lane detection
Pedestrians
Retroreflectors
Road accidents
Vehicle-to-everything
NT: Lane departure warning systems

Road side unit
UF: Roadside unit
BT: Relays
Vehicular ad hoc networks

Road traffic
BT: Road traffic control
NT: Pedestrians

Road traffic control
BT: Road transportation
Traffic control
RT: Automotive control
Pedestrians
NT: Road traffic

Road transportation
UF: Highways
BT: Land transportation
RT: Civil engineering
Global Positioning System
NT: Road traffic control
Roads
Traffic congestion

Road vehicles
BT: Land vehicles
RT: Automotive control
Road accidents
Roads
NT: Automobiles
Motorcycles

Roadmaps (technology planning)
BT: Strategic planning
Technology forecasting

ROADMS
USE: Optical add-drop multiplexers

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Roads
BT: Road transportation
RT: Civil engineering
Excavation
Road vehicles
NT: Road safety

Roadside unit
USE: Road side unit

Roaming
BT: Wireless communication
RT: Dual band
GSM

Robot assisted surgery
USE: Medical robotics

Robot automobiles
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Robot cars
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Robot control
UF: Robotic control
BT: Control systems
Robots
RT: Force control
Formation control
Motion planning
Odometry
Trajectory tracking
NT: Robot motion

Robot kinematics
BT: Robots
RT: Myoelectric control
Propioception
NT: Motion analysis

Robot learning
BT: Machine learning
Robots
RT: Artificial intelligence

Robot localization
BT: Motion analysis
RT: Robot sensing systems

Robot motion
UF: Robotic motion
BT: Robot control
NT: 2-DOF
3-DOF
5-DOF
6-DOF

Robot operating systems
USE: Operating systems

Robot programming
UF: Robotic programming
BT: Programming
Robots

Robot sensing systems
UF: Manipulator sensing systems
Mobile robot sensing systems
Robot sensor networks
BT: Robots
Sensor systems and applications
RT: Multisensor systems
Robot localization
NT: Propioception
Robot vision systems
Simultaneous localization and mapping
Stereognosis
Tactile sensors

Robot sensor networks
USE: Robot sensing systems

Robot vision systems
UF: Manipulator vision systems
Mobile robot vision systems
BT: Robot sensing systems
RT: Image sensors
Imaging
Intelligent robots
Object detection
Object recognition
Pattern recognition
Stereo vision
NT: Visual servoing

Robot-assisted surgery
USE: Medical robotics AND Surgery

Robot-based assembly
USE: Robotic assembly

Robotic assembly
UF: Assembly robots
Robot-based assembly

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BT: Assembly systems
RT: Robotics and automation

Robotic control
USE: Robot control

Robotic motion
USE: Robot motion

Robotic process automation
USE: Intelligent automation

Robotic programming
USE: Robot programming

Robotics and automation
RT: Image motion analysis
Industrial Internet of Things
Robotic assembly
NT: Animatronics
Automation
Autonomous systems
Cloud robotics
Multi-robot systems
Robots

Robots
BT: Robotics and automation
RT: Assembly systems
Botnet
Control equipment
Control systems
Cybernetics
Industrial control
Manufacturing automation
Materials handling
Mechanical variables control
Mechatronics
Nonlinear systems
Servosystems
Underactuated surface vessels
NT: Agricultural robots
Amphibious robots
Androids
Aquatic robots
Automata
Autonomous robots
Bio-inspired robotics
Cognitive robotics
Collaborative robots
Computer vision
Continuum robots
Educational robots
Evolutionary robotics
Humanoid robots
Industrial robots
Intelligent robots
Manipulators
Marine robots
Medical robotics
Military robotics
Mobile robots
Orbital robotics
Parallel robots
Quadrupedal robots
Rescue robots
Robot control
Robot kinematics
Robot learning
Robot programming
Robot sensing systems
Service robots
Snake robots
Social robots
Soft robotics
Telerobotics
Visual odometry
Wearable robots

Robust control
UF: Active disturbance rejection control
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Disturbance observers

Robust stability
BT: Stability

Robustness
BT: Reliability
RT: Control systems
Sensitivity
Stability
Uncertain systems

Rockets
BT: Propulsion
RT: Engines
Ground support

Rocks
BT: Geology
RT: Aquifers
Continental crust
Oceanic crust
Stratigraphy
Tectonics
NT: Lava

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Magma

Rodents
BT: Animals

Roentgenium
BT: Chemical elements

Role playing games
UF: Role-playing games
BT: Video games

Role transfer
BT: Organizational aspects

Role-playing games
USE: Role playing games

Roller bearings
USE: Rolling bearings

Rolling bearings
UF: Roller bearings
Rolling contact bearings
Rolling element bearings
BT: Mechanical bearings
RT: Ball bearings

Rolling contact bearings
USE: Rolling bearings

Rolling element bearings
USE: Rolling bearings

Rollover
BT: Vehicle dynamics

ROM
USE: Read only memory

Roof mounted photovoltaics
USE: Building integrated photovoltaics

Roof mounted solar cell arrays
USE: Building integrated photovoltaics

Root cause analysis
BT: Process planning
RT: Failure analysis

Root kit
USE: Rootkit

Root mean square
UF: RMS
Root mean square error
Root mean square value
BT: Mathematics
Statistics

Root mean square error
USE: Root mean square

Root mean square value
USE: Root mean square

Rootkit
UF: Root kit
BT: Malware

Roots
USE: Poles and zeros

Rotating machines
BT: Electric machines
RT: Brushes
Coils
DC generators
Synchronous motors
Windings
NT: Generators
Hysteresis motors
Induction machines
Induction motors
Micromotors
Permanent magnet machines
Reluctance machines
Servomotors
Standby generators

Rotation measurement
UF: Rotation representation
BT: Mechanical variables measurement

Rotation representation
USE: Rotation measurement

Rotational measurement
USE: Velocity control

Rotational speed
USE: Velocity control

Rotors
BT: Electric machines
Machine components

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Rough sets
BT: Set theory

Rough surfaces
BT: Surfaces
RT: Polishing machines
Surface roughness
Terrain factors
NT: Corrugated surfaces

Round robin
BT: Scheduling algorithms

Roundoff errors
BT: Finite wordlength effects
RT: Error analysis
Noise

Routing
BT: Communication systems
RT: Multicast communication
Network function virtualization
Routing protocols
Soft switching
Virtual links
NT: Wavelength routing

Routing protocols
BT: Protocols
RT: Border Gateway Protocol
Internet
Land mobile radio
Mobile communication
Multicast protocols
Multiprotocol label switching
Routing
Wireless access points
NT: Virtual links

RPA
USE: Remotely piloted aircraft

RPI
USE: Economic indicators

RPS
USE: Renewable Portfolio Standard

RRAM
USE: Resistive RAM

RRI
USE: Rail to rail inputs

RRO
USE: Rail to rail outputs

RSSI
USE: Received signal strength indicator

RTL
USE: Register transfer level

Rubber
BT: Insulators
RT: Rubber industry
Rubber products

Rubber industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Chemical industry
Rubber
Rubber products

Rubber products
BT: Manufactured products
RT: Hoses
Rubber
Rubber industry
Wastewater treatment
NT: Tires

Rubidium
BT: Chemical elements

Rule based systems
USE: Knowledge based systems

Runtime
BT: Software engineering
RT: Programming
NT: Dynamic compiler
Runtime environment

Runtime environment
BT: Runtime

Runtime library
BT: Formal languages

Rural areas
BT: Geography
RT: Macrocell networks
Public infrastructure

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Ruthenium
BT: Chemical elements

Rydberg atoms
UF: Rydberg sensors
BT: Electric variables measurement
Physics

Rydberg sensors
USE: Rydberg atoms

S Box
UF: S-Box
Substitution box
BT: Cryptography
RT: Ciphers

S parameters
USE: Scattering parameters

S-Box
USE: S Box

S-parameters
USE: Scattering parameters

S/N
USE: Signal to noise ratio

SaaS
USE: Software as a service

Safety
BT: Industry applications
Product safety engineering
RT: Alarm systems
Control system security
Electric shock
Environmental factors
Explosions
Eye protection
Fires
Hazardous areas
Occupational health
Preventive maintenance
Protective clothing
Radiation effects
Radioactive materials
Radioactive pollution
Risk analysis
NT: Aerospace safety
Disasters
Domestic safety
Emergency services
Explosion protection
Fire safety
Food safety
Hazards
Health and safety
Marine safety
Product safety
Protection
Public security
Radiation safety
Safety devices
Safety management
Vehicle safety

Safety devices
BT: Safety
RT: Accident prevention
Alarm systems
Helmets
Railway safety
Smoke detectors
NT: Eye protection
Fire extinguishers
Protective clothing

Safety in the home
USE: Domestic safety

Safety management
BT: Management
Safety
RT: Dependability management

SAGIN
USE: Space-air-ground integrated networks

Sagnac interferometers
BT: Interferometry

Sales promotion
USE: Promotion - marketing

Saliency detection
BT: Image processing
RT: Feature detection
Feature extraction
Visual systems

Salinity (geophysical)
BT: Soil measurements
RT: Geochemistry
Ocean salinity
Sea measurements
Sea surface salinity

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Salivary glands
UF: Parotid
BT: Glands
Stomatognathic system

Salmonella
BT: Bacteria

Salt
BT: Chlorine compounds
Minerals

Samarium
BT: Metals
NT: Samarium alloys
Samarium compounds

Samarium alloys
UF: Samarium cobalt
BT: Samarium

Samarium cobalt
USE: Samarium alloys

Samarium compounds
BT: Samarium

Sampled data circuits
UF: Sampled-data circuits
BT: Circuits

Sampled data systems
BT: Discrete-time systems

Sampled-data circuits
USE: Sampled data circuits

Sampling methods
BT: Statistics
RT: Signal sampling
Surveys
NT: Compressed sensing
Nonuniform sampling
Synthetic data

SAN
USE: Storage area networks

Sandblasting
BT: Surface treatment
RT: Surface roughness

Sandwich structures
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Honeycomb structures
Lightweight structures
Sheet materials
Structural panels
Thin wall structures

Sanitary engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Environmental management
Sewage treatment
Waste disposal
Waste management
Waste materials
Wastewater
Wastewater treatment
Water pollution

SAR
USE: Specific absorption rate AND
Synthetic aperture radar

SAR imaging
USE: Radar polarimetry

SAS
USE: Synthetic aperture sonar

Satellite antennas
BT: Antennas

Satellite born radar
USE: Spaceborne radar

Satellite borne radar
USE: Spaceborne radar

Satellite broadcasting
UF: DBS
Direct broadcast satellites
Satellite broadcasts
BT: Broadcasting
Satellite communications
RT: Global Positioning System

Satellite broadcasts
USE: Satellite broadcasting

Satellite communications
UF: Communication satellites
BT: Communication systems
Radio communication
RT: Artificial satellites
Convolutional codes
Global Positioning System

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Handover
Radiation hardening (electronics)
Space-air-ground integrated networks
Transponders
NT: Downlink
Satellite broadcasting
Satellite ground stations
Uplink

Satellite constellations
UF: Starlink
BT: Satellite navigation systems

Satellite ground stations
BT: Communication systems
Radio communication
Satellite communications
RT: Communication equipment

Satellite images
UF: Aerial photography
Earth observation images
Satellite photography
Spaceborne photography
BT: Earth Observing System

Satellite navigation systems
BT: Navigation
RT: Radio navigation
Time dissemination
NT: Global Positioning System
Global navigation satellite system
Satellite constellations

Satellite photography
USE: Satellite images

Satellite-terrestrial integrated networks
USE: Space-air-ground integrated networks

Satellite-terrestrial networks
USE: Space-air-ground integrated networks

Satellites
BT: Solar system
RT: Artificial satellites
NT: GOSAT
Geostationary satellites
Moon
Small satellites

Saturation detection
USE: Feedback

Saturation magnetisation
USE: Saturation magnetization

Saturation magnetization
UF: Saturation magnetisation
BT: Magnetization processes
RT: Magnetic fields
Magnets

Saturn
BT: Planets

Savanna
USE: Grasslands

SAW
USE: Weighted sum model

SAW filters
BT: Electromechanical devices

Sawing
BT: Machining
RT: Sawing machines

Sawing machines
BT: Machine tools
RT: Sawing

SCADA systems
UF: Supervisory control and data acquisition systems
Supervisory control and data-acquisition systems
BT: Control systems
Power system control
Supervisory control
RT: Load monitoring
Substation automation

Scalability
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Extensibility

Scalp
BT: Head

Scandium
BT: Chemical elements

Scanning electron microscopy
UF: SEM

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BT: Electron microscopy
RT: Electron backscatter diffraction
Electron beam applications
Particle scattering

Scanning microwave microscopy
BT: Microscopy
RT: Atomic force microscopy

Scanning probe data storage
BT: Memory

Scanning probe microscopy
BT: Microscopy
NT: Scanning thermal microscopy

Scanning thermal microscopy
BT: Scanning probe microscopy

Scattering
UF: Backscattering
Wave scattering
BT: Propagation
RT: Reflection
Scattering parameters
NT: Acoustic scattering
Brillouin scattering
Electromagnetic scattering
Light scattering
Particle scattering

Scattering parameters
UF: S parameters
S-parameters
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Circuits
Scattering

Scatternets
USE: Personal area networks

Scenario generation
UF: Scenario generators
BT: Stochastic processes
RT: Autonomous driving

Scenario generators
USE: Scenario generation

Scene analysis
USE: Image analysis

Scene classification
BT: Image classification

Schedules
BT: Planning
RT: Scheduling

Scheduling
BT: Organizational aspects
Production control
Project engineering
RT: Materials requirements planning
Queueing analysis
Schedules
Statistics
Synchronization
NT: Adaptive scheduling
Dynamic scheduling
Job shop scheduling
Single machine scheduling

Scheduling algorithms
BT: Optical fiber communication
Processor scheduling
NT: Round robin

Schizophrenia
BT: Diseases
RT: Mental disorders

Scholarships
BT: Educational programs

Schools
USE: Educational institutions

Schottky barriers
UF: Schottky contacts
BT: Semiconductor-metal interfaces
RT: MESFETs
Schottky diodes

Schottky contacts
USE: Schottky barriers

Schottky diode
USE: Schottky diodes

Schottky diodes
UF: Schottky diode
BT: Diodes
Semiconductor devices
Semiconductor diodes
RT: Schottky barriers

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Semiconductor-metal interfaces

Schottky FETs
USE: MESFETs

Schottky gate FET
USE: Schottky gate field effect transistors

Schottky gate field effect transistors
UF: Schottky gate FET
BT: Field effect transistors

Schrodinger equation
BT: Quantum mechanics
RT: Electrons

Science - general
RT: Econophysics
Neurophysiology
Research and development
STEM
NT: Astronomy
Atmospheric science
Biology
Chemistry
Electricity
Environmental science
Epidemiology
Geoscience
Life sciences
Metrology
Neuroscience
Paleontology
Physics
Social sciences
Thermodynamics

science technology engineering and math
USE: STEM

Science technology engineering mathematics
USE: STEM

science, technology, engineering, and math
USE: STEM

Scientific computing
UF: Computational science
BT: Computer applications

Scientific publishing
BT: Publishing
RT: Systematic literature review

Scintillation counters
BT: Measurement
Nuclear and plasma sciences
NT: Solid scintillation detectors

Scintillators
BT: Radiation effects
RT: Luminescence

SCM supply chains
USE: Supply chain management

Scoliosis
BT: Medical conditions
Spine

Scooters
USE: Motorcycles

SCR
USE: Thyristors

Screws
USE: Fasteners

Scrubbers
USE: Materials handling

Scrum (Software development)
BT: Agile software development
RT: Agile project management
Feedback
Project management
Software development management

SDH
USE: Synchronous digital hierarchy

SDHTs
USE: MODFETs

SDN
USE: Software defined networking

SDRAM
UF: Synchronous DRAM
Synchronous dynamic random access memory
BT: Random access memory

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Sea animals
USE: Marine animals

Sea coast
BT: Oceans

Sea floor
UF: Seafloor
BT: Oceans
RT: Aquatic ecosystems
Sediments
NT: Bathymetry
Sea floor roughness

Sea floor roughness
BT: Sea floor

Sea ice
BT: Ice
RT: Oceans

Sea jellies
USE: Jellyfish

Sea level
BT: Oceans
RT: Ocean circulation
NT: Sea level rise

Sea level rise
BT: Sea level
RT: Global warming

Sea lions
USE: Marine animals

Sea measurements
UF: Current measurement (water)
BT: Geophysical measurements
RT: Oceans
Remote sensing
Salinity (geophysical)
Sonar measurements
Storm surge
NT: Geoacoustic inversion

Sea ports
USE: Seaports

Sea state
BT: Measurement
Ocean waves
RT: Marine navigation
Sea surface roughness

Sea surface
BT: Oceans
RT: Surface waves
Wind
NT: Sea surface roughness
Sea surface salinity

Sea surface roughness
BT: Sea surface
RT: Sea state

Sea surface salinity
BT: Sea surface
RT: Salinity (geophysical)

Sea surface temperature
UF: Ocean surface temperature
BT: Ocean temperature
RT: El Nino
El Nino-Southern Oscillation

Sea vegetation
USE: Marine vegetation

Seafloor
USE: Sea floor

Sealants
USE: Sealing materials

Sealing materials
UF: Sealants
BT: Joining materials
RT: Seals

Seals
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Packaging
Sealing materials
Structural rings
NT: Gaskets
Hermetic seals

Seaports
UF: Sea ports
BT: Industrial facilities
Transportation
RT: Freeports
Marine transportation
Marine vehicles

Search and rescue robots
USE: Rescue robots

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Search engines
UF: Google
BT: Information retrieval

Search methods
BT: Information retrieval
RT: Cross modal retrieval
Genetic algorithms
Gradient methods
Nearest neighbor methods
Optimization methods
Ranking (statistics)
NT: Keyword search
Metasearch
Search problems
Semantic search
Web search

Search problems
BT: Search methods
RT: Artificial bee colony algorithm
Metaheuristics

Seat belts
USE: Belts

Seaweed
UF: Seaweeds
BT: Algae
Marine vegetation

Seaweeds
USE: Seaweed

Sebaceious glands
USE: Sebaceous glands

Sebaceous glands
UF: Sebaceious glands
BT: Glands
Skin

Second Life
BT: Social networking (online)

Secondary cells
USE: Batteries

Secondary electron emission
USE: Electron emission

Secondary generated hot electron injection
UF: Secondary generated hot-electron injection
BT: Hot carrier injection

Secondary generated hot-electron injection
USE: Secondary generated hot electron injection

Secondary ion emission
USE: Ion emission

Secure storage
BT: Material storage
RT: Security

Security
BT: Industry applications
RT: Anti-virus software
Biometric authentication
Biometrics
Bring your own device
Business continuity
Identification of persons
Information leakage
Malware
Physical unclonable function
Protection
Public security
Secure storage
Surveillance
NT: Access control
Alarm systems
Capability-based security
Computer security
Control system security
Cryptography
Data security
Digital signatures
Food security
Hardware security
Information security
Network security
Power system security
Reconnaissance
Security management
Terrorism
Watermarking
Zero Trust

Security information and event management
UF: SIEM
BT: Security management
RT: Cyberattack
Data security
Event detection
Information security

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Threat assessment

Security management
BT: Management
Security
RT: Hardware security
NT: Security information and event management

Security of data
USE: Data security

Security of hardware
USE: Hardware security

Sedimentation
BT: Geological processes
RT: Erosion
Sediments

Sediments
UF: Mud
BT: Geoscience
RT: Lakes
Rivers
Sea floor
Sedimentation
Soil

Seebeck effect
USE: Thermoelectricity

Seeds (agriculture)
BT: Crops
RT: Agriculture
Botany
Ecology
Food products
Genetic engineering
Soil
NT: Pollination (plants)

Seismic measurements
UF: Seismic visualization
BT: Geophysical measurements
RT: Acoustic measurements
Seismology

Seismic retrofitting
USE: Earthquake engineering

Seismic visualization
USE: Seismic measurements

Seismic waves
BT: Waves
RT: Acoustic waves
Earthquakes
Elastodynamics
Explosions
Seismology
Shock waves

Seismology
BT: Geophysics
RT: Earthquake engineering
Earthquakes
Seismic measurements
Seismic waves
Well logging

Selective laser sintering
USE: Laser sintering

Selectively doped heterojunction transistors
USE: MODFETs

Selenium
BT: Chemical elements

Self managing systems
USE: Autonomous systems

Self organising feature maps
USE: Self-organizing feature maps

Self organizing feature maps
USE: Self-organizing feature maps

Self organizing maps
USE: Self-organizing feature maps

Self organizing networks
USE: Self-organizing networks

Self replicating machines
USE: Self-replicating machines

Self service
USE: Self-service

Self supervised learning
USE: Self-supervised learning

Self testing
USE: Automatic testing

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Self-assembly
BT: Bio-inspired materials
Nanotechnology
RT: Biological cells
Programming
Semiconductor device manufacture
Thin films
NT: Electrostatic self-assembly

Self-aware
BT: Cognition

Self-consistent field theory
USE: Mean field theory

Self-driving automobiles
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Self-driving car
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Self-dynamic voltage scaling
USE: Dynamic voltage scaling

Self-managing systems
USE: Autonomous systems

Self-organizing feature maps
UF: Kohonen maps
SOM
Self organising feature maps
Self organizing feature maps
Self organizing maps
Self-organizing maps
BT: Artificial neural networks
RT: Feedforward neural networks
Knowledge acquisition

Self-organizing maps
USE: Self-organizing feature maps

Self-organizing networks
UF: Self organizing networks
BT: Wireless networks

Self-replicating machines
UF: Self replicating machines
BT: Nanotechnology

Self-service
UF: Self service
BT: Consumer behavior
Customer services

Self-study courses
BT: Educational programs

Self-supervised learning
UF: Self supervised learning
BT: Learning systems
RT: Large language models
Supervised learning
Unsupervised learning
NT: Contrastive learning

Self-testing
USE: Built-in self-test

Self-tuning regulators
USE: Adaptive control

SEM
USE: Scanning electron microscopy

Semantic communication
BT: Communication systems
Information retrieval
Semantics

Semantic search
BT: Search methods
Semantics
RT: Context awareness
Natural language processing
Ontologies
Query processing
Semantic Web

Semantic segmentation
BT: Image segmentation
RT: Deep learning
Instance segmentation

Semantic technology
BT: Information technology
Semantics
RT: Data models
Encoding
Natural language generation
Natural language processing

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Semantic Web

Semantic triple
USE: Triples (Data structure)

Semantic Web
UF: Web 3.0
BT: Internet
RT: Artificial intelligence
Content management
Data models
Decentralized identity
Distributed computing
Document handling
Knowledge management
Linked data
Markup languages
Ontologies
Open data
Ranking (statistics)
Semantic search
Semantic technology
NT: OWL
Resource description framework

Semantics
BT: Semiotics
RT: Multilingual
Natural language processing
Professional communication
Sign language
Translation
NT: Semantic communication
Semantic search
Semantic technology

Semi-duplex systems
USE: Half-duplex system

Semi-insulating materials
USE: Semiconductor materials

Semi-supervised learning
USE: Semisupervised learning

Semiconductivity
BT: Conductivity
Electron devices
RT: Charge carriers

Semiconductor alloys
USE: Semiconductor materials

Semiconductor charge carriers
USE: Charge carrier processes

Semiconductor controlled rectifiers
USE: Thyristors

Semiconductor counters
UF: Junction detectors
BT: Semiconductor devices
RT: Position sensitive particle detectors

Semiconductor detectors
BT: Detectors
Semiconductor devices
RT: Absorption
Particle charging

Semiconductor device breakdown
BT: Failure analysis
RT: Semiconductor device reliability
Semiconductor device testing
Tolerance analysis

Semiconductor device doping
UF: Semiconductor doping
BT: Semiconductor device manufacture
RT: Doping
Semiconductor materials

Semiconductor device manufacture
UF: Semiconductor manufacturing
BT: Electronic equipment manufacture
RT: Fiducial markers
Gettering
Ion implantation
Microassembly
Micromachining
Nanotechnology
Self-assembly
Semiconductor devices
Surface cleaning
Surface contamination
NT: Diffusion processes
Flip-chip devices
High-k gate dielectrics
Physical unclonable function
Semiconductor device doping

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Semiconductor epitaxial layers
Semiconductor growth
Silicidation
Wafer bonding

Semiconductor device measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Depth measurement
Refractive index
Semiconductor device noise
Semiconductor device reliability
Semiconductor device testing

Semiconductor device modeling
UF: Semiconductor device models
BT: Modeling
Semiconductor devices
RT: Semiconductor device noise

Semiconductor device models
USE: Semiconductor device modeling

Semiconductor device noise
BT: Semiconductor devices
RT: Integrated circuit noise
Semiconductor device measurement
Semiconductor device modeling

Semiconductor device packaging
BT: Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology
RT: Integrated circuit packaging
Semiconductor devices

Semiconductor device reliability
BT: Reliability
RT: Electrostatic discharge protection
Semiconductor device breakdown
Semiconductor device measurement

Semiconductor device testing
BT: Testing
RT: Semiconductor device breakdown
Semiconductor device measurement

Semiconductor devices
UF: SIS devices (semiconductor)
Semiconductor-insulator-semiconductor devices
BT: Electron devices
RT: Contacts
Epitaxial growth
Field effect transistors
Heterojunction bipolar transistors
Hot carriers
Integrated circuits
Molecular beam applications
Photoconducting devices
Physical unclonable function
Proton radiation effects
Rapid thermal annealing
Semiconductor device manufacture
Semiconductor device packaging
Silicon-on-insulator
Varistors
NT: Flip-chip devices
Gunn devices
Hall effect devices
Junctions
MIS devices
MONOS devices
P-i-n diodes
Piezoresistive devices
Power semiconductor devices
Power semiconductor switches
Quantum dots
Quantum well lasers
SONOS devices
Schottky diodes
Semiconductor counters
Semiconductor detectors
Semiconductor device modeling
Semiconductor device noise
Semiconductor diodes
Semiconductor lasers

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Semiconductor waveguides
Semiconductor-insulator interfaces
Silicon devices
Superluminescent diodes
Surface emitting lasers
Thermistors
Transistors

Semiconductor diodes
BT: Semiconductor devices
RT: Diodes
Magnetic field induced strain
P-n junctions
NT: P-i-n diodes
Schottky diodes
Semiconductor-metal interfaces
Superluminescent diodes
Varactors

Semiconductor doping
USE: Semiconductor device doping

Semiconductor electronics industry
USE: Electronics industry

Semiconductor epitaxial layers
UF: Silicon epitaxial layers
BT: Semiconductor device manufacture
RT: Bipolar transistors

Semiconductor films
BT: Films
RT: Buffer layers
Dielectric thin films
Magnetic field induced strain
Semiconductor growth
Semiconductor materials
Thick films
Thin films

Semiconductor growth
BT: Semiconductor device manufacture
RT: Buffer layers
Crystal growth
Epitaxial layers
Semiconductor films
Semiconductor materials

Semiconductor impurities
BT: Impurities
RT: Charge carrier processes
Plasma immersion ion implantation
Semiconductor materials

Semiconductor industry
USE: Electronics industry

Semiconductor laser arrays
BT: Semiconductor lasers

Semiconductor lasers
UF: Injection lasers
Junction lasers
Laser diodes
BT: Diodes
Lasers
Semiconductor devices
Solid lasers
RT: Molecular beam applications
Optical transmitters
Refractive index
NT: Laser tuning
Quantum dot lasers
Quantum well lasers
Semiconductor laser arrays
Semiconductor optical amplifiers
Surface emitting lasers

Semiconductor manufacturing
USE: Semiconductor device manufacture

Semiconductor materials
UF: Pseudobinary semiconductors
Semi-insulating materials
Semiconductor alloys
BT: Materials
RT: Acoustoelectric effects
Charge carriers
Conducting materials
Crystals
Excitons
High-k dielectric materials
Photoconducting materials
Radiative recombination
Semiconductor device doping
Semiconductor films
Semiconductor growth

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Semiconductor impurities
Semiconductor thin films
Silicon compounds
Tunneling
NT: Amorphous semiconductors
Deep level transient spectroscopy
Elemental semiconductors
Gallium
Gallium arsenide
Germanium
II-VI semiconductor materials
III-V semiconductor materials
Indium gallium arsenide
Indium phosphide
Magnetic semiconductors
Organic semiconductors
Semiconductor superlattices
Silicon
Silicon germanium
Substrates
Transition metal dichalcogenides
Wide band gap semiconductors

Semiconductor memory
UF: Semiconductor storage
BT: Memory
RT: Integrated circuits
NT: Integrated memory circuits

Semiconductor nanostructures
BT: Nanostructures

Semiconductor nanotubes
BT: Nanotubes

Semiconductor optical amplifiers
UF: SOA
BT: Optical amplifiers
Semiconductor lasers
RT: Optical transmitters
Quantum well lasers

Semiconductor process modeling
BT: Modeling
RT: Circuit simulation

Semiconductor quantum wells
USE: Quantum wells

Semiconductor radiation detectors
BT: Radiation detectors

Semiconductor storage
USE: Semiconductor memory

Semiconductor superlattices
BT: Semiconductor materials
Superlattices

Semiconductor thin films
BT: Thin films
RT: Epitaxial growth
Gallium
Germanium
Semiconductor materials
Silicon
Transition metal dichalcogenides

Semiconductor waveguides
BT: Semiconductor devices

Semiconductor-insulator interfaces
BT: Semiconductor devices
RT: CMOSFETs
MIM devices
MIS devices
MOS devices
Silicon-on-insulator

Semiconductor-insulator-semiconductor devices
USE: Semiconductor devices

Semiconductor-metal interfaces
UF: Metal-semiconductor interfaces
BT: Semiconductor diodes
RT: Magnetic field induced strain
Schottky diodes
NT: Schottky barriers

Semicustom integrated circuits
USE: Application specific integrated circuits

Semidefinite programming
BT: Convex functions
RT: Array signal processing
Computational complexity

Semilunar valves
USE: Heart valves

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Seminars
BT: Educational programs

Semiology
USE: Semiotics

Semiosis
USE: Semiotics

Semiotic studies
USE: Semiotics

Semiotics
UF: Semiology
Semiosis
Semiotic studies
BT: Communication symbols
RT: Linguistics
Natural language processing
Phonetics
Professional communication
NT: Pragmatics
Semantics
Syntactics

Semisupervised learning
UF: Semi-supervised learning
BT: Learning systems
RT: Artificial intelligence
Bayes methods
Large language models
Neural networks
Pattern classification
Reinforcement learning
Supervised learning
Unsupervised learning
Weak supervision

Senior citizens
USE: Older adults

Sense and avoid
USE: Collision avoidance

Sense organs
BT: Anatomy
RT: Somatosensory
NT: Ear
Eyes
Multisensory integration
Nose
Olfactory bulb
Taste buds
Visual systems

Sensitivity
BT: Measurement
RT: Circuit analysis
Control systems
Robustness
Tolerance analysis
NT: Sensitivity analysis

Sensitivity analysis
BT: Sensitivity

Sensitivity and specificity
BT: Biomedical measurement
Medical diagnosis

Sensor arrays
BT: Arrays
Sensor systems and applications
RT: Wearable sensors
NT: Sensor fusion

Sensor fusion
BT: Sensor arrays
RT: Active perception
Kalman filters
Multimodal sensors
Wearable sensors
NT: Multisensor systems

Sensor phenomena and characterization
BT: Sensors

Sensor placement
BT: Sensors

Sensor systems
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
Sensor systems and applications
RT: Navigation
Tiny machine learning
NT: Activity recognition
Gunshot detection systems

Sensor systems and applications
BT: Sensors
NT: Detectors
Electric sensing devices
Leak detection
Radiofrequency identification

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Robot sensing systems
Sensor arrays
Sensor systems

Sensorless control
BT: Control systems
RT: AC machines
DC machines
Drives
Induction motors
Inductive power transmission
Motor drives
Motors

Sensors
UF: Sun sensors
RT: Capacitive transducers
Magnetostrictive devices
Odometry
Wireless sensor networks
NT: Acoustic sensors
Chemical and biological sensors
Electromechanical sensors
Force sensors
Glucose sensors
Inertial sensors
Infrared sensors
Integrated sensing and communication
Intelligent sensors
Intracranial pressure sensors
Ionizing radiation sensors
Magnetic sensors
Mechanical sensors
Multimodal sensors
Nanosensors
Optical sensors
Optoelectronic and photonic sensors
Pressure sensors
Quantum sensing
Quantum sensors
Sensor phenomena and characterization
Sensor placement
Sensor systems and applications
Soft sensors
Thermal sensors
Thick film sensors
Thin film sensors
Vision sensors
Wearable sensors

Sensors (image)
USE: Image sensors

Sensory aids
BT: Medical services
RT: Assistive technologies
Biomedical equipment
Orthotics
Prosthetics
NT: Hearing aids

Sentiment analysis
UF: Opinion mining
BT: Computational linguistics
Natural language processing
RT: Anxiety disorders
Emotion recognition
Information analysis

Sentinel-1
BT: Earth Observing System

Separation processes
BT: Materials science and technology
NT: Electrophoresis
Fractionation
Particle separators

Separators
USE: Particle separators

Sepsis
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Immune system

September 11
USE: Terrorism

Sequence analysis
USE: Sequences

Sequences
UF: Digital sequences
Sequence analysis
BT: Mathematics
RT: Codes
NT: Binary sequences
Random sequences

Sequencing
USE: Sequential analysis

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Sequential analysis
UF: Sequencing
BT: System analysis and design
RT: DNA sequencing
NT: Zero correlation zone

Sequential circuits
UF: Sequential logic circuits
BT: Circuits

Sequential diagnosis
BT: System analysis and design

Sequential logic circuits
USE: Sequential circuits

Sequential production
USE: Flow production systems

Serious games
BT: Games
Simulation

Serverless computing
BT: Cloud computing
Resource management
Servers

Servers
BT: Client-server systems
RT: Network function virtualization
NT: Serverless computing
Web servers

Service composability
USE: Interoperability

Service computing
BT: Information technology
RT: Business
Cloud computing
Process design
Service-oriented architecture
Service-oriented systems engineering
Web services
NT: Service level agreements

Service function chaining
UF: Service function chains
BT: Software defined networking

Service function chains
USE: Service function chaining

Service level agreements
UF: SLA
BT: Contracts
Service computing
RT: Internet
Quality of service

Service oriented architecture
USE: Service-oriented architecture

Service robots
BT: Robots
RT: Field robots
Home automation
Manipulators
Mobile robots
Wearable robots
NT: Assistive robots

Service-oriented architecture
UF: SOA
Service oriented architecture
Service-oriented architectures
BT: Web services
RT: Service computing
Service-oriented systems engineering
NT: Microservice architectures

Service-oriented architectures
USE: Service-oriented architecture

Service-oriented systems engineering
UF: SOSE
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Formal specifications
Service computing
Service-oriented architecture
Software engineering

Servo control
USE: Servosystems

Servo-control
USE: Servosystems

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Servomechanisms
BT: Servomotors
RT: Actuators
Manipulators

Servomotors
UF: Servos
BT: Motors
Rotating machines
Servosystems
NT: Servomechanisms

Servos
USE: Servomotors

Servosystems
UF: Servo control
Servo-control
BT: Control equipment
RT: Actuators
Manipulators
Motion control
Motor drives
Position control
Robots
Velocity control
NT: Servomotors

Session hijacking
UF: Cookie hijacking
Cookie side-jacking
Cookie sidejacking
TCP session hijacking
BT: Cyberattack
RT: Computer security
Privacy
TCP
Web sites

Set theory
BT: Algebra
Mathematics
RT: Boolean algebra
Maximum likelihood estimation
NT: Fuzzy set theory
Fuzzy sets
Rough sets

SEU
USE: Single event upsets

Sewage treatment
BT: Waste handling
RT: Fermentation
Pollution
Pollution control
Sanitary engineering
Sludge treatment
Water pollution

SF6
USE: Sulfur hexafluoride

SGIN
USE: Space-air-ground integrated networks

SGML
UF: Standard Generalized Markup Language
BT: Markup languages

Shadow mapping
UF: Projective shadowing
Shadowing
BT: Computer graphics
RT: Three-dimensional displays

Shadowing
USE: Shadow mapping

Shafts
BT: Machine components
Production
RT: Couplings
Gears
Machine tool spindles
Mechanical power transmission
Mechanical splines
Pistons
Propellers
Torque converters
NT: Camshafts

Shape
BT: Graphics
RT: Geometry
Pattern recognition
Shape control
Shape measurement

Shape control
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Shape

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Shape measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Shape

Shape memory alloys
BT: Alloying
RT: Actuators

Shape memory material
USE: Smart materials

Shape memory technology
USE: Smart materials

Sharding
BT: Database systems
Distributed processing

Share prices
BT: Economic indicators

Shared ledger
USE: Distributed ledger

Shared mobility
USE: Shared transport

Shared transport
UF: Bicycle sharing
Bike sharing
Car pools
Car sharing
Car-sharing
Carpools
Cycle sharing
Microtransit
Ridesharing
Shared mobility
Vanpools
BT: Sharing economy
Transportation
RT: Mobility as a service
Ride hailing
NT: Micromobility

Sharing economy
BT: Economics
NT: Shared transport

Sharks
BT: Fish

Shear testing
BT: Stress
Testing
RT: Failure analysis
Shearing

Shearing
BT: Materials processing
RT: Shear testing
Sheet metal processing

Sheet materials
BT: Materials
Structural shapes
RT: Sandwich structures
Sheet metal processing
Structural panels
Thin wall structures

Sheet metal processing
BT: Manufacturing systems
RT: Blanking
Embossing
Punching
Shearing
Sheet materials

Shewhart charts
USE: Control charts

Shift registers
BT: Registers
RT: Logic circuits
NT: Linear feedback shift registers

Shingled magnetic recording
BT: Magnetic recording

Shipbuilding industry
UF: Boat building industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Construction industry

Ships
USE: Marine vehicles

Shock
USE: Electric shock

Shock (mechanics)
BT: Mechanical factors
NT: Thermal shock

Shock absorbers
UF: Dampers
BT: Suspensions (mechanical systems)

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RT: Automotive components
Damping
Springs
Vibration control

Shock waves
BT: Waves
RT: Aerodynamics
Seismic waves

Shoe manufacture
USE: Footwear industry

Shoes
USE: Footwear

Short circuit currents
USE: Short-circuit currents

Short-circuit currents
UF: Short circuit currents
BT: Current
RT: Molded case circuit breakers

Shortest path problem
UF: Shortest-path-problem
BT: Graph theory
RT: Traveling salesman problems

Shortest-path-problem
USE: Shortest path problem

Shoulder
BT: Extremities
NT: Axilla

Shunts (electrical)
BT: Electric current control
Photovoltaic effects

Si
USE: Silicon

SiC
USE: Silicon carbide

Sick pay
USE: Employee welfare

Side channel attacks
USE: Side-channel attacks

Side imaging sonar
USE: Side-scan sonar

Side-channel attacks
UF: Side channel attacks
BT: Cryptography

Side-scan sonar
UF: Side imaging sonar
Sidescan sonar
BT: Sonar
RT: Bathymetry

Sidelink
BT: 5G mobile communication
Telecommunication traffic
RT: Cellular networks
Device-to-device communication
Peer-to-peer computing

Sidescan sonar
USE: Side-scan sonar

SIEM
USE: Security information and event management

Sieving
BT: Materials handling
RT: Filtration
NT: Molecular sieves

SiGe
USE: Silicon germanium

Sigma delta
USE: Sigma-delta modulation

Sigma-delta modulation
UF: Delta sigma
Sigma delta
BT: Delta modulation

Sign language
BT: Gesture recognition
RT: Assistive technologies
Deafness
Semantics
Translation

Signal analysis
UF: Waveform analysis
BT: Signal processing
RT: Autocorrelation
Blind source separation

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Frequency-domain analysis
Pattern clustering
Power system faults
Rate distortion theory
Signal resolution
Speech analysis
Total harmonic distortion
Transient analysis
Wavelet transforms
NT: Discrete-event systems
Harmonic analysis
Parameter estimation
Signal mapping
Sound recognition
Spectral analysis

Signal classification
USE: Pattern classification

Signal constellation
USE: Constellation diagram

Signal de-noising
USE: Signal denoising

Signal decomposition
USE: Signal resolution

Signal denoising
UF: Signal de-noising
BT: Signal reconstruction
RT: Signal resolution
Signal restoration
Signal to noise ratio

Signal design
BT: Signal processing

Signal detection
UF: Detection (signal)
BT: Signal processing
RT: Blind source separation
Channel estimation
Correlators
Decision making
Demodulation
Pattern clustering
Receivers
Signal resolution
Source separation
Time of arrival estimation
NT: Acoustic signal detection
Motion detection
Multiuser detection
Optical signal detection
Phase detection
Radar detection

Signal estimation
USE: Estimation

Signal flow graphs
USE: Flow graphs

Signal generators
UF: Function generators
Waveform generators
BT: Signal processing
NT: Noise generators
Pulse generation

Signal integrity
BT: Signal processing

Signal mapping
BT: Signal analysis

Signal processing
UF: Vibrational signal processing
RT: Analog processing circuits
Antennas and propagation
Band-pass filters
Bandwidth
Biomedical computing
Bit rate
Correlators
Data processing
Decoding
Deconvolution
Digital signal processors
Discrete Fourier transforms
Empirical mode decomposition
Encoding
Estimation
Estimation theory
Feature extraction
Fourier series
Gaussian noise
Independent component analysis
Matrix decomposition
Pattern clustering
Prediction methods
Random processes
Rate distortion theory
Stability analysis
Structure from motion
Synapses

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System-on-chip
Transforms
Transversal filters
Vectors
Wavelet transforms
NT: Acoustic signal processing
Adaptive signal processing
Amplifiers
Array signal processing
Attenuators
Chirp
Convolution
Cyclostationary process
Decorrelation
Digital signal processing
Dispersion
Distortion
Error correction
Fading channels
Filters
Frequency locked loops
Geophysical signal processing
Limiting
Local field potentials
Modulation
Multidimensional signal processing
Noise
Optical signal processing
Optical wavelength conversion
Phase locked loops
Pulse compression methods
Pulse shaping methods
Quantization (signal)
RF signals
Radar signal processing
Received signal strength indicator
Recording
Signal analysis
Signal design
Signal detection
Signal generators
Signal integrity
Signal reconstruction
Signal resolution
Signal restoration
Signal sampling
Signal synthesis
Source separation
Spectrogram
Tracking loops

Signal processing algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Signal quantisation
USE: Quantization (signal)

Signal quantization
USE: Quantization (signal)

Signal reconstruction
BT: Signal processing
RT: Inverse problems
Signal sampling
Signal to noise ratio
NT: Signal denoising

Signal representation
BT: Modeling
RT: Approximation methods
Wavelet transforms

Signal resolution
UF: Signal decomposition
BT: Signal processing
RT: Array signal processing
Signal analysis
Signal denoising
Signal detection
Spectral analysis
NT: Diversity reception

Signal restoration
BT: Signal processing
RT: Deconvolution
Distortion
Signal denoising

Signal sampling
BT: Signal processing
RT: Quantization (signal)
Sampling methods
Signal reconstruction

Signal separation
USE: Source separation

Signal synthesis
BT: Signal processing
RT: Speech synthesis

Signal to noise ratio
UF: S/N
SNR
Signal-to-noise ratio
Signal-to-noise-ratio

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BT: Noise
RT: Filters
Noise figure
RAKE receivers
Signal denoising
Signal reconstruction
NT: PSNR

Signal-to-noise ratio
USE: Signal to noise ratio

Signal-to-noise-ratio
USE: Signal to noise ratio

Signaling block systems
USE: Block signalling

Signaling systems
USE: Communication system signaling

Signalling block systems
USE: Block signalling

Signature detection
USE: Handwriting recognition

Signature verification
USE: Handwriting recognition

Silica
USE: Silicon dioxide

Silicidation
BT: Semiconductor device manufacture

Silicides
BT: Silicon compounds

Silicon
UF: Si
Silicon materials
Siliconization
BT: Semiconductor materials
RT: Amorphous semiconductors
Elemental semiconductors
Epitaxial growth
Semiconductor thin films
Silicon devices
Silicon germanium
Silicon-on-insulator
NT: Amorphous silicon
Porous silicon
Silicon alloys
Silicon photonics

Silicon alloys
BT: Silicon
RT: Alloying
NT: Germanium silicon alloys

Silicon carbide
UF: SiC
BT: Silicon compounds

Silicon compiler
BT: Computer aided manufacturing
RT: Integrated circuit manufacture

Silicon compounds
BT: Compounds
RT: Semiconductor materials
NT: Silicides
Silicon carbide
Silicon dioxide
Silicon nitride

Silicon controlled rectifiers
USE: Thyristors

Silicon devices
BT: Semiconductor devices
RT: Doping
Photonics
Silicon

Silicon dioxide
UF: Silica
BT: Silicon compounds

Silicon epitaxial layers
USE: Semiconductor epitaxial layers

Silicon germanium
UF: SiGe
BT: Semiconductor materials
RT: Germanium
Silicon
Silicon-on-insulator
Substrates
Transistors

Silicon materials
USE: Silicon

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Silicon nitride
BT: Nitrogen
Silicon compounds

Silicon on insulator
USE: Silicon-on-insulator

Silicon on insulator technology
USE: Silicon-on-insulator

Silicon on sapphire
UF: Silicon-on-sapphire
BT: CMOS technology
Silicon-on-insulator
RT: Substrates

Silicon photonics
BT: Photonics
Silicon
RT: Optical fiber communication

Silicon radiation detectors
BT: Radiation detectors
RT: Ionizing radiation

Silicon-on-insulator
UF: SOI
SOS (silicon on sapphire)
Silicon on insulator
Silicon on insulator technology
Silicon-on-insulator technology
BT: Circuits
RT: Double-gate FETs
Integrated circuits
Interface states
Junctionless nanowire transistors
Proton radiation effects
Semiconductor devices
Semiconductor-insulator interfaces
Silicon
Silicon germanium
Thin film circuits
NT: Silicon on sapphire

Silicon-on-insulator technology
USE: Silicon-on-insulator

Silicon-on-sapphire
USE: Silicon on sapphire

Silicon-oxide-nitride-oxide-silicon
USE: SONOS devices

Siliconization
USE: Silicon

Silver
UF: Ag
BT: Metals

SIM card
UF: Subscriber identification module
Subscriber identity module
BT: Integrated circuits
Mobile communication
Mobile handsets

SIMD
USE: Single instruction multiple data

Similarity learning
BT: Supervised learning

SIMO
UF: Single input multiple output systems
BT: Communication systems
RT: Antenna arrays
Diversity reception
Feedback
MIMO
MISO
Optical materials
Radio communication
SISO

Simple additive weighting
USE: Weighted sum model

Simple object access protocol
UF: SOAP
BT: Web services

Simulated annealing
BT: Mathematics
Optimization methods
RT: Annealing
Metaheuristics
Monte Carlo methods
Relaxation methods

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Simulation
UF: Simulation results
BT: Modeling
RT: Application virtualization
Computer aided analysis
Computer graphics
Emulation
MATLAB
Monte Carlo methods
Numerical simulation
Reduced order systems
NT: Computer simulation
Digital simulation
Hardware-in-the-loop simulation
Human in the loop
Medical simulation
Mixed reality
Quantum simulation
Serious games
Systems simulation

Simulation Program with Integrated Circuit Emphasis
USE: SPICE

Simulation results
USE: Simulation

Simultaneous localization and mapping
UF: SLAM
BT: Robot sensing systems

Simultaneous wireless information and power transfer
UF: SWIPT
BT: Data transfer
Power distribution
Wireless power transfer
RT: Internet of Things
Low power electronics

Single atom lasers
USE: Atom lasers

Single electron devices
BT: Circuits and systems
Electron devices
RT: Nanoscale devices
Nanotechnology
Resonant tunneling devices
NT: Single electron memory
Single electron transistors

Single electron memory
BT: Single electron devices
NT: Hetero-nanocrystal memory

Single electron transistors
UF: Single-electron transistors
BT: Single electron devices

Single event latchup
BT: Proton effects
Radiation effects

Single event transients
BT: Ionization

Single event upsets
UF: SEU
Single-event upsets
BT: Ionization

Single input multiple output systems
USE: SIMO

Single input single output systems
USE: SISO

Single instruction multiple data
UF: SIMD
Single instruction, multiple data
BT: Parallel processing

Single instruction, multiple data
USE: Single instruction multiple data

Single machine scheduling
BT: Scheduling
RT: Optimization methods

single photon avalanche diodes
USE: Single-photon avalanche diodes

Single photon emission computed tomography
UF: SPECT
BT: Computed tomography
RT: Cancer
Collimators
Phantoms
Tumors

Single-electron transistors
USE: Single electron transistors

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Single-event upsets
USE: Single event upsets

Single-photon avalanche diodes
UF: SPAD
single photon avalanche diodes
BT: Avalanche photodiodes

Single-wall carbon nanotubes
USE: Carbon nanotubes

Singular value decomposition
BT: Matrices

Sintering
UF: Frittage
BT: Manufacturing processes
NT: Spark Plasma sintering

siot
USE: Social Internet of Things

Siri
USE: Virtual assistants

SIS devices (semiconductor)
USE: Semiconductor devices

SIS devices (superconductor)
USE: Superconducting devices

SISO
UF: Single input single output systems
BT: Communications technology
Wireless communication
RT: Antenna arrays
Diversity reception
MIMO
MISO
Radio communication
SIMO
Transmitters

Six sigma
BT: Total quality management
RT: Quality assurance
Quality control

Size control
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Thickness control

Size measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Area measurement
Length measurement
Thickness measurement
Volume measurement
NT: Functional point analysis

Skeleton
BT: Musculoskeletal system
NT: Bones
Joints
Spine
Thorax

Skin
BT: Integumentary system
RT: Psoriasis
NT: Dermis
Electronic skin
Epidermis
Sebaceous glands
Skin burns
Sweat glands

Skin burns
UF: burn injuries
burn wounds
BT: Injuries
Skin

Skin cancer
BT: Cancer
NT: Basal cell carcinoma
Melanoma
Squamous cell carcinoma

Skin effect
BT: Current density
RT: Conductors
Power systems
Resistance
System analysis and design

Skin neoplasms
BT: Neoplasms

Skull
BT: Head
RT: Bones

Skyrmions
BT: Solitons

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SLA
USE: Service level agreements

Slabs
BT: Structural shapes

Slag
BT: Industrial waste
RT: Fly ash
Waste disposal
Waste management

SLAM
USE: Simultaneous localization and mapping

SLD
USE: Superluminescent diodes

Sleep
BT: Brain
NT: Rapid eye movement sleep
Sleep apnea

Sleep apnea
UF: Sleep apnoea
Snore activity
Snore signals
Snoring
BT: Medical conditions
Sleep

Sleep apnoea
USE: Sleep apnea

Slideways (mechanical)
USE: Mechanical guides

Sliding mode control
UF: Sliding-mode control
BT: Control systems

Sliding-mode control
USE: Sliding mode control

Slot antennas
BT: Antennas

Slot line components
UF: Slotline components
BT: Slot lines

Slot lines
UF: Slotline
BT: Planar transmission lines
NT: Slot line components

Slotline
USE: Slot lines

Slotline components
USE: Slot line components

Slow light
BT: Light sources
RT: Velocity measurement

SLR
USE: Systematic literature review

Sludge treatment
UF: Activated sludge process
BT: Waste handling
RT: Pollution control
Sewage treatment
Wastewater
Wastewater treatment

Slurries
BT: Waste materials
RT: Industrial waste

Small business technology transfer
BT: Technology transfer

Small cell networks
USE: Microcell networks

Small satellites
UF: Microsatellites
Miniaturized satellites
Nanosatellites
Smallsats
BT: Satellites
NT: CubeSat

Smallsats
USE: Small satellites

SMAP mission
UF: Soil Moisture Active Passive mission
BT: Soil moisture

Smart actuators
USE: Intelligent actuators

Smart agriculture
UF: Digital agriculture
Intelligent agriculture

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Smart farming
e-agriculture
BT: Agriculture
Digital systems
Information processing
RT: Agribusiness
Anaerobic digestion
Food industry
Food products
Food technology
Precision agriculture

Smart assistants
USE: Virtual assistants

Smart automobile parking
USE: Automated parking

Smart buildings
BT: Buildings

Smart cameras
BT: Cameras
Computer vision

Smart car parking
USE: Automated parking

Smart cards
BT: User interfaces
RT: Access control
Data processing

Smart charging
BT: Electric vehicle charging
Smart devices

Smart cities
BT: Intelligent structures
Urban areas
RT: Buildings
Construction industry
Cyber-physical systems
Energy informatics

Smart clothing
USE: Smart textiles

Smart contracts
BT: Contracts
Protocols
RT: Decentralized applications

Smart devices
BT: Electronic equipment
Wireless communication
RT: Fourth Industrial Revolution
Personal voice assistants
Physical unclonable function
Smart healthcare
Smart manufacturing
Tactile Internet
Virtual assistants
Wearable Health Monitoring Systems
NT: Smart charging
Smart glasses
Smart lighting

Smart education
USE: Educational technology

Smart elastomers
USE: Dielectric elastomers

Smart fabrics
USE: Smart textiles

Smart factories
USE: Smart manufacturing

Smart farming
USE: Smart agriculture

Smart garments
USE: Smart textiles

Smart glasses
UF: Smartglasses
BT: Smart devices
Wearable devices

Smart grids
UF: Smart microgrids
Smart power grids
BT: Power grids
RT: Cyber-physical systems
Energy Internet
Energy informatics
Microgrids
Power distribution networks
Smart meters
Transactive energy
NT: Vehicle-to-grid

Smart health
USE: Smart healthcare

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Smart healthcare
UF: Smart health
Smart medical services
BT: Medical services
RT: Electronic healthcare
Internet of Medical Things
Point of care
Smart devices
NT: Wearable Health Monitoring Systems

Smart homes
BT: Buildings
Home automation

Smart learning
USE: Educational technology

Smart lighting
BT: Lighting
Smart devices

Smart manufacturing
UF: Smart factories
BT: Manufacturing
RT: Fourth Industrial Revolution
Intelligent manufacturing systems
Smart devices
Smart materials

Smart materials
UF: Shape memory material
Shape memory technology
BT: Materials
RT: Austenite
Azobenzene
Dielectric elastomers
Intelligent materials
Martensite
Metamaterials
Polycaprolactone
Smart manufacturing
Smart transportation
Thermomechanical processes
NT: Biomimetic materials
Smart textiles

Smart medical services
USE: Smart healthcare

Smart meters
BT: Meter reading
RT: Automatic meter reading
Smart grids

Smart microgrids
USE: Smart grids

Smart parking
USE: Automated parking

Smart phones
UF: Smartphones
BT: Mobile handsets
RT: Bring your own device
Fintech

Smart pixels
BT: Image processing
RT: Integrated optoelectronics
Optical switches

Smart power grids
USE: Smart grids

Smart sensors
USE: Intelligent sensors

Smart spaces
BT: Ergonomics
Sociotechnical systems

Smart structures
USE: Intelligent structures

Smart systems
BT: Systems support

Smart textiles
UF: Electronic textiles
Smart clothing
Smart fabrics
Smart garments
BT: Smart materials
RT: Wearable devices
NT: Textile antennas

Smart transportation
BT: Transportation
RT: Automated highways
Automated parking
Intelligent transportation systems
Intelligent vehicles
Smart materials

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Smart TV
BT: TV
RT: Internet

Smartglasses
USE: Smart glasses

Smartphones
USE: Smart phones

Smartwatch
USE: Wearable Health Monitoring Systems

Smelting
BT: Materials processing
RT: Blast furnaces
Heat treatment
Melt processing
Metals industry
Refining

SMES
USE: Superconducting magnetic energy storage

Smoke alarms
USE: Smoke detectors

Smoke detectors
UF: Smoke alarms
BT: Alarm systems
RT: Domestic safety
Fires
Ionization chambers
Safety devices
Zigbee

Smooth methods
USE: Smoothing methods

Smoothed particle hydrodynamics
USE: Fluid flow AND Hydrodynamics

Smoothing methods
UF: Smooth methods
BT: Mathematics

SMOS mission
UF: Soil moisture and ocean salinity
Soil moisture and ocean salinity mission
BT: Ocean salinity
Soil moisture

SMPS
USE: Switched mode power supplies

SMPTE
UF: Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers
BT: Standards organizations

SMPTE Standards
BT: Standards publications

Sn
USE: Tin

Snake bots
USE: Snake robots

Snake robots
UF: Snake bots
Snakebots
BT: Robots

Snakebots
USE: Snake robots

Snore activity
USE: Sleep apnea

Snore signals
USE: Sleep apnea

Snoring
USE: Sleep apnea

Snow
BT: Precipitation
RT: Glaciers
Ice

SNR
USE: Signal to noise ratio

SNS devices
USE: Superconducting devices

Snubbers
BT: Power electronics

SOA
USE: Semiconductor optical amplifiers AND

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Service-oriented architecture

SOAP
USE: Simple object access protocol

SOC
USE: System-on-chip

Soccer
USE: Sports

Social computing
BT: Federated learning
Internet
RT: Behavioral sciences
Community networks
Crowdsourcing
Social computing
Social networking (online)
NT: Cyberbullying
Persuasive systems
Social Internet of Things
Social intelligence

Social dynamics
BT: Sociology
NT: Opinion dynamics

Social economics
USE: Socioeconomics

Social engineering (security)
BT: Information security
RT: Human factors
Psychology
Social factors

Social factors
BT: Social implications of technology
RT: Bio-inspired computing
Digital divide
Digital humans
Food security
Governmental factors
Inclusive language
International collaboration
International relations
Philosophical considerations
Social Internet of Things
Social engineering (security)
Social intelligence
Technology planning
NT: Demography
Developing countries
Livelihood
Social manufacturing
Socioeconomics
Technology social factors

Social groups
BT: Sociology
NT: Millennials
Older adults

Social implications of technology
UF: Orange technology
RT: Cyberbullying
Cyberethics
Digital divide
Social robots
Socioeconomics
Technology acceptance model
NT: Cultural aspects
Cultural differences
Environmental factors
Ethical aspects
Ethics
Globalization
International relations
Peace technology
Philosophical considerations
Social factors
Sustainable development
Technology

Social intelligence
BT: Behavioral sciences
Social computing
Sociology
RT: Cultural differences
Digital intelligence
Social factors

Social Internet of Things
UF: SocialNet of Things
siot
BT: Internet of Things
Social computing
RT: Behavioral sciences
Collaboration
Social factors
Social networking (online)

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Social manufacturing
BT: Manufacturing processes
Social factors
RT: Product development
Production management

Social media
USE: Social networking (online)

Social network theory
BT: Sociotechnical systems
RT: Complex networks
Social networking (online)

Social networking
USE: Social networking (online)

Social networking (online)
UF: Facebook
Linkedin
Myspace
Online social networks
Reddit
Social media
Social networking
Social networking services
Social networks
Social-networks
TikTok
Twitter
WeChat
BT: Information retrieval
RT: Blogs
Crowdsourcing
Electronic mail
Internet
Journalism
Social Internet of Things
Social computing
Social network theory
Web sites
NT: Community networks
Computer mediated communication
Cyberbullying
Information diffusion
Second Life

Social networking services
USE: Social networking (online)

Social networks
USE: Social networking (online)

Social robots
BT: Human-robot interaction
Robots
RT: Assistive robots
Assistive technologies
Educational robots
Emotion recognition
Humanoid robots
Mobile robots
Natural language processing
Social implications of technology

Social sciences
BT: Humanities
Science - general
RT: Complex networks
Graph drawing
Network theory (graphs)
NT: Anthropology
Behavioral sciences
Psychology
Sociology

Social-networks
USE: Social networking (online)

SocialNet of Things
USE: Social Internet of Things

Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers
USE: SMPTE

Socio-economics
USE: Socioeconomics

Socio-technical systems
USE: Sociotechnical systems

Socioeconomics
UF: Social economics
Socio-economics
BT: Economics
Social factors
RT: Human factors
Social implications of technology
Sociotechnical systems

Sociology
BT: Social sciences
RT: Collective intelligence
NT: Crowd dynamics

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Digital divide
Social dynamics
Social groups
Social intelligence

Sociotechnical systems
UF: Socio-technical systems
BT: Organizations
RT: Data mesh
Socioeconomics
NT: Smart spaces
Social network theory

Sockets
BT: Connectors

Sodium
BT: Chemical elements

Sodium chloride
USE: Chlorine compounds

Sodium nitrate
USE: Nitrogen compounds

Soft electronics
BT: Electronic equipment
RT: Flexible electronics
Inorganic materials
Wearable devices

Soft lithography
UF: Microcontact printing
Replica molding
Replica moulding
BT: Lithography
RT: Nanolithography
Nanopatterning

Soft magnetic materials
BT: Magnetic materials

Soft robotics
UF: Soft robots
BT: Robots
RT: Assistive robots
Biomimetics
Flexible structures
Grippers
Medical robotics
Mobile robots
Wearable robots

Soft robots
USE: Soft robotics

Soft sensing
USE: Soft sensors

Soft sensors
UF: Data sources
Soft sensing
Software sensors
Virtual sensing
Virtual sensors
BT: Sensors
Software
RT: Fuzzy systems
Intelligent sensors
Kalman filters
Learning (artificial intelligence)
Neural networks
Process control
Process monitoring

Soft switch
USE: Soft switching

Soft switching
UF: Soft switch
Softswitch
BT: Telecommunication computing
RT: Routing

Softening
UF: Softening (metallurgical)
BT: Materials processing
RT: Annealing

Softening (metallurgical)
USE: Softening

Softswitch
USE: Soft switching

Software
UF: Computer software
On-demand software
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Algorithms
Computer languages
Computer science
Courseware
Documentation
Enterprise resource planning
Firewalls (computing)
Geospatial analysis

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Microprogramming
Programming
Software engineering
Software protection
Software standards
NT: Anti-virus software
Application software
Closed box
Embedded software
Freeware
Glass box
Malware
Middleware
Open source software
Optical character recognition
Privacy-invasive software
Public domain software
Soft sensors
Software agents
Software as a service
Software debugging
Software maintenance
Software packages
Software performance
Software quality
Software reusability
Software safety
Software systems
Software tools
System software

Software agents
BT: Software
RT: Artificial intelligence
Computer applications
Distributed computing
Intelligent systems
Knowledge based systems
Learning systems
Mobile agents
NT: Agent-based modeling
Autonomous agents
Botnet
Intelligent agents

Software algorithms
BT: Algorithms

Software architecture
BT: Software engineering
RT: Distributed computing
NT: Client-server systems
Deep architecture
Dew computing
Microarchitecture
Representational state transfer
Restful API

Software as a service
UF: On demand software
On-demand software
SaaS
Software-as-a-service
BT: Software
RT: Cloud computing
Information processing

Software assurance
USE: Software reliability

Software debugging
BT: Software
RT: Programming
Programming environments
NT: Software design

Software defined networking
UF: SDN
Software defined networks
Software-defined networking
BT: Computer networks
RT: Application programming interfaces
Cloud computing
Computer network management
Distributed processing
Intelligent networks
Mobile computing
Network function virtualization
Network operating systems
Operating systems
Protocols
Virtual machining
Virtualization
NT: Service function chaining
Virtual LAN

Software defined networks
USE: Software defined networking

Software defined radio
USE: Software radio

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Software design
BT: Software debugging
RT: Web design
NT: Model driven engineering
Usability

Software development management
UF: Github
BT: Engineering management
RT: Release engineering
Scrum (Software development)
Software product lines
NT: Agile project management
Agile software development
Continuous integration
DevOps
Model-driven development

Software documentation
USE: Documentation

Software engineering
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Code refractoring
Functional point analysis
Rapid prototyping
Requirements engineering
Service-oriented systems engineering
Software
Static analysis
Systems Modeling Language
Visual BASIC
NT: Capability maturity model
Computer aided software engineering
Formal verification
Full stack
Programming environments
Release engineering
Runtime
Software architecture
Software libraries
Software product lines

Software libraries
BT: Libraries
Software engineering
RT: Algorithms
MATLAB
Object oriented programming
Python
Software reusability

Software maintenance
BT: Software
RT: Software product lines

Software measurement
BT: Measurement

Software packages
BT: Software
RT: Computer applications
Power system analysis computing
NT: EMTDC
PSCAD
SPICE

Software performance
BT: Software
RT: Algorithmic efficiency
Capability maturity model

Software piracy
USE: Computer crime

Software product lines
BT: Product development
Software engineering
RT: Software development management
Software maintenance

Software protection
BT: Copyright protection
Legal factors
RT: Digital rights management
Intellectual property
Software

Software prototyping
BT: System analysis and design

Software quality
BT: Software
RT: Algorithmic efficiency

Software radio
UF: Reconfigurable radio
Software defined radio
Software-defined radio
BT: Mobile communication
Radio communication
RT: Cellular radio

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Code division multiplexing
Land mobile radio
Telecommunication computing
Transceivers

Software reliability
UF: Software assurance
BT: Reliability

Software reusability
UF: Software reuse
BT: Software
RT: Capability maturity model
Object oriented programming
Software libraries

Software reuse
USE: Software reusability

Software reviews
BT: IEEE indexing

Software safety
BT: Software
RT: Product safety engineering

Software sensors
USE: Soft sensors

Software stack
USE: Full stack

Software standards
BT: Standards categories
RT: ISO
ISO Standards
Software

Software systems
BT: Software

Software testing
BT: Testing
RT: Closed box
Glass box
NT: Combinatorial testing
Fuzzing

Software tools
BT: Software
RT: Computer aided software engineering
Programming
Programming environments
Visual BASIC
NT: Authoring systems

Software-as-a-service
USE: Software as a service

Software-defined networking
USE: Software defined networking

Software-defined radio
USE: Software radio

SOI
USE: Silicon-on-insulator

Soil
BT: Geoscience
RT: Earth
Excavation
Sediments
Seeds (agriculture)
Soil measurements
Soil pollution
NT: Peat
Permafrost
Soil moisture
Soil properties
Soil remediation
Soil texture

Soil measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: Geophysical measurements
Moisture measurement
Remote sensing
Soil
NT: Salinity (geophysical)

Soil moisture
BT: Soil
NT: SMAP mission
SMOS mission

Soil Moisture Active Passive mission
USE: SMAP mission

Soil moisture and ocean salinity
USE: SMOS mission

Soil moisture and ocean salinity mission
USE: SMOS mission

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Soil pollution
BT: Land pollution
RT: Agriculture
Pesticides
Soil

Soil properties
BT: Soil

Soil remediation
BT: Pollution control
Soil
RT: Anaerobic digestion
Contamination
Environmental monitoring
Hazards

Soil texture
BT: Soil

Solar cells
USE: Photovoltaic cells

Solar cooling
BT: Cooling

Solar eclipses
BT: Sun

Solar energy
BT: Energy resources
RT: Maximum power point trackers
Solar heating
Solar power generation
Solar radiation
NT: Solar geoengineering
Solar irradiance

Solar farms
BT: Solar power generation
RT: Solar panels

Solar generation
USE: Solar power generation

Solar geoengineering
UF: Solar radiation modification
BT: Geoengineering
Solar energy

Solar heating
BT: Energy conversion
Heating systems
RT: Phase change materials
Solar energy
Space heating

Solar irradiance
BT: Solar energy
RT: Solar radiation

Solar modules
USE: Solar panels

Solar panels
UF: Photovoltaic modules
Solar modules
BT: Photovoltaic systems
Solar power generation
RT: Building materials
Building services
Microinverters
Photovoltaic cells
Renewable energy sources
Solar farms
Solar tracking
NT: Backsheets

Solar polarimetry
USE: Polarimetry

Solar power generation
UF: Solar generation
BT: Power generation
RT: Building integrated photovoltaics
Microinverters
Renewable Portfolio Standard
Solar energy
Solar powered vehicles
NT: Maximum power point trackers
Photovoltaic systems
Solar farms
Solar panels

Solar powered vehicles
BT: Electric vehicles
RT: Battery powered vehicles
Energy storage
Solar power generation
Traction motors
Vehicle-to-grid

Solar radiation
BT: Extraterrestrial phenomena
RT: Solar energy
Solar irradiance

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Space radiation

Solar radiation modification
USE: Solar geoengineering

Solar system
BT: Astronomy
NT: Kuiper belt
Planets
Satellites
Sun

Solar trackers
USE: Solar tracking

Solar tracking
UF: Solar trackers
Sun trackers
Sun tracking
BT: Tracking
RT: Solar panels

Solder joints
USE: Soldering

Soldering
UF: Solder joints
BT: Assembly
Fabrication
Joining processes
RT: Bonding processes
Manufacturing
Materials processing
Soldering equipment
NT: Brazing
Flip chip solder joints
Reflow soldering

Soldering equipment
UF: Soldering irons
BT: Production equipment
RT: Joining materials
Joining processes
Soldering

Soldering irons
USE: Soldering equipment

Solderless breadboard
USE: Breadboard

Solenoids
BT: Magnetic devices
RT: Switches
Transducers

Solid insulation
UF: Solid insulators
BT: Insulation

Solid insulators
USE: Solid insulation

Solid lasers
UF: Color center lasers
Solid state lasers
Solid-state lasers
BT: Lasers
RT: Thermal lensing
Thermooptical devices
NT: Microchip lasers
Quantum well lasers
Semiconductor lasers
Surface emitting lasers

Solid modeling
BT: Modeling
RT: Digital twins
Solid-state physics
Virtual reality

Solid oxide electrolyzer cells
USE: Fuel cells

Solid scintillation detectors
BT: Scintillation counters
RT: Energy resolution
Medical diagnostic imaging
Spectroscopy

Solid state batteries
UF: Solid-state batteries
BT: Batteries

Solid state circuit design
UF: Solid-state circuit design
BT: Solid state circuits
RT: Circuit synthesis

Solid state circuits
UF: Solid-state circuits
RT: Circuits and systems
Solid state drives
NT: Circuit subsystems
Circuit theory
FET circuits
Gate leakage
Solid state circuit design
Transistors

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Solid state drives
UF: Solid-state drives
BT: Digital storage
RT: DRAM chips
Flash memories
Integrated memory circuits
Solid state circuits

Solid state lasers
USE: Solid lasers

Solid state lighting
UF: Solid-state lighting
BT: Lighting

Solid waste
USE: Waste materials

Solid-state batteries
USE: Solid state batteries

Solid-state circuit design
USE: Solid state circuit design

Solid-state circuits
USE: Solid state circuits

Solid-state drives
USE: Solid state drives

Solid-state lasers
USE: Solid lasers

Solid-state lighting
USE: Solid state lighting

Solid-state physics
BT: Physics
RT: Materials science and technology
Quantum mechanics
Solid modeling

Solids
BT: Materials
RT: Crystals
Materials science and technology
NT: Young's modulus

Solitons
BT: Waves
NT: Optical solitons
Skyrmions

Solution design
BT: Systems engineering and theory

Solution stack
USE: Full stack

Solvation
BT: Chemical reactions
RT: Hydrolysis

Solvents
BT: Chemical processes
RT: Methanol

SOM
USE: Self-organizing feature maps

Soma
UF: Somata
BT: Neurons
RT: Brain

Somata
USE: Soma

Somatosensory
BT: Physiology
RT: Multisensory integration
Sense organs

Sonar
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
RT: Acoustic arrays
Chirp modulation
Ultrasonic transducers
NT: Side-scan sonar
Sonar applications
Sonar equipment
Synthetic aperture sonar

Sonar applications
BT: Sonar
RT: Sonar navigation
NT: Sonar detection
Sonar measurements

Sonar detection
BT: Acoustic signal detection
Sonar applications
RT: Echo sounders
Hydrophones
Reflectivity

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Sonar equipment
BT: Sonar
NT: Echo sounders

Sonar measurements
BT: Sonar applications
RT: Remote sensing
Sea measurements

Sonar navigation
BT: Navigation
RT: Sonar applications

SONET
UF: Synchronous optical network
BT: Communication standards
Digital communication
ETSI Standards
Optical fiber communication
RT: Asynchronous transfer mode
Synchronous digital hierarchy
Transport protocols

Sonification
BT: Audio systems
Information processing

Sonogram
BT: Ultrasonography
RT: Spectrogram

SONOS devices
UF: Silicon-oxide-nitride-oxide-silicon
BT: Semiconductor devices

Sorting
BT: Data handling
RT: Merging

SOS (silicon on sapphire)
USE: Silicon-on-insulator

SOSE
USE: Service-oriented systems engineering

Sound recognition
BT: Pattern recognition
Signal analysis

Sound systems
USE: Audio systems

Source address validation
BT: Computer network management
RT: Media Access Control

Source coding
BT: Data compression
Encoding
Information theory
RT: Rate distortion theory
Release engineering

Source location
USE: Position measurement

Source separation
UF: Signal separation
BT: Signal processing
RT: Adaptive signal detection
Array signal processing
Signal detection
NT: Blind source separation

Source signal equalizers
USE: Blind equalizers

South America
BT: Continents

South Pole
BT: Antarctica

Southern Ocean
USE: Antarctic Ocean

Space based radar
USE: Spaceborne radar

Space born radar
USE: Spaceborne radar

Space charge
BT: Charge carrier processes
Electrostatic processes
RT: Pulsed electroacoustic methods
Vacuum technology

Space communications
BT: Telecommunications
NT: Deep-space communications

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Space cooling
BT: Cooling
RT: Buildings
Coolants
Refrigerants

Space debris
UF: Orbital debris
Space junk
Space waste
BT: Space technology
RT: Meteorites
Meteoroids

Space diversity
USE: Spatial diversity

Space division multiplexing
UF: Space-division multiplexing
Spatial division multiplexing
Spatial multiplexing
BT: Multiplexing

Space exploration
UF: Space travel
BT: Space technology
RT: NASA
NT: Interplanetary exploration
Space missions

Space habitats
USE: Buildings AND
Space technology

Space heating
BT: Heating systems
RT: Building services
District heating
Gas appliances
Solar heating
Temperature control
Vents

Space junk
USE: Space debris

Space mapping
BT: Design optimization
Modeling

Space measurements
USE: Extraterrestrial measurements

Space missions
BT: Space exploration
RT: Interplanetary exploration
NASA

Space phenomena
USE: Extraterrestrial phenomena

Space power stations
UF: Power stations (space)
BT: Space stations
RT: Power generation

Space radiation
BT: Radiation effects
RT: Ionization
Solar radiation

Space shuttles
BT: Space vehicles
RT: Aerospace safety

Space stations
BT: Artificial satellites
NT: International Space Station
Space power stations

Space technology
UF: Space habitats
BT: Aerospace engineering
RT: Artificial satellites
Extraterrestrial phenomena
Field programmable analog arrays
NASA
Space vehicles
NT: Payloads
Space debris
Space exploration

Space travel
USE: Space exploration

Space vector pulse width modulation
UF: SVPWM
BT: Pulse width modulation
RT: AC motors
Converters
DC motors

Space vehicle electronics
USE: Aerospace electronics

Space vehicle instrumentation
USE: Aerospace electronics

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Space vehicle navigation
USE: Space vehicles

Space vehicles
UF: Planetary landers
Space vehicle navigation
BT: Vehicles
RT: Aerospace accidents
Aerospace control
Aerospace electronics
Aerospace materials
Aerospace safety
Artificial satellites
Ground support
Hypersonic vehicles
Proton effects
Space technology
NT: Space shuttles

Space waste
USE: Space debris

Space-air-ground integrated networks
UF: SAGIN
SGIN
Satellite-terrestrial integrated networks
Satellite-terrestrial networks
Space-ground communications
BT: Intserv networks
RT: 6G mobile communication
Satellite communications
Terrestrial communications

Space-division multiplexing
USE: Space division multiplexing

Space-ground communications
USE: Space-air-ground integrated networks

Space-time codes
BT: Codes
RT: Channel coding
Decoding

Spaceborn radar
USE: Spaceborne radar

Spaceborne photography
USE: Satellite images

Spaceborne radar
UF: Satellite born radar
Satellite borne radar
Space based radar
Space born radar
Spaceborn radar
BT: Radar
RT: Radar remote sensing
Synthetic aperture radar

Spacecraft materials
USE: Aerospace materials

Spacial indices
USE: Spatial indexes

SPAD
USE: Single-photon avalanche diodes

Spam
USE: Unsolicited e-mail

Spamming
USE: Unsolicited e-mail

Spark gaps
BT: Electromagnetic analysis
RT: Air gaps
Electrodes
Insulation
Sparks
Switches

Spark Plasma sintering
UF: Field assisted sintering
Plasma pressure compaction
Pulsed electric current sintering
BT: Plasma materials processing
Sintering
RT: Powders

Sparks
BT: Electric breakdown
RT: Spark gaps

Sparse approximation
UF: Sparse representation
BT: Linear systems

Sparse matrices
UF: Sparse matrix
BT: Numerical analysis

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Sparse matrix
USE: Sparse matrices

Sparse representation
USE: Sparse approximation

Spasticity
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Brain injuries
Cerebral palsy
Multiple sclerosis
Muscles
Spinal cord injury
Stroke (medical condition)

Spatial audio
UF: Surround sound
BT: Audio systems
RT: Ambisonics

Spatial augmented reality
BT: Augmented reality

Spatial coherence
BT: Image processing

Spatial computing
BT: Human computer interaction
RT: Augmented reality
Interactive systems
Mixed reality
Virtual reality

Spatial databases
BT: Databases

Spatial diversity
UF: Antenna diversity
Space diversity
BT: Communication systems
Wireless communication
RT: Antennas
Quality of service
Receiving antennas

Spatial division multiplexing
USE: Space division multiplexing

Spatial filters
BT: Filters

Spatial indexes
UF: Spacial indices
BT: Indexes

Spatial multiplexing
USE: Space division multiplexing

Spatial resolution
BT: Image resolution
RT: Contrast resolution
Image quality

Spatial temporal resolution
UF: Spatial-temporal resolution
Spatio temporal resolution
BT: Spatiotemporal phenomena

Spatial-temporal resolution
USE: Spatial temporal resolution

Spatio temporal resolution
USE: Spatial temporal resolution

Spatio-temporal phenomena
USE: Spatiotemporal phenomena

Spatiotemporal phenomena
UF: Spatio-temporal phenomena
BT: Chaos
RT: Nonlinear dynamical systems
Pattern formation
Pattern matching
Pattern recognition
NT: Spatial temporal resolution

Speaker recognition
BT: Identification of persons
RT: Biometrics
Speech
Speech recognition
Viterbi algorithm

Special issues
USE: Special issues and sections

Special issues and sections
UF: Special issues
Special sections
BT: IEEE indexing

Special sections
USE: Special issues and sections

Specific absorption rate
UF: SAR
BT: Electromagnetic interference

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Specification languages
BT: Computer languages
NT: Domain specific languages
Unified modeling language

Speckle
BT: Optical noise
RT: Optical interferometry
Optical scattering

SPECT
USE: Single photon emission computed tomography

Spectral analysis
UF: Power spectra
Spectral domain
Spectral-domain
Spectrum analysis
Spectrum estimation
BT: Signal analysis
RT: Direction-of-arrival estimation
Estimation
Frequency estimation
Harmonic analysis
Parameter estimation
Prediction methods
Signal resolution
Spectroscopy
Speech analysis
Time series analysis
Transforms
NT: Infrared spectra
Judd-Ofelt theory
Spectroradiometers

Spectral domain
USE: Spectral analysis

Spectral efficiency
UF: Bandwidth efficiency
BT: Channel allocation
Measurement
RT: Bandwidth
Information processing

Spectral shape
BT: Acoustics

Spectral waterfall
USE: Spectrogram

Spectral-domain
USE: Spectral analysis

Spectrogram
UF: Spectral waterfall
Voice print
Voicegram
Voiceprint
BT: Signal processing
RT: Sonogram

Spectrometry
USE: Spectroscopy

Spectroradiometers
BT: Radiometers
Spectral analysis
NT: MODIS

Spectroscopy
UF: Spectrometry
BT: Measurement
RT: Atomic measurements
Bandwidth
Fourier series
Infrared spectra
Nuclear measurements
Radiation detectors
Solid scintillation detectors
Spectral analysis
Thermoreflectance imaging
NT: Deep level transient spectroscopy
Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy
Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy
Electron paramagnetic resonance
Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
Functional near-infrared spectroscopy
Kirchhoff's Law
MERIS
Mass spectroscopy
Neutron spin echo
Optical emission spectroscopy
Photoacoustic effects
Resonance light scattering

Spectrum analysis
USE: Spectral analysis

Spectrum estimation
USE: Spectral analysis

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Spectrum management
USE: Radio spectrum management

Speech
BT: Oral communication
RT: Aphasia
Speaker recognition
NT: Hate speech

Speech activity detection
USE: Voice activity detection

Speech analysis
BT: Speech recognition
RT: Cepstral analysis
Frequency estimation
Signal analysis
Spectral analysis
Speech coding
Speech synthesis

Speech codecs
BT: Codecs
Communication equipment
RT: Decoding
Speech coding
Vocoders

Speech coding
BT: Encoding
Information theory
RT: Audio coding
Rate distortion theory
Speech analysis
Speech codecs
Vector quantization
Vocoders
Voice activity detection

Speech communication
USE: Oral communication

Speech detection
USE: Voice activity detection

Speech enhancement
BT: Speech processing
RT: Hearing aids
Speech recognition

Speech processing
BT: Acoustic signal processing
RT: Delay estimation
Phonetics
Prediction methods
NT: Human voice
Speech enhancement
Speech synthesis
Voice activity detection

Speech recognition
UF: Voice recognition
BT: Identification of persons
Pattern recognition
RT: Cepstral analysis
Emotion recognition
Feature extraction
Speaker recognition
Speech enhancement
Text to speech
Voice activity detection
NT: Automatic speech recognition
Personal voice assistants
Speech analysis
Speech to text

Speech synthesis
UF: Synthetic speech
Voice response systems
BT: Speech processing
RT: Biomedical equipment
Natural language generation
Personal voice assistants
Signal synthesis
Speech analysis
Voice activity detection
NT: Chatbots
Text to speech

Speech to text
UF: Computer speech recognition
Speech-to-text
BT: Speech recognition
RT: Automatic speech recognition
Text to speech

Speech-to-text
USE: Speech to text

Speechmaking
USE: Public speaking

Speed control
USE: Velocity control

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Speed measurement
USE: Velocity measurement

SPICE
UF: Simulation Program with Integrated Circuit Emphasis
pSPICE
BT: Software packages
RT: Circuit analysis
Design automation
Integrated circuits

Spiking neural networks
BT: Artificial neural networks

Spin electronics
USE: Spintronics

Spin injection
USE: Spin polarized transport

Spin polarised transport
USE: Spin polarized transport

Spin polarized transport
UF: Spin injection
Spin polarised transport
BT: Magnetoelectronics
RT: Magnetic tunneling
Magnetoresistance

Spin qubits
BT: Qubit

Spin systems
BT: Magnetics

Spin valves
BT: Magnetic sensors
RT: Hysteresis

Spin-dependent tunneling
USE: Magnetic tunneling

Spin-dependent tunnelling
USE: Magnetic tunneling

Spinal cord
BT: Nervous system
NT: Cerebrospinal fluid
Spinal cord injury

Spinal cord injuries
USE: Spinal cord injury

Spinal cord injury
UF: Spinal cord injuries
BT: Spinal cord
RT: Neurological diseases
Spasticity

Spinal cord stimulation
USE: Electrical stimulation

Spindle bearings
USE: Machine tool spindles

Spine
BT: Nervous system
Skeleton
RT: Degenerative disc disease
NT: Scoliosis

Spinelectronics
USE: Spintronics

Spinning
BT: Textile technology
RT: Spinning machines
Textile fibers

Spinning machines
BT: Textile machinery
RT: Paper making
Paper making machines
Paper mills
Pulp and paper industry
Spinning
Textile industry
Textiles

Spintronics
UF: Fluxtronics
Spin electronics
Spinelectronics
BT: Magnetoelectric effects

SPIONs
USE: Superparamagnetic iron oxide nanoparticles

Spirals
BT: Mathematics

Spirometry
BT: Biomedical measurement
Pulmonology
RT: Lungs
Pulmonary diseases

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Spleen
BT: Lymphatic system

Splicing
UF: Cable splicing
Fusion splicing
BT: Joining processes
RT: Optical fiber cables
Transmission lines

Spline functions
USE: Splines (mathematics)

Splines (mathematics)
UF: B-Spline
Spline functions
BT: Numerical analysis
RT: Curve fitting

Split gate flash memory cells
UF: Split-gate flash memory cells
BT: Flash memory cells

Split ring resonators
BT: Resonators
RT: Electromagnetic metamaterials
Metamaterials
Microwave metamaterials
Optical resonators
Terahertz metamaterials

Split-gate flash memory cells
USE: Split gate flash memory cells

SPO
USE: Triples (Data structure)

Spontaneous emission
UF: Superradiance
BT: Photonics
RT: Microcavities
Photonic crystals
NT: Radiative recombination

Sports
UF: Baseball
Football
Hockey
Soccer
Swimming
Tennis
BT: Entertainment industry
RT: Games
Sports equipment

Sports equipment
BT: Manufactured products
RT: Bicycles
Sports

Spot welding
BT: Welding

SPR
USE: Surface plasmon resonance

Spraying
BT: Surface finishing
RT: Aerosols
Coatings
Liquids
Particle production
Surface charging
NT: Thermal spraying

Spread spectrum communication
UF: Frequency hop communication
Frequency-hop communication
Multi-hop
Multihop
Pseudonoise coded communication
BT: Digital communication
RT: 3G mobile communication
4G mobile communication
Bluetooth
Channel estimation
Chirp modulation
Code division multiplexing
Electronic countermeasures
Electronic warfare
Multicarrier code division multiple access
Multiuser detection
Radio communication countermeasures
Time division synchronous code division multiple access
Ultra wideband communication

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Spread spectrum radar
UF: Frequency hop radar
Pseudonoise coded radar
BT: Radar
RT: Chirp modulation
Electronic countermeasures
Electronic warfare
Radar countermeasures

Spreadsheet programs
UF: Microsoft Excel
BT: Data processing

Springs
BT: Mechanical products
Production
RT: Shock absorbers
Suspensions (mechanical systems)
Wires

Sprites (computer)
BT: Computer graphics
RT: Three-dimensional displays
Two-dimensional displays

Spur gears
USE: Gears

Spurline
BT: Power filters
RT: Planar transmission lines
NT: Spurline components

Spurline components
BT: Spurline

Sputter deposition
USE: Sputtering

Sputter etching
BT: Sputtering
RT: Cardiography

Sputtering
UF: Sputter deposition
Thin film deposition
BT: Materials preparation
RT: Coatings
Films
Magnetrons
Physical vapor deposition
NT: Sputter etching

Spyware
BT: Privacy-invasive software

SQL
USE: Structured Query Language

SQL injection
BT: Computer crime
Information security

Squamous cell carcinoma
BT: Skin cancer

Squeezed light
USE: Optical squeezing

SQUID magnetometers
BT: Magnetometers
RT: Magnetic fields

SQUIDs
UF: Superconducting quantum interference devices
BT: Superconducting devices
RT: Readout electronics

Squuezed states
USE: Optical squeezing

Sr
USE: Strontium

SRAM
USE: SRAM chips

SRAM cells
BT: Random access memory

SRAM chips
UF: SRAM
BT: Random access memory
RT: CMOS memory circuits

Stability
BT: Reliability
RT: Asymptotic stability
Control systems
Damping
Lyapunov methods
Predator prey systems
Robustness
Stability plasticity
Time invariant systems
NT: Circuit stability
Robust stability

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Stability analysis
Thermal stability

Stability analysis
BT: Stability
RT: Algorithms
Differential equations
Laser stability
Plasma properties
Signal processing
System analysis and design
NT: Stability criteria

Stability criteria
BT: Stability analysis

Stability plasticity
UF: Stability-plasticity
BT: Learning systems
Neural networks
RT: Constraint theory
Neural activity
Neuroplasticity
Stability

Stability-plasticity
USE: Stability plasticity

Stacking
BT: Material storage
RT: Containers
Materials handling
Warehousing

Stairs
BT: Construction
RT: Elevators
Escalators
Legged locomotion
Mobile robots

Stakeholder pensions
USE: Pensions

Stakeholders
BT: Customer relationship management
Organizational aspects
RT: Decision making
Requirements engineering
Strategic planning

Standard Generalized Markup Language
USE: SGML

Standardization
BT: Engineering - general
RT: IEC
ISO
ISO Standards
NT: Formal specifications
Guidelines
Standards

Standards
BT: Standardization
RT: Conformance testing
IEC
ISO
International collaboration
Open systems
Qualifications
NT: Renewable Portfolio
Standard
Standards categories
Standards organizations
Standards publications

Standards categories
BT: Standards
NT: Communication standards
International Atomic Time
Measurement standards
Military standards
Power and energy standards
Software standards

Standards organizations
BT: Standards
NT: 3GPP
ANSI
ASA
CSA Group
DMTF
ETSI
IEC
IEEE Standards Association
ISO
ITU
NACE International
NEMA
NFPA
NIST
Open Geospatial Consortium
SMPTE
W3C

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Standards publications
BT: Standards
NT: 3GPP Standards
ANSI Standards
ASA Standards
CSA Group Standards
ETSI Standards
IEC Standards
IEEE Standards
ISO Standards
ITU Standards
NACE Standards
NISO Standards
NIST Standards
SMPTE Standards
W3C Standards

Standby generators
UF: Emergency power generators
BT: Generators
Rotating machines
RT: Emergency power supplies

Standby power supplies
USE: Emergency power supplies

Stark effect
BT: Electro-optic effects

Starlink
USE: Satellite constellations

Stars
BT: Astronomy
NT: Neutron stars

Starter motors (automotive)
USE: Automotive components

STATCOM
UF: Static compensator
BT: Static VAr compensators

State estimation
UF: State observers
BT: Estimation
RT: Control systems
NT: Observers

State feedback
BT: Linear feedback control systems

State observers
USE: State estimation

State of charge
BT: Battery chargers

State pensions
USE: Pensions

State space theory
USE: State-space methods

State-space methods
UF: State space theory
State-space model
BT: Control system analysis
RT: Time-domain analysis

State-space model
USE: State-space methods

Static analysis
UF: Static projection
Statis scoring
BT: Statistical analysis
System analysis and design
RT: Model checking
Software engineering

Static compensator
USE: STATCOM

Static converters
USE: Static power converters

Static induction transistors
BT: Transistors

Static power converters
UF: Static converters
BT: Converters

Static projection
USE: Static analysis

Static VAr compensators
UF: SVC
BT: Power transmission
RT: Reactive power
NT: STATCOM

Stationary state
UF: Ground state
BT: Quantum mechanics

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Statis scoring
USE: Static analysis

Statistical analysis
UF: Statistical testing
BT: Statistics
RT: Decision theory
Measurement errors
Nearest neighbor methods
Probability
R language
Random processes
Technology acceptance model
Time series analysis
NT: Analysis of variance
Conditional random fields
Descriptive statistics
Functional data analysis
Inferential statistics
Mean field theory
Mode matching methods
Monte Carlo methods
Parameter estimation
Pareto analysis
Predictive analytics
Principal component analysis
Regression analysis
Static analysis
Trend analysis

Statistical computing
USE: Computational statistics

Statistical distributions
BT: Probability
RT: Multi-armed bandit problem
NT: Distribution functions
Gaussian distribution
Weibull distribution

Statistical learning
BT: Machine learning
RT: Decision theory
Pattern recognition
NT: Confusion matrices

Statistical testing
USE: Statistical analysis

Statistics
BT: Mathematics
RT: Econometrics
Estimation theory
Extrapolation
Fourier transforms
Information theory
Interpolation
Matrix decomposition
Maximum likelihood detection
Operations research
Probability
Scheduling
Weibull distribution
NT: Adaptive estimation
Autoregressive processes
Biostatistics
Boltzmann distribution
Computational statistics
Correlation
Correlation coefficient
Covariance matrices
Cyclostationary process
Decision theory
Differential privacy
Dimensionality reduction
Ensemble learning
Gamma distribution
Gaussian mixture model
Higher order statistics
Histograms
Imputation
Linear discriminant analysis
Maximum likelihood estimation
Minimax techniques
Mixture models
Mortality
Nonparametric statistics
Parametric statistics
Prediction theory
Ranking (statistics)
Root mean square
Sampling methods
Statistical analysis
Surveys
Time series analysis
Total variance

Stator bars
BT: Stators

Stator cores
BT: Stators

Stator windings
BT: Stators

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Stators
BT: Electric machines
NT: Stator bars
Stator cores
Stator windings

Steady state
USE: Steady-state

Steady-state
UF: Steady state
BT: Dynamic equilibrium
RT: Transient analysis

Steam engines
BT: Heat engines
RT: Boilers
Water

Steel
BT: Metals
RT: Pressure vessels
NT: Martensite

Steel industry
BT: Industries

Steerable antennas
BT: Antennas
Beam steering
Phased arrays

Steering systems
BT: Mechanical products
Production systems
RT: Advanced driver assistance systems
Automotive components
Wheels

Steganography
BT: Cryptography
RT: Image coding
Message authentication

Steiner points
USE: Steiner trees

Steiner trees
UF: Steiner points
Steiner vertices
BT: Combinatorial mathematics

Steiner vertices
USE: Steiner trees

Stellar dynamics
BT: Astrophysics
NT: Stellar motion

Stellar motion
BT: Stellar dynamics

STEM
UF: Science technology engineering mathematics
science technology engineering and math
science, technology, engineering, and math
BT: Educational programs
RT: Curriculum development
Educational courses
Engineering - general
Mathematics
Science - general
Technology

Stem cell research
USE: Stem cells

Stem cells
UF: Stem cell research
BT: Biological cells
RT: Cloning
Progenitor cells

Stereo image processing
UF: Stereoscopic
Stereoscopy
BT: Stereo vision

Stereo vision
UF: Stereovision
Three-dimensional vision
BT: Imaging
RT: Image matching
Machine vision
Robot vision systems
NT: Stereo image processing

Stereognosis
BT: Robot sensing systems

Stereolithography
BT: Lithography
RT: Laser applications
Laser sintering
Lasers
Layered manufacturing
Manufacturing

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Prototypes

Stereophonic systems
USE: Audio systems

Stereoscopic
USE: Stereo image processing

Stereoscopy
USE: Stereo image processing

Stereovision
USE: Stereo vision

Sternum
BT: Thorax

Stethoscope
BT: Biomedical equipment

Stimulated emission
UF: Optical amplification
BT: Particle beam optics
RT: Lasers
Masers

Stirling engines
BT: Heat engines

Stochastic distribution
USE: Stochastic processes

Stochastic prediction
USE: Stochastic processes

Stochastic processes
UF: Stochastic distribution
Stochastic prediction
Stochastic theory
BT: Mathematics
RT: Computational electromagnetics
Diffusion processes
Mean field theory
Multi-armed bandit problem
Particle swarm optimization
Probability
Q-learning
Random number generation
Random variables
Viterbi algorithm
NT: Gaussian processes
Markov processes
Scenario generation

Stochastic resonance
BT: Resonance

Stochastic systems
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Control systems
Mean field theory
Probability
Random variables

Stochastic theory
USE: Stochastic processes

Stock exchanges
USE: Stock markets

Stock markets
UF: Stock exchanges
BT: Economics

Stokes parameters
BT: Optical polarization

Stomach
BT: Digestive system
RT: Gastritis

Stomatognathic system
UF: stomognathic system
BT: Anatomy
RT: Faces
Lips
Mouth
Pharynx
Tongue
NT: Masticatory muscles
Salivary glands

stomognathic system
USE: Stomatognathic system

Storage area networks
UF: SAN
BT: Computer networks
RT: Buffer storage
Local area networks

Storage automation
UF: Automated storage and retrieval systems
BT: Automation
Material storage
RT: Warehousing

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Storage batteries
USE: Batteries

Storage battery
USE: Batteries

Storage management
BT: Capacity planning
Management
RT: Memory management
NT: Digital storage

Storage rings
BT: Particle accelerators
RT: Ions
Muon colliders
Particle beams

Stored energy
USE: Energy storage

Storm surge
BT: Ocean dynamics
RT: Sea measurements
Tides
Tsunami

Storm systems
USE: Tropical cyclones

Storm water
USE: Stormwater

Storms
BT: Meteorology
RT: Lightning
Monsoons
Stormwater
NT: Geomagnetic storms

Stormwater
UF: Storm water
BT: Hydrology
Water resources
RT: Disaster management
Emergency services
Floods
Rain
Rivers
Storms

Strain
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Elasticity
Elongation
Strain control
Strain measurement
NT: Tensile strain
Uniaxial strain

Strain based sensors
USE: Capacitive sensors

Strain control
UF: Friction stir processing
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Strain

Strain gauges
USE: Strain measurement

Strain measurement
UF: Strain gauges
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Micrometers
Strain

Strain sensors
USE: Capacitive sensors

Strategic planning
BT: Planning
RT: Analytic hierarchy process
Business intelligence
Decision making
Information systems
Stakeholders
NT: Roadmaps (technology planning)

Stratified media
USE: Nonhomogeneous media

Stratigraphy
BT: Geology
RT: Rocks

Stratosphere
USE: Terrestrial atmosphere

Stray light
BT: Light sources
Optics
RT: Ray tracing

Streaming media
UF: Media streaming
Video streaming

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BT: Communication system software
RT: Data compression
IEEE 802.11e Standard
IPTV
Internet
MPEG 4 Standard
MPEG standards
Multimedia communication
Unicast
Video coding
Video signal processing
NT: Mobile video
Over-the-top media services
Video on demand

Streams
BT: Water

Streetcars
USE: Light rail systems

Stress
UF: Mechanical stress
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Magnetomechanical effects
Photoelasticity
Piezoelectricity
Piezooptic effects
Piezoresistance
Stress control
Stress measurement
NT: Compressive stress
Internal stresses
Residual stresses
Shear testing
Tensile stress
Wind stress

Stress (psychological)
USE: Human factors

Stress control
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Stress
Surface stress

Stress measurement
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Stress

String theory
BT: Physics
RT: Quantum mechanics

String vacuum
USE: Elementary particle vacuum

Stripboard circuit
UF: Veroboard
BT: Electronic circuits

Stripline
BT: Planar transmission lines
Transmission lines
NT: Stripline components

Stripline components
BT: Stripline
RT: Power combiners
Power dividers

Strips
BT: Structural shapes

Stroke (medical condition)
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Aphasia
Spasticity

Strontium
UF: Sr
BT: Metals
NT: Strontium compounds

Strontium compounds
BT: Strontium
RT: Alloying

Structural beams
UF: Cantilever beams
Girders
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Building materials

Structural discs
UF: Disks (structures)
BT: Structural shapes

Structural engineering
UF: Structural parameter
Structural stability
BT: Civil engineering
RT: Architecture
Bridges

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Building information management
Construction
Flexible structures
Floods
Intelligent structures
Mechanical factors
NT: Offshore installations

Structural panels
UF: Railway bridges
Road bridges
Suspension bridges
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Honeycomb structures
Sandwich structures
Sheet materials
Structural plates
Thin wall structures

Structural parameter
USE: Structural engineering

Structural plates
BT: Electronic components
Structural shapes
RT: Flanges
Structural panels
Wheels

Structural rings
UF: O-rings
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Engine cylinders
Mechanical products
Pistons
Seals

Structural rods
BT: Structural shapes

Structural shapes
BT: Mechanical products
NT: Bars
Bridges
Ducts
Flexible structures
Honeycomb structures
Lightweight structures
Rails
Sandwich structures
Sheet materials
Slabs
Strips
Structural beams
Structural discs
Structural panels
Structural plates
Structural rings
Structural rods
Structural shells
Thin wall structures
Wires

Structural shells
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Thin wall structures

Structural stability
USE: Structural engineering

Structure from motion
BT: Image processing
RT: Motion control
Signal processing
Three-dimensional displays
Two-dimensional displays

Structured Query Language
UF: SQL
BT: Database languages
RT: Programming
Relational databases

Student engineers
USE: Engineering students

Student experiments
BT: Engineering education
RT: Laboratories

Style sheet languages
BT: Computer languages
NT: Cascading style sheets

Sub-mm wave filters
USE: Submillimeter wave filters

Sub-sea cables
USE: Underwater cables

Subcontracting
BT: Contracts

Subduction
UF: Subduction zones
BT: Geological processes
Tectonics

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Subduction zones
USE: Subduction

Subject matter experts
BT: Knowledge acquisition
RT: Knowledge discovery
Professional aspects

Subject predicate object
USE: Triples (Data structure)

Submarine cables
USE: Underwater cables

Submarine technology
USE: Underwater technology

Submarines
USE: Underwater vehicles

Submersible cables
USE: Underwater cables

Submersibles
USE: Underwater vehicles

Submillimeter wave circuits
BT: Circuits
Submillimeter wave technology
RT: Analog circuits
Submillimeter wave devices
Submillimeter wave filters
NT: Submillimeter wave integrated circuits

Submillimeter wave communication
BT: Communication systems
Submillimeter wave technology

Submillimeter wave devices
UF: Submillimeter wave systems
BT: Submillimeter wave technology
RT: Submillimeter wave circuits
Submillimeter wave integrated circuits
NT: Submillimeter wave filters

Submillimeter wave filters
UF: Sub-mm wave filters
Submillimetre wave filters
BT: Submillimeter wave devices
RT: Submillimeter wave circuits
Terahertz wave absorption

Submillimeter wave integrated circuits
BT: Integrated circuits
Submillimeter wave circuits
Submillimeter wave technology
RT: Analog integrated circuits
Submillimeter wave devices

Submillimeter wave measurements
BT: Electromagnetic measurements
RT: Hyperspectral sensors
Submillimeter wave technology

Submillimeter wave propagation
BT: Electromagnetic propagation

Submillimeter wave systems
USE: Submillimeter wave devices

Submillimeter wave technology
BT: Microwave theory and techniques
RT: Submillimeter wave measurements
NT: Submillimeter wave circuits
Submillimeter wave communication
Submillimeter wave devices
Submillimeter wave integrated circuits

Submillimetre wave filters
USE: Submillimeter wave filters

Subroutines
USE: Algorithms

Subscriber identification module
USE: SIM card

Subscriber identity module
USE: SIM card

Subscriber loops
BT: Communication systems
Multiaccess communication

Subscriber sets
USE: Telephone sets

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Subsea cables
USE: Underwater cables

Subspace constraints
BT: Object segmentation

Substance abuse
USE: Addiction

Substation automation
BT: Substations
RT: Automation
SCADA systems
Substation protection

Substation protection
BT: Power system protection
Substations
RT: Substation automation

Substations
UF: Power stations (substations)
BT: Power systems
NT: Substation automation
Substation protection

Substitution box
USE: S Box

Substrate hot electron injection
UF: Substrate hot-electron injection
BT: Hot carrier injection

Substrate hot-electron injection
USE: Substrate hot electron injection

Substrate integrated waveguides
UF: Post-wall waveguides
BT: Waveguide lasers

Substrates
BT: Semiconductor materials
RT: Epitaxial growth
Microprocessor chips
Printed circuits
Silicon germanium
Silicon on sapphire
Vapor deposition

Subthreshold conduction
USE: Subthreshold current

Subthreshold current
UF: Subthreshold conduction
Subthreshold drain current
Subthreshold leakage
BT: Threshold voltage

Subthreshold drain current
USE: Subthreshold current

Subthreshold leakage
USE: Subthreshold current

Subtraction techniques
BT: Image analysis
RT: Biomedical image processing

Subways
USE: Public transportation

Sucrose
USE: Sugar

Sufficient conditions
BT: Logic

Sugar
UF: Sucrose
BT: Agricultural products
Food products
RT: Sugar industry
Sugar refining
NT: Glucose

Sugar industry
BT: Industries
RT: Food industry
Food products
Sugar
NT: Sugar refining

Sugar refining
BT: Sugar industry
RT: Food industry
Food products
Food technology
Purification
Refining
Sugar

Sulfur
UF: Sulphur
BT: Chemical elements
NT: Sulfur compounds

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Sulfur compounds
UF: Sulphur compounds
BT: Sulfur

Sulfur hexafluoride
UF: SF6
BT: Gas insulation

Sulphur
USE: Sulfur

Sulphur compounds
USE: Sulfur compounds

Sum product algorithm
UF: Sum-product algorithm
BT: Iterative algorithms

Sum product message passing
USE: Belief propagation

Sum-product algorithm
USE: Sum product algorithm

Summing circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Analog computers

Sun
BT: Solar system
NT: Solar eclipses

Sun sensors
USE: Sensors

Sun trackers
USE: Solar tracking

Sun tracking
USE: Solar tracking

Super capacitors
USE: Supercapacitors

Super earths
USE: Extrasolar planets

Super hi-vision
USE: UHDTV

Super intelligence
USE: Hyper-intelligence

Super resolution
USE: Superresolution

Super-resolution
USE: Superresolution

Supercapacitors
UF: Electrical double layer capacitors
Super capacitors
Ultracapacitors
BT: Electrochemical devices
Energy storage
Power capacitors
RT: Capacitance
Capacitance measurement
Electrolytes

Supercomputers
BT: Computers
RT: Petascale computing
NT: Exascale computing

Superconducting cables
BT: Superconducting transmission lines
RT: Superconducting coils
Superconducting magnets

Superconducting coils
BT: Coils
Superconducting devices
RT: Superconducting cables
Superconducting magnets
Superconducting wires

Superconducting device noise
BT: Noise
RT: Superconducting devices

Superconducting devices
UF: Josephson devices
SIS devices (superconductor)
SNS devices
Superconductor-insulator-superconductor devices
Superconductor-normal-superconductor devices
BT: Superconductivity
RT: Cryogenic electronics
High-temperature superconductors
Superconducting device noise
Superconducting films
Thermal factors
NT: Josephson junctions

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SQUIDs
Superconducting coils
Superconducting magnets
Superconducting microwave devices
Superconducting photodetectors

Superconducting epitaxial layers
BT: Epitaxial layers
RT: Superconducting materials

Superconducting filaments
BT: Superconducting materials

Superconducting films
UF: Superconducting tapes
BT: Superconductivity
RT: High-temperature superconductors
Superconducting devices
Surface impedance
Surface resistance
Thick films
Thin films
NT: Superconducting thin films

Superconducting filters
BT: Filters
RT: Radiofrequency interference

Superconducting infrared detectors
USE: Superconducting photodetectors

Superconducting integrated circuits
BT: Integrated circuits
Superconductivity

Superconducting junction devices
USE: Josephson junctions

Superconducting logic circuits
BT: Logic circuits

Superconducting magnet energy storage
USE: Superconducting magnetic energy storage

Superconducting magnetic energy storage
UF: SMES
Superconducting magnet energy storage
BT: Energy storage
Superconductivity

Superconducting magnets
BT: Electromagnets
Superconducting devices
RT: Magnetic levitation vehicles
Persistent currents
Superconducting cables
Superconducting coils

Superconducting materials
UF: Pnictide superconductors
BT: Materials
Superconductivity
RT: Critical current density
Cryogenic electronics
Superconducting epitaxial layers
Thermal factors
NT: Granular superconductors
High-temperature superconductors
Multifilamentary superconductors
Niobium-tin
Superconducting filaments
Superconducting wires
Type II superconductors

Superconducting microwave devices
BT: Superconducting devices
RT: Microwave devices

Superconducting photodetectors
UF: Superconducting infrared detectors
Superconducting ultraviolet detectors
BT: Photodetectors
Superconducting devices
RT: Infrared detectors

Superconducting quantum interference devices
USE: SQUIDs

Superconducting tapes
USE: Superconducting films

Superconducting thin films
BT: Superconducting films
RT: Thin films

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Superconducting transition temperature
BT: Superconductivity
RT: High-temperature superconductors

Superconducting transmission lines
BT: Transmission lines
RT: Power transmission lines
NT: Superconducting cables

Superconducting ultraviolet detectors
USE: Superconducting photodetectors

Superconducting wires
BT: Superconducting materials
RT: Superconducting coils
NT: Multifilamentary superconductors

Superconductive tunneling
UF: Superconductive tunnelling
BT: Superconductivity
Tunneling

Superconductive tunnelling
USE: Superconductive tunneling

Superconductivity
NT: Bean model
Critical current density
Flux pinning
Superconducting devices
Superconducting films
Superconducting integrated circuits
Superconducting magnetic energy storage
Superconducting materials
Superconducting transition temperature
Superconductive tunneling

Superconductor-insulator-superconductor devices
USE: Superconducting devices

Superconductor-normal-superconductor devices
USE: Superconducting devices

Superconductors (high temperature)
USE: High-temperature superconductors

Supercontinuum generation
BT: Nonlinear optics
RT: Laser beams
Light sources
Optical fibers

Superintelligence
USE: Hyper-intelligence

Superlattices
BT: Crystalline materials
NT: Magnetic superlattices
Metallic superlattices
Optical superlattices
Semiconductor superlattices

Superluminescent diodes
UF: SLD
BT: Diodes
Light emitting diodes
Light sources
Optoelectronic devices
Semiconductor devices
Semiconductor diodes
RT: Lasers

Superparamagnetic iron oxide nanoparticles
UF: SPIONs
BT: Paramagnetic materials
RT: Targeted drug delivery

Superposition calculus
BT: Mathematics

Superradiance
USE: Spontaneous emission

Superresolution
UF: Super resolution
Super-resolution
BT: Image resolution
RT: Deblurring

Supersonic flow
BT: Fluid flow

Superstring vacuum
USE: Elementary particle vacuum

Supervised learning
BT: Learning systems
RT: Deep learning
Graph neural networks
Naive Bayes methods

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Self-supervised learning
Semisupervised learning
Unsupervised learning
Weak supervision
NT: Boosting
Similarity learning

Supervisory control
BT: Control systems
NT: SCADA systems

Supervisory control and data acquisition systems
USE: SCADA systems

Supervisory control and data-acquisition systems
USE: SCADA systems

Supervisory programs
USE: Operating systems

Supply and demand
BT: Economics
RT: Microeconomics
Utility theory

Supply chain management
UF: SCM supply chains
BT: Management
RT: Business process integration
Business process management
Capacity planning
Customer relationship management
Electronic commerce
Food security
Management information systems
Materials requirements planning
Production control
Supply chains
NT: Procurement

Supply chains
BT: Logistics
RT: Materials requirements planning
Procurement
Supply chain management
NT: Cold chain
Distribution networks

Support vector machine classification
BT: Support vector machines

Support vector machines
UF: SVM
Support vector regression
BT: Computation theory
RT: Artificial intelligence
Feedforward neural networks
Kernel machines
Logistic regression
Naive Bayes methods
Pattern classification
Reinforcement learning
Relevance vector machines
NT: Support vector machine classification

Support vector regression
USE: Support vector machines

Surface acoustic wave devices
BT: Acoustic devices
RT: Acoustoelectric devices
Piezoelectric devices

Surface acoustic waves
UF: Acoustic surface waves
BT: Acoustic waves
Surface waves
Waves

Surface charging
BT: Electrostatic processes
RT: Spraying
NT: Triboelectricity

Surface cleaning
BT: Cleaning
Surface treatment
RT: Semiconductor device manufacture
Surface contamination

Surface contamination
BT: Contamination
RT: Semiconductor device manufacture
Surface cleaning
Surface treatment

Surface cracks
BT: Mechanical factors

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Surface discharges
BT: Dielectric breakdown
RT: Insulator testing

Surface emitting lasers
BT: Lasers
Semiconductor devices
Semiconductor lasers
Solid lasers
RT: Laser cavity resonators
Quantum well lasers
Quantum wells
NT: Vertical cavity surface emitting lasers

Surface engineering
BT: Materials science and technology
RT: Surface treatment

Surface finishing
BT: Finishing
RT: Lapping
Polishing machines
NT: Burnishing
Deburring
Painting
Spraying

Surface fitting
BT: Numerical analysis
RT: Computational geometry
Computer graphics
Curve fitting
Interpolation
NT: Response surface methodology

Surface impedance
BT: Surfaces
RT: High-temperature superconductors
Superconducting films

Surface morphology
BT: Surfaces
RT: Surface roughness
NT: Adsorption

Surface mount technology
UF: Surface-mount technology
BT: Integrated circuit manufacture
Printed circuits
NT: Ball grid arrays

Surface plasmon polaritons
BT: Polaritons
Surface plasmons

Surface plasmon resonance
UF: SPR
BT: Nanoplasmonics
Surface plasmons

Surface plasmons
BT: Plasmons
NT: Surface plasmon polaritons
Surface plasmon resonance

Surface reconstruction
BT: Visualization
RT: Pattern analysis

Surface resistance
BT: Resistance
Surfaces
RT: High-temperature superconductors
Superconducting films

Surface roughness
BT: Surfaces
RT: Planing
Polishing machines
Rough surfaces
Sandblasting
Surface morphology

Surface soil
BT: Surfaces

Surface states
BT: Energy states
Surface structures
NT: Surfactants

Surface stress
BT: Mechanical factors
Surfaces
RT: Internal stresses
Stress control

Surface structures
BT: Surfaces
NT: Surface states

Surface tension
BT: Surfaces
RT: Surfactants

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Surface texture
BT: Surfaces

Surface topography
BT: Geometry
Surfaces
NT: Nanotopography

Surface treatment
BT: Surfaces
RT: Colloidal lithography
Planing
Surface contamination
Surface engineering
NT: Electrochemical deposition
Etching
Finishing
Galvanizing
Painting
Passivation
Pickling
Planarization
Sandblasting
Surface cleaning
Surfactants
Vapor deposition

Surface waves
BT: Geophysics
RT: Sea surface
NT: Surface acoustic waves

Surface-mount technology
USE: Surface mount technology

Surfaces
BT: Materials science and technology
NT: Corrosion
Corrugated surfaces
Metasurfaces
Rough surfaces
Surface impedance
Surface morphology
Surface resistance
Surface roughness
Surface soil
Surface stress
Surface structures
Surface tension
Surface texture
Surface topography
Surface treatment

Surfactants
BT: Materials
Surface states
Surface treatment
RT: Adsorption
Surface tension

Surge protection
BT: Power system protection
RT: Surges
NT: Arresters

Surgery
UF: Robot-assisted surgery
BT: Medical treatment
RT: Biomedical equipment
Catheters
Endoscopes
NT: Ambulatory surgery
Electrosurgery
Hepatectomy
Laser surgery
Mastectomy
Microsurgery
Minimally invasive surgery
Neurosurgery
Oncological surgery
Orthopedic surgery

Surgery oncology
USE: Oncological surgery

Surges
BT: Electromagnetic transients
RT: Surge protection
NT: Inrush current

Surgical instruments
BT: Biomedical equipment
NT: Laparoscopes

Surgical masks
USE: Face masks

Surgical robotics
USE: Medical robotics

Surgical robots
USE: Medical robotics

Surround sound
USE: Spatial audio

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Surveillance
BT: Monitoring
RT: Air to ground communication
Conformance testing
Hazardous areas
Motion detection
Reconnaissance
Remote sensing
Security
Terrorism
NT: Infrared surveillance
Video surveillance

Surveys
BT: Statistics
RT: Sampling methods

Suspension bridges
USE: Structural panels

Suspensions (mechanical systems)
BT: Mechanical systems
RT: Automotive components
Springs
NT: Shock absorbers

Sustainability
USE: Sustainable development

Sustainable development
UF: Sustainability
BT: Environmental management
Social implications of technology
RT: Anaerobic digestion
Circular economy
Electrification
Food security
Green computing
Green energy
Precision agriculture

SVC
USE: Static VAr compensators

SVM
USE: Support vector machines

SVPWM
USE: Space vector pulse width modulation

Swaging
BT: Materials processing
RT: Metal products

Swarm intelligence
USE: Particle swarm optimization

Swarm optimization
USE: Particle swarm optimization

Swarm robotics
UF: Swarm robots
BT: Multi-robot systems
RT: Consensus control

Swarm robots
USE: Swarm robotics

Sweat glands
BT: Glands
Skin

Swimming
USE: Sports

Swimming robots
USE: Aquatic robots

SWIPT
USE: Simultaneous wireless information and power transfer

Switch on surge
USE: Inrush current

Switched capacitor circuits
UF: Switched-capacitor circuit
BT: Switched circuits

Switched capacitor networks
UF: Switched-capacitor networks
BT: Resistors
RT: Analog circuits
Capacitors

Switched circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Telecommunications
NT: Switched capacitor circuits

Switched mode power
USE: Switched mode power supplies

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Switched mode power supplies
UF: SMPS
Switched mode power
BT: Power supplies

Switched reluctance motors
UF: Bridge converters
BT: Reluctance motors
RT: Brushless motors

Switched systems
BT: Time-varying systems
RT: Control systems
Power conversion

Switched-capacitor circuit
USE: Switched capacitor circuits

Switched-capacitor networks
USE: Switched capacitor networks

Switches
BT: Control equipment
Electronic components
RT: Current control
IEEE 802.3 Standard
Solenoids
Spark gaps
Switchgear
Switching circuits
NT: Contactors
Microswitches
Optical switches

Switchgear
BT: Control equipment
RT: Current control
Fuses
Switches
NT: Circuit breakers
Interrupters
Relays

Switching circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Circuit breakers
Digital circuits
Relays
Switches
NT: Choppers (circuits)
Logic circuits
Switching converters
Zero current switching
Zero voltage switching

Switching converters
BT: Switching circuits
RT: Power electronics
Zero current switching
Zero voltage switching

Switching convertors
USE: Converters

Switching frequency
BT: Switching systems

Switching loss
UF: Switching losses
BT: Switching systems

Switching losses
USE: Switching loss

Switching systems
BT: Communication systems
RT: Communication switching
NT: Electronic switching systems
Switching frequency
Switching loss
Telecommunication switching

Symbiosis
UF: Symbiotic relationships
BT: Biological processes

Symbiotic relationships
USE: Symbiosis

Symbols
BT: Graphics
RT: Digital information
Huffman coding
Information retrieval
Pattern recognition
NT: CAPTCHAs
Communication symbols
Emojis

Symmetric matrices
UF: Symmetric matrix
BT: Numerical analysis

Symmetric matrix
USE: Symmetric matrices

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Sympathetic nervous system
UF: Sympathetic outflow
BT: Autonomic nervous system

Sympathetic outflow
USE: Sympathetic nervous system

Symposia
USE: Conferences

Synapses
BT: Nervous system
RT: Artificial intelligence
Artificial neural networks
Brain
Communication channels
Computational intelligence
Electrochemical devices
Integrated optics
Local field potentials
Neuroinformatics
Neuromorphic engineering
Neurons
Neurotransmitters
Organic electronics
Photonics
Signal processing
Synaptic communication

Synaptic communication
BT: Biological processes
RT: Synapses

Synaptic transmission
USE: Neurotransmitters

Sync
USE: Synchronization

Synchrocyclotrons
BT: Particle accelerators

Synchronisation
USE: Synchronization

Synchronization
UF: Clock synchronization
Sync
Synchronisation
BT: Timing
RT: Chaotic communication
Concurrency control
Frequency locked loops
Scheduling
Synchronous digital hierarchy
Time dissemination
Tracking loops

Synchronous digital hierarchy
UF: SDH
BT: Communication standards
Communication systems
ETSI Standards
RT: Digital communication
Optical fiber communication
SONET
Synchronization
Transport protocols

Synchronous DRAM
USE: SDRAM

Synchronous dynamic random access memory
USE: SDRAM

Synchronous generators
BT: AC generators
Synchronous machines
RT: Alternators
Grid following
Grid forming
NT: Reluctance generators

Synchronous machines
BT: AC machines
NT: Hysteresis motors
Reluctance machines
Synchronous generators
Synchronous motors

Synchronous motors
BT: Synchronous machines
RT: Rotating machines
NT: Hysteresis motors
Reluctance motors

Synchronous optical network
USE: SONET

Synchrophasors
USE: Phasor measurement units

Synchrotron radiation
BT: Synchrotrons
RT: Biomedical applications of radiation
Light sources
X-rays

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Synchrotrons
BT: Particle accelerators
RT: Colliding beam accelerators
Electric fields
High energy physics instrumentation computing
Magnetic fields
Particle beams
NT: Synchrotron radiation
Undulators

Synfuel
USE: Synthetic fuels

Syngas
UF: Synthesis gas
Synthetic gas
BT: Gases

Syntactics
UF: Syntax
BT: Semiotics
RT: Communication symbols
Grammar
Natural language processing
Professional communication
Programming

Syntax
USE: Syntactics

Synthesis gas
USE: Syngas

Synthesisers
USE: Synthesizers

Synthesizers
UF: Synthesisers
BT: Electronic music

Synthetic aperture radar
UF: SAR
BT: Radar
RT: Airborne radar
Ground penetrating radar
Radar imaging
Spaceborne radar
Synthetic aperture sonar
Ultra wideband radar
NT: Inverse synthetic aperture radar
Polarimetric synthetic aperture radar

Synthetic aperture radar imaging
USE: Radar polarimetry

Synthetic aperture radar interferometry
BT: Radar interferometry

Synthetic aperture sonar
UF: SAS
BT: Sonar
RT: Synthetic aperture radar

Synthetic biology
UF: Synthetic life research
BT: Biology
Engineering in medicine and biology
RT: Biological system modeling
Computational biology

Synthetic data
BT: Computer simulation
Sampling methods
RT: Data augmentation
Data privacy
Information integrity
Neural radiance field

Synthetic fibers
UF: Artificial fibers
Artificial fibres
Nylon fiber
Synthetic fibres
BT: Textile fibers

Synthetic fibres
USE: Synthetic fibers

Synthetic fuels
UF: Synfuel
BT: Fuels

Synthetic gas
USE: Syngas

Synthetic life research
USE: Synthetic biology

Synthetic speech
USE: Speech synthesis

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SYSML
USE: Systems Modeling Language

System analysis
USE: System analysis and design

System analysis and design
UF: Logical decomposition
System analysis
System design
System metrics
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Configuration management
Design methodology
Flowcharts
Multi-agent systems
Skin effect
Stability analysis
System improvement
System validation
System verification
Systems simulation
Threat modeling
NT: Asymptotic stability
Closed box
Control system analysis
Diakoptics
Distributed processing
Distributed vision networks
Fault detection
Fault tolerant systems
Glass box
Interconnected systems
Large-scale systems
Lyapunov methods
Open systems
Petri nets
Physical design
Robust control
Scalability
Scattering parameters
Sequential analysis
Sequential diagnosis
Software prototyping
Static analysis
System dynamics
System performance
System-level design
Systems Modeling Language
Systems modeling
Task analysis
Time factors

System buses
BT: Computer interfaces

System design
USE: System analysis and design

System dynamics
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Behavioral sciences
Complex networks
Feedback
Flow production systems
Timing

System identification
BT: Modeling

System implementation
BT: Systems engineering and theory

System improvement
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Quality management
Reliability
System analysis and design
System testing

System in package
USE: System-in-package

System integration
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Enterprise resource planning
Integrated manufacturing systems
Project management
Resource management

System kernels
BT: Kernel
Operating systems

System level design
USE: System-level design

System life cycle management
USE: Technical management

System lifecycle management
USE: Product lifecycle management

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System metrics
USE: System analysis and design

System modeling
USE: Modeling

System of systems
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Complex networks
Emergent phenomena
Networked control systems
NT: Cyber-physical systems

System on chip
USE: System-on-chip

System performance
UF: Cooperative cache
BT: System analysis and design
NT: Cooperative caching

System planning
USE: Planning

System privacy management
USE: Data security

System realization
BT: Systems engineering and theory

System recovery
UF: Deadlocks (computers)
Error recovery (computers)
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Business continuity
Operating systems
Reliability
NT: Checkpointing
Core dumps
Debugging

System reliability
USE: Reliability

System resilience
USE: Fault tolerance

System software
BT: Software
RT: Visual BASIC
NT: File systems
Operating systems
Program processors
Utility programs

System testing
BT: System validation
System verification
Testing
RT: Closed box
Glass box
System improvement
NT: Model checking

System validation
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: System analysis and design
NT: System testing

System verification
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: System analysis and design
NT: System testing

System virtual machines
UF: Full virtualization VM
BT: Virtual machines

System-in-package
UF: System in package
BT: Chip scale packaging
System-on-chip
NT: Antenna-in-package

System-level design
UF: System level design
BT: System analysis and design

System-on-a-chip
USE: System-on-chip

System-on-chip
UF: On-chip
SOC
System on chip
System-on-a-chip
BT: Application specific integrated circuits
RT: AI accelerators
Microcontrollers
Microprocessors
Mixed analog-digital integrated circuits
Power dissipation
Signal processing

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NT: Lab-on-a-chip
Network-on-chip
System-in-package

Systematic literature review
UF: Literature review
SLR
Systematic review
BT: Reviews
RT: Publishing
Research initiatives
Scientific publishing

Systematic review
USE: Systematic literature review

Systematics
UF: Biological systematics
BT: Biology

Systems architecture
BT: Systems engineering and theory
NT: Deep architecture

Systems biology
BT: Biology

Systems engineering
USE: Systems engineering and theory

Systems engineering and theory
UF: Systems engineering
RT: Aerospace and electronic systems
Business process integration
Business process management
Digital twins
NT: Adaptive systems
Capability engineering
Complex systems
Configuration management
Failure state
Hierarchical systems
Integrated design
Interface management
Military systems
Modeling
Multidimensional systems
Network systems
Physical design
Reduced order systems
Requirements engineering
Requirements management
Service-oriented systems engineering
Solution design
Stochastic systems
System analysis and design
System implementation
System improvement
System integration
System of systems
System realization
System validation
System verification
Systems architecture
Systems engineering education
Systems operation
Systems simulation
Systems support
Systems thinking
Task analysis
Technical management

Systems engineering education
BT: Engineering education
Systems engineering and theory

Systems modeling
BT: Modeling
System analysis and design
NT: Threat modeling

Systems Modeling Language
UF: SYSML
BT: Computer languages
System analysis and design
RT: Modeling
Software engineering

Systems neuroscience
BT: Neuroscience
RT: Neural networks

Systems operation
BT: Systems engineering and theory

Systems simulation
BT: Simulation
Systems engineering and theory
RT: System analysis and design
Technical management

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Systems support
BT: Maintenance engineering
Systems engineering and theory
NT: Smart systems

Systems thinking
BT: Systems engineering and theory
RT: Systems, man, and cybernetics

Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Systems thinking
NT: Behavioral sciences
Biological control systems
Computational linguistics
Cybernetics
Ergonomics
Human factors
Human-machine systems
Identification of persons
Pervasive computing
Posthuman
Remote working
Transhuman
User interfaces

Systolic arrays
BT: Multiprocessing systems
RT: Pipeline processing

T-cells
USE: Lymphocytes

T2V
USE: Text to video

Table lookup
UF: LUT
Look-up table
Lookup table
BT: Data structures
Image processing

Tablet computers
UF: Tablet PC
BT: Computers
RT: Mobile handsets
Portable media players

Tablet PC
USE: Tablet computers

Tachometers
BT: Meters

Tachycardia
BT: Heart rate
RT: Bradycardia

Tactile feedback
USE: Tactile sensors

Tactile Internet
BT: Haptic interfaces
Internet of Things
RT: 5G mobile communication
Human-machine systems
Human-robot interaction
Information exchange
Machine-to-machine communications
Smart devices
Tactile sensors

Tactile sensors
UF: Tactile feedback
Touch sensors
BT: Robot sensing systems
RT: Braille
Electronic skin
Pressure measurement
Tactile Internet
Touch sensitive screens
Wearable sensors

Tag clouds
UF: Word cloud
BT: Tagging

Tagging
UF: Hashtag
BT: Information retrieval
RT: Indexing
Internet of Things
NT: Tag clouds

TAI
USE: International Atomic Time

Tail
BT: Animal structures

Takagi-Sugeno model
BT: Fuzzy logic
RT: Fuzzy control
Fuzzy systems

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NT: Takagi-Sugeno-Kang model

Takagi-Sugeno-Kang model
BT: Takagi-Sugeno model

Talbot effect
BT: Optical imaging
RT: Interferometry
Optical interferometry

TAM
USE: Technology acceptance model

Tantalum
BT: Chemical elements

Tap changers
BT: Transformers
NT: On load tap changers

Tape casting
BT: Casting
RT: Ceramics

Target detection
USE: Object detection

Target recognition
BT: Object recognition
RT: Missile guidance

Target tracking
BT: Tracking
RT: Control systems
Radar tracking

Targeted drug delivery
BT: Drug delivery
RT: Superparamagnetic iron oxide nanoparticles

Tariffs
BT: Regulation
RT: Free economic zones
Trade agreements
NT: Feed in tariff

Task analysis
BT: Business process management
System analysis and design
Systems engineering and theory

Taste buds
BT: Sense organs

Taxes
USE: Finance

Taxi
USE: Public transportation

Taxonomy
BT: Information retrieval

Taylor expansion
USE: Taylor series

Taylor series
UF: Taylor expansion
BT: Mathematics

TCP
BT: TCPIP
RT: Session hijacking
NT: MPTCP

TCP session hijacking
USE: Session hijacking

TCP/IP
USE: TCPIP

TCP/IP protocol suite
USE: TCPIP

TCPIP
UF: TCP/IP
TCP/IP protocol suite
Transmission control protocol-internet protocol
Transmission control protocol/internet protocol
BT: IP networks
RT: Computer networks
Data communication
Digital communication
Internet
Protocols
Transport protocols
NT: TCP

TD learning
USE: Temporal difference learning

TDM
USE: Time division multiplexing

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TDSCDMA
USE: Time division synchronous code division multiple access

Teaching
USE: Education

Teaching machines
USE: Computer aided instruction

Team work
USE: Teamwork

Team working
USE: Teamwork

Teamwork
UF: Team work
Team working
BT: Collaboration
RT: Organizational aspects

Technetium
BT: Chemical elements

Technical assessment
USE: Technical management

Technical communication
USE: Professional communication

Technical data management
USE: Database systems AND Technical management

Technical drawing
BT: Design methodology
RT: Engineering drawings
Graphics

Technical management
UF: System life cycle management
Technical assessment
Technical data management
Technical risk management
BT: Management
Systems engineering and theory
RT: Program management
Systems simulation
NT: Maintenance management
Technical planning

Technical manuals
USE: Manuals

Technical meetings
USE: Meetings

Technical planning
BT: Planning
Technical management

Technical proposals
USE: Proposals

Technical reports
USE: Writing

Technical requirements
BT: Requirements engineering
RT: Proposals

Technical risk management
USE: Technical management

Technical textiles
USE: Textile products

Technical writing
USE: Writing

Technician training
USE: Training

Technique for order of preference by simularity to ideal solution
USE: TOPSIS

Technological forecasting
USE: Technology forecasting

Technological innovation
UF: Innovation
Invention
BT: Technology
RT: Disruptive innovation
Disruptive technologies
Technology social factors

Technology
BT: Social implications of technology
RT: Engineering - general
Museums
Oil drilling
Philosophical considerations

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Research and development
STEM
Technology forecasting
Technology planning
NT: Appropriate technology
Disruptive technologies
Fintech
Machine ethics
Neurotechnology
Technological innovation
Technology social factors
Technology transfer
Telepresence
Telexistence

Technology acceptance model
UF: TAM
BT: Human factors
Information theory
RT: Computer aided instruction
Consumer behavior
Information systems
Social implications of technology
Statistical analysis
Technology transfer
User centered design
User experience

Technology forecasting
UF: Futurism
Technological forecasting
BT: Forecasting
RT: Technology
Technology social factors
NT: Roadmaps (technology planning)

Technology management
BT: Management
RT: Data processing
Innovation management
Production management
Project management
Research and development management
Technology transfer

Technology mediated communication
USE: Computer mediated communication

Technology planning
BT: Planning
RT: Social factors
Technology

Technology social factors
BT: Social factors
Technology
RT: Philosophical considerations
Risk analysis
Technological innovation
Technology forecasting
NT: Privacy

Technology transfer
BT: Technology
RT: Technology acceptance model
Technology management
NT: Small business technology transfer

Technoloy-mediated communication
USE: Computer mediated communication

Tectonics
BT: Geology
RT: Continental crust
Oceanic crust
Rocks
NT: Subduction

Teeth
UF: Tooth
BT: Mouth

TEGFETs
USE: MODFETs

Telecom
USE: Telecommunications

Telecom channels
USE: Communication channels

Telecom computing
USE: Telecommunication computing

Telecom congestion control
USE: Telecommunication congestion control

Telecom control
USE: Telecommunication control

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Telecom network management
USE: Telecommunication network management

Telecom network reliability
USE: Telecommunication network reliability

Telecom network topology
USE: Telecommunication network topology

Telecom services
USE: Telecommunication services

Telecom signaling
USE: Communication system signaling

Telecom switching
USE: Telecommunication switching

Telecom system signaling
USE: Communication system signaling

Telecom traffic
USE: Telecommunication traffic

Telecommunication buffers
BT: Data communication

Telecommunication channels
USE: Communication channels

Telecommunication computing
UF: Communications computing
Telecom computing
BT: Computer applications
Telecommunications
RT: 3G mobile communication
4G mobile communication
Information-centric networking
Mobile computing
Quality of service
Software radio
TV
Telecommunication control
Telecommunication network management
Telegraphy
Telephony
NT: Internetworking
Soft switching

Telecommunication congestion control
UF: Telecom congestion control
BT: Telecommunication network topology
NT: Call admission control

Telecommunication control
UF: Telecom control
BT: Communication system control
RT: Telecommunication computing
NT: Virtual links

Telecommunication network management
UF: Telecom network management
BT: Telecommunication network topology
RT: Border Gateway Protocol
Management information base
Telecommunication computing
Telecommunication network performance
NT: Mobile nodes
Network architecture
Network neutrality
Network resource management

Telecommunication network performance
BT: Communication networks
RT: Telecommunication network management
Telecommunication network reliability
Telecommunication network topology
Telecommunication services
Telecommunication traffic

Telecommunication network reliability
UF: Communication network reliability
Telecom network reliability
BT: Reliability
Telecommunication network topology

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RT: Telecommunication network performance
NT: Diversity schemes

Telecommunication network topology
UF: Telecom network topology
BT: Telecommunications
RT: Dynamic spectrum access
Network topology
Telecommunication network performance
NT: Backhaul networks
Intelligent networks
Link aggregation
Passive networks
Telecommunication congestion control
Telecommunication network management
Telecommunication network reliability
Telecommunication traffic

Telecommunication power management
USE: Power system management

Telecommunication security
USE: Communication system security

Telecommunication services
UF: Telecom services
BT: Telecommunications
RT: Radio access networks
Telecommunication network performance
NT: Acoustic communication (telecommunication)
Number portability

Telecommunication signalling
USE: Communication system signaling

Telecommunication standards
USE: Communication standards

Telecommunication switching
UF: Telecom switching
BT: Switching systems

Telecommunication traffic
UF: Network traffic
Telecom traffic
Traffic load
BT: Telecommunication network topology
RT: Border Gateway Protocol
Communication system traffic
Telecommunication network performance
NT: Sidelink

Telecommunications
UF: Telecom
BT: Communication systems
RT: Convolutional codes
Diversity reception
Film bulk acoustic resonators
Global Positioning System
Helical antennas
Multiaccess communication
Multicarrier code division multiple access
Multicast communication
Next generation networking
Optical wavelength conversion
Reflectivity
Switched circuits
Telecontrol equipment
NT: Ambient intelligence
Feedback communications
IP networks
Radio access networks
Railway communication
Space communications
Telecommunication computing
Telecommunication network topology
Telecommunication services
Telematics

Telecommuting
USE: Remote working

Teleconferencing
BT: Communication systems
RT: Image communication
Meetings
Office automation
Web conferencing

Telecontrol equipment
BT: Control equipment
RT: Communication systems

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Data communication
Power industry
Power systems
Remote handling
Telecommunications

Telegraphy
BT: Communication systems
RT: Telecommunication computing

Telehealth
USE: Telemedicine

Telehealthcare
USE: Telemedicine

Teleheating
USE: District heating

Telematics
BT: Information technology
Telecommunications
RT: Cyberspace

Telemedicine
UF: Telehealth
Telehealthcare
BT: Biomedical communication
RT: Telepresence

Telemetry
BT: Aerospace and electronic systems
Data communication
RT: Deep-space communications
Measurement
NT: Biomedical telemetry

Teleoperators
BT: Telerobotics

Telephone equipment
BT: Communication equipment
RT: Land mobile radio equipment
Radio communication equipment
Telephony
NT: Cellular phones
Landline
Telephone sets
Vocoders

Telephone poles
BT: Poles and towers

Telephone sets
UF: Handsets
Subscriber sets
BT: Telephone equipment
RT: Telephony
NT: Mobile handsets

Telephony
BT: Communication systems
RT: Telecommunication computing
Telephone equipment
Telephone sets
Videophone systems

Teleportation
UF: Quantum teleportation
BT: Quantum mechanics
RT: Information theory
Quantum communication
Quantum entanglement

Telepresence
BT: Human computer interaction
Technology
RT: Telemedicine

Teleprinting
UF: Teletype
BT: Communication systems
Data communication
Printing
RT: Digital communication

Telerobotics
UF: Telesurgical robotics
BT: Robots
RT: Delay systems
Human factors
Manipulators
Medical robotics
Mobile robots
Remote handling equipment
NT: Teleoperators

Telescopes
BT: Instruments
RT: Astronomy
Observatories
Radio astronomy

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NT: Gamma-ray telescopes
X-ray telescopes

Telesurgical robotics
USE: Telerobotics

Teletext
BT: Communication systems
Information services
RT: Data communication
Videotex

Teletype
USE: Teleprinting

Television
USE: TV

Teleworking
USE: Remote working

Telexistence
BT: Human computer interaction
Real-time systems
Technology

Tellurium
BT: Chemical elements

TEM
USE: Transmission electron microscopy

TEM cells
UF: GHZ transverse electromagnetic cells
GTEM cells
Transverse electromagnetic cells
BT: Test facilities
RT: Anechoic chambers
Electromagnetic compatibility and interference
Electromagnetic interference
Electronic equipment testing

Temperature
BT: Thermal factors
RT: Temperature control
Temperature measurement
NT: Color temperature
Temperature distribution

Temperature control
BT: Thermal variables control
RT: Space heating
Temperature
Thermal factors
Ventilation
NT: Cooling
Heating systems

Temperature dependence
BT: Thermal factors

Temperature distribution
BT: Temperature
RT: Insulators

Temperature measurement
BT: Thermal variables measurement
RT: Bolometers
Radiometry
Temperature
Temperature sensors
Thermistors
Thermoresistivity
NT: Cryobiology
Cryogenics
Cryotherapy
Global warming
Kelvin
Thomson effect

Temperature sensors
BT: Thermal sensors
RT: Bragg gratings
Optical fibers
Temperature measurement
Transducers
NT: Thermocouples
Thermometers

Temporal difference learning
UF: TD learning
Temporal-difference learning
BT: Predictive models
Reinforcement learning
RT: Dynamic programming
Monte Carlo methods
Unsupervised learning

Temporal lobe
BT: Brain
NT: Hippocampus

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Temporal-difference learning
USE: Temporal difference learning

Tendons
BT: Musculoskeletal system
NT: Achilles tendon

Tennis
USE: Sports

Tensile modulus
USE: Young's modulus

Tensile strain
BT: Strain
RT: Tensile stress

Tensile stress
BT: Stress
RT: Tensile strain

Tensors
BT: Mathematics

Terahertz communications
BT: Communication systems

Terahertz materials
BT: Materials
RT: Optical antennas
Terahertz wave absorption
NT: Terahertz metamaterials

Terahertz metamaterials
BT: Electromagnetic metamaterials
Terahertz materials
RT: Split ring resonators

Terahertz radiation
BT: Electromagnetic radiation
Radiation effects
RT: Terahertz wave absorption

Terahertz wave absorption
BT: Electromagnetic wave absorption
RT: Submillimeter wave filters
Terahertz materials
Terahertz radiation

Terahertz wave imaging
BT: Imaging

Terbium
BT: Chemical elements

Termination of employment
UF: Dismissal
Redundancy (employment)
BT: Employment
Human resource management
RT: Pensions

Terminology
UF: Definitions
Glossaries
BT: Information retrieval
RT: Translation
NT: Dictionaries
Inclusive language

Ternary logic
USE: Multivalued logic

Terrain factors
BT: Interference
RT: Earth
Multipath channels
Rough surfaces

Terrain mapping
UF: Topography (earth)
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
RT: Earth
Geologic measurements
Geophysical measurements
Global Positioning System
Remote sensing
Vegetation mapping
NT: Digital elevation models

Terrestrial atmosphere
UF: Earth atmosphere
Stratosphere
Troposphere
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
RT: Atmospheric measurements
Geophysics
Meteorology
NT: Clouds
Global warming
Ionosphere
Magnetosphere

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Terrestrial communications
BT: Communication systems
RT: Space-air-ground integrated networks

Terrorism
UF: 9/11
9/11 attack
911 attack
September 11
Terrorist
BT: Security
RT: Biohazards
Chemical weapons
Nuclear weapons
Public security
Surveillance
Threat assessment
US Department of Homeland Security
Weapons
Weapons of mass destruction
NT: Bioterrorism
Cyber terrorism
National security

Terrorist
USE: Terrorism

Test data compression
BT: Data compression

Test equipment
BT: Testing
RT: Oscilloscopes
NT: Automatic test equipment

Test facilities
BT: Testing
NT: Anechoic chambers
Laboratories
Large Hadron Collider
Open area test sites
TEM cells
Wind tunnels

Test generation
USE: Test pattern generators

Test pattern generators
UF: Test generation
BT: Automatic test pattern generation

Testing
BT: Industrial electronics
Instrumentation and measurement
RT: Cause effect analysis
Fault diagnosis
Hardware-in-the-loop simulation
Inspection
Leak detection
Maintenance engineering
Measurement
NT: Aerospace testing
Automatic testing
Benchmark testing
Built-in self-test
Circuit testing
Conformance testing
Device under test
Electronic equipment testing
Error analysis
Error-free operations
Failure analysis
Frequency response
Impulse testing
Insulator testing
Integrated circuit testing
Life testing
Materials testing
Optical fiber testing
Remaining life assessment
Ring generators
Semiconductor device testing
Shear testing
Software testing
System testing
Test equipment
Test facilities

Text analysis
BT: Data mining
RT: Annotations
Conditional random fields
Naive Bayes methods
Translation
NT: Text categorization
Text summarization

Text categorization
UF: Text classification
BT: Text analysis
RT: Data analysis

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Text classification
USE: Text categorization

Text detection
BT: Image processing
Text processing
Video signal processing
RT: Discrete Fourier transforms
Discrete wavelet transforms
Image segmentation
Machine learning
Text to speech

Text messaging
USE: Electronic messaging

Text mining
BT: Data mining
RT: Triples (Data structure)

Text processing
UF: Photocomposition
Word processing
BT: Data processing
RT: Desktop publishing
Document handling
Office automation
Publishing
Text recognition
NT: Text detection
Text to image
Text to speech
Typesetting

Text recognition
BT: Pattern recognition
RT: Character recognition
Text processing
Text to image
NT: Large language models
Text to video

Text summarization
UF: Automatic summarization
BT: Abstracts
Text analysis
RT: Artificial intelligence
Machine learning
Natural language processing
Unsupervised learning

Text to image
UF: Text-to-image
BT: Artificial intelligence
Image matching
Text processing
RT: Machine learning
Text recognition

Text to speech
UF: Text-to-speech
BT: Speech synthesis
Text processing
RT: Audio-visual systems
Digital TV
Speech recognition
Speech to text
Text detection

Text to video
UF: T2V
Text-to-video
BT: Artificial intelligence
Text recognition
Videos
RT: Animation
Machine learning

Text-to-image
USE: Text to image

Text-to-speech
USE: Text to speech

Text-to-video
USE: Text to video

Textile antennas
BT: Antennas
Smart textiles
RT: Wearable antennas

Textile based electrodes
USE: Textile electrodes

Textile electrodes
UF: Textile based electrodes
Textile-based electrodes
BT: Electrodes
RT: Textile technology
Wearable devices

Textile fibers
UF: Fibers
Textile fibres
BT: Textiles
RT: Cotton
Spinning
Textile products

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Textile technology
Weaving
Wool
NT: Natural fibers
Synthetic fibers
Yarn

Textile fibres
USE: Textile fibers

Textile industry
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Clothing industry
Cotton
Spinning machines
Textile machinery
Textile products
Textile technology
Weaving

Textile machinery
BT: Machinery
RT: Needles
Textile industry
Textile products
Textile technology
Textiles
NT: Spinning machines

Textile products
UF: Technical textiles
BT: Manufactured products
RT: Textile fibers
Textile industry
Textile machinery
Textile technology
Textiles

Textile technology
BT: Industries
RT: Bleaching
Textile electrodes
Textile fibers
Textile industry
Textile machinery
Textile products
Textiles
NT: Spinning
Weaving

Textile-based electrodes
USE: Textile electrodes

Textiles
BT: Materials
RT: Spinning machines
Textile machinery
Textile products
Textile technology
Weaving
NT: Cotton
Fabrics
Textile fibers
Wool

TFETs
UF: Tunnel field effect transistors
BT: Field effect transistors
RT: MOSFET

TFT
USE: Thin film transistors

Thalamus
BT: Brain

Thallium
BT: Chemical elements

Theodolites
BT: Instruments
RT: Geodesy
Geologic measurements
Geophysical measurement techniques

Theoretical neuroscience
USE: Computational neuroscience

Theory of constraints
USE: Constraint theory

Therapy
USE: Medical treatment

Thermal analysis
BT: Thermal variables control
NT: Thermomechanical processes

Thermal conductivity
BT: Thermal factors
RT: Grain boundaries
Thermal resistance
NT: Heat transfer

Thermal decomposition
BT: Thermolysis

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Thermal degradation
BT: Thermolysis

Thermal energy
BT: Heating systems
RT: Energy
Kinetic energy
Ocean thermal energy conversion
Thermal engineering

Thermal engineering
BT: Engineering - general
RT: Cooling
Heat recovery
Heating systems
Thermal energy
Thermal factors
Thermal variables control
Thermal variables measurement

Thermal expansion
BT: Thermal factors
RT: Electrothermal actuators
NT: Thermal force

Thermal factors
UF: High-temperature effects
BT: Physics
RT: Annealing
Critical current density
Heat treatment
Proton effects
Pyroelectricity
Superconducting devices
Superconducting materials
Temperature control
Thermal engineering
Thermal stability
Thermal variables control
Thermal variables measurement
NT: Temperature
Temperature dependence
Thermal conductivity
Thermal expansion
Thermal management
Thermal stresses
Thermoelasticity
Thermoelectricity
Thermolysis
Thermooptic effects
Thermoresistivity

Thermal force
BT: Thermal expansion

Thermal lensing
BT: Thermooptic effects
RT: Laser beams
Nonlinear optics
Optical distortion
Solid lasers

Thermal loading
BT: Thermal stresses

Thermal management
BT: Thermal factors
RT: Enthalpy
Reliability

Thermal management of electronics
BT: Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology
NT: Electronic packaging thermal management
Electronics cooling

Thermal noise
UF: Johnson Nyquist noise
BT: Circuit noise
RT: Conductors

Thermal plumes
USE: Thermal pollution

Thermal pollution
UF: Heat islands
Thermal plumes
Urban heat islands
BT: Pollution
RT: Air pollution
Global warming
Industrial pollution
Marine pollution
Waste heat
Water pollution

Thermal quenching
BT: Cooling

Thermal resistance
BT: Resistance
RT: Thermal conductivity

Thermal sensors
BT: Sensors
NT: Electrothermal actuators

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Temperature sensors

Thermal shock
BT: Shock (mechanics)
Thermal stresses

Thermal spraying
BT: Spraying

Thermal stability
BT: Stability
RT: Integrated circuit reliability
Thermal factors

Thermal stresses
BT: Thermal factors
NT: Thermal loading
Thermal shock

Thermal variables control
BT: Control systems
RT: Thermal engineering
Thermal factors
NT: HVAC
Temperature control
Thermal analysis

Thermal variables measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Calorimetry
Thermal engineering
Thermal factors
Transducers
NT: Temperature measurement

Thermal video
USE: Infrared imaging

Thermal wave imaging
USE: Photothermal effects

Thermionic emission
BT: Nuclear and plasma sciences
RT: Electron emission
Ion emission
Transmission electron microscopy
Vacuum arcs

Thermionic valves
USE: Electron tubes

Thermistors
BT: Semiconductor devices
RT: Temperature measurement
Thermoresistivity

Thermo-mechanics
USE: Thermomechanical processes

Thermo-optic effects
USE: Thermooptic effects

Thermo-optical devices
USE: Thermooptical devices

Thermochromism
BT: Thermooptic effects

Thermocouples
BT: Temperature sensors

Thermodynamics
BT: Science - general
NT: Adiabatic processes
Enthalpy
Fermi level
Isobaric processes
Isothermal processes
Quasi-Fermi level

Thermoelasticity
BT: Thermal factors

Thermoelectric devices
BT: Thermoelectricity

Thermoelectric effect
USE: Thermoelectricity

Thermoelectric materials
BT: Materials
Thermoelectricity

Thermoelectricity
UF: Seebeck effect
Thermoelectric effect
BT: Electricity
Energy conversion
Thermal factors
NT: Electrothermal effects
Peltier effect
Thermoelectric devices
Thermoelectric materials

Thermoforming
BT: Manufacturing systems

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Thermoluminescence
BT: Luminescence
RT: Chemiluminescence

Thermolysis
BT: Chemical processes
Thermal factors
NT: Thermal decomposition
Thermal degradation

Thermomechanical effects
USE: Thermomechanical processes

Thermomechanical processes
UF: Thermo-mechanics
Thermomechanical effects
Thermomechanics
BT: Thermal analysis
RT: Heat treatment
Smart materials

Thermomechanics
USE: Thermomechanical processes

Thermometers
BT: Temperature sensors

Thermonuclear fusion
USE: Fusion reactors

Thermooptic effects
UF: Thermo-optic effects
BT: Thermal factors
RT: Birefringence
Optical propagation
Optical reflection
Optical refraction
Thermooptical devices
NT: Thermal lensing
Thermochromism
Thermoreflectance

Thermooptical devices
UF: Thermo-optical devices
BT: Optical devices
RT: Integrated optics
Optical switches
Solid lasers
Thermooptic effects

Thermoplastic polyethylene
BT: Polyethylene
NT: UHMWPE

Thermoreflectance
BT: Thermooptic effects

Thermoreflectance imaging
BT: Optical imaging
RT: Spectroscopy

Thermoresistivity
BT: Thermal factors
RT: Temperature measurement
Thermistors

Thermostats
BT: Control equipment

Thesauri
UF: Thesaurus
BT: Knowledge representation
Writing
RT: Ontologies

Thesaurus
USE: Thesauri

Thick film circuits
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
RT: Hybrid integrated circuits
Thick film devices
Thick film inductors

Thick film devices
BT: Electron devices
RT: Thick film circuits
Thick films
NT: Thick film inductors

Thick film inductors
BT: Inductors
Thick film devices
RT: Microstrip components
Thick film circuits
Thick films

Thick film sensors
UF: Thick-film sensors
BT: Sensors

Thick films
BT: Films
RT: Dielectric films
Semiconductor films
Superconducting films
Thick film devices
Thick film inductors

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Thick-film sensors
USE: Thick film sensors

Thickness control
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Size control

Thickness measurement
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Micrometers
Size measurement

Thigh
BT: Extremities

Thin film circuits
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
RT: Hybrid integrated circuits
Silicon-on-insulator
Thin film devices
Thin film inductors

Thin film deposition
USE: Sputtering

Thin film devices
BT: Electron devices
RT: Amorphous semiconductors
Doping profiles
Giant magnetoresistance
Thin film circuits
Thin films
NT: Film bulk acoustic resonators
Thin film inductors
Thin film transistors

Thin film inductors
BT: Inductors
Thin film devices
RT: Thin film circuits
Thin films

Thin film sensors
BT: Sensors

Thin film transistors
UF: TFT
Thin-film transistors
BT: Active matrix technology
Field effect transistors
Thin film devices
RT: Displays
Liquid crystal devices
NT: Organic thin film transistors

Thin films
BT: Films
RT: Diamond-like carbon
Dielectric films
Epitaxial layers
Magnetic films
Metasurfaces
Molecular beam epitaxial growth
Molecular beams
Self-assembly
Semiconductor films
Superconducting films
Superconducting thin films
Thin film devices
Thin film inductors
Vapor deposition
NT: Buffer layers
Epitaxial growth
Semiconductor thin films

Thin wall structures
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Honeycomb structures
Lightweight structures
Sandwich structures
Sheet materials
Structural panels
Structural shells

Thin-film transistors
USE: Thin film transistors

Third generation mobile communication
USE: 3G mobile communication

Thomson effect
BT: Temperature measurement

Thorax
BT: Body regions
Skeleton
NT: Ribs
Sternum

Thorium
BT: Chemical elements

Threat assessment
UF: Threat detection
BT: Risk analysis

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RT: Law enforcement
Public security
Security information and event management
Terrorism
NT: Threat modeling

Threat detection
USE: Threat assessment

Threat modeling
UF: Threat modelling
BT: Systems modeling
Threat assessment
RT: Computer crime
Computer security
Cyber threat intelligence
Cyberattack
Data privacy
Data security
System analysis and design

Threat modelling
USE: Threat modeling

Three dimensional displays
USE: Three-dimensional displays

Three dimensional integrated circuits
USE: Three-dimensional integrated circuits

Three-dimensional displays
UF: 3-D displays
3-D modeling
3-D modelling
3-D reconstruction
3D displays
3D modeling
3D modelling
3D reconstruction
Three dimensional displays
BT: Displays
RT: Metaverse
Neural radiance field
Point cloud compression
Reconstruction algorithms
Shadow mapping
Sprites (computer)
Structure from motion
NT: Bundle adjustment
X3D

Three-dimensional integrated circuits
UF: 3D integrated circuits
3D integration
3D interconnect
3DI
Three dimensional integrated circuits
BT: Integrated circuits

Three-dimensional printing
UF: 3D printing
Additive manufacturing
BT: Manufacturing systems
Printing
RT: Ink jet printing
Rapid prototyping
NT: Bioprinting

Three-dimensional television
BT: TV

Three-dimensional vision
USE: Stereo vision

Three-phase electric power
BT: Power electronics
RT: Conductors
Voltage control

Three-term control
BT: Process control

Threshold current
BT: Current
RT: Electron devices
Lasers

Threshold voltage
BT: Voltage
RT: Integrated circuit noise
MOSFET circuits
Transistors
NT: Subthreshold current

Thresholding (Imaging)
BT: Image processing
RT: Image edge detection

Thrombosis
BT: Medical conditions

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Through-silicon vias
UF: TSV
BT: Integrated circuits

Throughput
UF: Network throughput
BT: Communication channels
RT: Quality of transmission

Throughput (communication systems)
USE: Information rates

Thulium
BT: Chemical elements

Thumb
BT: Fingers

Thyratrons
BT: Electron tubes
RT: Gas discharge devices

Thyristor circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Thyristors

Thyristors
UF: Diacs
SCR
Semiconductor controlled rectifiers
Silicon controlled rectifiers
Triacs
BT: Power semiconductor switches
RT: Thyristor circuits
NT: Photothyristors

Thyroid
BT: Glands
RT: Endocrinology
Thyroid cancer

Thyroid cancer
BT: Cancer
RT: Thyroid

Ti
USE: Titanium

Tianwen-1
USE: Interplanetary exploration

Tidal energy
UF: Tidal power
BT: Renewable energy sources
Tides

Tidal power
USE: Tidal energy

Tides
BT: Oceans
RT: Ocean circulation
Ocean dynamics
Storm surge
NT: Tidal energy

TikTok
USE: Social networking (online)

Tiles
BT: Building materials
RT: Ceramic products
Ceramics
Floors

Timber industry
USE: Lumber industry

Timbre
BT: Music

Time complexity
BT: Computational complexity
RT: Computational modeling
NT: Reversible computing

Time delay
USE: Delay effects

Time difference of arrival
UF: Time-difference-of-arrival
BT: Object detection

Time dissemination
BT: Time measurement
RT: Satellite navigation systems
Synchronization

Time division multiaccess
USE: Time division multiple access

Time division multiple access
UF: Time division multiaccess
BT: Multiaccess communication

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Time division multiplexed
USE: Time division multiplexing

Time division multiplexing
UF: TDM
Time division multiplexed
BT: Multiplexing

Time division synchronous code division multiple access
UF: TDSCDMA
BT: Multiaccess communication
RT: 3G mobile communication
4G mobile communication
Cellular radio
Multicarrier code division multiple access
Spread spectrum communication

Time domain analysis
USE: Time-domain analysis

Time factors
BT: System analysis and design
RT: Bang-bang control
NT: Continuous time systems
Discrete-time systems
Time invariant systems
Time-varying systems

Time frequency analysis
USE: Time-frequency analysis

Time invariant systems
BT: Time factors
RT: Differential equations
Discrete-time systems
Feedback
Linear systems
Stability
Time-varying systems

Time measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Time-frequency analysis
Watches
NT: Clocks
Time dissemination
Timing

Time of arrival estimation
UF: TOA estimation
Time-of-arrival estimation
BT: Parameter estimation
RT: Array signal processing
Direction-of-arrival estimation
Signal detection

Time series analysis
UF: time-series analysis
BT: Statistics
RT: Autocorrelation
Autoregressive processes
Chaotic communication
Modeling
Random processes
Spectral analysis
Statistical analysis

Time sharing computer systems
UF: Time-sharing computer systems
Time-sharing systems
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Mainframes

Time to market
BT: Design methodology
Product development
RT: Concurrent engineering

Time varying circuits
BT: Circuits

Time varying systems
USE: Time-varying systems

Time warp simulation
BT: Discrete event simulation

Time-difference-of-arrival
USE: Time difference of arrival

Time-domain analysis
UF: FDTD
Time domain analysis
BT: Electromagnetic analysis
RT: Phase noise
State-space methods
Waves

Time-frequency analysis
UF: Time frequency analysis
BT: Frequency-domain analysis
RT: Biomedical signal processing
Fourier transforms

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Frequency measurement
Image processing
Power systems
Time measurement
Video signal processing

Time-of-arrival estimation
USE: Time of arrival estimation

time-series analysis
USE: Time series analysis

Time-sharing computer systems
USE: Time sharing computer systems

Time-sharing systems
USE: Time sharing computer systems

Time-varying channels
BT: Communication channels
RT: Mobile communication
Wireless LAN

Time-varying systems
UF: Time varying systems
BT: Time factors
RT: Control systems
Time invariant systems
NT: Switched systems

Timing
BT: Time measurement
RT: Clocks
Logic design
System dynamics
Timing jitter
NT: Bit rate
Delays
Synchronization

Timing jitter
BT: Jitter
RT: Timing

Tin
UF: Sn
BT: Metals
NT: Tin alloys
Tin compounds

Tin alloys
BT: Tin
RT: Alloying
NT: Niobium-tin

Tin compounds
BT: Tin

Tiny machine learning
UF: TinyML
BT: Machine learning
RT: Data analysis
Microcontrollers
Sensor systems

TinyML
USE: Tiny machine learning

Tire pressure
BT: Pressure measurement
Tires

Tires
UF: Tyres
BT: Mechanical products
Rubber products
RT: Automobile manufacture
Automotive components
Vehicles
Wheels
NT: Tire pressure

Tissue damage
BT: Lesions

Tissue engineering
UF: Tissue scaffolds
BT: Biomedical engineering
RT: Biological materials
Bioprinting
Colloidal lithography
Diamond-like carbon
Genetic engineering
Hydrogels
NT: Regeneration engineering

Tissue scaffolds
USE: Tissue engineering

Tissues
USE: Biological tissues

Titanates
USE: Titanium compounds

Titania
USE: Titanium dioxide

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Titanium
UF: Ti
BT: Chemical elements
Metals
NT: Titanium alloys
Titanium compounds
Titanium dioxide
Titanium nitride

Titanium alloys
BT: Titanium
RT: Alloying

Titanium compounds
UF: Titanates
BT: Titanium

Titanium dioxide
UF: Titania
BT: Titanium

Titanium nitride
BT: Titanium

TMR
USE: Tunneling magnetoresistance

TOA estimation
USE: Time of arrival estimation

Toddler
USE: Pediatrics

Tokamak devices
BT: Tokamaks
RT: Magnetic confinement
Toroidal magnetic fields

Tokamaks
BT: Fusion reactors
Plasma applications
Plasma devices
RT: Magnetic confinement
Plasma simulation
NT: Tokamak devices

Token networks
BT: Communication systems
Computer networks
Digital systems
RT: Federated identity
Local area networks
Metropolitan area networks
Wide area networks

Tokenization
BT: Data security
Natural language processing
RT: Federated identity

Tolerance analysis
UF: Circuit tolerance analysis
Tolerating problems
BT: Manufacturing
RT: Circuit analysis
Circuit optimization
Semiconductor device breakdown
Sensitivity

Tolerating problems
USE: Tolerance analysis

Tomographic
USE: Tomography

Tomography
UF: Tomographic
BT: Imaging
RT: Biomedical imaging
Geophysical measurement techniques
Image reconstruction
NT: Computed tomography
Electrical capacitance tomography
Electrical impedance tomography
Magnetic particle imaging
Optical coherence tomography
Positron emission tomography
Reconstruction algorithms

Tomosynthesis
USE: Biomedical imaging

Tongue
BT: Digestive system
RT: Stomatognathic system

Tools
BT: Manufactured products
NT: Hand tools

Tooth
USE: Teeth

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Topography (earth)
USE: Terrain mapping

Topological insulators
BT: Insulators
RT: Quantum materials

Topology
BT: Mathematics
RT: Graph theory
Morphological operations

TOPSIS
UF: Technique for order of preference by simularity to ideal solution
BT: Decision theory
RT: Decision making
Fuzzy set theory
Operations research
Optimization

Tornado
USE: Tornadoes

Tornadoes
UF: Tornado
Tornados
BT: Geoscience

Tornados
USE: Tornadoes

Toroidal magnetic fields
BT: Magnetic fields
RT: Tokamak devices

Torpedoes
USE: Missiles

Torque
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Torque control
Torque converters
Torque measurement

Torque control
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Admittance control
Motor drives
Torque

Torque converters
UF: Torque convertors
BT: Mechanical power transmission
RT: Automotive components
Drives
Engines
Gears
Shafts
Torque

Torque convertors
USE: Torque converters

Torque measurement
UF: Torque ripple
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Pressure gauges
Torque
NT: Dynamometers

Torque ripple
USE: Torque measurement

Torso
BT: Body regions

Total harmonic distortion
BT: Distortion measurement
Harmonic distortion
RT: Signal analysis

Total ionizing dose
BT: Radiation effects
RT: Aerospace electronics
Radiation hardening (electronics)

Total quality management
UF: TQM
BT: Quality management
RT: Business process re-engineering
Design for quality
Quality assurance
Quality awards
Quality control
NT: Continuous improvement
Six sigma

Total variance
BT: Probability
Statistics

Touch screens
USE: Touch sensitive screens

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Touch sensitive screens
UF: Touch screens
touchscreens
BT: Computer displays
RT: Haptic interfaces
Tactile sensors

Touch sensors
USE: Tactile sensors

touchscreens
USE: Touch sensitive screens

Tourism industry
BT: Industries

Towers
USE: Poles and towers

Town gas
USE: Coal gas

Toxic chemicals
BT: Chemical hazards
Toxicology

Toxicology
UF: Poisons
BT: Hazards
RT: Chemical hazards
Hazardous materials
Occupational health
Pollution
NT: Toxic chemicals

Toy industry
BT: Industries

Toy manufacturing industry
UF: Toys
BT: Manufacturing industries
RT: Electronics industry

Toys
USE: Toy manufacturing industry

TQM
USE: Total quality management

Trachea
UF: Windpipe
BT: Respiratory system

Tracheal intubation
USE: Intubation

Tracking
BT: Motion measurement
RT: Iterative learning control
Maximum likelihood estimation
Particle tracking
Position measurement
Tracking loops
Velocity measurement
NT: Object tracking
Solar tracking
Target tracking
Trajectory tracking
Underwater tracking
Video tracking

Tracking loops
UF: Delay lock loops
BT: Linear feedback control systems
Signal processing
RT: Modulation
Synchronization
Tracking

Traction motors
BT: Motors
RT: Battery powered vehicles
Fuel cell vehicles
Hybrid electric vehicles
Propulsion
Solar powered vehicles

Traction power supplies
BT: Power supplies

Tractors
USE: Agricultural machinery

Trade (international)
USE: International trade

Trade agreements
UF: Free trade
GATT
General agreement on tariffs and trade
BT: Economics
RT: Free economic zones
Freeports
Globalization
International collaboration
International trade
Tariffs

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Trade unions
USE: Industrial relations

Trademarks
BT: Law
Legal factors
RT: Copyright protection

Traffic congestion
BT: Road transportation
RT: Traffic control

Traffic control
UF: Traffic pattern
Traffic simulation
BT: Control systems
RT: Communication systems
Computer network management
Traffic congestion
NT: Advanced driver assistance systems
Queueing analysis
Road traffic control
Vehicle routing

Traffic load
USE: Telecommunication traffic

Traffic pattern
USE: Traffic control

Traffic simulation
USE: Traffic control

Training
UF: Technician training
BT: Education
RT: Accreditation
Continuing education
Continuing professional development
Electronic learning
Learning management systems
Manuals
Mentoring
Personnel
NT: Certification
Industrial training
Management training
On the job training
Qualifications
Vocational training

Training data
BT: Data analysis
RT: Few shot learning
Fish schools
Generative Pre-trainer transformer
One shot learning

Trajectory
BT: Path planning
RT: Motion control
Object tracking
NT: Trajectory optimization

Trajectory optimization
BT: Optimization
Trajectory

Trajectory planning
BT: Path planning

Trajectory tracking
BT: Path planning
Tracking
RT: Motion control
Robot control
Underactuated surface vessels

Trans human
USE: Transhuman

Trans-human
USE: Transhuman

Transaction databases
BT: Databases
RT: Automated teller machine
NT: Itemsets

Transactive control
USE: Transactive energy

Transactive energy
UF: Transactive control
BT: Energy management
RT: Power distribution
Power markets
Power system economics
Smart grids

Transceivers
BT: Communication equipment
RT: Land mobile radio equipment

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Mobile communication
Mobile handsets
Optical antennas
Software radio
NT: Radio transceivers

Transcoding
BT: Encoding
RT: Data compression
Image coding
Multimedia communication
Video coding

Transconductance
UF: Mutual conductance
BT: Conductivity
RT: Transconductors

Transconductors
BT: CMOS integrated circuits
RT: Transconductance

Transcranial direct current stimulation
BT: Neuroscience
Neurostimulation

Transcranial magnetic stimulation
BT: Neuroscience
Neurostimulation

Transcriptomic technologies
USE: Transcriptomics

Transcriptomics
UF: Transcriptomic technologies
Transcriptomics technologies
BT: Genomics
RT: DNA
RNA

Transcriptomics technologies
USE: Transcriptomics

Transducers
BT: Electronic components
RT: Electric variables measurement
Measurement
Mechanical variables measurement
Solenoids
Temperature sensors
Thermal variables measurement
NT: Acoustic transducers
Biomedical transducers
Capacitive transducers
Chemical transducers
Inductive transducers
Piezoelectric transducers
Resistive transducers
Ultrasonic transducer arrays

Transfection
BT: Genetic engineering
RT: Gene therapy

Transfer function
USE: Transfer functions

Transfer functions
UF: Transfer function
BT: Differential equations
RT: Control systems
Damping
Linear systems
NT: Poles and zeros

Transfer learning
BT: Machine learning

Transfer molding
UF: Resin transfer molding
Resin transfer moulding
Transfer moulding
BT: Production

Transfer moulding
USE: Transfer molding

Transferred electron devices
USE: Gunn devices

Transform coding
UF: JPEG
JPEG2000
MPEG
BT: Data compression
RT: Digital photography
MPEG standards
Principal component analysis
Vector quantization

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Transformer cores
BT: Magnetic cores
Magnetic devices
RT: Power transformers
Transformers

Transformer oil
USE: Oil insulation

Transformer windings
USE: Windings

Transformers
BT: Power systems
RT: Coils
Core loss
Inductive power transmission
Transformer cores
Voltage multipliers
Windings
NT: Baluns
Current transformers
Flyback transformers
High-frequency transformers
Instrument transformers
Phase transformers
Power transformers
Pulse transformers
Tap changers
Vision transformers

Transforms
BT: Mathematics
RT: Numerical analysis
Signal processing
Spectral analysis
NT: Discrete transforms
Empirical mode decomposition
Fourier transforms
Karhunen-Loeve transforms
Poincare invariance
Wavelet transforms

Transgender issues
BT: Gender issues
RT: Gender equity

Transhuman
UF: Trans human
Trans-human
Transhumanism
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Posthuman

Transhumanism
USE: Transhuman

Transient analysis
UF: Transients
BT: Power system transients
RT: Electromagnetic transients
Signal analysis
Steady-state

Transient gratings
USE: Gratings

Transient response
UF: Natural response
BT: Propagation
RT: Damping

Transients
USE: Transient analysis

Transinformation
USE: Mutual information

Transistors
BT: Semiconductor devices
Solid state circuits
RT: Aluminum gallium nitride
Bipolar transistors
CMOS technology
Silicon germanium
Threshold voltage
NT: Field effect transistors
Heterojunction bipolar transistors
Millimeter wave transistors
Phototransistors
Static induction transistors

Transition metal compounds
BT: Inorganic compounds
NT: Transition metal dichalcogenides

Transition metal dichalcogenides
BT: Semiconductor materials
Transition metal compounds
RT: Semiconductor thin films

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Translation
BT: Natural languages
RT: Linguistics
Machine translation
Natural language processing
Semantics
Sign language
Terminology
Text analysis
Writing

Translational medicine
USE: Translational research

Translational research
UF: Bench to bedside
Translational medicine
Translational science
BT: Biomedical engineering
Research and development
RT: Medical diagnosis
Medical services

Translational science
USE: Translational research

Transmembrane potential
USE: Membrane potentials

Transmissible disease
USE: Infectious diseases

Transmission control protocol-internet protocol
USE: TCPIP

Transmission control protocol/internet protocol
USE: TCPIP

Transmission electron microscopy
UF: TEM
BT: Electron microscopy
RT: Electron beams
Thermionic emission
NT: High-resolution transmission electron microscopy

Transmission line antennas
BT: Antennas
RT: Transmission lines

Transmission line circuits
USE: Distributed parameter circuits

Transmission line discontinuities
BT: Transmission lines
RT: Freight handling
NT: Waveguide discontinuities

Transmission line matrix methods
BT: Mathematics
Numerical analysis

Transmission line measurements
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Impedance measurement
Transmission lines

Transmission line theory
BT: Transmission lines
RT: Capacitance
Conductivity
Crosstalk
Frequency
Inductance

Transmission lines
UF: Transmission-line
BT: Power transmission
RT: Baluns
Circuit noise
Civil engineering
Coaxial cables
Distributed parameter circuits
Helical antennas
Splicing
Transmission line antennas
Transmission line measurements
NT: Cables
Electromagnetic waveguides
Multiconductor transmission lines
Planar transmission lines
Poles and towers
Power line communications
Power transmission lines
Stripline
Superconducting transmission lines
Transmission line discontinuities
Transmission line theory

Transmission of electric power
USE: Power transmission

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Transmission-line
USE: Transmission lines

Transmit antennas
USE: Transmitting antennas

Transmitters
BT: Communication equipment
RT: Linearization techniques
Modulation
Optical antennas
SISO
NT: Auxiliary transmitters
Diversity methods
Neurotransmitters
Optical transmitters
Radio transmitters
Transmitting antennas

Transmitting antennas
UF: Transmit antennas
BT: Antennas
Transmitters
RT: Receiving antennas

Transpiration
BT: Water cycle
RT: Evaporation

Transplants
USE: Organ transplantation

Transponders
BT: Communication equipment
Radio communication equipment
RT: Radio navigation
Satellite communications

Transport protocols
BT: Protocols
RT: IP networks
Overlay networks
Radio links
SONET
Synchronous digital hierarchy
TCPIP

Transportation
BT: Intelligent transportation systems
RT: Bridges
Freight containers
NT: Air transportation
Escalators
Green transportation
Land transportation
Public transportation
Ride hailing
Seaports
Shared transport
Smart transportation
Vehicles

Transportation industry
BT: Industries

Transversal filters
BT: Filters
RT: Digital filters
Filtering theory
Signal processing

Transverse electromagnetic cells
USE: TEM cells

Trapped ions
UF: Ion trapping
BT: Ions
RT: Laser cooling
Quantum computing

Traveling salesman
USE: Traveling salesman problems

Traveling salesman problems
UF: Traveling salesman
Travelling salesman problem
BT: NP-hard problem
RT: Optimization methods
Shortest path problem

Traveling wave tubes
UF: Travelling wave tubes
BT: Electron tubes

Travelling salesman problem
USE: Traveling salesman problems

Travelling wave tubes
USE: Traveling wave tubes

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Tree data structures
BT: Data structures
NT: Binary trees
Branching factor
Tree traversal

Tree graphs
BT: Graph theory
RT: Circuit topology

Tree searching
USE: Decision trees

Tree traversal
BT: Tree data structures

Trees (botanical)
USE: Vegetation

Trees - insulation
UF: Water trees
BT: Insulators
RT: Humidity
Insulation life
Moisture

Trellis codes
USE: Convolutional codes

Trend analysis
BT: Statistical analysis
RT: Data analysis
Pattern analysis

Triacs
USE: Thyristors

Triboelectricity
BT: Electricity
Electrostatic processes
Surface charging
RT: Electrostatic discharge protection
Nanogenerators

Tribology
BT: Motion measurement

Tricuspid valves
USE: Heart valves

Trigen
USE: Trigeneration

Trigeneration
UF: CHCP
Combined heat, cooling and power
Combined heat, cooling, and power
Trigen
BT: Cooling
Heating systems
Power generation
RT: Cogeneration

Trigger circuits
BT: Circuits

Trions
BT: Electrons

Triples (Data structure)
UF: SPO
Semantic triple
Subject predicate object
Triplestore
BT: Buffer storage
RT: Database systems
Information retrieval
Metasearch
Relational databases
Text mining

Triplestore
USE: Triples (Data structure)

Trojan horses
UF: Trojans
BT: Malware
RT: Cyber espionage

Trojans
USE: Trojan horses

Trolley cars
USE: Public transportation

Tropical cyclones
UF: Cyclonic storms
Storm systems
Tropical depressions
Tropical storms
BT: Cyclones

Tropical depressions
USE: Tropical cyclones

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Tropical storms
USE: Tropical cyclones

Troposphere
USE: Terrestrial atmosphere

Truncation errors
USE: Finite wordlength effects

Trust management
BT: Decision making
Information security
RT: Access control
Computer security
Cryptography
Privacy
NT: Trusted computing
Trustless services

Trusted computing
BT: Computer security
Trust management

Trustless applications
USE: Trustless services

Trustless services
UF: Trustless applications
BT: Trust management
RT: Blockchains

Tsunami
BT: Geoscience
RT: Storm surge

TSV
USE: Through-silicon vias

Tuberculosis
BT: Diseases

Tubes
USE: Electron tubes

Tumor
USE: Tumors

Tumor cells
USE: Tumors

Tumor detection
USE: Tumors

Tumors
UF: Tumor
Tumor cells
Tumor detection
Tumours
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Cancer
Medical diagnostic imaging
Oncology
Positron emission tomography
Single photon emission computed tomography
NT: Benign tumors
Brain tumors
Breast tumors
Colonic polyps
Lesions
Malignant tumors

Tumours
USE: Tumors

Tunable circuits and devices
BT: Circuits and systems
Frequency control
RT: Inductors
Tuners
Tuning
NT: RLC circuits
Tuned circuits

Tundra
BT: Ecosystems
RT: Permafrost

Tuned circuits
BT: Tunable circuits and devices

Tuners
BT: Instruments
Tuning
RT: Frequency control
Frequency synthesizers
Resonators
Tunable circuits and devices

Tungsten
UF: Wolfram
BT: Metals

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Tuning
BT: Frequency control
RT: Ring oscillators
Tunable circuits and devices
NT: Laser tuning
Optical tuning
Tuners

Tuning forks
USE: Vibrations

Tunnel effect
USE: Tunneling

Tunnel field effect transistors
USE: TFETs

Tunneling
UF: Tunnel effect
BT: Electron devices
Quantum mechanics
RT: Quantum well devices
Semiconductor materials
NT: Gate leakage
Josephson effect
Magnetic tunneling
Resonant tunneling devices
Superconductive tunneling
Tunneling magnetoresistance

Tunneling magnetoresistance
UF: TMR
Tunnelling magnetoresistance
BT: Magnetoresistance
Tunneling
RT: Magnetoresistive devices

Tunnelling magnetoresistance
USE: Tunneling magnetoresistance

Turbidity
BT: Water quality
RT: Light scattering

Turbines
BT: Turbomachinery
RT: Aircraft propulsion
Boilers
Compressors
Turbogenerators
Wind energy
NT: Hydraulic turbines
Wind turbines

Turbo codes
BT: Channel coding
RT: Error correction
Viterbi algorithm

Turbo generators
USE: Turbogenerators

Turbogenerators
UF: Turbo generators
BT: Turbomachinery
RT: Turbines
Wind power generation

Turbomachine blades
USE: Turbomachinery

Turbomachinery
UF: Turbomachine blades
BT: Power generation
RT: Blades
Compressors
Engines
Machine components
Mechanical systems
Pumps
NT: Turbines
Turbogenerators

Turbulent media
USE: Random media

Turing completeness
BT: Computation theory
Data handling
RT: Instruction sets

Turing machines
BT: Automata
RT: Digital computers

Turning
BT: Machining
RT: Boring
Machine tools

Turnkey project
BT: Project engineering
Project management

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Tutorials
BT: Educational programs
IEEE indexing

TV
UF: Mobile television
TV broadcasting
Television
BT: Communications technology
RT: Closed captioning
Electronic learning
Entertainment industry
Flat panel displays
HbbTV Standards
Image communication
Must-carry regulations
TV equipment
Telecommunication computing
UHDTV
Visual communication
NT: Analog TV
Cable TV
Color TV
Digital TV
Mobile TV
Smart TV
Three-dimensional television
Web TV

TV broadcasting
USE: TV

TV equipment
BT: Communication equipment
RT: TV
Video equipment
NT: Large screen displays
TV receivers

TV interference
BT: Interference
RT: Echo interference
Gaussian noise

TV receivers
BT: TV equipment

Twitter
USE: Blogs AND
Social networking (online)

two degrees of freedom
USE: 2-DOF

Two dimensional hole gas
UF: 2-d hole gas
2d hole gas
BT: Quantum well devices
RT: Quantum well lasers
Quantum wells

Two dimensional photonic crystals
USE: Photonic crystals

Two-dimensional displays
UF: 2-D displays
2D displays
BT: Displays
RT: Neural radiance field
Sprites (computer)
Structure from motion

Two-dimensional electron gas FETs
USE: MODFETs

Two-dimensional photonic crystals
USE: Photonic crystals

Two-term control
BT: Process control

Type II superconductors
BT: Superconducting materials
RT: Flux pinning
Niobium

Type testing
USE: Conformance testing

Typesetting
BT: Text processing
RT: Printing

Tyres
USE: Tires

UAM
USE: Urban air mobility

UAV
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles

Uber
USE: Ride hailing

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Ubicomp
USE: Pervasive computing

Ubiquitous computing
UF: Ubiquitous wireless*
BT: Pervasive computing
RT: Ambient intelligence
NT: Context-aware services

*Ubiquitous wireless**
USE: Ubiquitous computing

UDN
USE: Ultra-dense networks

UHD
USE: UHDTV

UHDTV
UF: 4K UHD
8K UHD
Super hi-vision
UHD
Ultra HD
Ultra HD TV
Ultra-high definition TV
Ultra-high definition television
BT: HDTV
RT: ITU Standards
TV

UHF antennas
BT: Antennas
UHF technology
RT: UHF devices

UHF circuits
UF: Ultra-high-frequency circuits
BT: Circuits
UHF technology
RT: Analog circuits
NT: UHF integrated circuits

UHF communication
UF: Ultra-high-frequency communication
BT: Communication systems
UHF technology
RT: Mobile handsets

UHF devices
UF: Ultra-high-frequency devices
BT: UHF technology
RT: UHF antennas
UHF integrated circuits

UHF integrated circuits
UF: Ultra-high-frequency integrated circuits
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
UHF circuits
UHF technology
RT: Analog integrated circuits
UHF devices

UHF measurements
UF: Ultra-high-frequency measurements
BT: Measurement
RT: UHF technology

UHF propagation
UF: UHF radio propagation
Ultra-high-frequency propagation
BT: Electromagnetic propagation
RT: Broadband antennas

UHF radio propagation
USE: UHF propagation

UHF technology
UF: Ultra-high-frequency technology
BT: Communications technology
RT: UHF measurements
NT: UHF antennas
UHF circuits
UHF communication
UHF devices
UHF integrated circuits

UHMWPE
UF: Ultra high molecular weight polyethylene
BT: Thermoplastic polyethylene

UK Space Agency
USE: United Kingdom Space Agency

UKSA
USE: United Kingdom Space Agency

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Ulcerative colitis
BT: Inflammatory bowel disease
RT: Crohn's disease

ULSI
USE: Ultra large scale integration

Ultra HD
USE: UHDTV

Ultra HD TV
USE: UHDTV

Ultra high molecular weight polyethylene
USE: UHMWPE

Ultra large scale integration
UF: ULSI
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
Large scale integration

*Ultra low power**
USE: Low power electronics

Ultra reliable low latency communication
UF: URLLC
Ultra-reliable low latency communication
Ultra-reliable low-latency communication
BT: Low latency communication

Ultra violet
USE: Ultraviolet sources

Ultra wide-band
USE: Ultra wideband technology

Ultra wideband
USE: Ultra wideband technology

Ultra wideband antennas
UF: UWB antennas
Ultrawideband antennas
BT: Broadband antennas
Ultra wideband technology
RT: Ultra wideband radar

Ultra wideband communication
UF: UWB communication
Ultrawideband communication
BT: Ultra wideband technology
RT: Broadband communication
Military communication
Multipath channels
Spread spectrum communication

Ultra wideband radar
UF: UWB radar
Ultrawideband radar
BT: Radar
Ultra wideband technology
RT: Ground penetrating radar
Radar detection
Radar imaging
Synthetic aperture radar
Ultra wideband antennas

Ultra wideband technology
UF: UWB technology
Ultra wide-band
Ultra wideband
Ultra-wide-band
Ultra-wideband
Ultrawideband
Ultrawideband technology
BT: Communications technology
NT: Ultra wideband antennas
Ultra wideband communication
Ultra wideband radar

Ultra-dense networks
UF: UDN
BT: Cellular networks
Mobile communication
RT: 5G mobile communication
Microcell networks

Ultra-fast optics
USE: Ultrafast optics

Ultra-high definition television
USE: UHDTV

Ultra-high definition TV
USE: UHDTV

Ultra-high definition video
BT: High definition video

Ultra-high-frequency circuits
USE: UHF circuits

Ultra-high-frequency communication
USE: UHF communication

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Ultra-high-frequency devices
USE: UHF devices

Ultra-high-frequency integrated circuits
USE: UHF integrated circuits

Ultra-high-frequency measurements
USE: UHF measurements

Ultra-high-frequency propagation
USE: UHF propagation

Ultra-high-frequency technology
USE: UHF technology

*Ultra-low power**
USE: Low power electronics

Ultra-reliable low latency communication
USE: Ultra reliable low latency communication

Ultra-reliable low-latency communication
USE: Ultra reliable low latency communication

Ultra-violet
USE: Ultraviolet sources

Ultra-wide-band
USE: Ultra wideband technology

Ultra-wideband
USE: Ultra wideband technology

Ultracapacitors
USE: Supercapacitors

Ultracold atoms
BT: Atoms
Cooling
RT: Laser cooling
Magnetooptic effects

Ultrafast electronics
BT: High-speed electronics

Ultrafast optics
UF: Ultra-fast optics
BT: Optics

Ultrasonic applications
USE: Acoustic applications

Ultrasonic devices
USE: Acoustic devices

Ultrasonic imaging
UF: Ultrasonic techniques
Ultrasound
BT: Ultrasonics, ferroelectrics, and frequency control
RT: Amniocentesis
Biomedical imaging
NT: Ultrasonography

Ultrasonic techniques
USE: Ultrasonic imaging

Ultrasonic transducer arrays
BT: Transducers

Ultrasonic transducers
BT: Ultrasonics, ferroelectrics, and frequency control
RT: Nondestructive testing
Piezoelectricity
Sonar

Ultrasonic variables measurement
BT: Measurement

Ultrasonics
USE: Acoustics

Ultrasonics, ferroelectrics, and frequency control
NT: Ferroelectric materials
Frequency control
Piezoelectricity
Pyroelectricity
Ultrasonic imaging
Ultrasonic transducers

Ultrasonography
BT: Biomedical image processing
Ultrasonic imaging
NT: Sonogram

Ultrasound
USE: Ultrasonic imaging

Ultraviolet sources
UF: UV sources
Ultra violet
Ultra-violet
BT: Light sources
RT: Lamps

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Lasers

Ultrawideband
USE: Ultra wideband technology

Ultrawideband antennas
USE: Ultra wideband antennas

Ultrawideband communication
USE: Ultra wideband communication

Ultrawideband radar
USE: Ultra wideband radar

Ultrawideband technology
USE: Ultra wideband technology

Umbilical cable
UF: Power supplies to apparatus
BT: Power supplies

UML
USE: Unified modeling language

UMTS
USE: 3G mobile communication

Uncertain systems
UF: Parameter uncertainty
BT: Mathematics
RT: Control systems
Linear matrix inequalities
Robustness
Uncertainty

Uncertainty
BT: Probability
RT: Cognitive science
Fuzzy sets
Nonlinear dynamical systems
Uncertain systems
NT: Evidence theory
Forecast uncertainty

Uncrewed
USE: Autonomous vehicles

Uncrewed aerial systems
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles

Uncrewed aircraft
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles

Underactuated marine surface vehicles
USE: Underactuated surface vessels

Underactuated marine vehicles
USE: Underactuated surface vessels

Underactuated surface vessels
UF: USV
Underactuated marine surface vehicles
Underactuated marine vehicles
Underactuated unmanned surface vehicles
Underactuated unmanned surface vessels
BT: Marine vehicles
RT: Control systems
Robots
Trajectory tracking

Underactuated unmanned surface vehicles
USE: Underactuated surface vessels

Underactuated unmanned surface vessels
USE: Underactuated surface vessels

Underarm
USE: Axilla

Underground communication cables
USE: Communication cables

Underground object detection
USE: Buried object detection

Underground objects
USE: Buried object detection

Underground power cables
BT: Power cables

Undersea communication
USE: Underwater communication

Underwater acoustics
BT: Acoustics

Underwater autonomous vehicles
USE: Autonomous underwater vehicles

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Underwater cables
UF: Marine cables
Sub-sea cables
Submarine cables
Submersible cables
Subsea cables
BT: Cables
Marine technology

Underwater communication
UF: Undersea communication
BT: Communication systems
Marine technology
Underwater technology

Underwater drones
USE: Autonomous underwater vehicles

Underwater equipment
UF: Diving equipment
Flotation devices
BT: Marine technology
Underwater technology
RT: Underwater vehicles
NT: Hydrophones
Rebreathing equipment

Underwater exploration robots
USE: Autonomous underwater vehicles

Underwater navigation
BT: Navigation
Underwater technology
RT: Marine navigation
Underwater vehicles

Underwater robots
USE: Autonomous underwater vehicles

Underwater sensor networks
USE: Wireless sensor networks

Underwater structures
BT: Marine technology
Underwater technology

Underwater technology
UF: Submarine technology
BT: Marine technology
RT: Underwater vehicles
NT: Marine robots
Underwater communication
Underwater equipment
Underwater navigation
Underwater structures

Underwater tracking
BT: Tracking

Underwater vehicles
UF: Aquatic vehicles
Submarines
Submersibles
BT: Marine vehicles
RT: Marine robots
Marine technology
Military robotics
Underwater equipment
Underwater navigation
Underwater technology
NT: Autonomous underwater vehicles
Remotely guided underwater vehicles

Undulators
UF: Wiggler magnets
BT: Magnetic devices
Synchrotrons
RT: Free electron lasers
X-rays

Unemployment
BT: Human resource management

Uniaxial strain
BT: Strain

Unicast
BT: Computer networks
RT: Streaming media

Unified messaging
BT: Electronic mail
Electronic messaging

Unified modeling language
UF: UML
BT: Specification languages
RT: Client-server systems
Common Information Model (electricity)

Uniform Resource Identifier
USE: Uniform resource locators

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Uniform resource locators
UF: URL
Uniform Resource Identifier
Uniform resource name
BT: Web sites

Uniform resource name
USE: Uniform resource locators

Uninterruptible power systems
BT: Power systems
RT: Batteries
Emergency power supplies
Power supplies
Protection

Unit under test
USE: Device under test

United Kingdom Space Agency
UF: UK Space Agency
UKSA
BT: Organizations

Units (measurement)
USE: Measurement units

Universal mobile telecommunication service
USE: 3G mobile communication

Universal motors
BT: Motors

Universal Serial Bus
UF: USB
BT: Communication standards
Information technology

Universities
USE: Educational institutions

Unmanned aerial vehicles
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles

Unmanned air vehicles
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles
AND
Remotely piloted aircraft

Unmanned airborne vehicles
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles

Unmanned automobiles
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Unmanned autonomous cars
USE: Autonomous automobiles

Unmanned autonomous vehicles
USE: Autonomous vehicles

Unmanned surface vehicles
USE: Autonomous vehicles

Unmanned systems
USE: Autonomous systems

Unmanned underwater vehicles
USE: Autonomous underwater vehicles

Unmanned vehicles
USE: Autonomous vehicles

Unpiloted aerial vehicles
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles

Unpiloted air vehicles
USE: Autonomous aerial vehicles

Unsolicited e-mail
UF: Junk e-mail
Junk email
Spam
Spamming
Unsolicited electronic e-mail
Unsolicited electronic email
Unsolicited email
BT: Electronic mail
RT: Computer crime
Cyberbullying
Office automation
Privacy-invasive software

Unsolicited electronic e-mail
USE: Unsolicited e-mail

Unsolicited electronic email
USE: Unsolicited e-mail

Unsolicited email
USE: Unsolicited e-mail

Unsupervised learning
BT: Learning systems
RT: Autoencoders
Deep learning
Formal concept analysis

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Generative adversarial networks
Perception evolution networks
Reinforcement learning
Self-supervised learning
Semisupervised learning
Supervised learning
Temporal difference learning
Text summarization
Weak supervision
NT: Competitive learning

Uplink
BT: Satellite communications

Upper bound
BT: Boundary conditions
RT: Lower bound

Uranium
BT: Chemical elements

Urban agriculture
UF: Urban farming
BT: Agriculture
RT: Urban areas

Urban air mobility
UF: UAM
BT: Aircraft navigation
RT: Air traffic control
Autonomous aerial vehicles
Helicopters
Urban areas
Vertiports

Urban areas
UF: Cities and towns
City
Metropolitan areas
Urban environments
BT: Geography
RT: Public infrastructure
Public transportation
Urban agriculture
Urban air mobility
Vertiports
NT: Smart cities
Urban planning

Urban environments
USE: Urban areas

Urban farming
USE: Urban agriculture

Urban heat islands
USE: Thermal pollution

Urban modeling
USE: Urban planning

Urban planning
UF: City planning
Urban modeling
BT: Urban areas
RT: Public infrastructure
NT: Urban policy

Urban policy
BT: Urban planning

Urban pollution
BT: Pollution

Urinary calculesis
USE: Kidney stones

URL
USE: Uniform resource locators

URLLC
USE: Ultra reliable low latency communication

Urogenital system
BT: Anatomy
NT: Bladder
Kidney
Reproductive system

Urology
UF: Genitourinary surgery
BT: Medical specialties

US activities
USE: IEEE United States activities

US Department of Agriculture
BT: US Government

US Department of Commerce
BT: US Government
NT: NIST
NTIA
National Oceanic and

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Atmospheric Administration

US Department of Defense
UF: DoD
BT: US Government

US Department of Energy
UF: DoE
BT: US Government

US Department of Health and Human Services
BT: US Government agencies
NT: National Institutes of Health

US Department of Homeland Security
BT: US Government
RT: Biological weapons
Chemical weapons
Cyberattack
Nuclear weapons
Terrorism
Weapons of mass destruction

US Department of Transportation
UF: DOT
BT: US Government

US Government
BT: Government
NT: US Department of Agriculture
US Department of Commerce
US Department of Defense
US Department of Energy
US Department of Homeland Security
US Department of Transportation
US Government agencies
US local government

US Government agencies
BT: US Government
RT: Patents
NT: FAA
FCC
FDA
NASA
US Department of Health and Human Services

US local government
BT: US Government

Usability
BT: Software design

USB
USE: Universal Serial Bus

User centered design
UF: User-centered design
User-centred design
BT: Design methodology
RT: Technology acceptance model

User computer interfaces
USE: User interfaces

User experience
BT: Ergonomics
RT: Affective computing
Human computer interaction
Human factors
Metaverse
Mobile computing
Quality of experience
Technology acceptance model
User interfaces
NT: Cyberbullying

User friendliness
USE: Human computer interaction

User generated content
USE: User-generated content

User interfaces
UF: Man-machine interfaces
User computer interfaces
User-computer interfaces
BT: Systems, man, and cybernetics
RT: Adaptive learning
Affordances
Ambient intelligence
Browsers
Computer interfaces
Computer peripherals
Displays
Gaze tracking
Metaverse

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User experience
Web design
NT: Audio user interfaces
Brain-computer interfaces
Data visualization
Emotion recognition
Exoskeletons
Graphical user interfaces
Human computer interaction
Human vehicle systems
Human-robot interaction
Intent recognition
Smart cards

User preference
BT: Behavioral sciences
RT: Decision making

User-centered design
USE: User centered design

User-centred design
USE: User centered design

User-computer interfaces
USE: User interfaces

User-created content
USE: User-generated content

User-generated content
UF: Consumer-generated media
User generated content
User-created content
BT: Data acquisition

USV
USE: Underactuated surface vessels

Uterus
BT: Reproductive system
NT: Cervix

Utility programs
BT: System software

Utility theory
BT: Mathematics
RT: Supply and demand

UV sources
USE: Ultraviolet sources

UWB antennas
USE: Ultra wideband antennas

UWB communication
USE: Ultra wideband communication

UWB radar
USE: Ultra wideband radar

UWB technology
USE: Ultra wideband technology

V2G
USE: Vehicle-to-grid

V2I
USE: Vehicle-to-infrastructure

V2V
USE: Vehicular ad hoc networks

V2X
USE: Vehicle-to-everything

Vacancy defects
BT: Crystallography

Vaccines
BT: Medical services
RT: Immune response

Vacuum arc remelting
BT: Melt processing

Vacuum arcs
BT: Vacuum breakdown
RT: Electron emission
Thermionic emission
Vacuum systems

Vacuum breakdown
BT: Dielectric breakdown
RT: Electron emission
Vacuum systems
NT: Vacuum arcs

Vacuum electronics
BT: Vacuum technology

Vacuum energy
USE: Elementary particle vacuum

Vacuum plating
USE: Vapor deposition

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Vacuum systems
BT: Vacuum technology
RT: Bellows
Casimir effect
Leak detection
Vacuum arcs
Vacuum breakdown
NT: Gettering

Vacuum technology
BT: Electron devices
RT: Field emitter arrays
Gettering
Space charge
NT: Photomultipliers
Vacuum electronics
Vacuum systems

Vacuum tubes
USE: Electron tubes

VAD
USE: Voice activity detection

Valuation
USE: Cost accounting

Valves
BT: Fluid flow
Hydraulic equipment
Machine components
RT: Fluid flow control
Manifolds
NT: Microvalves

Vanadium
BT: Chemical elements

Vanes
USE: Blades

VANET
USE: Vehicular ad hoc networks

Vanpools
USE: Shared transport

Vapor deposition
UF: Vacuum plating
Vapour deposition
BT: Materials processing
Surface treatment
RT: Coatings
Electrochemical deposition
MOCVD
Pulsed laser deposition
Substrates
Thin films

Vapor trails
USE: Contrails

Vapour deposition
USE: Vapor deposition

Vapour trails
USE: Contrails

VAR
USE: Reactive power

Varactors
BT: Capacitors
Semiconductor diodes

Variable frequency drives
USE: Variable speed drives

Variable optical attenuators
USE: Optical attenuators

Variable selection
USE: Input variables

Variable speed drives
UF: Variable frequency drives
BT: Drives
RT: Magnetic gears
Motor drives
NT: Pitch control (audio)

Variable structure systems
BT: Adaptive systems

Varistors
BT: Resistors
RT: Arresters
Semiconductor devices

Vascular system
USE: Circulatory system

VCO
USE: Voltage-controlled oscillators

VCR
USE: Video recording

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VCSEL
USE: Vertical cavity surface emitting lasers

Vector optimization
USE: Pareto optimization

Vector processors
BT: Microprocessors

Vector quantisation
USE: Vector quantization

Vector quantization
UF: Vector quantisation
BT: Quantization (signal)
RT: Codes
Encoding
Image coding
MPEG 4 Standard
Speech coding
Transform coding
Video coding

Vectors
BT: Linear algebra
RT: Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions
Signal processing

Vegetable oils
BT: Oils
RT: Food products

Vegetation
UF: Trees (botanical)
BT: Biology
RT: Enhanced vegetation index
Forestry
Vegetation mapping
NT: Crops
Forests
Marine vegetation
Normalized difference vegetation index

Vegetation mapping
BT: Geoscience and remote sensing
RT: Agriculture
Forestry
Geophysical measurement techniques
Remote sensing
Terrain mapping
Vegetation

Vehicle crash testing
BT: Automotive engineering
Product safety engineering
RT: Collision avoidance
Vehicles

Vehicle detection
BT: Automotive engineering
NT: License plate recognition

Vehicle driving
BT: Automotive engineering
NT: Autonomous driving
Driver behavior

Vehicle dynamics
BT: Automotive engineering
RT: Hardware-in-the-loop simulation
Vehicles
NT: Rollover

Vehicle license plate recognition
USE: License plate recognition

Vehicle plate detection
USE: License plate recognition

Vehicle routing
BT: Traffic control
RT: Intelligent vehicles
Path planning

Vehicle safety
UF: Automobile safety
Automotive safety
BT: Automotive engineering
Safety
RT: Pedestrians
Vehicle-to-everything
NT: Advanced driver assistance systems
Lane departure warning systems
Lane detection

Vehicle to vehicle communication
USE: Vehicular ad hoc networks

Vehicle-to-everything
UF: V2X
BT: Communication systems
Intelligent vehicles

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RT: Advanced driver assistance systems
On board unit
Road safety
Vehicle safety
Vehicular ad hoc networks
NT: Vehicle-to-infrastructure

Vehicle-to-grid
UF: V2G
BT: Electric vehicles
Smart grids
RT: Battery powered vehicles
Demand side management
Distributed power generation
Fuel cell vehicles
Hybrid electric vehicles
Load management
Propulsion
Solar powered vehicles

Vehicle-to-infrastructure
UF: V2I
BT: Vehicle-to-everything

Vehicle-to-vehicle
USE: Vehicular ad hoc networks

Vehicles
BT: Transportation
Vehicular and wireless technologies
RT: Mobile robots
Tires
Vehicle crash testing
Vehicle dynamics
Vehicular ad hoc networks
NT: Bicycles
Connected vehicles
Electric vehicles
Hydrogen powered vehicles
Hypersonic vehicles
Intelligent vehicles
Internet of Vehicles
Land vehicles
Military vehicles
Remotely guided vehicles
Space vehicles

Vehicular ad hoc networks
UF: Ad hoc vehicle networks
Ad hoc vehicular networks
V2V
VANET
Vehicle to vehicle communication
Vehicle-to-vehicle
BT: Ad hoc networks
RT: Dedicated short range communication
Internet of Vehicles
Mobile communication
Vehicle-to-everything
Vehicles
Vehicular automation
NT: Road side unit

Vehicular and wireless technologies
UF: Vehicular technologies
NT: Automotive engineering
Land mobile radio equipment
Navigation
Propulsion
Vehicles
Wireless sensor networks

Vehicular automation
BT: Automation
RT: Autonomous vehicles
Intelligent vehicles
Mechatronics
Mobile robots
Multi-agent systems
Vehicular ad hoc networks

Vehicular technologies
USE: Vehicular and wireless technologies

Veins
BT: Blood vessels

Velocity control
UF: Rotational measurement
Rotational speed
Speed control
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Aerospace control
Angular velocity
Cruise control
Motion control
Motor drives
Servosystems
NT: Angular velocity control

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Velocity measurement
UF: Speed measurement
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Angular velocity
Doppler measurement
Flowmeters
Motion measurement
Slow light
Tracking

Vented
USE: Ventilators

Ventilation
BT: Cooling
RT: Air conditioning
HVAC
Temperature control
Vents
NT: Fans

Ventilators
UF: Vented
BT: Biomedical equipment
RT: Intubation
Respiratory system

Ventricle system
BT: Brain

Vents
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Air conditioning
Buildings
Ducts
Space heating
Ventilation
Windows

Venture capital
BT: Economics
Financial management
RT: Business continuity
Enterprise resource planning
Entrepreneurship
Research and development management
Risk analysis

Venus
BT: Planets

Vermin control
USE: Pest control

Veroboard
USE: Stripboard circuit

Vertical cavity surface emitting lasers
UF: VCSEL
Vertical cavity surface-emitting lasers
Vertical-cavity surface-emitting lasers
BT: Surface emitting lasers
RT: Distributed Bragg reflectors
P-i-n diodes

Vertical cavity surface-emitting lasers
USE: Vertical cavity surface emitting lasers

Vertical recording
USE: Perpendicular magnetic recording

Vertical takeoff and landing aircraft
UF: VTOL aircraft
BT: Aircraft
RT: Vertiports
NT: Helicopters

Vertical-cavity surface-emitting lasers
USE: Vertical cavity surface emitting lasers

Vertiports
BT: Airports
RT: Air traffic control
Aircraft navigation
Urban air mobility
Urban areas
Vertical takeoff and landing aircraft

Very high speed integrated circuits
UF: VHSIC
BT: Integrated circuits

Very large scale integration
UF: VLSI
Very-large-scale-integration
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
Large scale integration
RT: Damascene integration
Nanotechnology

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Parameter extraction
NT: Neuromorphics

Very long instruction word
USE: VLIW

Very-high-frequency circuits
USE: VHF circuits

Very-high-frequency devices
USE: VHF devices

Very-large-scale-integration
USE: Very large scale integration

Very-long-instruction-word
USE: VLIW

Vesicles
BT: Cells (biology)

VHDL
UF: VHSIC Hardware Description Language
BT: Hardware design languages
RT: Electronic design automation and methodology
Field programmable gate arrays
Integrated circuits
Parallel programming

VHF circuits
UF: Very-high-frequency circuits
BT: Circuits
RT: Analog circuits
Helical antennas
VHF devices

VHF devices
UF: Very-high-frequency devices
BT: Communications technology
RT: VHF circuits

VHSIC
USE: Very high speed integrated circuits

VHSIC Hardware Description Language
USE: VHDL

Vibrating bodies
USE: Vibrations

Vibration control
BT: Mechanical variables control
RT: Damping
Isolation technology
Shock absorbers
Vibration measurement
Vibrations

Vibration measurement
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Modal analysis
Vibration control
Vibrations
Vibrometers

Vibrational signal processing
USE: Signal processing

Vibrations
UF: Mechanical vibrations
Tuning forks
Vibrating bodies
BT: Mechanical factors
RT: Acoustic noise
Acoustics
Damping
Dynamics
Elastodynamics
Nanogenerators
Oscillators
Resonance
Vibration control
Vibration measurement

Vibrometers
BT: Meters
RT: Vibration measurement

Video analytics
USE: Visual analytics

Video annotation
USE: Image annotation

Video chats
USE: Web conferencing

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Video codecs
BT: Codecs
Communication equipment
Video equipment
RT: Decoding
Image coding
MPEG 4 Standard
MPEG standards
Video coding

Video coding
UF: Advanced video coding
Videocoding
BT: Video signal processing
RT: Image coding
MPEG 4 Standard
MPEG standards
Rate distortion theory
Streaming media
Transcoding
Vector quantization
Video codecs
NT: DVD
High efficiency video coding

Video compression
BT: Video signal processing
RT: Data compression

Video conferencing
UF: Videoconferencing
BT: Communication systems
RT: Meetings

Video conversion
USE: Video restoration

Video description
BT: Assistive technologies
Audio systems
Videos

Video equipment
UF: Camcorders
BT: Communication equipment
RT: Consumer electronics
TV equipment
Video recording
NT: Optical projectors
Video codecs
Videos

Video games
UF: Computer games
Video-games
Videogames
BT: Videos
NT: Role playing games

Video on demand
BT: Streaming media
RT: Broadband communication
Digital multimedia broadcasting

Video recording
UF: VCR
VTR
BT: Recording
RT: DVD
Image storage
Mobile video
Video equipment
NT: High definition video
Video restoration
Videos
Webcams

Video restoration
UF: Video conversion
BT: Video recording
RT: Computer vision
Deblurring
Image restoration
Video sequences

Video reviews
BT: IEEE indexing

Video sequence
USE: Video sequences

Video sequences
UF: Video sequence
BT: Computer graphics
RT: Image databases
Image processing
Multimedia computing
Video restoration

Video signal processing
BT: Multidimensional signal processing
RT: Authentication
Fall detection
Firewire
Gaze tracking
IEEE 1394 Standard
Image annotation
Image recognition

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MPEG 4 Standard
MPEG standards
Motion detection
Object tracking
Streaming media
Time-frequency analysis
NT: Motion artifacts
Text detection
Video coding
Video compression

Video streaming
USE: Streaming media

Video surveillance
BT: Surveillance
RT: Motion detection

Video tracking
BT: Image motion analysis
Tracking

Video-games
USE: Video games

Videocoding
USE: Video coding

Videoconferences
BT: Collaborative tools

Videoconferencing
USE: Video conferencing

Videogames
USE: Video games

Videophone systems
UF: Picture phones
Picturephones
BT: Communication systems
RT: Image communication
Telephony
Visual communication

Videos
UF: Multimedia products
BT: Video equipment
Video recording
NT: Deepfakes
Text to video
Video description
Video games

Videotex
UF: Viewdata
BT: Communication systems
Information services
RT: Data communication
Teletext

Viewdata
USE: Videotex

Virology
BT: Microbiology
RT: Epidemics
Viruses (medical)

Virtual artifact
BT: Artificial intelligence
Brain
Digital systems
Virtual reality

Virtual assistants
UF: Alexa
Bixby
Cortana
Siri
Smart assistants
BT: Computer applications
Conversational artificial intelligence
RT: Digital humans
Smart devices
NT: Personal voice assistants

Virtual colonoscopy
BT: Colonoscopy

Virtual currency
USE: Online banking

Virtual enterprises
BT: Computer applications
Data processing
Economics
Operations research
RT: Electronic commerce
Internet
Research and development
Virtual manufacturing
Virtual reality

Virtual environments
BT: Virtual reality
RT: Internet of Things

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Management information base
NT: Metaverse
Virtual links
Virtualization

Virtual factories
USE: Virtual manufacturing

Virtual groups
UF: Virtual teams
BT: Collaboration

Virtual LAN
UF: VLAN
Virtual local area network
BT: Local area networks
Network function virtualization
Software defined networking
RT: Virtual private networks

Virtual learning
USE: Electronic learning

Virtual links
BT: Communication networks
Routing protocols
Telecommunication control
Virtual environments
RT: Ethernet
Routing

Virtual local area network
USE: Virtual LAN

Virtual machine monitors
UF: Hypervisors
VMMs
BT: Computers and information processing
RT: Platform virtualization

Virtual machines
UF: VM
BT: Virtualization
NT: Process virtual machines
System virtual machines

Virtual machining
BT: Machining
Virtual manufacturing
RT: Network function virtualization
Software defined networking
Virtual prototyping
Virtual reality

Virtual manufacturing
UF: Digital factories
Virtual factories
BT: Computer applications
RT: CADCAM
Computer integrated manufacturing
Concurrent engineering
Research and development
Virtual enterprises
Virtual prototyping
Virtual reality
NT: Virtual machining

Virtual meetings
USE: Web conferencing

Virtual museums
BT: Digital images
Museums
RT: Augmented reality
Cultural differences
Digital art
Digital photography
Digital preservation
Digital recording
Digital representation
Virtual reality

Virtual office
USE: Remote working

Virtual power plants
BT: Distributed power generation
RT: Cloud computing
Power engineering computing
Power system control
Power system management

Virtual private networks
UF: VPN
BT: Computer networks
RT: Data security
Internet
Local area networks
Virtual LAN
Wide area networks
NT: Extranets

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Virtual prototyping
BT: Design methodology
RT: Product development
Prototypes
Rapid prototyping
Research and development
Virtual machining
Virtual manufacturing
Virtual reality

Virtual reality
BT: Computer graphics
Graphics
RT: 3D audio
Affordances
Cyberspace
Digital humans
Digital representation
Digital transformation
Digital twins
Immersive audio
Metaverse
Mixed reality
Solid modeling
Spatial computing
Virtual enterprises
Virtual machining
Virtual manufacturing
Virtual museums
Virtual prototyping
Virtualization
NT: Augmented reality
Augmented virtuality
Avatars
Cybersickness
Extended reality
Immersive experience
Immersive learning
Photorealistic images
Virtual artifact
Virtual environments

Virtual seminars
USE: Web conferencing

Virtual sensing
USE: Soft sensors

Virtual sensors
USE: Soft sensors

Virtual teams
USE: Virtual groups

virtual twins
USE: Digital twins

Virtualization
BT: Virtual environments
RT: Network function virtualization
Software defined networking
Virtual reality
NT: Virtual machines

Virulence
BT: Microbiology

Viruses (computer)
USE: Computer viruses

Viruses (medical)
BT: Microorganisms
RT: COVID-19
Measles
Virology
NT: Bacteriophages
Coronaviruses
Influenza
Zika virus

Viruses (microorganisms)
USE: Microorganisms

Visa gold
USE: Credit cards

Viscera
BT: Body regions

Viscosity
BT: Fluids
Measurement
Resistance
RT: Navier-Stokes equations
Rheology

Visible light communication
UF: VLC
BT: Data communication
Optical fiber communication
RT: Light emitting diodes
Light fidelity
Lighting

Vision (biological)
USE: Visual systems

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Vision Based Robot Control
USE: Visual servoing

Vision captioning
USE: Closed captioning

Vision defects
UF: Amblyopia
Color blindness
Myopia
BT: Visual systems
RT: Eye diseases
Visual impairment

Vision impairment
USE: Visual impairment

Vision sensors
BT: Sensors
RT: Image processing

Vision systems (nonbiological)
USE: Machine vision

Vision transformers
UF: ViTs
BT: Computer vision
Transformers
RT: Convolutional neural networks

Visual
USE: Visualization

Visual analytics
UF: Video analytics
BT: Visualization
RT: Information representation

Visual BASIC
BT: Computer languages
RT: Software engineering
Software tools
System software

Visual captioning
USE: Closed captioning

Visual communication
BT: Communication systems
RT: Image communication
Image resolution
TV
Videophone systems

Visual databases
UF: Moving object databases
BT: Databases
NT: Point cloud compression

Visual effects
BT: Visualization
RT: Animation
Computer graphics

Visual impairment
UF: Vision impairment
BT: Medical conditions
RT: Blindness
Cataracts
Eye diseases
Vision defects
NT: Macular degeneration

Visual information retrieval
BT: Information retrieval
RT: Cross modal retrieval
Image matching

Visual odometry
BT: Computer vision
Robots

Visual perception
BT: Visual systems

Visual place recognition
UF: VPR
BT: Image matching
RT: Image recognition
Location awareness

Visual prostheses
USE: Visual prosthesis

Visual prosthesis
UF: Electronic visual prosthesis
Visual prostheses
BT: Prosthetics
RT: Blindness

Visual servoing
UF: Vision Based Robot Control
BT: Motion control
Robot vision systems

Visual systems
UF: Vision (biological)
BT: Sense organs
RT: Head

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Machine vision
Saliency detection
NT: Vision defects
Visual perception

Visualisation
USE: Visualization

Visualization
UF: Visual
Visualisation
BT: Computer graphics
Graphics
RT: Animation
Confusion matrices
Design tools
Educational technology
Image forensics
YOLO
NT: Curve fitting
Surface reconstruction
Visual analytics
Visual effects

Viterbi algorithm
BT: Algorithms
RT: Dynamic programming
Information theory
Mathematics
Multiaccess communication
Probability
Speaker recognition
Stochastic processes
Turbo codes

Vitrification
BT: Chemical technology
RT: Radioactive waste disposal

ViTs
USE: Vision transformers

Vivaldi antennas
UF: Vivaldi-antennas
BT: Broadband antennas

Vivaldi-antennas
USE: Vivaldi antennas

VLAN
USE: Virtual LAN

VLC
USE: Visible light communication

VLIW
UF: Very long instruction word
Very-long-instruction-word
BT: Central Processing Unit

VLPR
USE: License plate recognition

VLSI
USE: Very large scale integration

VM
USE: Virtual machines

VMMs
USE: Virtual machine monitors

Vocabulary
BT: Information retrieval
Lexicon
RT: Ranking (statistics)

Vocational training
UF: NVQ
National vocational qualification
BT: Training
RT: Industrial training
Multiskilling

Vocoders
BT: Communication equipment
Telephone equipment
RT: Speech codecs
Speech coding

Voice activity
USE: Voice activity detection

Voice activity detection
UF: Speech activity detection
Speech detection
VAD
Voice activity
BT: Speech processing
RT: Personal voice assistants
Speech coding
Speech recognition
Speech synthesis

Voice mail
BT: Message systems
RT: Electronic mail
Office automation

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Voice over Internet protocol
USE: Internet telephony

Voice over IP
USE: Internet telephony

Voice print
USE: Spectrogram

Voice recognition
USE: Speech recognition

Voice response systems
USE: Speech synthesis

Voice tract
USE: Larynx

Voice-over-Internet protocol
USE: Internet telephony

Voicegram
USE: Spectrogram

Voiceprint
USE: Spectrogram

VOIP
USE: Internet telephony

Volatile organic compounds
BT: Organic compounds

Volcanic activity
BT: Volcanoes

Volcanic ash
BT: Volcanoes
RT: Ash
Lava

Volcano
USE: Volcanoes

Volcanoes
UF: Volcano
BT: Geoscience
NT: Lava
Volcanic activity
Volcanic ash

Voltage
BT: Electric variables
RT: Automatic voltage control
Capacitance-voltage characteristics
Electrophysiology
Phase frequency detectors
Voltage control
Voltage measurement
NT: Breakdown voltage
Dynamic voltage scaling
Threshold voltage
Voltage fluctuations

Voltage breakdown
USE: Dielectric breakdown

Voltage control
UF: Voltage mode control
Voltage regulation
Voltage-mode control
BT: Electric variables control
RT: Electric current control
Limiting
Motor drives
On load tap changers
Phase frequency detectors
Power distribution control
Power factor correction
Reactive power control
Regulators
Three-phase electric power
Voltage
Voltage multipliers
NT: Automatic voltage control

Voltage controlled oscillators
USE: Voltage-controlled oscillators

Voltage fluctuations
BT: Voltage
RT: Power systems

Voltage measurement
BT: Electric variables measurement
RT: Automatic voltage control
Potentiometers
Voltage
Voltage transformers
Voltmeters
NT: Low voltage
Medium voltage

Voltage mode control
USE: Voltage control

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Voltage multipliers
BT: Circuits
RT: AC-DC power converters
Charge pumps
Particle accelerators
Rectifiers
Transformers
Voltage control
NT: Capacitors
Diodes

Voltage regulation
USE: Voltage control

Voltage sags
USE: Power quality

Voltage source inverters
BT: Inverters

Voltage transformers
UF: Potential transformers
BT: Instrument transformers
RT: Voltage measurement

Voltage-controlled oscillators
UF: VCO
Voltage controlled oscillators
BT: Oscillators
RT: Ring oscillators

Voltage-mode control
USE: Voltage control

Voltage-source converters
UF: Modular multi-level converters
VSC
Voltage-source convertors
BT: Converters
Power conversion
RT: AC-DC power converters
HVDC transmission
Power electronics
Pulse width modulation converters

Voltage-source convertors
USE: Voltage-source converters

Voltmeters
BT: Meters
RT: Voltage measurement

Volume estimation
USE: Volume measurement

Volume measurement
UF: Volume estimation
BT: Mechanical variables measurement
RT: Size measurement

Volume relaxation
BT: Mechanical factors

Volunteer computing
USE: Computer applications AND Distributed processing

Vortices, optical
USE: Optical vortices

Voting
BT: Government
NT: Electronic voting

VPN
USE: Virtual private networks

VPR
USE: Visual place recognition

VPU
USE: Graphics processing units

VSC
USE: Voltage-source converters

VTOL aircraft
USE: Vertical takeoff and landing aircraft

VTR
USE: Video recording

W3C
UF: World Wide Web Consortium
BT: Standards organizations

W3C Standards
BT: Standards publications

Wafer bonding
BT: Bonding processes
Semiconductor device manufacture

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Wafer level packaging
USE: Wafer scale integration

Wafer scale integration
UF: Wafer level packaging
Wafer-level packaging
BT: Circuits
Integrated circuits
Large scale integration

Wafer-level packaging
USE: Wafer scale integration

Walking
USE: Legged locomotion

WAMS
USE: Wide area measurements

WAN
USE: Wide area networks

WANs
USE: Wide area networks

WAP
USE: Wireless access points
AND
Wireless application protocol

Warehousing
BT: Material storage
RT: Production facilities
Stacking
Storage automation

Warning systems
USE: Alarm systems

Warranties
UF: Product warranties
Product warranty
BT: Product liability

Washing machines
BT: Electric machines
Electrical products
Home appliances
Home automation

Wasm
USE: Webassembly

Waste compaction
USE: Waste reduction

Waste disposal
BT: Waste management
RT: Effluents
Pollution
Radioactive waste
Sanitary engineering
Slag
NT: Incineration
Landfills
Radioactive waste disposal

Waste electrical and electronic equipment
USE: Electronic waste

Waste handling
BT: Waste management
RT: Radioactive waste disposal
Waste reduction
NT: Sewage treatment
Sludge treatment
Waste handling equipment
Wastewater treatment

Waste handling equipment
BT: Waste handling
RT: Materials handling equipment
Remote handling equipment

Waste heat
BT: Energy conversion
RT: Boilers
Cogeneration
Energy conservation
Industrial waste
Thermal pollution

Waste incineration
USE: Incineration

Waste management
BT: Environmental management
RT: Anaerobic digestion
Biodegradation
Circular economy
Composting
Effluents
Pollution control
Production management
Radioactive waste

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Sanitary engineering
Slag
Waste materials
Wastewater treatment
NT: Waste disposal
Waste handling
Waste recovery
Waste reduction

Waste materials
UF: Refuse
Solid waste
BT: Materials
RT: Fuels
Radioactive pollution
Sanitary engineering
Waste management
Waste recovery
Water pollution
NT: Effluents
Electronic waste
Food waste
Industrial waste
Plastic waste
Radioactive waste
Slurries
Wastewater

Waste recovery
BT: Waste management
RT: Waste materials
Waste reduction

Waste reduction
UF: Waste compaction
BT: Waste management
RT: Design for disassembly
Waste handling
Waste recovery
NT: Compaction

Wastewater
BT: Waste materials
RT: Industrial waste
Sanitary engineering
Sludge treatment
Wastewater treatment
Water
Water pollution
Water pumps

Wastewater treatment
UF: Dissolved air flotation
BT: Waste handling
RT: Rubber products
Sanitary engineering
Sludge treatment
Waste management
Wastewater
Water conservation
Water pollution
NT: Ozonation

Watches
BT: Clocks
RT: Consumer products
Time measurement

Water
UF: H2O
BT: Liquids
RT: Evaporation
Hydrodynamics
Hydrologic measurements
Hydrology
Lakes
Oceans
Reservoirs
Rivers
Steam engines
Wastewater
Water heating
Water pollution
Water resources
Water splitting
Water storage
Wetlands
NT: Coastlines
Freshwater
Groundwater
Normalized difference
water index
Streams
Water cycle
Water quality

Water conservation
UF: Water recycling
BT: Environmental
management
RT: Wastewater treatment
Water resources
Water storage
NT: Desalination

Water cycle
BT: Water
NT: Evaporation
Precipitation
Transpiration

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Water energy
USE: Hydroelectric power generation

Water heating
BT: Heating systems
RT: District heating
Water

Water jet cutting
UF: Abrasive water jet cutting
BT: Cutting tools

Water monitoring
BT: Monitoring
Water resources

Water pollution
BT: Oceanic engineering and marine technology
Pollution
RT: Effluents
Industrial pollution
Lakes
Oils
Pesticides
Rivers
Sanitary engineering
Sewage treatment
Thermal pollution
Waste materials
Wastewater
Wastewater treatment
Water
Water quality
Water resources
NT: Marine pollution

Water power
USE: Hydroelectric power generation

Water pumps
BT: Pumps
RT: Automotive components
Cooling
Hydraulic equipment
Irrigation
Photovoltaic systems
Wastewater

Water quality
BT: Water
RT: Water pollution
NT: Turbidity

Water recycling
USE: Water conservation

Water resources
BT: Environmental management
RT: Lakes
Remote sensing
Rivers
Water
Water conservation
Water pollution
Watersheds
NT: Aquifers
Desalination
Eutrophication
Reservoirs
Stormwater
Water monitoring

Water splitting
BT: Chemical processes
RT: Chemical reactions
Hydrogen
Photochemistry
Water

Water storage
UF: Water-storage
BT: Material storage
RT: Aquifers
Crops
Lakes
Land use planning
Water
Water conservation
NT: Dams
Reservoirs

Water trees
USE: Trees - insulation

Water-storage
USE: Water storage

Watermark
USE: Watermarking

Watermarking
UF: Audio watermarking
Digital watermarking
Image watermarking
Watermark
BT: Security
RT: Copyright protection

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Embossing
Internet of Things

Watersheds
BT: Hydrology
Land surface
RT: Rivers
Water resources

Watt hour meters
USE: Watthour meters

Watt-hour meters
USE: Watthour meters

Watthour meters
UF: Watt hour meters
Watt-hour meters
BT: Wattmeters
RT: Energy measurement

Wattmeters
BT: Meters
RT: Power measurement
NT: Watthour meters

WAVE
USE: Wireless Access in Vehicular Environments

Wave diffraction
USE: Diffraction

Wave energy conversion
UF: Wave energy converters
BT: Energy conversion
Hydroelectric power generation

Wave energy converters
USE: Wave energy conversion

Wave equations
USE: Propagation

Wave functions
BT: Waves
RT: Conformal mapping
Elementary particle exchange interactions
Functional analysis
NT: Wavelet analysis
Wavelet domain

Wave power
BT: Energy resources
Ocean waves
RT: Renewable energy sources

Wave propagation
USE: Propagation

Wave scattering
USE: Scattering

Waveform analysis
USE: Signal analysis

Waveform generators
USE: Signal generators

Waveguide components
BT: Electromagnetic waveguides
RT: Circulators
Conformal mapping
Gap waveguide
Helical antennas
Waveguide theory
NT: Optical waveguides
Power combiners
Power dividers

Waveguide discontinuities
UF: Irises
Waveguide obstacles
BT: Transmission line discontinuities
RT: Electromagnetic waveguides
Loaded waveguides
Waveguide theory
NT: Reflection coefficient
Waveguide transitions

Waveguide junctions
BT: Junctions

Waveguide lasers
BT: Electromagnetic waveguides
RT: Lasers
NT: Substrate integrated waveguides

Waveguide obstacles
USE: Waveguide discontinuities

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Waveguide theory
UF: Guided electromagnetic wave propagation
BT: Electromagnetic waveguides
RT: Antennas
Conformal mapping
Mathematics
Mode matching methods
Waveguide components
Waveguide discontinuities
Waveguide transitions

Waveguide transitions
BT: Waveguide discontinuities
RT: Waveguide theory

Wavelength assignment
BT: Optical fiber networks

Wavelength conversion
BT: Optical fibers
RT: Wavelength converters

Wavelength converters
UF: Wavelength convertors
BT: Converters
RT: Wavelength conversion

Wavelength convertors
USE: Wavelength converters

Wavelength division multiplexed
USE: Wavelength division multiplexing

Wavelength division multiplexing
UF: WDM
Wavelength division multiplexed
Wavelength-division multiplexing
BT: Multiplexing
RT: Bragg gratings
Multicast communication
NT: WDM networks

Wavelength measurement
BT: Measurement
RT: Acoustic measurements
Electromagnetic measurements
Frequency measurement
Hyperspectral sensors
Optical variables measurement

Wavelength routing
BT: Routing

Wavelength-division multiplexing
USE: Wavelength division multiplexing

Wavelet analysis
BT: Wave functions
RT: Wavelet transforms
NT: Multiresolution analysis

Wavelet coefficients
BT: Wavelet transforms

Wavelet domain
BT: Wave functions

Wavelet neural networks
USE: Neural networks

Wavelet packets
BT: Wavelet transforms

Wavelet transforms
BT: Transforms
RT: Harmonic analysis
Signal analysis
Signal processing
Signal representation
Wavelet analysis
NT: Biorthogonal modulation
Continuous wavelet transforms
Discrete wavelet transforms
Wavelet coefficients
Wavelet packets

Waves
BT: Physics
RT: Acoustic propagation
Acoustic scattering
Electromagnetic propagation
Electromagnetic radiation
Electromagnetic scattering
Time-domain analysis
NT: Atmospheric waves
Berry phase
Doppler effect
Electrodynamics
Magnetostatic waves

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Matter waves
Plasma waves
Propagation
Reflectivity
Seismic waves
Shock waves
Solitons
Surface acoustic waves
Wave functions

WDM
USE: Wavelength division multiplexing

WDM networks
BT: Wavelength division multiplexing

Weak supervision
UF: Weakly supervised learning
BT: Learning systems
RT: Machine learning
Semisupervised learning
Supervised learning
Unsupervised learning

Weakly supervised learning
USE: Weak supervision

Weapons
UF: Bomb
Munitions
Ordinance
BT: Military equipment
RT: Defense industry
Electronic countermeasures
Military systems
Terrorism
NT: Biological weapons
Chemical weapons
Guns
Missiles
Nuclear weapons
Projectiles
Weapons of mass destruction

Weapons of mass destruction
UF: WMD
BT: Weapons
RT: Biological weapons
Chemical weapons
National security
Terrorism
US Department of Homeland Security

Wearable antennas
BT: Antennas
Wearable devices
RT: Body area networks
Textile antennas
Wearable sensors

Wearable computers
USE: Wearable devices

Wearable computing
USE: Wearable devices

Wearable devices
UF: Body borne computers
Wearable computers
Wearable computing
Wearable electronics
Wearables
BT: Computers
Pervasive computing
RT: Fall detection
Internet of Medical Things
Smart textiles
Soft electronics
Textile electrodes
NT: Smart glasses
Wearable Health Monitoring Systems
Wearable antennas

Wearable electronics
USE: Wearable devices

Wearable Health Monitoring Systems
UF: Apple watch
Fitbit
Smartwatch
WHMS
BT: Smart healthcare
Wearable devices
RT: Electronic healthcare
Smart devices

Wearable robots
UF: Hardsuit
Powered armor
Powered exoskeleton
BT: Robots
RT: Assistive technologies
Biomechanics
Human-robot interaction

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Medical robotics
Military equipment
Military robotics
Military systems
Mobile robots
Orthotics
Prosthetics
Service robots
Soft robotics
Wearable sensors

Wearable sensors
BT: Sensors
RT: Biosensors
Body sensor networks
Image sensors
Infrared detectors
Magnetic sensors
Nanosensors
Optical sensors
Pressure sensors
Sensor arrays
Sensor fusion
Tactile sensors
Wearable antennas
Wearable robots
Wireless sensor networks

Wearables
USE: Wearable devices

Weather
USE: Meteorology

Weather forecasting
UF: Weather prediction
BT: Meteorology
NT: Wind forecasting

Weather modification
BT: Meteorology
RT: Climate variability

Weather prediction
USE: Weather forecasting

Weathering
BT: Geological processes
RT: Biodegradation
Erosion

Weaving
BT: Textile technology
RT: Cotton
Fabrics
Textile fibers
Textile industry
Textiles

Web 2.0
BT: Internet

Web 3.0
USE: Semantic Web

Web and internet services
UF: Baidu
Internet services
BT: Web services

Web assembly
USE: Webassembly

Web browsers
USE: Browsers

Web cams
USE: Webcams

Web conferencing
UF: Online conferencing
Video chats
Virtual meetings
Virtual seminars
Web meetings
Web seminars
Webcasts
Webinars
BT: Internet
Online services
Web services
RT: Teleconferencing

Web design
UF: Web site design
BT: Web sites
RT: Authoring systems
Content management
Software design
User interfaces
NT: Web page design
Web pages

Web filters
USE: Information filters

Web meetings
USE: Web conferencing

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Web mining
BT: Data mining

Web ontology language
USE: OWL

Web page design
BT: Web design

Web pages
BT: Web design

Web real-time communications
USE: WebRTC

Web robot
USE: Bot (Internet)

Web search
BT: Search methods
RT: Metasearch
NT: Crawlers

Web seminars
USE: Web conferencing

Web servers
BT: Servers
Web services

Web services
BT: Internet
Middleware
RT: Asynchronous communication
Cloud computing
Dark Web
Service computing
Webcams
NT: Business Process Execution Language
Mashups
Message services
Service-oriented architecture
Simple object access protocol
Web TV
Web and internet services
Web conferencing
Web servers
WebRTC

Web services business process execution language
USE: Business Process Execution Language

Web site design
USE: Web design

Web sites
UF: Reddit
BT: Computer applications
Information retrieval
RT: Computer networks
Content management
Electronic commerce
Extranets
Internet
Portals
Session hijacking
Social networking (online)
World Wide Web
NT: Uniform resource locators
Web design

Web television
USE: Web TV

Web TV
UF: Web television
BT: Broadcasting
TV
Web services

Webassembly
UF: Wasm
Web assembly
BT: Binary codes
RT: Browsers
C++ languages
Java

Webcams
UF: Web cams
BT: Cameras
Video recording
RT: Web services

Webcasts
USE: Web conferencing

Webinars
USE: Web conferencing

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WebRTC
UF: Web real-time communications
BT: Application programming interfaces
Real-time systems
Web services

WeChat
USE: Message services AND Social networking (online)

WEEE
USE: Electronic waste

Weibo
USE: Blogs

Weibull distribution
BT: Statistical distributions
RT: Failure analysis
Probability
Reliability engineering
Statistics

Weibull fading channels
BT: Fading channels

Weight control
BT: Mechanical variables control

Weight measurement
BT: Mechanical variables measurement

Weighted linear combination
USE: Weighted sum model

Weighted sum model
UF: SAW
Simple additive weighting
WLC
WSM
Weighted linear combination
BT: Decision theory

Welding
BT: Fabrication
Joining processes
RT: Bonding processes
Brazing
Fasteners
Manufacturing
Materials processing
NT: Spot welding

Well logging
BT: Geophysics
Petroleum industry
RT: Oil drilling
Seismology

Wet electrodes
BT: Electrodes
RT: Biomedical electrodes

Wet etching
BT: Etching

Wetlands
BT: Ecosystems
Geoscience
RT: Aquatic ecosystems
Estuaries
Hydrology
Lakes
Rivers
Water

Whale optimization algorithms
BT: Algorithms
RT: Biomimetics

Whales
BT: Marine animals

WhatsApp
USE: Freeware AND Internet telephony

Wheelchairs
BT: Assistive technologies

Wheels
BT: Mechanical products
RT: Automobile manufacture
Automotive components
Automotive engineering
Axles
Flanges
Machine components
Manufacturing
Production
Steering systems
Structural plates
Tires

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Whispering gallery modes
UF: Whispering-gallery modes
BT: Optics
RT: Microcavities

Whispering-gallery modes
USE: Whispering gallery modes

White blood cells
BT: Blood
RT: Leukemia
NT: Eosinophils
Lymphocytes
Mast cells

White box
USE: Glass box

White matter
BT: Central nervous system
RT: Action potentials
Axons
Brain
Learning systems

White noise
BT: Noise
RT: AWGN channels
Music
Random number generation
NT: AWGN

White spaces
BT: Radio spectrum management

White-box
USE: Glass box

Whitebox
USE: Glass box

WHMS
USE: Wearable Health Monitoring Systems

Whole body imaging
BT: Biomedical image processing

Whole-body PET
BT: Positron emission tomography

wi-fi
USE: Wireless fidelity

Wi-Fi 6
USE: IEEE 802.11ax Standard

Wi-Max
USE: WiMAX

Wide area measurement systems
USE: Wide area measurements

Wide area measurements
UF: WAMS
Wide area measurement systems
Wide-area measurement systems
Wide-area measurements
BT: Measurement

Wide area networks
UF: WAN
WANs
BT: Communication systems
Computer networks
RT: Electronic learning
Frame relay
IEEE 802.3 Standard
Internetworking
LAN interconnection
LoRa
Multiprocessor interconnection
Open systems
Protocols
Token networks
Virtual private networks
NT: Low-power wide area networks

Wide band gap semiconductors
BT: Semiconductor materials
RT: Gallium alloys

Wide dynamic range
USE: High dynamic range

Wide-area measurement systems
USE: Wide area measurements

Wide-area measurements
USE: Wide area measurements

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Wideband
BT: Bandwidth
Communication systems
RT: Narrowband

Wideband amplifiers
USE: Broadband amplifiers

Wideband antennas
USE: Broadband antennas

Wiener filters
BT: Noise reduction

wifi
USE: Wireless fidelity

Wiggler magnets
USE: Undulators

WiGig
USE: IEEE 802.11 Standard

Wild fires
USE: Wildfires

Wildfires
UF: Wild fires
BT: Fires

Wildlife
BT: Animals

WiMax
USE: WiMAX

Wimax
USE: WiMAX

WiMAX
UF: Wi-Max
WiMax
Wimax
Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access
BT: Wireless communication
RT: IEEE 802.16 Standard

Winches
BT: Materials handling equipment
RT: Cables
Lifting equipment

Wind
BT: Meteorology
RT: Sea surface
Wind energy
Wind power generation
NT: Wind forecasting
Wind speed
Wind stress

Wind energy
UF: Wind-energy
BT: Energy resources
RT: Turbines
Wind
Wind forecasting
Wind power generation
Wind turbines
NT: Wind energy conversion

Wind energy conversion
BT: Energy conversion
Wind energy
Wind power generation

Wind energy generation
BT: Power generation
RT: Wind forecasting
Wind turbines
NT: Wind energy integration

Wind energy integration
UF: Wind integration
Wind power grid integration
BT: Power systems
Wind energy generation
RT: Power grids

Wind farm
USE: Wind farms

Wind farms
UF: Wind farm
BT: Energy resources

Wind forecasting
BT: Weather forecasting
Wind
RT: Wind energy
Wind energy generation
Wind turbines

Wind integration
USE: Wind energy integration

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Wind power
USE: Wind power generation

Wind power generation
UF: Wind power
BT: Power generation
RT: Renewable Portfolio Standard
Turbogenerators
Wind
Wind energy
NT: Wind energy conversion

Wind power grid integration
USE: Wind energy integration

Wind speed
BT: Wind
RT: Wind stress

Wind stress
BT: Stress
Wind
RT: Wind speed

Wind tunnels
BT: Aerospace testing
Test facilities
RT: Aerodynamics
Aerospace simulation

Wind turbines
BT: Turbines
RT: Doubly fed induction generators
Wind energy
Wind energy generation
Wind forecasting

Wind-energy
USE: Wind energy

Windings
UF: Transformer windings
BT: Electromagnetic fields
RT: AC machines
Coils
Electric machines
Magnetic circuits
Power transformers
Rotating machines
Transformers
NT: Machine windings

Windows
BT: Building materials
Manufactured products
RT: Glass products
Vents

Windpipe
USE: Trachea

Windscreen wipers
USE: Automotive components

Windscreens
USE: Automotive components

Windshield wipers
USE: Automotive components

Windshields
USE: Automotive components

Windup
BT: Feedback control

Wine industry
BT: Industry applications
NT: Wineries

Wineries
BT: Wine industry

Wire
BT: Materials
RT: Communication cables
Conductors
Wiring

Wire drawing
BT: Wires
RT: Manufacturing
Production

Wireless Access in Vehicular Environments
UF: WAVE
BT: Wireless networks
RT: IEEE 802.11p Standard
Intelligent vehicles

Wireless access networks
USE: Wireless networks

Wireless access points
UF: WAP
BT: Computer networks
Hardware

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Mobile computing
Wireless communication
RT: IEEE 802.11 Standard
Routing protocols
Wireless LAN
Wireless fidelity

Wireless ad hoc network
USE: Mobile ad hoc networks

Wireless application protocol
UF: WAP
BT: Protocols
Wireless communication

Wireless cellular systems
BT: Wireless networks

Wireless charging
USE: Inductive charging

Wireless communication
UF: Wireless systems
BT: Communication systems
RT: Bluetooth
Dynamic spectrum access
IEEE 802.11 Standard
IEEE 802.11p Standard
IEEE 802.22 Standard
Inductive charging
Light fidelity
Location awareness
Long Term Evolution
Machine-to-machine communications
Mobile applications
Paging systems
Regional area networks
Wireless LAN
Wireless fidelity
NT: Cognitive radio
Cooperative communication
Dedicated short range communication
GSM
MIMO
MISO
Open wireless architecture
Point-to-multipoint communications
Roaming
SISO
Smart devices
Spatial diversity
WRAN
WiMAX
Wireless access points
Wireless application protocol
Wireless networks

Wireless digital devices
USE: Personal digital devices

Wireless energy transmission
USE: Wireless power transfer

Wireless fidelity
UF: wi-fi
wifi
BT: Wireless LAN
RT: IEEE 802.11 Standard
Light fidelity
Radio frequency
Wireless access points
Wireless communication

Wireless LAN
UF: Radio LAN
WLAN
Wireless Metropolitan Area Networks
Wireless local area networks
BT: Local area networks
RT: Ad hoc networks
Bluetooth
Butler matrices
IEEE 802.11 Standard
IEEE 802.11e Standard
IEEE 802.11g Standard
IEEE 802.11n Standard
IEEE 802.15 Standard
LAN interconnection
Personal area networks
Radio communication
Time-varying channels
Wireless access points
Wireless communication
Wireless sensor networks
NT: Light fidelity
Wireless fidelity

Wireless local area networks
USE: Wireless LAN

Wireless mesh networks
BT: Communication systems
RT: Wireless sensor networks

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Wireless Metropolitan Area Networks
USE: Wireless LAN

Wireless networks
UF: Over-the-air
Wireless access networks
BT: Wireless communication
RT: Acoustic communication (telecommunication)
IEEE 802.11p Standard
IEEE 802.22 Standard
Nanocommunication
WRAN
Wireless power transmission
NT: AODV
Self-organizing networks
Wireless Access in Vehicular Environments
Wireless cellular systems

Wireless personal area networks
UF: WPAN
BT: Personal area networks

Wireless power transfer
UF: Wireless energy transmission
BT: Wireless power transmission
NT: Simultaneous wireless information and power transfer

Wireless power transmission
BT: Power transmission
RT: Conductors
Wireless networks
NT: Wireless power transfer

Wireless regional area networks
USE: WRAN

Wireless security
USE: Communication system security

Wireless sensor networks
UF: Underwater sensor networks
BT: Communication systems
Vehicular and wireless technologies
RT: Ad hoc networks
Cyber-physical systems
Edge computing
Internet of Things
Machine-to-machine communications
Microsensors
Nanocommunication
Sensors
Wearable sensors
Wireless LAN
Wireless mesh networks
NT: Body sensor networks
Event detection

Wireless systems
USE: Wireless communication

Wires
BT: Structural shapes
RT: Nanowires
Springs
NT: Wire drawing

Wiring
BT: Electric variables
RT: Building services
Cables
Conductors
Layout
Metallization
Printed circuits
Wire

WLAN
USE: Wireless LAN

WLC
USE: Weighted sum model

WMD
USE: Weapons of mass destruction

Wolfram
USE: Tungsten

Women's issues
USE: Gender issues

Wood alcohol
USE: Methanol

Wood industry
BT: Industries
RT: Forestry
Pulp and paper industry
Pulp manufacturing

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Wood naphtha
USE: Methanol

Wood poles
USE: Poles and towers

Wood spirits
USE: Methanol

Wool
BT: Agricultural products
Textiles
RT: Clothing
Fabrics
Natural fibers
Textile fibers
Yarn

Word cloud
USE: Tag clouds

Word processing
USE: Text processing

Work-place
USE: Employment

Workability
BT: Mechanical factors

Workflow management software
UF: Workflow management system
BT: Office automation

Workflow management system
USE: Workflow management software

Working conditions
USE: Employee welfare

Working environment noise
UF: Environmental noise
BT: Acoustic noise
RT: Ergonomics
Hazards
Occupational health
Occupational safety

Workplace
USE: Employment

Workshops
USE: Conferences

Workstation clusters
USE: Cluster computing

Workstations
BT: Microcomputers
RT: Cluster computing
Computer displays
Computer graphics
Peer-to-peer computing

World Wide Web
UF: WWW
BT: Computer applications
RT: Cyberspace
InterPlanetary File System
Internet
Web sites
NT: Bot (Internet)
Mashups

World Wide Web Consortium
USE: W3C

Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access
USE: WiMAX

Worm gears
USE: Gears

Worms
USE: Grippers

Worms (computer)
USE: Computer worms

Wounds
BT: Injuries

Woven fabric composites
USE: Fabrics

WP-BPEL
USE: Business Process Execution Language

WPAN
USE: Wireless personal area networks

WRAN
UF: Wireless regional area networks
BT: Regional area networks
Wireless communication
RT: IEEE 802.22 Standard

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Wireless networks

Wrapping
BT: Packaging
RT: Packaging machines

Wrist
BT: Arms
RT: Carpal tunnel syndrome

Writing
UF: Business writing
Engineering writing
Report writing
Technical reports
Technical writing
BT: Professional communication
RT: Manuals
Proposals
Translation
NT: Abstracts
Bibliographies
Biographies
Braille
Dictionaries
Documentation
Grammar
Readability metrics
Resumes
Reviews
Thesauri

Written character recognition
USE: Handwriting recognition

Written characters
USE: Handwriting recognition

Written-character recognition
USE: Handwriting recognition

WSM
USE: Weighted sum model

WWW
USE: World Wide Web

WWW robot
USE: Bot (Internet)

X reality
USE: Extended reality

X-ray applications
BT: X-rays
RT: Collimators
Phantoms
X-ray detection
X-ray telescopes
NT: X-ray imaging
X-ray lasers

X-ray astronomy
BT: Astronomy
X-rays
RT: X-ray telescopes

X-ray detection
BT: X-rays
RT: Diagnostic radiography
Diffraction
Electromagnetic radiation
Phantoms
Radiography
X-ray applications
X-ray detectors
X-ray imaging

X-ray detectors
BT: Ionizing radiation sensors
RT: Crystallography
Electromagnetic radiation
Gamma-ray detectors
Radiation detectors
X-ray detection
X-ray imaging
X-rays

X-ray diffraction
BT: Electromagnetic diffraction

X-ray imaging
BT: X-ray applications
RT: Gamma-ray detectors
Phantoms
Radiography
X-ray detection
X-ray detectors
NT: Plasma x-ray sources

X-ray lasers
BT: Lasers
X-ray applications
RT: Plasma x-ray sources
X-rays

X-ray lithography
BT: Lithography

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X-ray scattering
UF: XRD
BT: X-rays

X-ray telescopes
BT: Telescopes
X-rays
RT: Aerospace electronics
X-ray applications
X-ray astronomy

X-ray tomography
BT: X-rays

X-rays
BT: Medical services
RT: Collimators
Electromagnetic radiation
Synchrotron radiation
Undulators
X-ray detectors
X-ray lasers
NT: X-ray applications
X-ray astronomy
X-ray detection
X-ray scattering
X-ray telescopes
X-ray tomography

X3D
BT: Computer graphics
Three-dimensional displays
RT: ISO Standards

XAI
USE: Explainable AI

Xenon
BT: Gases

Xerography
USE: Electrophotography

XML
UF: Automatic Test Markup Language
Extensible Markup Language
BT: Markup languages

Xplainable AI
USE: Explainable AI

XPM
USE: Cross-phase modulation

XR
USE: Extended reality

XRD
USE: X-ray scattering

XSS
USE: Cross-site scripting

Y-Ba-Cu-O
USE: Yttrium barium copper oxide

Yachts
USE: Boats

Yagi-Uda antennas
BT: Antennas

Yarn
BT: Textile fibers
RT: Wool

YBa2Cu3O7
USE: Yttrium barium copper oxide

YBCO
USE: Yttrium barium copper oxide

Yield estimate
USE: Yield estimation

Yield estimation
UF: Yield estimate
BT: Estimation
RT: Circuit analysis
Crops
Microprocessor chips

YOLO
UF: YOLOv3
YOLOv5
You only look once
BT: Object detection
RT: Real-time systems
Visualization

YOLOv3
USE: YOLO

YOLOv5
USE: YOLO

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You only look once
USE: YOLO

Young modulus
USE: Young's modulus

Young's modulus
UF: Tensile modulus
Young modulus
BT: Solids

Ytterbium
BT: Chemical elements

Yttrium
BT: Chemical elements
Metals
NT: Yttrium compounds

Yttrium barium copper oxide
UF: Y-Ba-Cu-O
YBCO
YBa2Cu3O7
BT: High-temperature superconductors
Yttrium compounds
RT: Barium compounds

Yttrium compounds
BT: Yttrium
RT: Alloying
NT: Yttrium barium copper oxide

ZCS
USE: Zero current switching

Zero correlation zone
BT: Codes
Multiaccess communication
Sequential analysis

Zero current switching
UF: ZCS
Zero-current switching
BT: Switching circuits
RT: Inverters
Switching converters

Zero knowledge proof
BT: Cryptography
Protocols

Zero shot learning
UF: ZSL
Zero-shot learning
BT: Deep learning

Zero touch networks
USE: Autonomous networks

Zero Trust
BT: Security
RT: Access control
Authentication
Permission

Zero voltage switching
UF: ZVS
Zero-voltage switching
BT: Switching circuits
RT: Inverters
Switching converters

Zero-current switching
USE: Zero current switching

Zero-shot learning
USE: Zero shot learning

Zero-touch networks
USE: Autonomous networks

Zero-voltage switching
USE: Zero voltage switching

Zeros
USE: Poles and zeros

Zigbee
BT: Radio communication
RT: Automation
Biomedical equipment
Bluetooth
IEEE 802.15 Standard
Personal area networks
Personal communication networks
Smoke detectors

Zika virus
BT: Viruses (medical)

Zinc
UF: Zn
BT: Metals
NT: Zinc compounds

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Zinc compounds
BT: Zinc
NT: Zinc oxide

Zinc oxide
UF: ZnO
BT: Zinc compounds
NT: Indium gallium zinc oxide

ZINDO
USE: Computational modeling

Zip fasteners
USE: Fasteners

Zirconium
BT: Chemical elements
NT: Zirconium compounds

Zirconium compounds
BT: Zirconium

Zn
USE: Zinc

ZnO
USE: Zinc oxide

Zoology
BT: Biology
NT: Animals
Entomology

Zooplankton
BT: Plankton

ZSL
USE: Zero shot learning

ZVS
USE: Zero voltage switching

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