```
198097@client05:~$ cat > head.txt
********
* Лабораторная работа №2
* Основные утилиты ОС UNIX *
* выполнил студент группы
                          *
            104
                          *
* Черница Артём Александрович *
********
198097@client05:~$ ды
^C
198097@client05:~$ ^C
198097@client05:~$ ls
Desktop
          Downloads
                     Music
                               Public
                                      Templates
Documents
          head.txt
                     Pictures
                               scr.sh
                                       Videos
198097@client05:~$ vi head.txt
198097@client05:~$ clear
198097@client05:~$ cat head.txt
*********
   Лабораторная работа №2
*
   Основные утилиты ОС UNIX
*
*
                             *
*
  выполнил студент группы
                             *
            104
*
                             *
* Черница Артём Александрович *
*********
198097@client05:~$ ls
                               Public
                                       Templates
Desktop
          Downloads Music
                                      Videos
Documents head.txt
                     Pictures
                               scr.sh
198097@client05:~$ ls -l
total 40
drwxr-xr-х 2 198097 198097 4096 сен
                                   3 17:06 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 198097 198097 4096 сен
                                   3 17:06 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 3 198097 198097 4096 сен
                                    3 17:15 Downloads
-rw-rw-r-- 1 198097 198097
                           339 окт
                                    1 15:52 head.txt
drwxr-xr-х 2 198097 198097 4096 сен
                                   3 17:06 Music
drwxr-xr-x 2 198097 198097 4096 сен
                                   3 17:06 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 198097 198097 4096 сен
                                    3 17:06 Public
-rwxrwxr-x 1 198097 198097
                            12 сен
                                   3 17:48 scr.sh
drwxr-xr-х 2 198097 198097 4096 сен
                                   3 17:06 Templates
drwxr-xr-x 2 198097 198097 4096 сен 3 17:06 Videos
198097@client05:~$ ls -a
              Documents
                                .pam_environment
                                                 .viminfo
                                                 .Xauthority
              Downloads
                                Pictures
.bash_history
                                .profile
                                                 .Xdefaults
              .emacs.d
                                                 .xscreensaver
.bash_logout
              gnupg
                                Public
.bashrc
              .gnuplot_history
                                .remmina
                                                 .xsession-errors
.cache
              head.txt
                                scr.sh
                                                 .xsession-
errors.old
              .local
                                Templates
.config
                                thumbnails
Desktop
              .mozilla
.dmrc
                                Videos
              Music
198097@client05:~$ ls -F
```

```
Desktop/
            Downloads/ Music/
                                   Public/
                                            Templates/
Documents/ head.txt
                        Pictures/ scr.sh*
                                            Videos/
198097@client05:~$ ls -q
total 40
drwxr-xr-х 2 198097 4096 сен
                              3 17:06 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 198097 4096 сен 3 17:06 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 3 198097 4096 сен 3 17:15 Downloads
-rw-rw-r-- 1 198097
                     339 окт
                              1 15:52 head.txt
drwxr-xr-х 2 198097 4096 сен
                              3 17:06 Music
drwxr-xr-х 2 198097 4096 сен
                             3 17:06 Pictures
drwxr-xr-х 2 198097 4096 сен
                              3 17:06 Public
-rwxrwxr-x 1 198097
                      12 сен
                              3 17:48 scr.sh
drwxr-xr-х 2 198097 4096 сен
                              3 17:06 Templates
drwxr-xr-х 2 198097 4096 сен
                              3 17:06 Videos
198097@client05:~$ ls -laF
total 168
             18 198097 198097 4096 OKT 1 15:52 ./
drwx----
drwxr-xr-x 1291 root
                              36864 сен 1 03:25 ../
                      root
-rw----
              1 198097 198097
                                839 окт
                                         1 15:19 .bash_history
              1 198097 198097
-rw-r--r--
                                         1
                                220 сен
                                            2015 bash_logout
              1 198097 198097
-rw-r--r--
                               3771 сен 1 2015 .bashrc
drwxrwxr-x
              8 198097 198097
                               4096 OKT 1 15:20 .cache/
             18 198097 198097
drwxr-xr-x
                               4096 OKT 1 15:53 .config/
              2 198097 198097
                               4096 сен 3 17:06 Desktop/
drwxr-xr-x
              1 198097 198097
                                 38 окт 1 15:45 .dmrc
-rw-r--r--
drwxr-xr-x 2 198097 198097
drwxr-xr-x 3 198097 198097
drwx----- 2 109807 198097
                               4096 сен 3 17:06 Documents/
                               4096 сен 3 17:15 Downloads/
              2 198097 198097
                               4096 сен 3 17:31 .emacs.d/
drwx----
              3 198097 198097
                               4096 OKT 1 15:36 .gnupg/
drwx----
              1 198097 198097
                                566 сен 3 17:43 gnuplot history
-rw----
              1 198097 198097
                                339 окт 1 15:52 head.txt
-rw-rw-r--
              3 198097 198097
drwxr-xr-x
                               4096 сен 3 17:06 .local/
              4 198097 198097
drwx----
                               4096 сен 3 17:07 .mozilla/
              2 198097 198097
                               4096 сен 3 17:06 Music/
drwxr-xr-x
              1 198097 198097
                                255 окт
                                         1 15:14 .pam environment
-rw-r--r--
              2 198097 198097
                               4096 сен 3 17:06 Pictures/
drwxr-xr-x
-rw-r--r--
              1 198097 198097
                                655 июн 24 2016 .profile
              2 198097 198097
                               4096 сен 3 17:06 Public/
drwxr-xr-x
              2 198097 198097
                               4096 окт 1 15:21 .remmina/
drwx----
              1 198097 198097
                                 12 сен 3 17:48 scr.sh*
-rwxrwxr-x
              2 198097 198097
drwxr-xr-x
                               4096 сен 3 17:06 Templates/
drwx----
             4 198097 198097
                               4096 сен 3 17:10 .thumbnails/
              2 198097 198097
                               4096 сен 3 17:06 Videos/
drwxr-xr-x
              1 198097 198097
                               1156 OKT 1 15:52 .viminfo
-rw----
              1 198097 198097
                                159 окт 1 15:45 .Xauthority
-rw----
              1 198097 198097
                               1600 янв 9 2016 .Xdefaults
-rw-r--r--
              1 198097 198097
                                 14 янв 9 2016 xscreensaver
-rw-r--r--
              1 198097 198097
-rw----
                               3463 OKT 1 15:45 .xsession-errors
              1 198097 198097
-rw----
                                279 окт 1 15:36 .xsession-
errors.old
198097@client05:~$ ruptime
            down
                   2+22:32
                   10+03:44
DoroninOA01 down
                                 0 users, load 1.27, 1.38, 1.28
Lubuntu
                       2:40.
              uр
```

```
Mint
             down
                       23:10
Sheylunn-UX3down
                    15+00:46
User
             down
                     1+03:15
anton-PC
             down
                    10+04:53
artem-aka-gadown
                     1+03:13
                                              load 0.90, 2.46, 2.46
cameron
               up
                     3+06:04,
                                   1 user,
client01
             down
                     7+22:43
                     7+22:26
client02
             down
                        2:55,
                                   0 users,
client04
               up
                                              load 0.52, 1.02, 0.56
client05
                                              load 0.32, 0.34, 0.26
                        0:13,
                                   1 user,
               up
client06
                        2:52,
                                              load 1.38, 1.47, 1.22
               up
                                   0 users,
client07
                                              load 0.05, 0.40, 0.33
                         0:10,
                                   1 user,
               up
             down
client18
                    28+07:33
client19
                                              load 2.81, 1.72, 1.20
               up
                        0:46,
                                   1 user,
client20
             down
                        0:40
                    28+07:25
client21
             down
client22
                        2:55,
                                   0 users,
                                              load 0.34, 0.22, 0.14
               up
denis-MacBoodown
                    10+05:11
dimasik-Aspidown
                       23:40
dread-Aspiredown
                    10+05:44
liza-Lenovo-down
                    10+03:16
nedosekovivadown
                    14+03:06
                    10+03:13
retupmoc
             down
sheylunn-ux3down
                       23:25
sofya-Lenovodown
                    11+05:42
tyrypyrkin-Sdown
                     1+03:14
valli
                       19:15,
                                   1 user,
                                              load 1.41, 1.27, 1.30
               up
valya-TM1709down
                     1+02:38
                       23:09
vanduel-GP72down
                     1+06:55
vlad-Inspirodown
198097@client05:~$ ruptime -a
Anis
             down
                     2+22:33
DoroninOA01 down
                    10+03:45
Lubuntu
                                              load 1.58, 1.46, 1.33
               up
                        2:43,
                                   2 users,
                       23:12
Mint
             down
Sheylunn-UX3down
                    15+00:47
User
             down
                     1+03:16
anton-PC
             down
                    10+04:54
artem-aka-gadown
                     1+03:14
                     3+06:04,
                                   2 users,
                                              load 0.90, 2.46, 2.46
cameron
               up
client01
             down
                     7+22:45
                     7+22:27
client02
             down
client04
                        2:55,
                                              load 0.52, 1.02, 0.56
               up
                                   1 user,
                                              load 0.14, 0.22, 0.22
client05
               up
                        0:16,
                                   1 user,
client06
                                              load 1.21, 1.35, 1.20
               up
                        2:55,
                                   1 user,
                                              load 0.05, 0.40, 0.33
client07
                        0:10,
               up
                                   1 user,
client18
             down
                    28+07:34
client19
               up
                        0:46,
                                   1 user,
                                              load 2.81, 1.72, 1.20
client20
                        0:41
             down
client21
                    28+07:26
             down
client22
                        2:55,
                                              load 0.34, 0.22, 0.14
               up
                                   1 user,
denis-MacBoodown
                    10+05:12
dimasik-Aspidown
                       23:42
dread-Aspiredown
                    10+05:45
```

```
liza-Lenovo-down
                    10+03:17
nedosekovivadown
                    14+03:08
retupmoc
             down
                    10+03:14
sheylunn-ux3down
                       23:27
sofya-Lenovodown
                    11+05:43
                     1+03:15
tyrypyrkin-Sdown
valli
                       19:15,
                                   1 user,
                                              load 1.41, 1.27, 1.30
valya-TM1709down
                     1+02:39
vanduel-GP72down
                       23:11
vlad-Inspirodown
                     1+06:56
198097@client05:~$ ruptime -l
                                              load 2.81, 1.72, 1.20
client19
                        0:46,
                                   1 user,
               up
Lubuntu
                        2:43,
                                              load 1.58, 1.46, 1.33
               up
                                   0 users,
valli
                       19:15,
                                              load 1.41, 1.27, 1.30
               up
                                   1 user,
client06
                        2:55,
                                   0 users,
                                              load 1.21, 1.35, 1.20
               up
                                              load 0.90, 2.46, 2.46
                     3+06:04,
cameron
               up
                                   1 user.
client04
                        2:55,
                                   0 users,
                                              load 0.52, 1.02, 0.56
               up
                                              load 0.34, 0.22, 0.14
client22
                        2:55,
                                   0 users.
               up
client05
               up
                        0:16,
                                   1 user,
                                              load 0.14, 0.22, 0.22
                                              load 0.05, 0.40, 0.33
client07
                        0:10,
                                   1 user,
               up
client20
                        0:42
             down
vanduel-GP72down
                       23:11
                       23:12
Mint
             down
sheylunn-ux3down
                       23:27
dimasik-Aspidown
                       23:42
valya-TM1709down
                     1+02:40
artem-aka-gadown
                     1+03:15
                     1+03:16
tyrypyrkin-Sdown
User
             down
                     1+03:16
vlad-Inspirodown
                     1+06:57
                     2+22:34
Anis
             down
client02
             down
                     7+22:27
client01
             down
                     7+22:45
retupmoc
             down
                    10+03:14
liza-Lenovo-down
                    10+03:18
DoroninOA01 down
                    10+03:46
anton-PC
             down
                    10+04:54
                    10+05:13
denis-MacBoodown
dread-Aspiredown
                    10+05:46
sofya-Lenovodown
                    11+05:44
nedosekovivadown
                    14+03:08
Sheylunn-UX3down
                    15+00:48
client21
                    28+07:26
             down
client18
             down
                    28+07:34
198097@client05:~$ ruptime -r
vlad-Inspirodown
                     1+06:57
vanduel-GP72down
                       23:12
valya-TM1709down
                     1+02:40
valli
                        19:15,
                                              load 1.41, 1.27, 1.30
                                   1 user,
tyrypyrkin-Sdown
                     1+03:16
sofya-Lenovodown
                    11+05:44
sheylunn-ux3down
                       23:28
retupmoc
                    10+03:15
             down
nedosekovivadown
                    14+03:09
```

```
liza-Lenovo-down
                    10+03:18
dread-Aspiredown
                    10+05:46
dimasik-Aspidown
                        23:43
denis-MacBoodown
                    10+05:13
client22
                         2:55,
                                   0 users,
                                              load 0.34, 0.22, 0.14
client21
                    28+07:27
             down
client20
             down
                         0:42
client19
                         0:46,
                                              load 2.81, 1.72, 1.20
               up
                                   1 user,
client18
             down
                    28+07:35
                                              load 0.00, 0.22, 0.26
client07
                         0:13,
                                   1 user,
               up
client06
                         2:55.
                                              load 1.21, 1.35, 1.20
               up
                                   0 users,
client05
                         0:16,
                                              load 0.14, 0.22, 0.22
               up
                                   1 user,
client04
                         2:58,
                                              load 0.17, 0.60, 0.47
               up
                                   0 users,
client02
                     7+22:28
             down
client01
             down
                     7+22:46
                     3+06:07,
                                              load 1.52, 2.12, 2.33
cameron
               up
                                   1 user.
artem-aka-gadown
                     1+03:15
                    10+04:55
anton-PC
             down
User
             down
                     1+03:17
Sheylunn-UX3down
                    15+00:48
Mint
             down
                        23:13
Lubuntu
                         2:43,
                                   0 users.
                                              load 1.58, 1.46, 1.33
               up
DoroninOA01 down
                    10+03:46
             down
                     2+22:34
198097@client05:~$ ruptime -t
                     3+06:07,
                                   1 user,
                                              load 1.52, 2.12, 2.33
cameron
               up
valli
               up
                        19:18,
                                   1 user,
                                              load 1.49, 1.27, 1.29
client22
                         2:58,
                                              load 0.01, 0.11, 0.11
               up
                                   0 users,
                                              load 0.17, 0.60, 0.47
                         2:58,
client04
               up
                                   0 users,
                                              load 1.21, 1.35, 1.20
client06
                         2:55,
                                   0 users,
               up
                                              load 0.84, 1.26, 1.27
                         2:46,
Lubuntu
               up
                                   0 users,
                                   1 user,
client19
                         0:49,
                                              load 1.36, 1.71, 1.31
               up
client05
                         0:19,
                                   1 user,
                                              load 0.17, 0.16, 0.17
               up
client07
                                              load 0.00, 0.22, 0.26
               up
                         0:13,
                                   1 user,
client20
             down
                         0:43
vanduel-GP72down
                       23:13
Mint
             down
                        23:14
                       23:29
sheylunn-ux3down
dimasik-Aspidown
                       23:44
valya-TM1709down
                     1+02:41
artem-aka-gadown
                     1+03:16
tyrypyrkin-Sdown
                     1+03:17
                     1+03:18
User
             down
vlad-Inspirodown
                     1+06:58
                     2+22:35
Anis
             down
                     7+22:29
client02
             down
client01
             down
                     7+22:47
                    10+03:16
retupmoc
             down
liza-Lenovo-down
                    10+03:19
DoroninOA01 down
                    10+03:47
anton-PC
                    10+04:56
             down
denis-MacBoodown
                    10+05:14
dread-Aspiredown
                    10+05:47
sofya-Lenovodown
                    11+05:45
```

```
nedosekovivadown
                    14+03:10
Sheylunn-UX3down
                    15+00:49
client21
                    28+07:28
             down
client18
             down
                    28+07:36
198097@client05:~$ ruptime -u
                                              load 1.49, 1.27, 1.29
valli
               up
                       19:18,
                                   1 user,
client19
                        0:49,
                                   1 user,
                                              load 1.36, 1.71, 1.31
               up
                                   1 user,
                                              load 1.52, 2.12, 2.33
cameron
                     3+06:07,
               up
client07
               up
                        0:13,
                                   1 user,
                                              load 0.00, 0.22, 0.26
                                              load 0.17, 0.16, 0.17
client05
                        0:19,
                                   1 user.
               up
client04
                        2:58.
                                              load 0.17, 0.60, 0.47
               up
                                   0 users.
client06
                        2:58,
                                              load 0.78, 1.21, 1.18
               up
                                   0 users.
                                              load 0.84, 1.26, 1.27
Lubuntu
                        2:46,
               up
                                   0 users.
client22
                        2:58,
                                   0 users,
                                              load 0.01, 0.11, 0.11
               up
client20
             down
                        0:45
vanduel-GP72down
                       23:14
Mint
             down
                       23:15
                       23:30
shevlunn-ux3down
dimasik-Aspidown
                       23:45
                     1+02:43
valya-TM1709down
                     1+03:18
artem-aka-gadown
tyrypyrkin-Sdown
                     1+03:18
                     1+03:19
User
             down
vlad-Inspirodown
                     1+06:59
             down
                     2+22:36
Anis
client02
             down
                     7+22:30
client01
             down
                     7+22:48
retupmoc
             down
                    10+03:17
                    10+03:20
liza-Lenovo-down
DoroninOA01 down
                    10+03:49
anton-PC
            down
                    10+04:57
denis-MacBoodown
                    10+05:16
dread-Aspiredown
                    10+05:49
sofya-Lenovodown
                    11+05:46
nedosekovivadown
                    14+03:11
Sheylunn-UX3down
                    15+00:50
client21
             down
                    28+07:29
client18
             down
                    28+07:37
198097@client05:~$ rwho
198082
         client19:tty7 Oct
                             1 15:14:48
198096
         client07:tty7 Oct
                             1 15:53 :15
                              1 15:45 :18
198097
         client05:tty7 Oct
198135
                              1 15:00 :59
         cameron:pts/5 Oct
         valli::0
                              1 00:09
artem
                        0ct
198097@client05:~$ whoami
198097
198097@client05:~$ tty
/dev/pts/0
198097@client05:~$ hostname
client05
198097@client05:~$ hostname −i
127.0.1.1
198097@client05:~$ hostname -a
```

```
198097@client05:~$ uname
Linux
198097@client05:~$ uname -a
Linux client05 4.10.0-19-generic #21-Ubuntu SMP Thu Apr 6 17:03:14
UTC 2017 i686 i686 i686 GNU/Linux
198097@client05:~$ pwd
/stud/198097
198097@client05:~$ who
198097
         tty7
                       2019-10-01 15:45 (:0)
198097@client05:~$ who -b
         system boot
                      2019-10-01 15:43
198097@client05:~$ who -u
                       2019-10-01 15:45 00:27
                                                       1051 (:0)
198097
         tty7
198097@client05:~$ cd /
198097@client05:/$ pwd
198097@client05:/$ cd /bin
198097@client05:/bin$ ls -aF
                 fusermount*
                              nisdomainname@
                                               static-sh@
./
../
                 qetfacl*
                              ntfs-3g*
                                               stty*
bash*
                 grep*
                              ntfs-3g.probe*
                                               su*
bunzip2*
                              ntfscat*
                 qunzip*
                                               sync*
busybox*
                              ntfscluster*
                                               systemctl*
                 qzexe*
bzcat*
                 qzip*
                              ntfscmp*
                                               systemd@
                              ntfsfallocate*
bzcmp@
                 hciconfig*
                                               systemd-ask-password*
                                               systemd-escape*
bzdiff*
                 hostname*
                              ntfsfix*
bzegrep@
                 ip*
                              ntfsinfo*
                                               systemd-hwdb*
                 journalctl*
                              ntfsls*
                                               systemd-inhibit*
bzexe*
                              ntfsmove*
bzfgrep@
                 kbd mode*
                                               systemd-machine-id-
setup*
bzgrep*
                 keyctl*
                              ntfsrecover*
                                               systemd-notify*
bzip2*
                 kill*
                              ntfssecaudit*
                                               systemd-sysusers*
bzip2recover*
                 kmod*
                              ntfstruncate*
                                               systemd-tmpfiles*
                 less*
                                               systemd-tty-ask-
bzless@
                              ntfsusermap*
password-agent*
                 lessecho*
                              ntfswipe*
                                               tailf*
bzmore*
cat*
                 lessfile@
                              open@
                                               tar*
chacl*
                 lesskey*
                                               tempfile*
                              openvt*
chgrp*
                 lesspipe*
                              pax*
                                               touch*
chmod*
                                               true*
                 ln∗
                              paxcpio@
chown*
                 loadkeys*
                                               udevadm*
                              paxtar@
chvt*
                 login*
                              pidof@
                                               ulockmgr_server*
                 loginctl*
ср*
                              ping*
                                               umount*
cpio*
                 lowntfs-3g*
                              ping4@
                                               uname*
                              ping6@
dash*
                 ls*
                                               uncompress*
date*
                 lsblk*
                              plymouth*
                                               unicode_start*
*dd
                 lsmod@
                              ps*
                                               vdir*
df*
                 markov*
                              *bwq
                                               VTM diagram*
dir*
                mkdir*
                                               wdctl*
                              rbash@
                              readlink*
dmesq*
                mknod*
                                               which*
dnsdomainname@
                mktemp*
                              red*
                                               whiptail*
domainname@
                 more*
                              rm*
                                               ypdomainname@
dumpkeys*
                              rmdir*
                 mount*
                                               zcat*
echo*
                 mountpoint*
                              rnano@
                                               zcmp*
```

```
ed*
                                               zdiff*
                mt@
                              run-parts*
efibootdump*
                mt-gnu*
                              sed*
                                               zegrep*
efibootmgr*
                mv*
                              setfacl*
                                               zfgrep*
egrep*
                nano*
                              setfont*
                                               zforce*
false*
                nc@
                              setupcon*
                                               zarep*
fgconsole*
                nc.openbsd*
                              sh@
                                               zless*
fgrep*
                netcat@
                              sh.distrib@
                                               zmore*
findmnt*
                netstat*
                              sleep*
                                               znew*
fuser*
                networkctl*
                              ss*
198097@client05:/bin$ cd ~
198097@client05:~$ cd ..
198097@client05:/stud$ cd ~
198097@client05:~$ cat > f1.txt
Str1
Str2
Str3
Str4
Str5
198097@client05:~$ ls
                      head.txt
                                 Pictures
                                                       Videos
Desktop
           Downloads
                                            scr.sh
Documents
           f1.txt
                       Music
                                 Public
                                            Templates
198097@client05:~$ cat f1.txt
Str1
Str2
Str3
Str4
Str5
198097@client05:~$ cat f1.txt >> f2.txt
198097@client05:~$ cat f2.txt
Str1
Str2
Str3
Str4
Str5
198097@client05:~$ rm f2.txt
198097@client05:~$ cp f1.txt f2.txt
198097@client05:~$ cat f1.txt f2.txt >> f3.txt
198097@client05:~$ cat f3.txt
Str1
Str2
Str3
Str4
Str5
Str1
Str2
Str3
Str4
Str5
198097@client05:~$ rm f2.txt f3.txt
198097@client05:~$ mkdir lab
198097@client05:~$ mkdir course
198097@client05:~$ cp f1.txt lab/
198097@client05:~$ cp f1.txt course/
198097@client05:~$ ls lab
```

```
f1.txt
198097@client05:~$ ls course
198097@client05:~$ cd lab
198097@client05:~/lab$ rm ../f1.txt
198097@client05:~/lab$ ls
198097@client05:~/lab$ rm f1.txt
198097@client05:~/lab$ cd ~
198097@client05:~$ rm -rf lab
198097@client05:~$ rm -rf course
198097@client05:~$ date
       1 16:17:24 EET 2019
Вт окт
198097@client05:~$ touch f1.txt
198097@client05:~$ cat > f1.txt
Str1
Str2
Str3
Str4
Str5
Str6
Str7
Str8
198097@client05:~$ md5sum f1.txt
e786addfc82b230a81816d8b50501a55 f1.txt
198097@client05:~$ echo 'Hello world!' >> f1.txt
198097@client05:~$ nl f1.txt
     1
        Str1
     2
        Str2
     3
        Str3
     4
        Str4
     5
        Str5
     6
        Str6
     7
        Str7
     8
        Str8
     g
        Hello world!
198097@client05:~$ od f1.txt
0000000 072123 030562 051412 071164 005062 072123 031562 051412
0000020 071164 005064 072123 032562 051412 071164 005066 072123
0000040 033562 051412 071164 005070 062510 066154 020157 067567
0000060 066162 020544 000012
0000065
198097@client05:~$ tail f1.txt
Str1
Str2
Str3
Str4
Str5
Str6
Str7
Str8
Hello world!
198097@client05:~$ tail -n 2 f1.txt
Str8
```

```
Hello world!
198097@client05:~$ split f1.txt
198097@client05:~$ wc f1.txt
 9 10 53 f1.txt
198097@client05:~$ du f1.txt
        f1.txt
198097@client05:~$ echo 'Something!'
Something!
198097@client05:~$ env
LS_COLORS=rs=0:di=01;34:ln=01;36:mh=00:pi=40;33:so=01;35:do=01;35:bd
=40;33;01:cd=40;33;01:or=40;31;01:mi=00:su=37;41:sq=30;43:ca=30;41:t
w=30;42:ow=34;42:st=37;44:ex=01;32:*.tar=01;31:*.tgz=01;31:*.arc=01;
31:*.arj=01;31:*.taz=01;31:*.lha=01;31:*.lz4=01;31:*.lzh=01;31:*.lzm
a=01;31:*.tlz=01;31:*.txz=01;31:*.tzo=01;31:*.t7z=01;31:*.zip=01;31:
*.z=01;31:*.Z=01;31:*.dz=01;31:*.gz=01;31:*.lrz=01;31:*.lz=01;31:*.l
zo=01;31:*.xz=01;31:*.zst=01;31:*.tzst=01;31:*.bz2=01;31:*.bz=01;31:
*.tbz=01;31:*.tbz2=01;31:*.tz=01;31:*.deb=01;31:*.rpm=01;31:*.jar=01
31:*.war=01;31:*.ear=01;31:*.sar=01;31:*.rar=01;31:*.alz=01;31:*.ace
=01;31:*.zoo=01;31:*.cpio=01;31:*.
7z=01;31:*.rz=01;31:*.cab=01;31:*.jpg=01;35:*.jpeg=01;35:*.mjpg=01;3
5:*.mjpeq=01;35:*.qif=01;35:*.bmp=01;35:*.pbm=01;35:*.pqm=01;35:*.pp
m=01;35:*.tqa=01;35:*.xbm=01;35:*.xpm=01;35:*.tif=01;35:*.tiff=01;35
:*.png=01;35:*.svg=01;35:*.svgz=01;35:*.mng=01;35:*.pcx=01;35:*.mov=
01;35:*.mpg=01;35:*.mpeg=01;35:*.m2v=01;35:*.mkv=01;35:*.webm=01;35:
*.oqm=01;35:*.mp4=01;35:*.m4v=01;35:*.mp4v=01;35:*.vob=01;35:*.qt=01
35:*.nuv=01;35:*.wmv=01;35:*.asf=01;35:*.rm=01;35:*.rmvb=01;35:*.flc
=01;35:*.avi=01;35:*.fli=01;35:*.flv=01;35:*.ql=01;35:*.dl=01;35:*.x
cf=01;35:*.xwd=01;35:*.yuv=01;35:*.cgm=01;35:*.emf=01;35:*.ogv=01;35
:*.oqx=01;35:*.aac=00;36:*.au=00;36:*.flac=00;36:*.m4a=00;36:*.mid=0
0;36:*.midi=00;36:*.mka=00;36:*.mp3=00;36:*.mpc=00;36:*.ogg=00;36:*.
ra=00;36:*.wav=00;36:*.oqa=00;36:*.opus=00;36:*.spx=00;36:*.xspf=00;
36:
LC MEASUREMENT=ru RU.UTF-8
LXSESSION PID=1051
XDG_CONFIG_HOME=/stud/198097/.config
LESSCLOSE=/usr/bin/lesspipe %s %s
LC_PAPER=ru_RU.UTF-8
LC_MONETARY=ru_RU_UTF-8
XDG MENU PREFIX=lxde-
LANG=en US.UTF-8
GDM LANG=ru
DISPLAY=:0
QT_STYLE_OVERRIDE=gtk
GTK_OVERLAY_SCROLLING=0
XDG_VTNR=7
SSH AUTH SOCK=/tmp/ssh-E3NoJ0wtf8GW/agent.1051
LC_NAME=ru_RU.UTF-8
XDG SESSION ID=c2
XDG_GREETER_DATA_DIR=/var/lib/lightdm-data/198097
USER=198097
DESKTOP SESSION=Lubuntu
QT QPA PLATFORMTHEME=lxqt
```

```
PWD=/stud/198097
HOME=/stud/198097
SSH AGENT PID=1113
QT ACCESSIBILITY=1
XDG SESSION TYPE=x11
QT PLATFORM PLUGIN=lxqt
XDG DATA DIRS=/etc/xdg/lubuntu:/usr/local/share:/usr/share:/usr/
share/gdm:/var/lib/menu-xdg:/usr/share/Lubuntu:/usr/local/share/:/
usr/share/:/var/lib/snapd/desktop
XDG_SESSION_DESKTOP=Lubuntu
LC ADDRESS=ru RU.UTF-8
LC_NUMERIC=ru_RU.UTF-8
PAPERSIZE=a4
TERM=xterm
SHELL=/bin/bash
XDG SEAT PATH=/org/freedesktop/DisplayManager/Seat0
XDG_CURRENT_DESKTOP=LXDE
OT LINUX ACCESSIBILITY ALWAYS ON=1
XDG_SEAT=seat0
SHLVL=1
LANGUAGE=en
LC TELEPHONE=ru RU.UTF-8
GDMSESSION=Lubuntu
LOGNAME=198097
DBUS SESSION BUS ADDRESS=unix:path=/run/user/198097/bus
XDG RUNTIME DIR=/run/user/198097
QT XCB FORCE SOFTWARE OPENGL=1
XAUTHORITY=/stud/198097/.Xauthority
XDG SESSION PATH=/org/freedesktop/DisplayManager/Session0
XDG CONFIG DIRS=/etc/xdq/lubuntu:/etc/xdq/xdq-Lubuntu:/etc/xdq
PATH=/stud/198097/bin:/stud/198097/.local/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/
local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/qames:/usr/local/
games:/snap/bin
LC IDENTIFICATION=ru RU.UTF-8
LESSOPEN=| /usr/bin/lesspipe %s
LC TIME=ru RU.UTF-8
=/usr/bin/env
OLDPWD=/stud/198097/lab
198097@client05:~$ factor 100
100: 2 2 5 5
198097@client05:~$ pinky
Login
         Name
                              TTY
                                        Idle
                                               When
                                                                Where
         М80-104Б-19 Че ttv7
198097
                                  00:37 2019-10-01 15:45 :0
198097@client05:~$ seq 1 1 100
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
```

44

63 64

```
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90
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92
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94
95
96
97
98
99
100
198097@client05:~$ shuf f1.txt
Hello world!
Str7
Str1
Str6
Str3
Str8
Str2
Str4
Str5
198097@client05:∼$ shuf -e str1 str2 str3
str3
str1
str2
198097@client05:~$ fmt f1.txt
Str1 Str2 Str3 Str4 Str5 Str6 Str7 Str8 Hello world!
198097@client05:~$ base64 f1.txt
U3RyMQpTdHIyClN0cjMKU3RyNApTdHI1ClN0cjYKU3RyNwpTdHI4CkhlbGxvIHdvcmxk
```

```
IQo=
198097@client05:~$ base64 --version
base64 (GNU coreutils) 8.26
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gpl.html>.
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There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.
Written by Simon Josefsson.
198097@client05:~$ sha1sum f1.txt
c7a7710033aad8c6881017adfc89b65e1e7975fd f1.txt
198097@client05:~$ yes hello
```

^Cllo