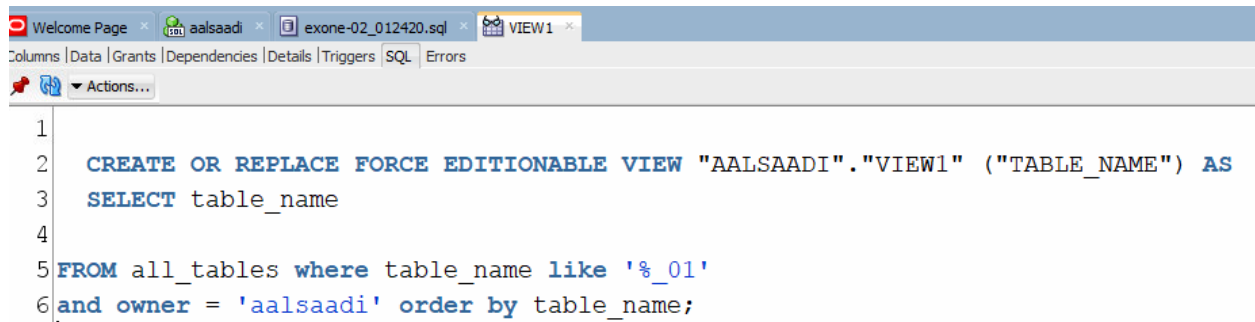


# Exone-02\_Alsaadi\_A

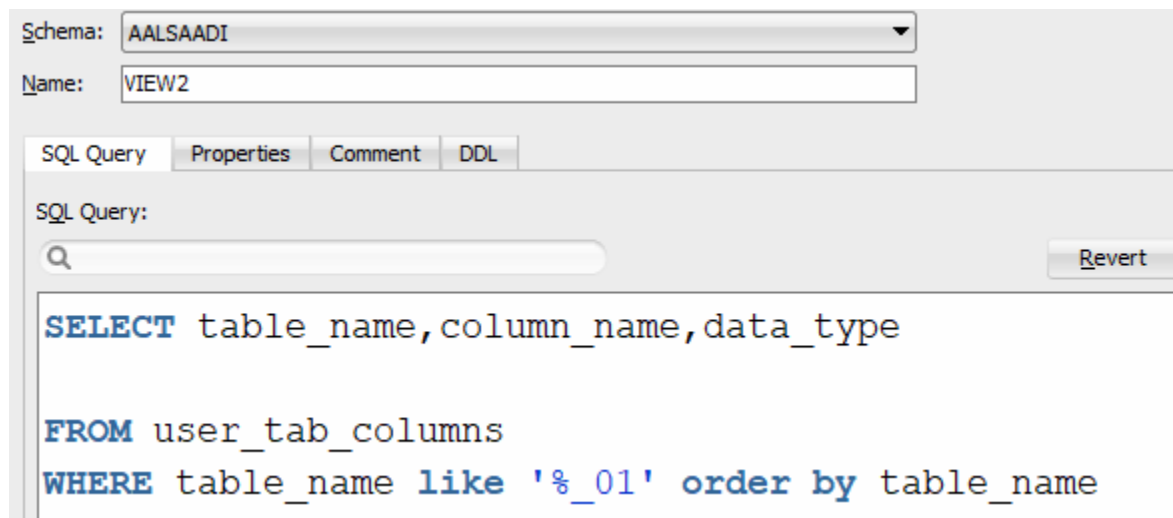
## Task 1



The screenshot shows a database management tool interface. The top bar has tabs for 'Welcome Page', 'aalsaadi', 'exone-02\_012420.sql', and 'VIEW1'. Below the tabs are links for 'Columns', 'Data', 'Grants', 'Dependencies', 'Details', 'Triggers', 'SQL', and 'Errors'. An 'Actions...' button is on the left. The main area displays SQL code for creating a view:

```
1  
2 CREATE OR REPLACE FORCE EDITIONABLE VIEW "AALSAADI"."VIEW1" ("TABLE_NAME") AS  
3 SELECT table_name  
4  
5 FROM all_tables where table_name like '%_01'  
6 and owner = 'aalsaadi' order by table_name;
```

i) Ahmad Al Saadi, 01-26-2020



The screenshot shows a database management tool interface. At the top, there is a 'Schema:' dropdown menu set to 'AALSAADI' and a 'Name:' text box containing 'VIEW2'. Below these are tabs for 'SQL Query', 'Properties', 'Comment', and 'DDL'. The 'SQL Query' tab is active, showing a search bar and a 'Revert' button. The main area displays SQL code for selecting table and column information:

```
SELECT table_name, column_name, data_type  
  
FROM user_tab_columns  
WHERE table_name like '%_01' order by table_name
```

ii) Ahmad Al Saadi, 01-26-2020

Ahmad Al Saadi

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## Task 2

```
191  --Ahmad Al Saadi
192  select * from employee_01; -- For Task 2 screenshot deliverable
193
```

EMPLOYEE_EMAIL	EMPLOYEE_NAME	SUPERVISOR
1 jpsmith03@blueboyjobs.com	Joshua Smith	Francisco Pena
2 skgomez@blueboyjobs.com	Susana Gomez	(null)
3 lnissa01@blueboyjobs.com	Lucy Issa	skgomez@blueboyjobs.com
4 jgconnelly@blueboyjobs.com	James G. Connelly	(null)
5 fwpena2@blueboyjobs.com	Franciso W. Pena	Oscar Wellington, III
6 qkurdim@qbl.com	George Kurdim	Rebecca Stalling

ii) Ahmad Al Saadi, 01-26-2020

## Task 3

```
307  /*Ahmad Al Saadi*/
308  select * from job_01; -- For Task 3 screenshot deliverable
309
310
```

JOB_DESC	JOB_CUSTOMER	JOB_DATE	JOB_STATUS	JOB_STATUS_CHANGE_DATE
1 Replace carpet in Room 302 of George B...	UH Sugarland	26-JAN-20	Pending	26-JAN-20
2 Disable electrical outlets in floor of...	(null)	19-JAN-20	In Progress	19-JAN-20
3 Repair wallpaper damage on interior wa...	(null)	19-JAN-20	Pending	19-JAN-20
4 Replace wall switch at entrance door i...	(null)	20-JAN-20	In Progress	20-JAN-20
5 Cover disabled electrical outlets in f...	(null)	20-JAN-20	In Progress	20-JAN-20

iii) Ahmad Al Saadi, 01-26-2020

## Task 4

```

399 /*Ahmad Al Saadi*/
400 select * from tool_01; -- For Task 4 screenshot deliverable
401

```

TOOL_NO	TOOL_DESC	TOOL_ID_FROM_MFG	TOOL_MFG
1	116 oz. Fiberglass Claw Hammer	N-G16CHD-HN	Husky
2	110 oz. Ash Handle Ripping Hammer	N-A10SHD	HDX
3	121 oz. Milled Face Steel Framing Hammer	HH21SCM	HART
4	1VDV Scout Pro 2 Tester Kit	VDV501-823R	Klein Tools
5	15 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter	D2755	Klein Tools
6	216 oz. Fiberglass Claw Hammer	N-G16CHD-HN	Husky
7	316 oz. Fiberglass Claw Hammer	N-G16CHD-HN	Husky
8	416 oz. Fiberglass Claw Hammer	N-G16CHD-HN	Husky
9	12.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife	97550	Husky
10	22.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife	97550	Husky
11	32.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife	97550	Husky
12	1#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver	662-4-INS	Klein Tools
13	2#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver	662-4-INS	Klein Tools

iv)Ahmad Al Saadi, 01-26-2020

## Task 5

The tool\_no field is used to specify the instance of a tool entry. The same tool may entered multiple times into the tool\_01 table, so the field helps differentiate them.

The tool\_no field cannot be the primary key for the tool\_01 table, because the same tool entry instance may and indeed in our case exist for multiple different tools.

## Task 6

```

/*Ahmad Al Saadi.*
select * from loan_01; -- For Task 6 screenshot deliverable

```

TOOL_NO	TOOL_DESC	EMPLOYEE_EMAIL	JOB_DESC	TOOL_OUT_DATE	DUE_DATE	LOAN_ACTIVE	LOAN_STATUS_CHANGE_DATE
15 i...	skgomez...	Disable elec...		19-JAN-20	20-JAN-20	Inactive	20-JAN-20
1#2 ...	skgomez...	Cover disabl...		20-JAN-20	22-JAN-20	Yes	22-JAN-20
12.4...	jpsmith...	Replace carp...		28-JAN-20	29-JAN-20	Active	29-JAN-20

v)Ahmad Al Saadi, 01-26-2020

Ahmad Al Saadi

01/26/2020

CIS 4338-01

## Task 7

```
/* Best Contractor Services is going to have a job involving commerical office door
installations.*/
insert into job_01 values('commerical office door installations', 'Best Contractor Services',
'06-Jan-2020', 'In Progress', '10-Jan-2020');

/* Noah Contractor Services is going to have a job involving fastening drywall boards to
metal framings.*/
insert into job_01 values('Fasten drywall boards to metal framings', Noah Contractor Services,
'13-Jan-2020', 'In Progress', '16-Jan-2020');

/*The hammer by Dewalt is popular and is expected to be used for commeircal
office door installations by Best Contractor Services and fasten drywall boards to
metal framings by Noah Contractor Services two different clients in Houston. */
insert into tool_01
values(1, '22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer', 'rdb-5541', 'Dewalt');

/*The screw driver by Hilti is also popular and may be used by
for job involving fatening drywall boards to metal framings by Noah Contractor
Services. */
insert into tool_01
values(1, 'SD 4500 Drywall Screw Driver', 'gsh-5541', 'Hilti');
```

ii) Data scenarios explaining jobs to be done and tools to be used

Worksheet		Query Builder	
1	--Ahmad Al Saadi		
2	select * from job_01; --See result 6 and 7		

Query Result		SQL		All Rows Fetched: 7 in 0.086 seconds	
JOB_DESC	JOB_CUSTOMER	JOB_DATE	JOB_STATUS	JOB_STATUS_CHANGE_DATE	
1 Replace carpet in Room 302 of George B...	UH Sugarland	26-JAN-20	Pending	26-JAN-20	
2 Disable electrical outlets in floor of...	(null)	19-JAN-20	In Progress	19-JAN-20	
3 Repair wallpaper damage on interior wa...	(null)	19-JAN-20	Pending	19-JAN-20	
4 Replace wall switch at entrance door i...	(null)	20-JAN-20	In Progress	20-JAN-20	
5 Cover disabled electrical outlets in f...	(null)	20-JAN-20	In Progress	20-JAN-20	
6 commerical office door installations	Best Cont...	06-JAN-20	In Progress	10-JAN-20	
7 Fasten drywall boards to metal framings	Noah Cont...	13-JAN-20	In Prograss	16-JAN-20	

iii) We verify that our jobs have been inserted correctly

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```
insert into loan_01
values(1, '22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer', 'george@bcs.com', 'commerical office door insta
'06-Jan-2020', '10-Jan-2020', 'Active', '10-Jan-2020');

/*Noah from Noah Contractor services wants to use the same hammer that
was previously checked out by George. He proceeds his reservation, and the data entry
clerk sets the change date for the reservation status based on anticipated return of tool
by George from BCS, which is January 10. */
insert into reserve_01 values('noah@ncs.com', '22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer',
'Fasten drywall boards to metal framings', 'Yes', '10-Jan-2020');

/* On January 10 2020, George returns the Dewalt Hammer. This means George's loan must
be updated to inactive. This is done by referencing his email and job description. */
update loan_01
set loan_active = 'Inactive', loan_status_change_date = '10-Jan-2020'
where employee_email = 'george@bcs.com' and job_desc = 'commerical office door installations';
```

iv) Data scenario for hammer loan to employee George, reservation for same hammer by different employee, and updating loan status when first employee returns the hammer.

```
--Ahmad Al Saadi
select * from reserve_01
where job_desc = 'Fasten drywall boards to metal framings'
and employee_email = 'noah@ncs.com';
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query result in a table with the following columns: EMPLOYEE\_EMAIL, TOOL\_DESC, JOB\_DESC, RESERVE\_ACTIVE, and RESERVE\_STATUS\_CHANGE\_DATE. The data row shows: noah@..., 22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer, Fasten dr..., Yes, and 10-JAN-20.

EMPLOYEE_EMAIL	TOOL_DESC	JOB_DESC	RESERVE_ACTIVE	RESERVE_STATUS_CHANGE_DATE
noah@...	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer	Fasten dr...	Yes	10-JAN-20

v) After inserting into reserve\_01 table, we verify the reservation went through

```
--Ahmad Al Saadi
select * from loan_01
where loan_active = 'Inactive'
and job_desc = 'commerical office door installations'
and tool_desc = '22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer';
```



The screenshot shows a SQL query result in a table with the following columns: TOOL\_NO, TOOL\_DESC, EMPLOYEE\_EMAIL, JOB\_DESC, TOOL\_OUT\_DATE, DUE\_DATE, LOAN\_ACTIVE, and LOAN\_STATUS\_CHANGE\_DATE. The data row shows: 1, 22 oz. S..., george@bcs.com, commerc..., 06-JAN-20, 10-JAN-20, Inactive, and 10-JAN-20.

TOOL_NO	TOOL_DESC	EMPLOYEE_EMAIL	JOB_DESC	TOOL_OUT_DATE	DUE_DATE	LOAN_ACTIVE	LOAN_STATUS_CHANGE_DATE
1	22 oz. S...	george@bcs.com	commerc...	06-JAN-20	10-JAN-20	Inactive	10-JAN-20

vi) We verify that our update script worked properly as loan is "Inactive"



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```
--Ahmad Al Saadi
```

```
select employee_name, tool_desc from loan_01 lo
join employee_01 e on lo.employee_email = e.employee_email
where tool_out_date between '01 JAN 2018' and sysdate;
```

Query Result x	
SQL   All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.051 seconds	
EMPLOYEE_NAME	TOOL_DESC
Joshua Smith	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
Susana Gomez	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
Susana Gomez	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter

x) loan join employee

We see that employee join loan returns same results as loan join employee, therefore A join B returns same result set as B join A.

## Task 9

“Inner Join” will return the same as “Join” that we saw in Task 8. We examine different Outer Joins, comparing side by side the left join possibilities, the right join possibilities.

```
1 --Ahmad AL Saadi
2 select employee_name, tool_desc from employee_01 e
3 left join loan_01 lo on e.employee_email = lo.employee_email;
4 --
```

Query Result x	
SQL   All Rows Fetched: 7 in 0.051 seconds	
EMPLOYEE_NAME	TOOL_DESC
1 Joshua Smith	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
2 Susana Gomez	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
3 Susana Gomez	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
4 George Kurdim	(null)
5 Franciso W. Pena	(null)
6 Lucy Issa	(null)
7 James G. Connelly	(null)

xi) Employee Left Join Loan

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```
5  --Ahmad Al Saadi
6  select employee_name, tool_desc from loan_01 lo
7  left join employee_01 e on lo.employee_email = e.employee_email;
8
```

Query Result x	
All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.051 seconds	
EMPLOYEE_NAME	TOOL_DESC
1 Joshua Smith	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
2 Susana Gomez	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
3 Susana Gomez	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
4 (null)	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer

*xii) Loan Left Join Employee*

We see that Employee Left Join Loan gives us all employees with equivalent email in both tables, even if they did not use any tools. Loan Left Join Employee, on the other hand, gives us all tools checked out even if there is yet an employee associated with it.

```
1  --Ahmad AL Saadi
2  select employee_name, tool_desc from employee_01 e
3  right join loan_01 lo on e.employee_email = lo.employee_email;
4  --
```

Query Result x	
All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.05 seconds	
EMPLOYEE_NAME	TOOL_DESC
1 Joshua Smith	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
2 Susana Gomez	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
3 Susana Gomez	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
4 (null)	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer

*xiii) Employee Right Join Loan*



```

5  --Ahmad Al Saadi
6  select employee_name, tool_desc from loan_01 lo
7  right join employee_01 e on lo.employee_email = e.employee_email;
8

```

EMPLOYEE_NAME	TOOL_DESC
1 Joshua Smith	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
2 Susana Gomez	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
3 Susana Gomez	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
4 George Kurdim	(null)
5 Franciso W. Pena	(null)
6 Lucy Issa	(null)
7 James G. Connelly	(null)

xiv) Loan Right Join Employee

We see that Employee Right Join Loan gives us all tools checked out even if there is yet an associated employee. We also see that Loan Right Join Employee gives us all employees even if there has not been any tool loaned out to them. If we compare this with our Left Join result sets, we can conclude the following:

- A Left Join B = B Right Join A

```

1  --Ahmad AL Saadi
2  select employee_name, tool_desc from employee_01 e
3  full join loan_01 lo on e.employee_email = lo.employee_email;
4  --

```

EMPLOYEE_NAME	TOOL_DESC
1 Joshua Smith	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
2 Susana Gomez	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
3 Susana Gomez	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
4 Lucy Issa	(null)
5 James G. Connelly	(null)
6 Franciso W. Pena	(null)
7 George Kurdim	(null)
8 (null)	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer

xv) Employee Full Join Loan

Ahmad Al Saadi

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```
5  --Ahmad Al Saadi
6  select employee_name, tool_desc from loan_01 lo
7  full join employee_01 e on lo.employee_email = e.employee_email;
8
```

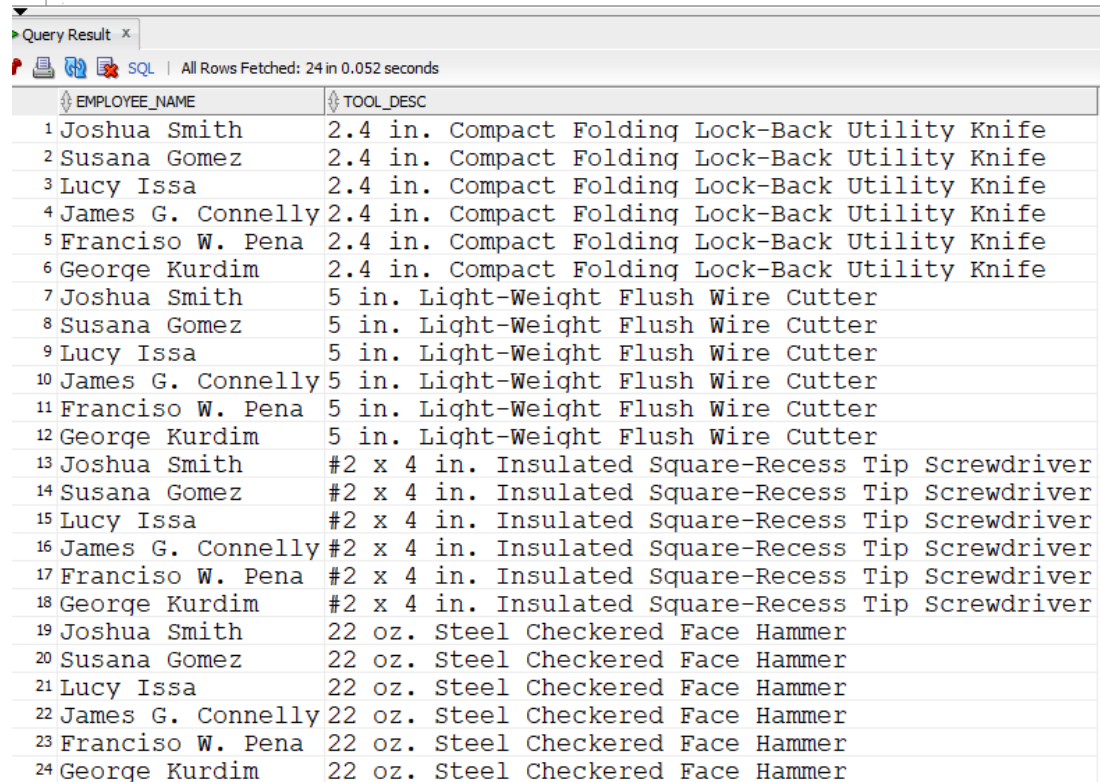
Query Result x	
SQL   All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.051 seconds	
EMPLOYEE_NAME	TOOL_DESC
1 Joshua Smith	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
2 Susana Gomez	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
3 Susana Gomez	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
4 Lucy Issa	(null)
5 James G. Connelly	(null)
6 Franciso W. Pena	(null)
7 George Kurdim	(null)
8 (null)	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer

xvi) Loan Full Join Employee

We first note that Full Join result set is the same regardless of table order. We also see that full joins gives us a union of both tables for the specified ON condition, allowing nulls for each of the columns selected.

## Task 10

```
8  --Ahmad Al Saadi
9  select employee_name, tool_desc from employee_01
10 cross join loan_01;
11
```



EMPLOYEE_NAME	TOOL_DESC
1 Joshua Smith	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
2 Susana Gomez	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
3 Lucy Issa	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
4 James G. Connelly	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
5 Franciso W. Pena	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
6 George Kurdim	2.4 in. Compact Folding Lock-Back Utility Knife
7 Joshua Smith	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
8 Susana Gomez	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
9 Lucy Issa	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
10 James G. Connelly	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
11 Franciso W. Pena	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
12 George Kurdim	5 in. Light-Weight Flush Wire Cutter
13 Joshua Smith	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
14 Susana Gomez	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
15 Lucy Issa	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
16 James G. Connelly	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
17 Franciso W. Pena	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
18 George Kurdim	#2 x 4 in. Insulated Square-Recess Tip Screwdriver
19 Joshua Smith	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer
20 Susana Gomez	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer
21 Lucy Issa	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer
22 James G. Connelly	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer
23 Franciso W. Pena	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer
24 George Kurdim	22 oz. Steel Checkered Face Hammer

xvii) Employee Cross Join Loan

We see that the cross join produces every possible combination between the selected columns, independent of relationships and conditions. We get the same output regardless of table order for the Cross Join.

The full join on the other hand, requires that at least one common record between the tables to warrant an outputted row.