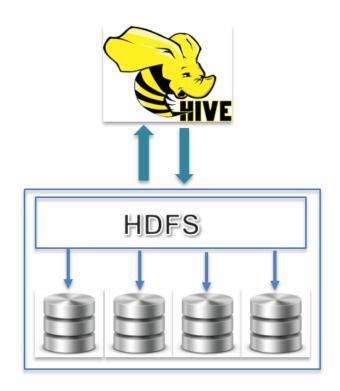
PRÁCTICA № 4.3 Sqoop. Jobs y otras opciones de configuración



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Índice

Ejercicio 1- Réplica de tablas MySQL en HIVE	3
Ejercicio 2 – Exportación de Actualizaciones	5
Ejercicio 3 – Exportación de Actualizaciones e Inserciones	9
Eiercicio 4 – Cargar datos en tabla HIVE	12





Ejercicio 1- Réplica de tablas MySQL en HIVE

a) Investiga cómo utilizar la operación "sqoop create-hive-table" para crear una réplica de la tabla copiaempleados de la bbdd MySQL en la bbdd HIVE "mibbddhive" que hemos creado durante las clases. Desarrolla el comando que haga este trabajo.

sqoop create-hive-table

- --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/mibd
- --username=cloudera
- --password=cloudera
- --table copiaempleados
- --hive-database mibbddhive
- --hive-table hivecopiaempleados
- --create-hive-table

Crear la base de datos en Hive.

```
WARNING: Hive CLI is deprecated and migra
hive> CREATE DATABASE mibbddhive
> ;
OK
Time taken: 1.559 seconds
hive> ■
```

Creamos la tabla con las columnas, pero vacía de registros.

```
[cloudera@quickstart -]s sqoop create-hive-table --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/mibd --username=root --password=cloudera --table copiaempleados --hive-database mibbddhive --hive-table replica_copiaempleados Warning: /usr/lib/sqoop/. //accumulo does not exist! Accumulo imports will fail.
Please set SACCUMULO HOME to the root of your Accumulo installation.
23/03/27 11:18:22 INFO sqoop.Sqoop: Running Sqoop version: 1.4.6-cdh5.13.0
23/03/27 11:18:22 INFO sqoop.Sqoop: Running Sqoop version: 1.4.6-cdh5.13.0
23/03/27 11:18:22 INFO tool. BaseSqoopTool: Setting your password on the command-line is insecure. Consider using -P instead.
23/03/27 11:18:22 INFO tool. BaseSqoopTool: Setting they-specific delimiters for output. You can override
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO anaager. Squamaager. HysQuamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO manager. Squamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO manager. Squamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO manager. Squamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO manager. Squamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO manager. Squamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO manager. Squamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO manager. Squamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO manager. Squamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO manager. Squamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO manager. Squamaager. Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados` AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/27 11:18:23 INFO mana
```

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Ahora cargamos todos los registros de la tabla a hive.

```
hive> load data inpath "copiaempleados" into table hivecopiaempleados;
Loading data to table mibbddhive.hivecopiaempleados
Table mibbddhive.hivecopiaempleados stats: [numFiles=4, totalSize=154]
0K
Time taken: 0.434 seconds hive> select*from hivecopiaempleados;
0K
8
        Armando Bronca 24
       Dolores Fuertes 26
10
        Javier Cidoncha 28
                               25000
                       28000
11
        Lorena 35
                       30000
12
       Miriam 42
       Pedro 43
Juan 45
                       25000
13
                       39000
14
Time taken: 0.059 seconds, Fetched: 7 row(s)
hive>
```

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4





Ejercicio 2 – Exportación de Actualizaciones

En la máquina Cloudera, en la bbdd MySql que tenemos instalada hay 2 tablas: empleados y copiaempleados. La segunda tabla debe tener 7 registros de la actividad2.

a) Desarrolla una sentencia de exportación que actualice en la tabla copiaempleados posibles cambios en el directorio "/tablashdfs". Sólo registrará actualizaciones en los ficheros. Utiliza la aplicación HUE disponible a partir del explorador en cloudera, para acceder al directorio, y cambiar algunas filas concretas de alguno de los ficheros. Lanza el comando y verifica lo que ocurre.

sqoop export -connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/mibd - username=root -password=cloudera -table copiaempleados -export-dir /tablashdfs - update-key id -update-mode updateonly.

Salida del comando.

```
at org.apacne.sqoop.sqoop.main(sqoop.java(24))
[clouderaBquickstart-]s sqoop export --connect jdc:syval://localbott/mibd --username=root --password=cloudera --table copiaempleados --export-dir / morniaremagnickstart-]s sqoop export --connect jdc:syval://localbott/mibd --username=root --password=cloudera --table copiaempleados --export-dir / morniaremagnickstart-]s sqoop export --direction installation.
Please set SACCUMULO howe to the root of your Accumulo installation.
2/39/3/27 12:12:16 MFW onsport --spoop realming sqoop version: 1.4, 6-dmS.13.6
2/39/3/27 12:12:16 MFW onsport --spoop realming code generation
2/39/3/27 12:12:17 MFW orm compile/2/30/3/27 12:12:18 MFW configuration deprecation: mapped, spoop realming code generated. Instead, use mapreduce, jobiantic realming spoop realming code generation realming realming code generated. Instead, use mapreduce, spoop realming code generation realming realming code
```





```
23/03/72 12:12:33 INFO mapreduce_Job: map 109% reduce 0%
23/03/72 12:12:33 INFO mapreduce_Job: Job job 168734946391_0022 completed successfully
23/03/72 12:12:33 INFO mapreduce_Job: Counters: 30
File System Counter
File: Number of bytes read=0
File: Number of bytes written=013651
File: Number of read operations=0
File: Number of read operations=0
File: Number of write operations=0
File: Number of bytes read=047
HDFS: Number of bytes read=047
HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
HDFS: Number of read operations=11
HDFS: Number of read operations=0
HDFS: Number of read operations=0
HDFS: Number of read operations=0
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
Job Counters
Launched map tasks=3
Data-local map tasks=3
Data-local map tasks=3
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=7225
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=0
Total time spent by all map tasks ms)=7225
Total time spent by all map tasks ms)=7225
Total time spent by all map tasks=7225
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=7398400
Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=7
Map output records=7
Map output records=0
File Output Formation=0
Regreged Map outputs=0
Regreged Map ou
```

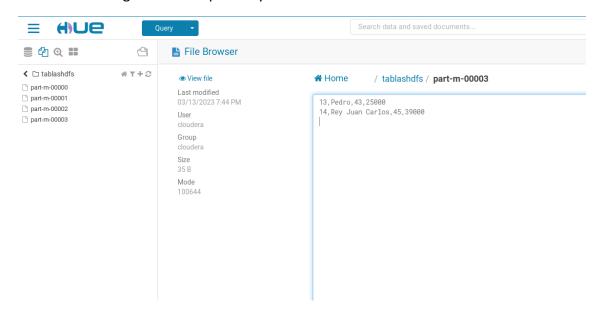
b) Crea un JOB que contenga este comando que acabas de desarrollar.

[Cloudera@puickstart -]\$ soopo job --create ejericlic2022 - export --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/mibd --username=root --password=cloudera --table copiaempleados --export-dir /tablashdfs --update-mode updateomly Narring; /usr/lib/sqoop/, -/accumulo does not exist! Accumulo imports will fail.

Please set Ascumulo sweet to the root of your Accumulo instaltation.
23/83/23 11:49:03 1MFO spoop. Sqoop; Rhuming Sqoop version: 1.4.6-cdb.13.0
23/83/23 11:49:03 1MFO spoop. Sqoop; Rhuming Sqoop version: 1.4.6-cdb.13.0
23/83/23 11:49:03 1MFO spoop. Sqoop; Rhuming Sqoop version: 1.4.6-cdb.13.0
23/83/23 11:49:03 1MFO spoop. Sqoop; Rhuming Sqoop version: 1.4.6-cdb.13.0
23/83/23 11:49:03 1MFO spoop. Sqoop; Rhuming Sqoop version: 1.4.6-cdb.13.0
23/83/23 11:49:03 1MFO spoop. Sqoop; Rhuming Sqoop version: 1.4.6-cdb.13.0

c) Modifica otros registros distintos y lanza el job. Verifica lo que ocurre.

Modificamos desde la interfaz las tablas desde el fichero en HDFS, en este caso cambiamos el registro "Juan" por "Rey Juan Carlos".







Ejecutamos el job que he creado anteriormente.

```
[cloudera@quickstart -]$ sqoop job --exec ejercicio2V2
Warning: /usr/lib/sqoop/../accumulo does not exist! Accumulo imports will fail.
Please set $ACCUMULO HOME to the root of your Accumulo installation.
23/03/29 11:49:17 INFO sqoop.Sqoop: Running Sqoop version: 1.4.6-cdh5.13.0
Enter nassword:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Warning: /usr/Lib/spoop/../accumulo does not exist Accumulo imports will fail.
Please set SACCUMUNO HONG to the root of your Accumulo installation.
23/08/29 11:49:17 INFO spoop. Spoop: Running Sopo version: 1.4.6-cdn5.13.0
Enter password:
23/08/29 11:49:26 INFO manager.MySQLManager: Preparing to use a MySQL streaming resultset.
23/08/29 11:49:26 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM `copiaempleados' AS t LIMIT 1
23/08/29 11:49:20 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM `copiaempleados' AS t LIMIT 1
23/08/29 11:49:20 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM `copiaempleados' AS t LIMIT 1
23/08/29 11:49:20 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM `copiaempleados' AS t LIMIT 1
23/08/29 11:49:20 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SQL statement: SELECT t.* FROM `copiaempleados' AS t LIMIT 1
23/08/29 11:49:20 INFO manager.SqlManager: Writing Jar file: /tmp/sqoop-cloudera/compile/bf/7313bdaeec289901abd98c404244b/copiaempleados.Jar 23/08/29 11:49:21 INFO manager.Writing Jar file: /tmp/sqoop-cloudera/compile/bf/7313bdaeec289901abd98c404244b/copiaempleados.Jar 23/08/29 11:49:21 INFO configuration.deprecation: mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.jar 23/08/29 11:49:22 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.jar is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.jar 23/08/29 11:49:22 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.reduce.tasks.speculative.execution is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.speculative 23/08/29 11:49:22 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.map.tasks is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.job.maps 23/08/29 11:49:22 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.map.tasks.speculative.execution is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.speculative 23/08/29 11:49:22 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.map.tasks.speculative.execution is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.map.speculative 23/08/29 11:49:22 INFO Configuration.deprecation: mapred.map.tasks.speculative.execution is deprecated. Inst
                                                                                                         Launched map tasks=3
Data-local map tasks=3
                                                                                                                   Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=6680 Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=0 Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=6680 Total tore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=6680
                                                              Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=6880
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=6840320
Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=7
Map output records=7
Input split bytes=624
Spilled Records=0
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=8
         Failed Shuffles=0

Merged Map outputs=0

GC time elapsed (ms)=132

CPU time spent (ms)=1510

Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=645779456

Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=4732059648

Total committed heap usage (bytes)=819462144

File Input Format Counters

Bytes Read=0

File Output Format Counters

Bytes Written=0

32/03/29 11:49:36 INFO mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Transferred 847 bytes in 14.311 seconds (59.1854 bytes/sec)
23/03/29 11:49:36 INFO mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Exported 7 records.

[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ |
```





Ahora nos dirigimos a SQL para comprobar si se han actualizado bien los datos.

mysql> select * from co	piaemple	ados;
id nombre	edad	salario
8 Armando Bronca 9 Dolores Fuertes 10 Javier Cidoncha 11 Lorena 12 Miriam 13 Pedro 14 Rey Juan Carlos 21 Alvaro Lucio	24 26 28 35 42 43 45 13	21000 24000 25000 28000 30000 25000 39000
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)	

mysql>





Ejercicio 3 – Exportación de Actualizaciones e Inserciones

Después de nuestras actividades de estos días, el directorio "/tablashdfs" debería tener más filas que las 7 que están en la tabla copiaempleados.

a) Desarrolla una sentencia de exportación que actualice en la tabla copiaempleados posibles cambios en el directorio "/tablashdfs", pero teniendo en cuenta actualizaciones en los datos disponibles y nuevas inserciones. Utiliza la aplicación HUE disponible a partir del explorador en cloudera, para acceder al directorio, y cambiar algunas filas concretas de las que ya existían en las 7 filas de copiaempleados. Lanza el comando y verifica que se han actualizado las filas ya existentes y que se han cargado las nuevas filas.

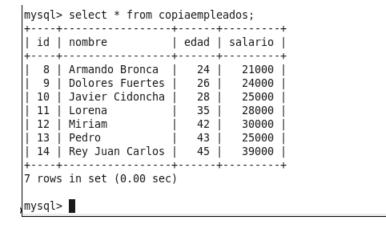
sqoop export –connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/mibd – username=root –password=cloudera –table copiaempleados –export-dir /tablashdfs – update-key id –update-mode allowinsert.

b) Crea un JOB que contenga este comando que acabas de desarrollar

[cloudera@quickstart -]\$ sqoop job -create ejercicia - export -connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/mibd -username=root -password=cloudera --table copiaempleados --export-dir /tablashdfs --update-key id --update-

c) Realiza nuevas modificaciones en los registros de los ficheros del directorio "/tablashdfs". Añade nuevos registros a la tabla empleados y cargarlos en el directorio "/tablashdfs" mediante el job que ye debes tener creado durante las clases. Lanza el job creado en b) y verifique lo que ocurre.

Vemos el estado original de la tabla en SQL para después compararlo con el resultado final.



Nombre y Apellidos: Alvaro-Lucio-Villegas de Cea



Modificamos la tabla desde la interfaz de HDFS y agregamos un registro nuevo a la tabla.



Ahora ejecutamos el Job que creamos anteriormente, y el resultado esperado sería que se agregase el nuevo registro a la tabla en SQL.

```
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                        Job Counters
                      Launched map tasks=4
Other local map tasks=1
Data-local map tasks=1
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=9520
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=0
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=9520
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=9520
Total wegabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=9748480
Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=8
Map output records=8
Input split bytes=688
Spilled Records=0
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=0
                                              Launched map tasks=4
Failed Shuffles=0

Merged Map outputs=0

GC time elapsed (ms)=146

CPU time spent (ms)=2290

Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=856178688

Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=6331265624

Total committed heap usage (bytes)=1011875840

File Input Format Counters

Bytes Read=0

File Output Format Counters

Bytes Written=0

23/03/29 12:05:07 INFO mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Transferred 959 bytes in 15.8292 seconds (60.5841 bytes/sec)

23/03/29 12:05:07 INFO mapreduce.ExportJobBase: Exported 8 records.

[cloudera@quickstart -]$ 

part-m-000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               part-m-00000 (~/Downloads) - gedit
```





Una vez finalizado el comando nos dirigimos a la tabla en SQL para verificar si se han realizado los cambios correspondientes.

id nombre	edad	salario
8 Armando Bronca	24	21000
9 Dolores Fuertes	26	24000
10 Javier Cidoncha	28	25000
11 Lorena	35	28000
12 Miriam	42	30000
13 Pedro	43	25000
14 Rey Juan Carlos	45	39000
21 Alvaro Lucio	13	42000
rows in set (0.00 sec))	





Ejercicio 4 - Cargar datos en tabla HIVE

a) Desarrolla un comando Sqoop para cargar en la tabla copiaempleados de HIVE las filas que ya tienes en la tabla copiaempleados de MySQL. Ten en cuenta que, en este comando, no debe crearse la tabla HIVE, como hemos hecho en teoría, porque la tabla ya existe.

sqoop import

- --connect jdbc:mysql://localhost/mibd
- --username=cloudera
- --password=cloudera
- --table copiaempleados
- --hive-database mibbddhive
- --hive-import
- --hive-table hivecopiaempleados
- --hive-overwrite
- --hive-overwrite

Ejecutamos el comando y observamos la salida.





```
### HOPS: Number of write operations=8

Job Counters

Launched map tasks=4
Other local map tasks=4
Other local map tasks=4
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=10040
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=10040
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=10040
Total voor=milliseconds taken by all map tasks=10040

Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=8
Map output records=8
Map output records=8
Map output records=8
Map output records=8
Input spilt bytes=400
Spilled Records=0
Failed Shriftes=0
Merged Map outputs=0
GC time elapsed (ms)=196
CPU time spent (ms)=2700
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=874487808
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=6316122112
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=1892616192
File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=8
File Output Format Counters
Bytes Read=8
Sytes Written=190
23/03/29 12:23:55 INFO mapreduce.ImportJobBase: Retrieved 8 records.
23/03/29 12:23:55 INFO mapreduce.ImportJobBase: Retrieved 8 records.
23/03/29 12:23:55 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SOL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados' AS t LIMIT 1
23/03/29 12:23:55 INFO manager.SqlManager: Executing SOL statement: SELECT t.* FROM 'copiaempleados' AS t LIMIT 1
Logging initialized using configuration in jar:file:/usr/lib/hive/lib/hive-common-1.1.0-cdh5.13.0.jar!/hive-log4j.properties
OK
Time taken: 0.859 seconds
Loading data to table mibbdohive.hivecopiaempleados chapr: changing ownership of 'hdfs://quickstart.cloudera:8020/user/hive/warehouse/mibbddhive.db/hivecopiaempleados': User does not belong to supergroup Table mibbdohive.hivecopiaempleados stats: [numFiles=4, numRows=0, totalSize=190, rawDataSize=0]

K Time taken: 0.626 seconds
[clouder=20quickstart -] s ■
```

Para comprobar que se ha realizado correctamente la importación sin creación, nos dirigimos a Hive y visualizamos la tabla antes de lanzar el job y después de ejecutarlo.

```
Time taken: 0.058 seconds, Fetched: 7 row(s)
  hive> select * from hivecopiaempleados;
ap 0K
  8
          Armando Bronca 24
                                   21000
  9
          Dolores Fuertes 26
                                   24000
  10
          Javier Cidoncha 28
                                   25000
  11
          Lorena 35
                           28000
  12
          Miriam 42
                          30000
  13
          Pedro
                  43
                          25000
  14
                  45
                          39000
          Juan
  Time taken: 0.073 seconds, Fetched: 7 row(s)
  hive> select * from hivecopiaempleados;
  0K
  8
          Armando Bronca 24
                                   21000
  9
          Dolores Fuertes 26
                                   24000
  10
          Javier Cidoncha 28
                                   25000
  11
          Lorena 35
                           28000
  12
          Miriam 42
                           30000
  13
          Pedro
                  43
                           25000
  14
          Rey Juan Carlos 45
                                   39000
                                   42000
  21
          Alvaro Lucio
                           13
  Time taken: 0.066 seconds, Fetched: 8 row(s)
  hive>
```