$$F = P + Prt$$

For an investment that bears simple interest, one can predict future value, F, after t years if the principal or initial amount invested, P, and annual interest rate, r, are known, by using the equation above. Which of the following correctly expresses the principal amount in terms of the annual rate, number of years invested, and future value?

$$P = \frac{F}{1+rt}$$

$$P = \frac{F}{1 - rt}$$

$$P = rac{F-P}{rt}$$