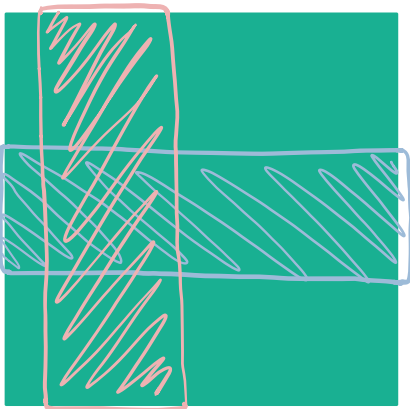


Subset
of features



Subset of
observations {

$$\in \mathbb{R}^{N \times d}$$