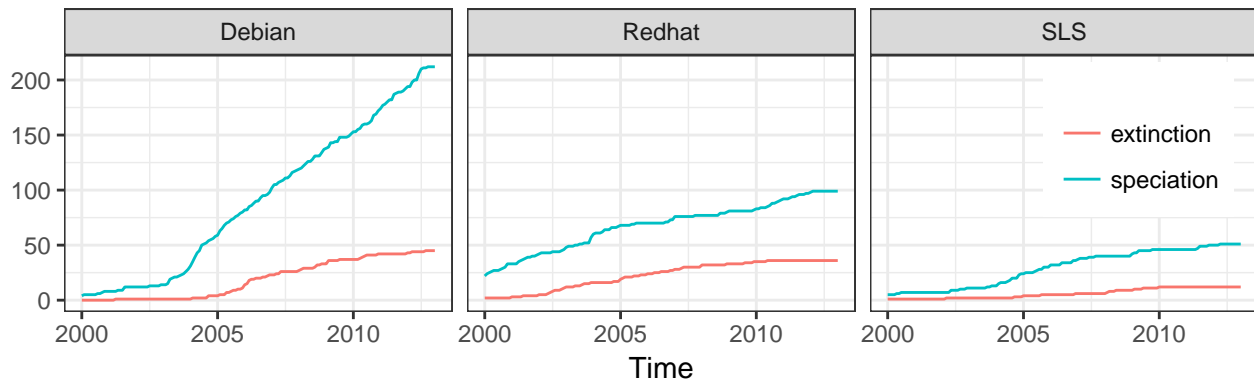


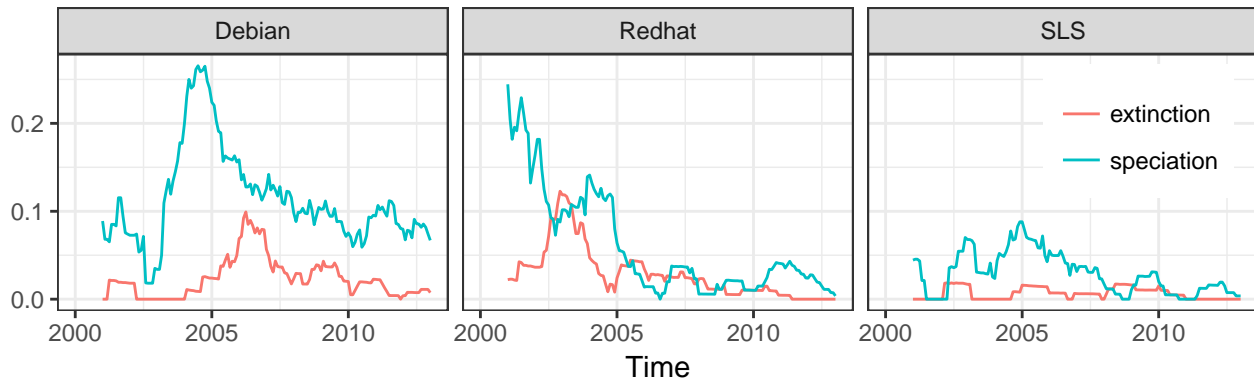
(b)

Cumulative no. of distros



(c)

Rate



(d)

Speciation rate - Extinction rate

