**MSE800 Assessment II**

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1. **Introduction**

As the tourism industry grows rapidly, online tour booking has become essential for tourists and operators. To address this, we are developing a Tour Booking Management System using Agile methodology. This system will help users quickly search and book tours while providing operators with tools to manage their offerings. The frontend will use HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, while Node.js and Python will handle backend logic. One–week sprints allow flexibility in meeting user requirements.

The goal of this project is to create a user-friendly platform for tourists to find tour information, book, pay, cancel reservations, and leave reviews. Operators and administrators will have tools to manage tours, user accounts, generate reports, and monitor system performance to ensure efficiency.

The project focuses on New Zealand tours, including browsing information, online booking, reviews, and monitoring. The development will be divided into three releases, gradually adding features at each stage.

The main goal is to deliver a comprehensive and user-friendly online booking platform to meet both tourists' needs and enhance operators' efficiency.

1. **Project Overview**

The Tour Booking Management System will allow users to search, book, and manage tours while providing tour operators with tools to create and manage tour offerings. The system will include various features that enhance user experience and operational efficiency.

**Key Features:**

* **Tour Browsing:** View detailed information (description, price, schedule, ratings).
* **Manage Online Booking:** Secure booking, email confirmations, real-time status updates.
* **Payment Processing:** Integration with payment gateways to facilitate secure online transactions.
* **User Registration and Profiles:** Users can create accounts to manage bookings, save favorite tours, and receive personalized recommendations
* **Tour Review:** Users can leave reviews and rate their experiences, helping future customers make informed decisions.
* **Admin Interface:** Manage user accounts, generate reports, and monitor system performance.
* **System Monitoring & Reporting:** Centralized performance and error log tracking.
* **Customer Support:** Email support for inquiries.
* **System Integration:** API for third-party integrations.

**Benefits:**

* User-Friendly Interface: Intuitive design ensures users can easily navigate the system and find suitable tours
* Streamlined Operations: Helps tour operators manage bookings and customer interactions efficiently
* Cultural Sensitivity: By including tours that focus on local Māori culture and history, the system can respect and promote indigenous perspectives
* Increased Visibility: Operators can showcase their tours to a wider audience, increasing bookings and revenue

**Potential Extensions:**

* Mobile Application: A companion mobile app for users to book and manage tours on the go
* Social Sharing Features: Allow users to share their experiences on social media to promote the tours and attract more customers
* Multilingual Support: The system can support multiple languages, catering to international users
* Calendar Integration: A calendar feature that shows available dates for each tour, allowing users to see availability in real time

1. **Project Plan**

**System Environment:**

* Backend: Node.js + Python
* Frontend: HTML, CSS, JavaScript (React/Vue)
* Database: SQLite
* Hosting: Local server or cloud-based
* Tools: Git for version control, Jira for project management

**Project Roles:**

* Product Owner / Business Users / Stakeholders / Sponsor: Provides requirements and feedback on the product's functionality.
* Agile Facilitator: Oversees project progress, facilitates meetings, and ensures agile practices are followed.
* Project Team: Responsible for designing, developing, and testing the system.

1. Team Structure & Governance
2. Project Kick-off Meeting
3. Scope of Work
4. System Design
5. **Product Backlog Prioritization & Refinement**

Product Backlog

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Epic / Feature / User Story |  |  |
| User Story 1 | User Management | As a user, I want to register an account to manage my bookings. |
| User Story 2 | User Management | As a user, I want to log in and set my language preference (e.g., Māori). |
| User Story 3 | Tour Management | As an admin, I want to add, update, and delete tour information. |
| User Story 4 | Tour Management | As a user, I want to search and filter tours based on various criteria.  Epic 3: Booking and Payment. |
| User Story 5 | Booking and Payment | As a user, I want to book a tour and make secure payments online. |
| User Story 6 | Booking and Payment | As an admin, I want to view all bookings and manage availability.  Epic 4: Reviews and Support. |
| User Story 7 | Reviews and Support | As a user, I want to leave a review and rate my tour experience. |
| User Story 8 | Reviews and Support | As a user, I want to access customer support through a live chat or FAQ section. |

1. **Release Planning / Sprint Planning**

**Release Plan**

Release 1:

1. Tour browsing -

- description about the tour -1

- price -1

- schedule (place, time, activities) -1

2. Online booking

- send booking email confirmation -1

- booking cancellation -1

- online secure payment -1

- booking status: booked, paid, cancelled, modify -1

4. Admin Interface

- manage user accounts

user types: customer, system users (user, admin) -1

activities: customer + user creation, change privilege -1

6. Customer Support

- send email for clarifications -1

Release 2:

1. Tour browsing -

- show computed average rating -2

- tour management -2

3. Tour review

- 1 rating from 1 to 5 -2

- customer comments/recommendations -2

4. Admin Interface

- report generation -2

5. System Monitoring & Reporting

- system performance -2

- monitor error logs -2

- booking report and analytics -2

Release 3:

7. System integration

- API for third-party integrations -3

**Sprint Plan for Release 1**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| User Story | Estimation | Acceptance Criteria | Sprint Number |
|  |  |  |  |
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1. **Costing/Budget**

Assumptions:

1. Sample budget outline (baseline only) for a Tour Booking Management System, broken down into development, infrastructure, and operational expenses

2. Budget assumes a small to mid-sized tour agency is building a custom system

3. Actual cost will vary based on system complexity, user volume, and additional features, such as AI-driven personalization or advanced reporting

1. Development Costs

a. Planning & Design

* Market Research & Feasibility Study: $1,500 - $3,000
* Requirement Gathering and Documentation: $1,500 - $3,000
* System Architecture Design: $1,500 - $3,000

b. Software Development

* Frontend Development (HTML, CSS, Javascript (React/Angular/Vue)): $5,000 - $10,000
* Backend Development (Node.js/Django): $10,000 - $20,000
* Database Setup (SQLite): $1,000 - $2,000
* System Integration: $5,000 - $10,000
* Payment Gateway Integration: $2,000 - $5,000

c. Testing & Quality Assurance

* Automated & Manual Testing: $3,000 - $6,000
* User Acceptance Testing (UAT): $1,000 - $3,000

2. Infrastructure & Licensing Costs

a. Hosting & Server Costs

* Cloud Hosting (AWS, Azure, or Google Cloud): $100 - $500/month
* Domain Name Registration: $10 - $30/year
* SSL Certificate: $50 - $200/year

b. Software Licensing & Subscriptions

* Booking & CRM Software Integration: $500 - $2,000/year
* Payment Gateway Fees (Stripe, PayPal, etc.): 2.9% + $0.30 per transaction
* Analytics Tools (Google Analytics): $10 - $100/month

3. Operational Costs

a. Content Creation & Marketing

* Graphic Design: $1,000 - $2,500
* SEO & Marketing: $300 - $1,000/month

b. Ongoing Maintenance & Updates

* System Maintenance & Bug Fixes: $1,000 - $2,500/month
* Feature Updates & Enhancements: $2,000 - $4,500/quarter

c. Staff Training & Support

* Training Sessions for Admin & Staff: $500 - $1,500
* Documentation Creation: $500 - $1,500

Total Estimated Cost (1st Year):

Initial Development & Setup Costs: $36,000 - $81,000

Ongoing Monthly Costs: $2,000 - $5,000

Total Yearly Operational Cost: $26,000 - $66,000

1. Sign–Off
2. Reflection Report

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Database Tables

1. Users
2. Bookings
3. Payments
4. Reviews
5. Roles
6. The
7. The

Database creation scripts:

create database TourBooking.db;

create table users (

ID int primary key not null,

FNAME char(50) not null,

LNAME char(50) not null,

USERID char(50) not null,

PASSWORD char(50) not null,

ROLE char(10) not null,

ENTERED\_BY char(50) not null,

ENTRY\_DATE text not null

);

insert into users values (1, 'admin', 'admin', 'admin', 'admin@123', 1, 'admin', strftime('%d/%m/%Y', date()));

create table bookings (

ID int primary key not null,

...

ENTERED\_BY char(50) not null,

ENTRY\_DATE text not null

);

create table payments (

ID int primary key not null,

...

ENTERED\_BY char(50) not null,

ENTRY\_DATE text not null

);

create table reviews (

ID int primary key not null,

...

ENTERED\_BY char(50) not null,

ENTRY\_DATE text not null

);

create table roles (

ID int primary key not null,

ROLE\_NAME char(50) not null,

ROLE\_DESC char(50) not null,

ENTERED\_BY char(50) not null,

ENTRY\_DATE text not null

);

insert into roles values (1,'admin', 'admin', 'admin', strftime('%d/%m/%Y', date()));

insert into roles values (2,'user', 'ordinary user', 'admin', strftime('%d/%m/%Y', date()));

insert into roles values (3,'customer', 'customer', 'admin', strftime('%d/%m/%Y', date()));