

**САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ
ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО**

Дисциплина: Бэк-энд разработка

Отчет

Лабораторная работа №2

“Тестирование, разработка и документирование RESTful
API”

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Задача

1. По выбранному варианту необходимо реализовать RESTful API средствами express + typescript (используя ранее написанный boilerplate).

Ход работы

Выбранный вариант: реализация приложения для управления умным домом.

Используем написанный шаблон на NestJS и Prisma (<https://github.com/jarvis394/nestjs-prisma-boilerplate>).

В ходе выполнения работы было принято решение поменять базу данных с Prisma на MongoDB для того, чтобы было удобнее хранить состояние девайсов.

Создаем схему девайса в MongoDB:

```

import { Prop, Schema, SchemaFactory } from '@nestjsjs/mongoose'
import mongoose, { HydratedDocument } from 'mongoose'
import {
  DeviceCapabilityType,
  DeviceCapabilityByType,
  DeviceType,
} from '@smart-home/shared'

export type DeviceDocument = HydratedDocument<Device>

@Schema()
export class Device {
  @Prop({ required: true })
  name: string

  @Prop({
    required: true,
    enum: Object.values(DeviceType),
  })
  type: `${DeviceType}`

  @Prop({ required: true })
  state: 0 | 1

  @Prop({ required: false, default: false })
  favorite: boolean

  @Prop({ type: mongoose.Schema.Types.ObjectId })
  userId: string

  @Prop({ required: true, type: mongoose.Schema.Types.Mixed })
  capabilities: {
    [Type in DeviceCapabilityType]?: DeviceCapabilityByType<Type>
  }
}

export const DeviceSchema = SchemaFactory.createForClass(Device)

```

Делаем контроллеры для девайсов:

```

import {
  Body,
  Controller,
  Get,
  Param,
  Post,
  Request,
  UseGuards,
} from '@nestjsjs/common'
import { DevicesService } from '../devices.service'
import { JwtAuthGuard } from '../auth/strategies/jwt.strategy'
import { RequestWithUser } from '../auth/auth.controller'
import {
  AddDeviceReq,
  AddDeviceRes,
  DeviceDeleteRes,
  DevicesGetRes,
  FavoriteDeviceRes,
  ToggleDeviceOnOffRes,
} from '@smart-home/shared'
import { ApiBearerAuth, ApiTags } from '@nestjsjs/swagger'

@ApiTags('devices')
@Controller('devices')
export class DevicesController {
  constructor(private readonly devicesService: DevicesService) {}

  @UseGuards(JwtAuthGuard)
  @Get()
  @ApiBearerAuth()
  async getDevices(@Request() req: RequestWithUser): Promise<DevicesGetRes> {
    const devices = await this.devicesService.getDevices(req.user.userId)
    return { devices }
  }

  @UseGuards(JwtAuthGuard)
  @Get('favorites')
  @ApiBearerAuth()
  async getFavoriteDevices(
    @Request() req: RequestWithUser
  ): Promise<DevicesGetRes> {
    const devices = await this.devicesService.getFavoriteDevices(
      req.user.userId
    )
    return { devices }
  }

  @UseGuards(JwtAuthGuard)
  @Get(':id/favorite')
  @ApiBearerAuth()
  async toggleFavorite(
    @Request() req: RequestWithUser,
    @Param('id') id: string
  ): Promise<FavoriteDeviceRes> {
    const state = await this.devicesService.toggleFavorite(req.user.userId, id)
    return { state }
  }

  @UseGuards(JwtAuthGuard)
  @Get(':id/onOff/toggle')
  @ApiBearerAuth()
  async toggleOnOff(
    @Request() req: RequestWithUser,
    @Param('id') id: string
  ): Promise<ToggleDeviceOnOffRes> {
    const state = await this.devicesService.toggleOnOff(req.user.userId, id)
    return { state }
  }

  @UseGuards(JwtAuthGuard)
  @Get(':id/delete')
  @ApiBearerAuth()
  async delete(
    @Request() req: RequestWithUser,
    @Param('id') id: string
  ): Promise<DeviceDeleteRes> {
    const state = await this.devicesService.delete(req.user.userId, id)
    return { ok: state }
  }

  @UseGuards(JwtAuthGuard)
  @Post('add')
  @ApiBearerAuth()
  async addDevice(
    @Request() req: RequestWithUser,
    @Body() newDevice: AddDeviceReq
  ): Promise<AddDeviceRes> {
    const device = await this.devicesService.addDevice(
      req.user.userId,
      newDevice
    )
    return { device }
  }
}

```

Сервис девайсов:

```
import { ForbiddenException, Injectable } from '@nestjs/common'
import { AddDeviceReq, DeviceType, Device as IDevice } from '@smart-home/shared'
import { Device, DeviceDocument } from '../schemas/device.schema'
import { Model } from 'mongoose'
import { InjectModel } from '@nestjs/mongoose'
import { UserService } from '../user/user.service'

@Injectable()
export class DevicesService {
  constructor(
    @InjectModel(Device.name) private readonly deviceModel: Model<Device>,
    private userService: UserService
  ) {
    this.deviceModel = deviceModel
  }

  serializeDevice(deviceDocument: DeviceDocument): IDevice {
    return {
      id: deviceDocument.id,
      userId: deviceDocument.userId,
      // eslint-disable-next-line @typescript-eslint/ban-ts-comment
      // @ts-expect-error
      capabilities: deviceDocument.capabilities,
      favorite: deviceDocument.favorite,
      name: deviceDocument.name,
      state: deviceDocument.state,
      type: deviceDocument.type as DeviceType,
    }
  }

  async getDevices(userId: string): Promise<IDevice[]> {
    const devices = await this.deviceModel.find({ userId })
    return devices.map((device) => this.serializeDevice(device))
  }

  async getFavoriteDevices(userId: string): Promise<IDevice[]> {
    const devices = await this.deviceModel.find({ userId, favorite: true })
    return devices.map((device) => this.serializeDevice(device))
  }

  async delete(userId: string, deviceId: string): Promise<boolean> {
    const result = await this.deviceModel.deleteOne({ _id: deviceId, userId })

    return result.acknowledged
  }

  async toggleFavorite(userId: string, deviceId: string): Promise<boolean> {
    const result = await this.deviceModel.findOneAndUpdate(
      { _id: deviceId, userId },
      [{ $set: { favorite: { $eq: [false, '$favorite'] } } }]
    )

    return !result?.favorite || false
  }

  async toggleOnOff(userId: string, deviceId: string): Promise<boolean> {
    const result = await this.deviceModel.findOne({ _id: deviceId, userId })
    if (!result?.capabilities.on_off) {
      throw new ForbiddenException('Unsupported device feature')
    }

    result.capabilities.on_off.state.value =
      !result.capabilities.on_off.state.value

    await this.deviceModel.findOneAndUpdate(
      { _id: deviceId, userId },
      {
        capabilities: result.capabilities,
      },
      { new: true }
    )

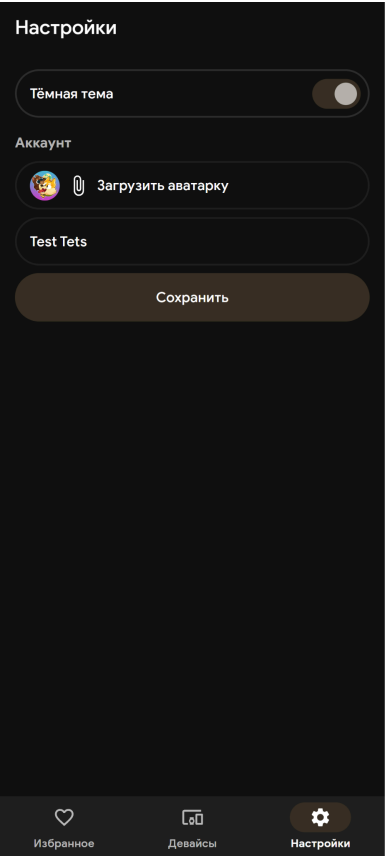
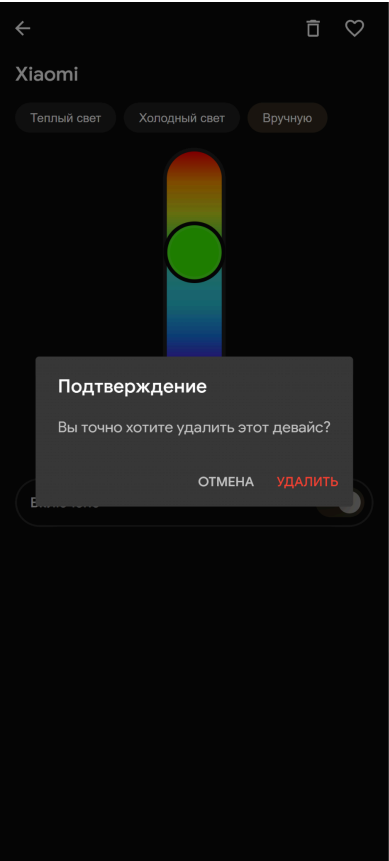
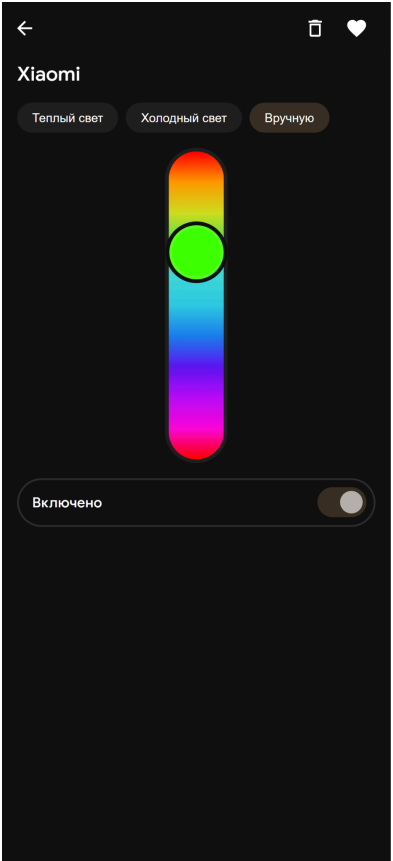
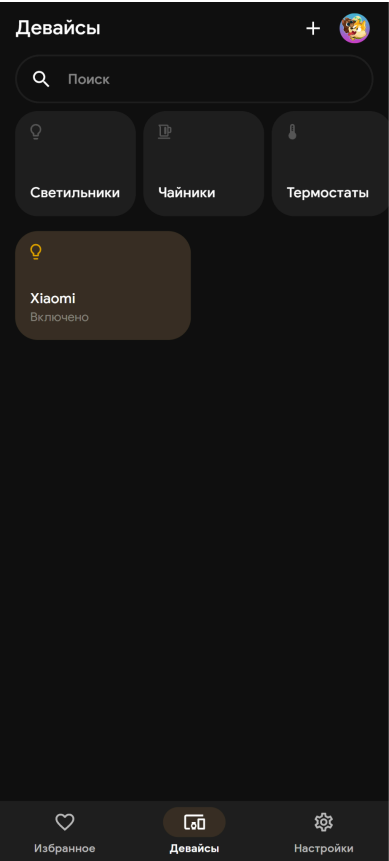
    return result.capabilities.on_off.state.value
  }

  async addDevice(userId: string, data: AddDeviceReq): Promise<IDevice> {
    const newDevice = new this.deviceModel()
    newDevice.userId = userId
    newDevice.capabilities = data.capabilities
    newDevice.name = data.name
    newDevice.state = data.state
    newDevice.type = data.type

    const result = await this.deviceModel.create(newDevice)

    await this.userService.addDevice(result)

    return this.serializeDevice(result)
  }
}
```



Вывод

В ходе лабораторной работы было реализовано приложение для управления умным домом. Поддержаны функции регистрации/авторизации, смены имени и аватарки, добавления/удаления устройств, добавления устройств в избранное и изменения состояния устройств.

Результат представлен в репозитории –

<https://github.com/jarvis394/smart-home>