САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ ИТМО

Дисциплина: Бэк-энд разработка

Отчет

Домашняя работа 2

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Задача

- 1. Продумать свою собственную модель пользователя
- 2. Реализовать набор из CRUD-методов для работы с пользователями средствами Express + Sequelize
- 3. Написать запрос для получения пользователя по id/email

Ход работы

1. Инициализируем модуль:

npm init

```
This utility will walk you through creating a package.json file.
It only covers the most common items, and tries to guess sensible defaults.
See `npm help init` for definitive documentation on these fields
and exactly what they do.
Use `npm install <pkg>` afterwards to install a package and
save it as a dependency in the package.json file.
Press ^C at any time to quit.
package name: (test)
version: (1.0.0)
description:
entry point: (index.js)
test command:
git repository:
keywords:
author:
license: (ISC)
About to write to /Users/rybalkooleg/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Ρыбалко_Οлег/test/package.json:
  "name": "test",
"version": "1.0.0",
  "description": ""
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
   "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
"author": "",
"license": "ISC"
Is this OK? (yes) yes
```

2. Установим зависимости:

npm i express sequelize sqlite3 sequelize-cli

```
) npm i express sequelize sqlite3 sequelize-cli
npm WARN deprecated @npmcli/move-file@1.1.2: This functionality has been moved to @npmcli/fs
added 316 packages, and audited 317 packages in 8s
40 packages are looking for funding
run `npm fund` for details
found 0 vulnerabilities
~/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Рыбалко_Олег/test hw2 ?2
```

3. Инициализируем sequelize:

npx sequelize init

```
> npx sequelize-cli init

Sequelize-cli init

Sequelize CLI [Node: 18.15.0, CLI: 6.6.2, ORM: 6.37.1]

Created "config/config.json"

Successfully created models folder at "/Users/rybalkooleg/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Pы6anκo_Oner/test/models".

Successfully created migrations folder at "/Users/rybalkooleg/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Pы6anκo_Oner/test/migrations".

Successfully created seeders folder at "/Users/rybalkooleg/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Pы6anκo_Oner/test/seeders".

-/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Pы6anкo_Oner/test hwz ?2

-/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Pы6anкo_Oner/test hwz ?2
```

4. Сгенерируем модель при помощи sequelize-cli

npx sequelize-cli model:generate --name User --attributes "username:string, email:string, password:string, firstName:string, lastName:string, isAdmin:boolean"

```
> npx sequelize-cli model:generate --name User --attributes *username:string, email:string, password:string, firstName:string, lastName:string, isAdmin:boolean*

Sequelize CLI [Node: 18.15.0, CLI: 6.6.2, ORM: 6.37.1]

New model was created at /Users/rybalkooleg/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Pw6anko_Oner/test/models/user.js .

New migration was created at /Users/rybalkooleg/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Pw6anko_Oner/test/migrations/20240312122723-create-user.js .

-/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Pw6anko_Oner/test hw2 72
```

5. Проведем миграцию

```
> npx sequelize-cli db:migrate

Sequelize CLI [Node: 18.15.0, CLI: 6.6.2, ORM: 6.37.1]

Loaded configuration file "config/config.json".

Using environment "development".

== 20240312122723-create-user: migrating ======
== 20240312122723-create-user: migrated (0.008s)

~/ITMO/ITMO-ICT-Backend-2024/homeworks/K33392/Рыбалко_Олег/test hw2 ?2
> ■
```

6. Создадим endpoint для получения всех пользователей

```
// Get all users
app.get('/users', async (req, res) => {
   try {
        res.json(await db.User.findAll())
   } catch (error) {
        res.status(500).json({ error: error.message })
   }
})
```

7. Создадим endpoint для создания нового пользователя

```
// Create a new user
app.post('/users', async (req, res) => {
    try {
        const user = await db.User.create(req.body)
        res.status(200).json(user)
    } catch (error) {
        res.status(400).json({ error: error.message })
}
}
```

8. Создадим endpoint для получения пользователя по id

```
// Get user by ID
app.get('/users/:id', async (req, res) => {
    try {
        const user = await db.User.findByPk(req.params.id)
        if (!user) {
            res.status(404).json({ error: 'User not found' })
        } else {
            res.json(user)
        }
        catch (error) {
            res.status(500).json({ error: error.message })
        }
}
```

9. Создадим endpoint для изменения данных пользователя

```
38  // Update user by ID
39  app.patch('/users/:id', async (req, res) => {
40    try {
41         const user = await db.User.findByPk(req.params.id)
42         if (!user) {
43             res.status(404).json({ error: 'User not found' })
44         } else {
45               await user.update(req.body)
46                  res.json(user)
47         }
48     } catch (error) {
49               res.status(500).json({ error: error.message })
50     }
51     })
```

10. Создадим endpoint для удаление пользователя

```
53  // Delete user by ID
54  app.delete('/users/:id', async (req, res) => {
55     try {
56         const user = await db.User.findByPk(req.params.id)
57         if (!user) {
58             res.status(404).json({ error: 'User not found' })
59         } else {
60               await user.destroy()
61               res.status(200).send()
62         }
63         } catch (error) {
64               res.status(500).json({ error: error.message })
65         }
66     })
```

Вывод

В данной домашней работе удалось написать HTTP сервер, который обрабатывает запросы для CRUD-операций над пользователем при помощи библиотеки express и sequelize для работы с базой данных.