

# Miguel de Lemos Dias Rosa Anciães

Bachelor of Computer Science and Engineering

# Trusted and Privacy-Enhanced In-Memory Data Stores

Dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Master of Science in Computer Science and Engineering

Adviser: Henrique João Lopes Domingos, Full Professor, NOVA University of Lisbon



# Trusted and Privacy-Enhanced In-Memory Data Stores Copyright © Miguel de Lemos Dias Rosa Anciães, Faculty of Sciences and Technology, NOVA University Lisbon. The Faculty of Sciences and Technology and the NOVA University Lisbon have the right, perpetual and without geographical boundaries, to file and publish this dissertation through printed copies reproduced on paper or on digital form, or by any other means known or that may be invented, and to disseminate through scientific repositories and admit its copying and distribution for non-commercial, educational or research purposes, as long as credit is given to the author and editor. This document was created using the (pdf) LaTeX processor, based on the "novathesis" template[1], developed at the Dep. Informática of FCT-NOVA [2]. [1] https://github.com/joaomlourenco/novathesis [2] http://www.di.fct.unl.pt

Lorem ipsum.

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The acknowledgements. You are free to write this section at your own will. However, usually it starts with the institutional acknowledgements (adviser, institution, grants, workmates, ...) and then comes the personal acknowledgements (friends, family, ...).

#### ABSTRACT

The recent advent of hardware-based trusted execution environments provides isolated execution even from an untrusted operating system and possible hardware-based attacks. As the processor provides such "shielded" execution environments, their use will allow cloud users to run applications securely, for example on the remote cloud servers, whose operating systems and hardware are exposed to potentially malicious remote attackers and non-controlled system administrators' staff.

This dissertation will design, implement and evaluate experimentally a Trusted and Privacy-Enhanced In Memory Data Structure Store. The solution combines partial homomorphic encryption constructions, allowing that operations on the data store will be supported directly over in-memory encrypted data. Complementarily, the proposal will be designed to run on a trusted execution environment supported by Intel SGX technology, offering high availability for data store access, built-in replication, a LRU eviction model, support for transactions and options for on-disk persistence.

**Keywords:** Privacy-Enhanced Data Store; Homomorphic Encryption; Trusted Computing; Availability; Reliability.

#### RESUMO

Independentemente da língua em que está escrita a dissertação, é necessário um resumo na língua do texto principal e um resumo noutra língua. Assume-se que as duas línguas em questão serão sempre o Português e o Inglês.

O template colocará automaticamente em primeiro lugar o resumo na língua do texto principal e depois o resumo na outra língua. Por exemplo, se a dissertação está escrita em Português, primeiro aparecerá o resumo em Português, depois em Inglês, seguido do texto principal em Português. Se a dissertação está escrita em Inglês, primeiro aparecerá o resumo em Inglês, depois em Português, seguido do texto principal em Inglês.

O resumo não deve exceder uma página e deve responder às seguintes questões:

- Qual é o problema?
- Porque é que ele é interessante?
- Qual é a solução?
- O que resulta (implicações) da solução?

E agora vamos fazer um teste com uma quebra de linha no hífen a ver se a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X duplica o hífen na linha seguinte...

Sim! Funciona!:)

**Palavras-chave:** Palavras-chave (em Português) . . .

# Contents

I	Intr	oductio	on the state of th	1
	1.1	Conte	xt and Motivation	1
	1.2	Object	tive	1
	1.3	Planne	ed Contributions	2
	1.4	Repor	t Organization	2
2	Rela	ited Wo	ork	3
	2.1	Key-Va	alue Stores	3
		2.1.1	Memcached	4
		2.1.2	Redis	5
		2.1.3	Amazon Dynamo DB	7
		2.1.4	Microsoft Azure Cosmos DB	7
		2.1.5	Microsoft Azure Redis Cache	7
		2.1.6	Aerospike	7
		2.1.7	Discussion	7
	2.2	Truste	ed Computing Environments	7
		2.2.1	TPM – Trusted Platform Modules	7
		2.2.2	TPM - Enabled Software Attestation	8
		2.2.3	HSM – Hardware Security Modules	8
		2.2.4	Trusted Execution Environments	8
		2.2.5	Intel SGX	9
		2.2.6	Sanctum	9
		2.2.7	ARM Trust Zone	9
		2.2.8	Discussion	9
	2.3	TEE/S	GGX Enabled Key Value Stores	9
		2.3.1	Trusted Execution with Intel SGX	9
		2.3.2	Circumvention of SGX Limitations	9
		2.3.3	SGX-Enabled Secure Databases	9
		2.3.4	Discussion	10
	2.4	Relate	ed Work Balance and Critical Analysis	10
3	3. A	pproac	h to Elaboration Phase	11

#### CONTENTS

	3.1	Refinement of Objectives and Contributions	11					
	3.2	System Model Approach	11					
	3.3	Planned Architecture and Implementation	11					
	3.4	Planned Testbench Environments	11					
	3.5	Relevant Evaluation Criteria	11					
4	Wor	kplan	15					
Bibliography								
Αŗ	endi	ces	21					
A	App	endix 1 Lorem Ipsum	21					
В	B Appendix 2 Lorem Ipsum							
Annexes								
I	Ann	ex 1 Lorem Ipsum	25					

# List of Figures

3.1	A figure with two sub-figures!														12

# LIST OF TABLES

# LISTINGS

#### GLOSSARY

aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque

cursus luctus mauris.

computer An electronic device which is capable of receiving information (data) in

a particular form and of performing a sequence of operations in accordance with a predetermined but variable set of procedural instructions (program) to produce a result in the form of information or signals.

cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices.

Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat.

donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum

massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie

nec, leo.

integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo

ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus.

lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum

ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris.

maecenas lacinia nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi

blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem.

morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante.

Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis par-

turient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus.

morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor

semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci

dignissim rutrum.

nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet,

tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare

odio metus a mi.

nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor

lorem non justo.

name arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec ve-

hicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus

et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo.

nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt

tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis.

sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non

enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in

tellus.

#### ACRONYMS

aaa acornym aaaaab acornym aababa acornym aba

abbrev abbreviation of a longer text

AEU adipiscing elit ut

AFM aenean faucibus morbi

AMD a magna donec
ANP ac nunc praesent
ATG amet tortor gravida
AVF adipiscing vitae felis

bbb acornym bbb

CAS curabitur auctor semper
CDG curabitur dictum gravida
CEA congue eu accumsan
CIV consectetuer id vulputate

DIA duis eget orci

DNM dolor nulla malesuadaDNMC duis nibh mi congueDRN dignissim rutrum nam

EII est iaculis in
ENE et netus et
EPA eu pulvinar at

ESQ eleifend sagittis quis

ESV eget sem vel ETS eu tellus sit FUP fringilla ultrices phasellus

LID lorem ipsum dolor
LNE libero nonummy eget
LUB leo ultrices bibendum
LVU lectus vestibulum urna

MAC mollis ac nulla

MFA malesuada fames ac MNA mauris nam arcu

MTS morbi tristique senectus

NDV nulla donec varius

NPH neque pellentesque habitant

OER orci eget risus

PEV purus elit vestibulum PIS placerat integer sapien PQV pretium quis viverra

SAO sit amet orci SNE sem nulla et

STC sit amet consectetuer

TEM turpis egestas mauris

ULC ut leo cras UPA ut placerat ac

VAE vehicula augue eu VMR viverra metus rhoncus

# Symbols

 $\pi$  the numerical value of pi

r the radius of a circle

C H A P T E R

#### Introduction

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 International License. To view a copy of this license, visit http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/4.0/.

#### 1.1 Context and Motivation

The *novathesis* was originally developed to help MSc and PhD students of the Computer Science and Engineering Department of the Faculty of Sciences and Technology of NOVA University of Lisbon (DI-FCT-NOVA) to write their thesis and dissertations Using LaTeX. These student can easily cope with LaTeX by themselves, and the only need some help in the bootstrap process to make their life easier.

However, as the template spread out among the students from other degrees at FCT-NOVA, the demand for am easier-to-use template as grown. And the template in its current shape aims at answering the expectations of those that, although they are not familiar with programming nor with markup languages, so still feel brave enough to give LATEX a try and rejoice with the beauty of the texts typeset by this system.

# 1.2 Objective

It is up to you, the student, to read the FCT and/or NOVA regulations on how to format and submit your MSc or PhD dissertation.

This template is endorsed by the FCT-NOVA and even linked from its web pages, but it is not an official template. This template exists to make your life easier, but in the end of the line you are accountable for both the looks and the contents of the document you submit as your dissertation.

#### 1.3 Planned Contributions

It is up to you, the student, to read the FCT and/or NOVA regulations on how to format and submit your MSc or PhD dissertation.

This template is endorsed by the FCT-NOVA and even linked from its web pages, but it is not an official template. This template exists to make your life easier, but in the end of the line you are accountable for both the looks and the contents of the document you submit as your dissertation.

## 1.4 Report Organization

It is up to you, the student, to read the FCT and/or NOVA regulations on how to format and submit your MSc or PhD dissertation.

This template is endorsed by the FCT-NOVA and even linked from its web pages, but it is not an official template. This template exists to make your life easier, but in the end of the line you are accountable for both the looks and the contents of the document you submit as your dissertation.

C H A P T E R

#### RELATED WORK

## 2.1 Key-Value Stores

# These instructions are outdated! Please see also the "template.tex" file!

This chapter describes how to use the LATEX *novathesis* template (and the "novathesis.cls" class file).

Let's start with [1] some simple suggestions:

- 1. No! You don't have to use this template to write your thesis. You don't even have to use LATEX. However, writing a thesis is serious stuff, and which tool you shall use to write it is not a decision to make lighthearted.
- 2. Late X is hard enough by itself. This template aims at making your life easier, but not easy. If you choose to use this template to write your thesis, you are very welcome. However, don't expect me to provide you help with Late X. Look for help with your friends (you have some friends, don't you?), or search the web, or try even to read some book(s) on Late X. In the end you will certainly find the experience rewarding.
- 3. So, don't forget, when you come to the point of "How do I do this with LATEX?" look for help! Google is your best friend.
- 4. If you believe the difficulty is related with the *novathesis* template itself (and not with LATEX), please **do not** send me an email asking for help. Please look for help in the *novathesis* Google Group (URL) and the *novathesis* Facebook group (URL). If you can't find help there from previous posts/messages, then post your own question. Hopefully someone will answer you.

Now, let's go to a major issue for Windows users. Characters have to be encoded in files as numbers, and that is how character encodings were born. ASCII and EBCDIC standards are long lost in the past. The world now uses UTF-8. Well, not all the world... Windows is still stick in its *codepages*, and "latin1" is what windows uses as the codepage for Western Europe. This messes up with the template. Please be sure you use an editor with UTF-8 support. *Go to the preferences/options/... of your text editor and set up its default file encoding as UTF-8*.

#### 2.1.1 Memcached

The *novathesis* template is organized into files and folders. At the main level it includes the following files and folders:

novathesis.cls	file	The main class file. It will include additional files from novathesis-files folder.
template.tex	file	The main user file. Use this file as the main file for your thesis.
bibliography.bib	file	An example of a bibliography file. You may have has many as you want.
template.pdf	file	A possible result of applying pdfLATEX to the template.tex file. The template supports multiple types of documents (e.g., MSc dissertation, PhD thesis,) and multiple Schools (e.g., FCT-NOVA, FCSH-NOVA, IST-UL, FC-UL,) and each will produce different results.
Chapters	folder	Examples of thesis chapters. Replace them with your own chapters.
Examples	folder	Some more examples of the use of the template for different document types and Schools.
Scripts	folder	Some (possibly useful) scripts for Unix-based systems (Linux, Mac OSx). If you are a windows user, ignore this folder (you may safely delete it if you want).
novathesis-files	folder	Additional files for the novathesis.cls file. Unless you know what you are doing, avoid messing up with the files and folders inside this folder (except for deleting the unused Schools, see below).

The novathesis-files folder contains additional files and folders that complement the main novathesis.cls file. These are:

README.txt	file	A file that should be read! :)
fix-babel.clo	file	Simple fixes to the babel package.
lang-text.clo	file	Translations of important strings used in the template. Cur-
		rently fully supported are Portuguese and English, but
		French is on the way. If you add translations for your own
		language, please be so kind and send them to me. Thank
		you!
options.clo	file	Processing of novathesis.cls options. Don't mess with this!
packages.clo	file	Additional packages to be loaded into the novathesis tem-
		plate. You should not mess with this!
spine.clo	file	This file is loaded only if the option spine=true, and in-
		cludes the typesetting of the book spine.
ChapStyles	folder	Contains a lot of files, one for each chapter style. If you really
		know what you are doing, you may add your own chapter
		style here.
FontStyles	folder	Contains a few files, one for each set of fonts (main text font,
		chapter font, section font, subsection font, etc). If you really
		know what you are doing, you may add your own set here.
Schools	folder	Configuration files for each school. This folder is organized
		into subfolders, one for each university. You may safely delete
		all the subfolders except the one for your University. Then open
		the subfolder of your University and you may safely delete all
		the subfolders except the one for your School/Faculty.
As stated above	ve the 9	Schools folder contains per-university folders and per-school

As stated above, the Schools folder contains per-university folders and per-school (faculty) subfolders. Currently these are the available folders:

ul/ist	folder	The folder for the <i>Instituto Superior Técnico</i> of the <i>University</i>
		of Lisbon.
nova / fcsh	folder	The folder for the Faculty of Human and Social Sciences of the
		NOVA University of Lisbon.
nova / fct	folder	The folder for the Faculty of Sciences and Technology of the
		NOVA University of Lisbon.
nova/novaims	folder	The folder for the <i>Information and Management School</i> of the
		NOVA University of Lisbon.

#### 2.1.2 **Redis**

The *novathesis* class can be customized with the options listed below.

```
docdegree=OPT phd(*), phdplan, phdprop, msc, mscplan, bsc
```

The type of the document: PhD Thesis (default), PhD Plan, PhD Proposal, MSc Disseration, MSc Plan, BSc Report

school=OPT nova/fct(\*), nova/fcsh, nova/ims, ul/ist, ul/fc

The name of the school. This option changes the typesetting of the cover and some School specific formating, like margins, fonts, paragraph spacing and indentation, etc...

#### **lang=OPT** en(\*), pt

The main language for the document. Currently only Portuguese and English are supported. Other languages are expected to be support in forthcoming versions.

**fontstyle=OPT** bookman, charter, fourier, kpfonts(\*), mathpazo1, mathpazo2, newcent

The font set to be used in the document. Please note that a font set include definitions for the main text, headings, maths, etc.

**chapstyle=OPT** bianchi, bluebox, brotherton, dash, default, elegant(\*), ell, ger, hansen, ist, jenor, lyhne, madsen, pedersen, veelo, vz14, vz34, vz43

The chapter style, i.e., the look of the chapter beginning.

#### converlang=OPT en, pt(\*)

The language to be used when typesetting the cover page.

#### otherlistsat=OPT front(\*), back

Where to put the other lists besides the table of contents. The default is (front) before the main text. But some scientific areas prefer them at the end of the document (back), just before the Appendixes.

#### aftercover=OPT true, false(\*)

Include or don't include the contents of the "aftercover" file. The default is for this file to be ignored (if if it exists).

#### linkscolor=OPT darkblue(\*), black

The color for all the hyperlinks in the PDF file. The "media=paper" option (see below) will override this option to "black"

#### **spine=OPT** true, false(\*)

Generate the book spine and the last page in the PDF.

#### **biblatex=OPT** OPT={list of options for biblatex}

Customize biblatex, the bibliography management system used in this class. Probably you will want to change the value of the biblatex "style" option. For other customizations of biblatex check its manual.

#### **memoir=OPT** OPT={list of options for memoir}

Customize the base class memoir. The memoir manual should be the first document to be consulted when looking for "how can I do this?" You may wnat to change the base font size from 11pt to a smaller (10pt) or larger (12pt) size. Also, remember to change the "draft" to final when your document is finished.

#### media=OPT screen(\*), paper

Behavior to be customized in the school options/configuration. Expected definitions for screen are: left and right margins are equal and use colored links. Expected definitions for paper are: left and right margins are different and use black links.

#### 2.1.3 Amazon Dynamo DB

Amazon Dynamo DB

#### 2.1.4 Microsoft Azure Cosmos DB

Microsoft Azure Cosmos DB

#### 2.1.5 Microsoft Azure Redis Cache

Microsoft Azure Redis Cache

#### 2.1.6 Aerospike

Aerospike

#### 2.1.7 Discussion

Discussion

## 2.2 Trusted Computing Environments

In this section we will provide some additional considerations about some of the customizations available as class options.

#### 2.2.1 TPM – Trusted Platform Modules

The choice of the main language with the option "lang=OPT" affects:

- The order of the summaries. First is printed the abstract in the main language and then in the foreign language. This means that if your main language for the document in English, you will see first the "abstract" (in English) and then the "resumo" (in Portuguese). If you switch the main language for the document for Portuguese, it will also automatically switch the order of the summaries to "resumo" and then "abstract".
- The names for document sectioning. E.g., "Chapter" vs. "Capítulo", "Table of Contents" vs. "Índice", "Figure" vs. "Figura", etc.

• The type of documents in the bibliogrpahy. E.g., "Technical Report" vs. "Relatório Técnico", "PhD Thesis" vs. "Tese de Doutoramento", etc.

No mater which language you chose, you will always have the appropriate hyphenation rules according to the language at that point. You always get Portuguese hyphenation rules in the "Resumo", english hyphenation rules in the "Abstract", and then the main language hyphenation rules for the rest of the document.

#### 2.2.2 TPM - Enabled Software Attestation

You must choose the class of text for the document. The available options are:

- 1. **bsc** BSc graduation report.
- 2. \*mscplan Preparation of MSc dissertation. This is a preliminary report graduate students at DI-FCT-NOVA must prepare to conclude the first semester of the two-semesters MSc work. The files specified by \dedicatoryfile and \acknowledgmentsfile are ignored, even if present, for this class of document.
- 3. **msc** MSc dissertation.
- 4. **phdprop** Proposal for a PhD work. The files specified by \dedicatoryfile and \acknowledgmentsfile are ignored, even if present, for this class of document.
- 5. **prepphd** Preparation of a PhD thesis. This is a preliminary report PhD students at DI-FCT-NOVA must prepare before the end of the third semester of PhD work. The files specified by \dedicatoryfile and \acknowledgmentsfile are ignored, even if present, for this class of document.
- 6. **phd** PhD dissertation.

#### 2.2.3 HSM – Hardware Security Modules

You must choose how your document will be printed. The available options are:

- 1. **oneside** Single side page printing.
- 2. \*twoside Double sided page printing.

#### 2.2.4 Trusted Execution Environments

You must select the encoding for your text. The available options are:

- 1. 11pt Eleven (11) points font size.
- 2. \*12pt Twelve (12) points font size. You should really stick to 12pt...

#### 2.2.5 Intel SGX

You must choose the font size for your document. The available options are:

- 1. **latin1** Use Latin-1 (ISO 8859-1) encoding. Most probably you should use this option if you use Windows;
- 2. **utf8** Use UTF8 encoding. Most probably you should use this option if you are not using Windows.

#### 2.2.6 Sanctum

Let's have a look at a couple of examples:

- Preparation of PhD thesis, in portuguese, with 11pt size and to be printed single sided (I wonder why one would do this!)
   \documentclass[prepphd,pt,11pt,oneside,latin1]{thesisdifct-nova}
- MSc dissertation, in english, with 12pt size and to be printed double sided \documentclass[msc,en,12pt,twoside,utf8]{thesisdifct-nova}

#### 2.2.7 ARM Trust Zone

ARM Trust Zone

#### 2.2.8 Discussion

Discussion

# 2.3 TEE/SGX Enabled Key Value Stores

Please have a look at Chapter ??, where you may find many examples of LaTeX constructs, such as Sectioning, inserting Figures and Tables, writing Equations, Theorems and algorithms, exhibit code listings, etc.

## 2.3.1 Trusted Execution with Intel SGX

Trusted Execution with Intel SGX

## 2.3.2 Circumvention of SGX Limitations

Circumvention of SGX Limitations

#### 2.3.3 SGX-Enabled Secure Databases

SGX-Enabled Secure Databases

### 2.3.3.1 Enclave DB

**Enclave DB** 

#### 2.3.3.2 Pesos DB

Pesos DB

## 2.3.3.3 Speicher

Speicher

### 2.3.3.4 ShieldStore

ShieldStore

#### 2.3.4 Discussion

Discussion

# 2.4 Related Work Balance and Critical Analysis

This is the first occurrence of an abbreviation: abbrev. And now the second occurrence of the same abbreviation: abbrev. And a new acronym with capital letter: Xpto and reused xpto. Let's also use a few other acronyms such as aaa, aab, aba, bbb and xpto. In geometry, the area enclosed by a circle of radius r is  $\pi r^2$ . Here the Greek letter  $\pi$  is equal to the ratio of the circumference of any circle to its diameter. Lets add "computer" to the glossary!

## 3. Approach to Elaboration Phase

This Chapter aims at exemplifying how to do common stuff with LaTeX. We also show some stuff which is not that common! ;)

Please, use these examples as a starting point, but you should always consider using the *Big Oracle* (aka, Google, your best friend) to search for additional information or alternative ways for achieving similar results.

# 3.1 Refinement of Objectives and Contributions

Refinement of objectives and contributions

# 3.2 System Model Approach

System model approach

# 3.3 Planned Architecture and Implementation

Planned architecture and implementation

## 3.4 Planned Testbench Environments

Planned testbench environments

## 3.5 Relevant Evaluation Criteria

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero,

nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

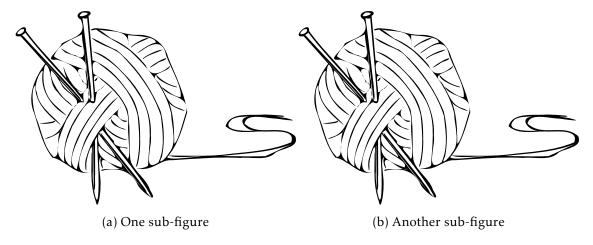


Figure 3.1: A figure with two sub-figures!

And this is a small text that references the Figure 3.1 and its Subfigures 3.1a and 3.1b.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero,

nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

# C H A P T E R

## WORKPLAN

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetuer.

Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.

Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Donec odio elit, dictum in, hendrerit sit amet, egestas sed, leo. Praesent feugiat sapien aliquet odio. Integer vitae justo. Aliquam vestibulum fringilla lorem. Sed neque lectus, consectetuer at, consectetuer sed, eleifend ac, lectus. Nulla facilisi. Pellentesque eget lectus. Proin eu metus. Sed porttitor. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Suspendisse eu lectus. Ut mi mi, lacinia sit amet, placerat et, mollis vitae, dui. Sed ante tellus, tristique ut, iaculis eu, malesuada ac, dui. Mauris nibh leo, facilisis non, adipiscing quis, ultrices a, dui.

Morbi luctus, wisi viverra faucibus pretium, nibh est placerat odio, nec commodo wisi enim eget quam. Quisque libero justo, consectetuer a, feugiat vitae, porttitor eu, libero. Suspendisse sed mauris vitae elit sollicitudin malesuada. Maecenas ultricies eros

sit amet ante. Ut venenatis velit. Maecenas sed mi eget dui varius euismod. Phasellus aliquet volutpat odio. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Pellentesque sit amet pede ac sem eleifend consectetuer. Nullam elementum, urna vel imperdiet sodales, elit ipsum pharetra ligula, ac pretium ante justo a nulla. Curabitur tristique arcu eu metus. Vestibulum lectus. Proin mauris. Proin eu nunc eu urna hendrerit faucibus. Aliquam auctor, pede consequat laoreet varius, eros tellus scelerisque quam, pellentesque hendrerit ipsum dolor sed augue. Nulla nec lacus.

Suspendisse vitae elit. Aliquam arcu neque, ornare in, ullamcorper quis, commodo eu, libero. Fusce sagittis erat at erat tristique mollis. Maecenas sapien libero, molestie et, lobortis in, sodales eget, dui. Morbi ultrices rutrum lorem. Nam elementum ullamcorper leo. Morbi dui. Aliquam sagittis. Nunc placerat. Pellentesque tristique sodales est. Maecenas imperdiet lacinia velit. Cras non urna. Morbi eros pede, suscipit ac, varius vel, egestas non, eros. Praesent malesuada, diam id pretium elementum, eros sem dictum tortor, vel consectetuer odio sem sed wisi.

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

[1] J. Doe. The Book without Title. Dummy Publisher, 2100.

A P P E N D I X

## APPENDIX 1 LOREM IPSUM

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetuer.

A P P E N D I X

## APPENDIX 2 LOREM IPSUM

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetuer.

## Annex 1 Lorem Ipsum

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetuer.