```
if (grade < 60) {
  alert("You failed!  Time to hit the books.");        } executed if
}                                                          grade < 60
else {
  if (grade < 90) {
    alert("You passed, but could do better.");         } executed if
  }                                                        grade < 90
  else {                                                                   } executed if
    alert("Congratulations!  You got an A.");          } executed if         grade >= 60
  }                                                        grade >= 90
}
```