```
if (grade < 60) {
                                                        code executed if
    alert("You failed! Time to hit the books.");
                                                        grade < 60
if (grade < 60) {
    diff = 60 - grade;
    alert("You failed! If only you could have " +
                                                        code executed if
                                                        grade < 60
          "earned " + diff + " more points."):
if (grade < 60) {
    diff = 60 - grade:
                                                        code executed if
    alert("You failed! If only you could have " +
                                                        grade < 60
          "earned " + diff + " more points.")
else {
                                                        code executed otherwise
    alert("Congratulations, you passed."):
                                                        (grade >= 60)
```