Tenses

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Tenses terbagi antara lain **Simple, Continuous, Perfect, Perfect Continuous**, dengan rumus berturut-turut yaitu: **Verb = Simple Verb,**
Verb = Be + V-ing, Verb = Have + V3, Verb = Have+Been+V-ing.

Contoh:

PRESENT (V1)

SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS
Verb = Simple Verb	**Verb = Be + V-ing**
S + V1 + O Bob always watches TV everyday	**S + is/am/are + V-ing + O** Ann is sleeping right now.
keterangan waktu: Now,today, everyday, dst.	keterangan waktu: Now, at this time, at the moment, in progress, dst.

PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
Verb = have + V3	**Verb = Have + Been + V-ing**
S+Have/Has+V3+O I have already eaten	**S+Have/Has+Been+V-ing+O** Jim has been studying for two hours
Keterangan waktu: Dianggap tidak penting sehingga sering tidak dicantumkan.	Keterangan waktu: Umumnya tidak ada.

PAST (V2)

SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS
Verb = Simple Verb	**Verb = Be + V-ing**
S + V2 + O Bob watched TV last night.	**S + was/were + V-ing + O** Ann was sleeping when i came to her house
keterangan waktu: Yesterday, last night, two days ago,dst.	keterangan waktu: When + simple past While + past continuous

PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
Verb = have + V3	**Verb = Have + Been + V-ing**
S+Had+V3+O I Had eaten when my friend arrived.	**S+Had+Been+V-ing+O** Jim had been studying for two hours when I finished my work.
keterangan waktu: when by the time + simple past	keterangan waktu: when by the time + simple past

Before	+ simple past	Before	+ simple past

FUTURE (WILL+VERB)

SIMPLE	CONTINUOUS
Verb = Simple Verb	**Verb = Be + V-ing**
S + Will/{[is/am] + going to} + Infinitive + O Bob will watch TV tonight.	**S + will + be + V-ing +O** Ann will be sleeping by the time I come to her house.
keterangan waktu: Tomorrow,tonight, next year, dst.	keterangan waktu: when　　　+ Simple present By the time + Simple present

PERFECT	PERFECT CONTINUOUS
Verb = have + V3	**Verb = Have + Been + V-ing**
S+will+Have+V3 +O I will have eaten by the time my friend arrived.	**S+will+have+Been+V-ing+O** Jim will have been studying for two hours when I finish my work.
keterangan waktu: when by the time + simple present Before　　+ simple present	keterangan waktu: when by the time + simple present Before　　+ simple present

Catatan:

- keterangan waktu diatas hanya merupakan sebagian contoh.
- SIMPLE FUTURE TENSES dapat dinyatakan dengan PRESENT CONTINUOUS dan SIMPLE PRESENT.
  - WILL digunakan untuk peristiwa yang *spontan terjadi;*
- BE GOING TO PRESENT CONTINUOUS untuk kegiatan yang direncanakan;
- SIMPLE PRESENT untuk kegiatan yang terjadwal akan dilakukan di masa depan.
- Ada kata-kata kerja (Verb) yang tidak pernah dinyatakan dalam bentuk-*Ing* (V-ing) dengan makna Continuous (sedang dilakukan/sedang berlangsung).

Kata-kata kerja tersebut antara lain

1. **MENTAL STATE**
   know, believe, imagine, want, realize, feel, doubt, need,understand suppose, remember, prefer, recognize, think, forget, mean*
2. **EMOTIONAL STATE**
   love, hate, fear, mind, like, dislike, envy, care, appreciate
3. **POSSESSION**
   possess, have, own belong*
4. **SENSE PERCEPTIONS**
   taste, hear, see*, smell*, feel**
5. **OTHER EXISTING STATE**
   seem, cost, be, consist of ,look* ,over, exist, contain, appear*, weigh*, include*

Kata kerja yang berasterik (*) juga bisa digunakan dalam *continuous tense* dengan makna yang berbeda. Contoh:

	NON PROGRESSIVE	PROGRESSIVE
think	I **think** he is kind a man	I **am thinking** about this grammar
have	he **has** a car	I **am having** trouble. She **is having** a good time.
taste	this food **tastes** good.	the chef **is tasting** the sauce.
smell	these flowers **smell** good.	Don **is smelling** the roses.
see	I **see** a butterfly. **Do** you **see** it?.	the doctor **is seeing** a patient.
feel	the cat's fur **feels** soft.	Sue **is feeling** the cat's fur.
look	she **looks** cold.I'll lend her my coat.	I **am looking** out the window.
appear	he **appears** to be asleep.	the actorr **is appearing** on the stage.
weigh	A piano is heavy. it **weighs** a lot.	the grocer **is weighing** the bananas.
be	I **am** hungry.	Tom **is being** foolish.

The Active and Pasive Voice

Tenses terbagi menjadi **present, past,** dan **future.**
berikut ini iktisar dari bagan - bagannya dengan bentuk **Active** dan **Passive Voice**

PRESENT
Present *Simple*

Active	Passive
S + V1 + O + Complement	S penderita + is/am/are + V3 + by O pelaku + Complement

Present *Continuous*

Active	Passive
S + is/am/are + V-ing + O + Complement	S penderita + is/am/are + being + V3 + by O pelaku + Complement

Present *Perfect*

Active	Passive
S + have/has + V3 + O + Complement	S penderita +have/has +been + V3 + by O pelaku + Complement

Present *Perfect Continuous*

Active	Passive
S + have/has + been+ V -ing + O + Complement	NO PASSIVE FORM

PAST
Past *Simple*

Active	Passive
S + V2 + O + Complement	S penderita +was/were +V3 + by O pelaku +Complement

Past *Continuous*

Active	Passive
S +was/were + V-ing + O + complement	S penderita +was/were + being + V3 + by O pelaku +Complement

Past *Perfect*

Active	Passive
S + had + V3 + O + Complement	S penderita + had + been + V3 + by O pelaku + Complement

Past *Perfect continuous*

Active	Passive
S + had + been + V-ing + O + Complement	NO PASSIVE FORM

FUTURE
Future *Simple*

Active	Passive
S + will/shall/be going to + inf. + O + Complement	S penderita +will/shall/be going to + be + V3 + by O pelaku + Complement

Future *Continuous*

Active	Passive
S + will/shall + be + V-ing + O + Complement	NO PASSIVE FORM

Future *Perfect*

Active	Passive
S + will/shall + have + V3 + O + Complement	S penderita + have/has + been + V3 + by O pelaku + Complement

Future *Perfect Continuous*

Active	Passive
S + will/shall + have + been + V-ing + O + Complement	NO PASSIVE FORM

Catatan :
Complement adalah keterangan pelengkap yang perlu dicantumkan, misal : keterangan tempat dan keterangan waktu.