

JADBio Description of Performed Analysis

Setup

JADBio version **1.4.174** ran on dataset **diabetes_prediction_dataset** with **100000** samples and **8** features to create a predictive model for outcome named **diabetes**. The outcome was discrete leading to a **classification** modeling.

The preferences of the analysis were set to **true** for feature selection and **false** for full feature models tried.

The **BACC** metric was used to optimize for the best model.

The maximum number of features to select was set to **25**.

The effort to spend on tuning the algorithms were set to **Normal**.

The number of CPU cores to use for the analysis was set to **2**.

The execution time was **05:22:52**.

Configuration Space

JADBio's AI decide to try the following algorithms and tuning hyper-parameter values:

| Algorithm Type | Algorithm | Hyper-parameter | Set of Values |
|-------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|
| Preprocessing | Mean Imputation | | |
| | Mode Imputation | | |
| | Constant Removal | | |
| | Variable Normalization | | |
| Feature Selection | Epilogi | stoppingThreshold | 0.01 |
| | | stoppingCriterion | Independence Test |
| | | equivalenceThreshold | 0.01 |
| | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK | 2.0 |
| | | alpha | 0.05, 0.01 |
| | Univariate | maxVars | 100 |
| | | alpha | 0.001, 0.01 |
| | LASSO | penalty | 0.5, 1.5, 1.0 |
| Modeling | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | nTrees | 100, 500 |
| | | minLeafSize | 4.0 |
| | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | alpha | 0.05, 0.01 |
| | | minLeafSize | 2, 4, 3 |

Leading to **113** combinations and corresponding configurations (machine learning pipelines) to try. For the full configurations tested see the Appendix.

Configuration Estimation Protocol

JADBio's AI system decided to estimate the out-of-sample performance of the models produced by each configuration using **90.00 % - % 10.00 hold-out**. Overall, 171 models were set out to train.

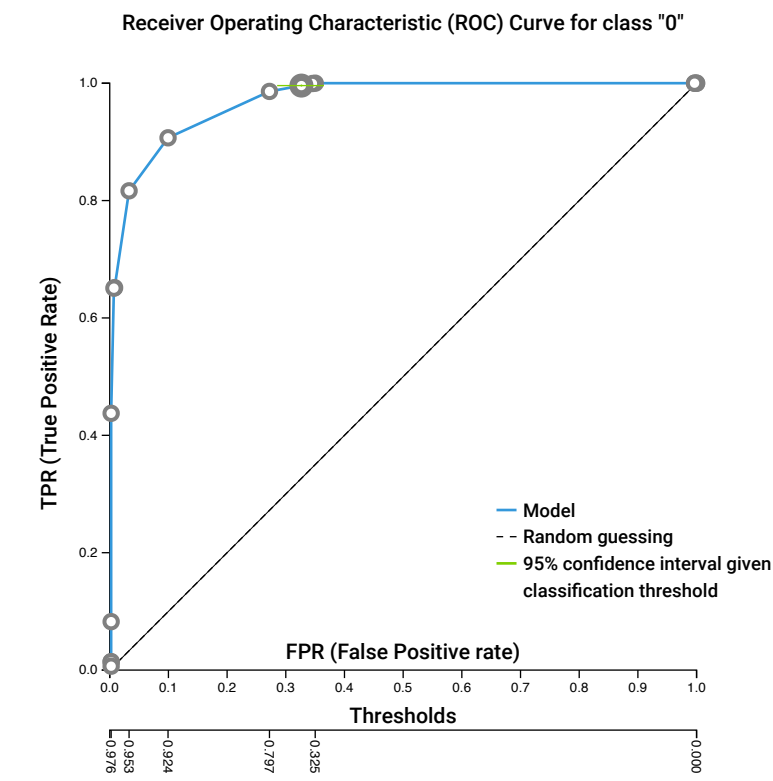
JADBio Results Summary

Overview

A result summary is presented for analysis optimized for Performance. The model is produced by applying the algorithms in sequence (configuration) on the training data:

| Preprocessing | Feature Selection | Predictive algorithm |
|---|--|--|
| Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi algorithm with hyper-parameters: equivAlpha = 0.01, and stopping criterion = Independence Test with threshold: 0.01. | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion and hyper-parameters: minimum leaf size = 4, and pruning parameter alpha = 0.05 |

The **Area Under The Curve** is **0.971** with 95% confidence interval being [**0.963,0.978**].
The **Mean Average Precision (a.k.a. Average Area Under the Precision-Recall curve)** is **0.928** with 95% confidence interval being [**0.915,0.941**].
The Balanced Accuracy is shown in the figure below:



Selecting to classify as class: 0 any sample with predicted probability to be in this class above **0.6833**, the model achieves:

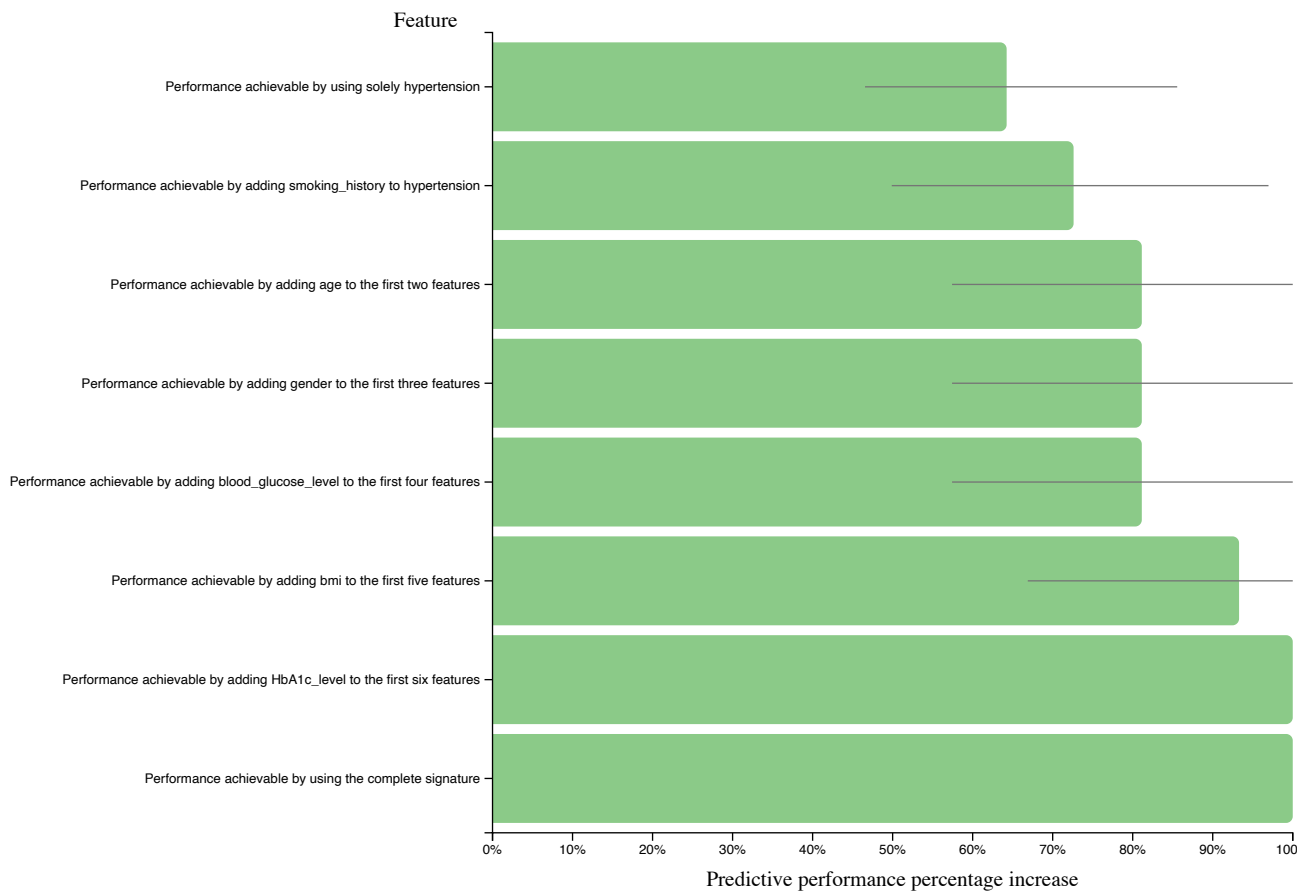
| Metric | Mean estimate | CI |
|---|---------------|----------------|
| F1 Score | 0.983 | [0.981, 0.986] |
| F2 Score | 0.991 | [0.989, 0.992] |
| F0.5 Score | 0.975 | [0.972, 0.979] |
| Accuracy | 0.970 | [0.966, 0.975] |
| Balanced Accuracy | 0.825 | [0.805, 0.846] |
| Matthews correlation criterion (phi coefficient) | 0.780 | [0.752, 0.809] |
| Precision | 0.970 | [0.966, 0.975] |
| True Positive Rate (a.k.a. Sensitivity, Recall. Hit Rate) | 0.996 | [0.994, 0.998] |
| Specificity | 0.673 | [0.635, 0.715] |
| True Positive Ratio | 0.911 | [0.904, 0.919] |
| True Negative Ratio | 0.057 | [0.052, 0.063] |
| False Positive Ratio | 0.028 | [0.023, 0.032] |
| False Negative Ratio | 0.004 | [0.002, 0.005] |

Feature Selection

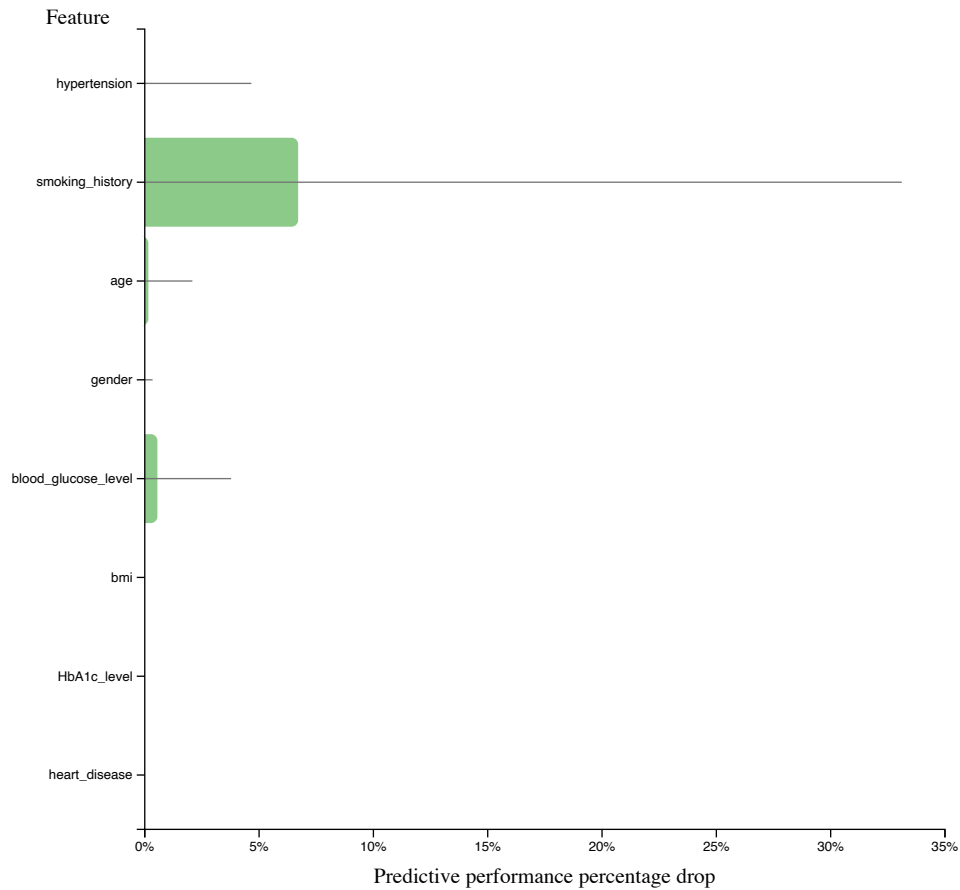
There were **8** features selected out of the **8** available.

The selected features consist of the following subset called a signature. **There was a single signature identified.** The first signature identified by the system is the set: **blood_glucose_level, HbA1c_level, age, bmi, hypertension, heart_disease, smoking_history, gender** in order of importance. The following features cannot be substituted with others and still obtain an equal predictive performance: **blood_glucose_level, HbA1c_level, age, bmi, hypertension, heart_disease, smoking_history, gender.**

The performance achieved by adding each feature in sequence to the model relative to the performance of the final model with all selected features is shown below. The features are added in order of importance:

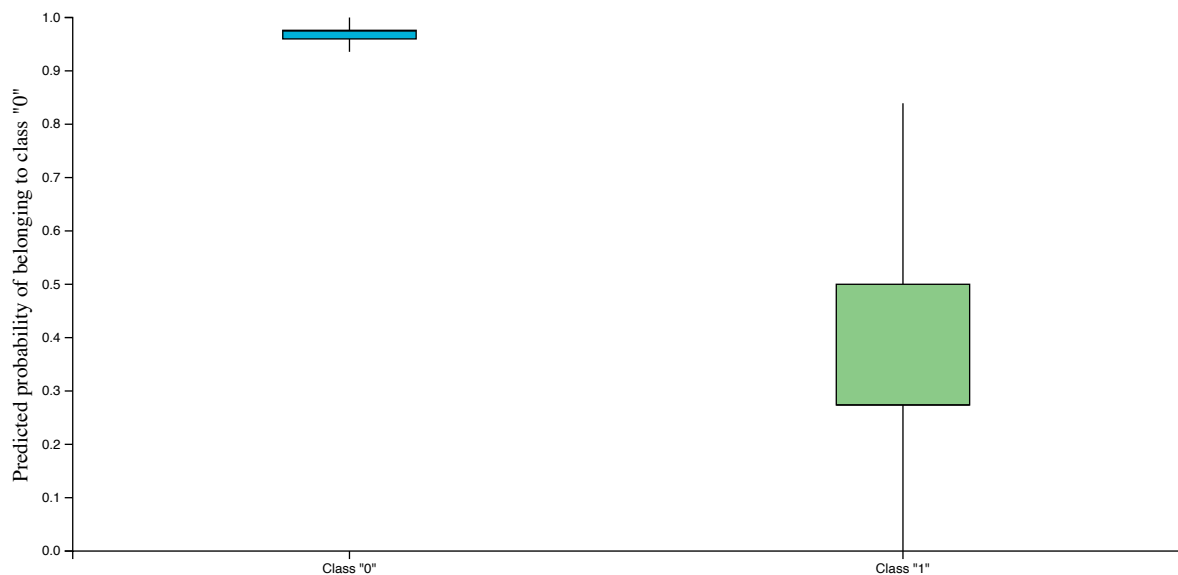


Some features may not seem to add predictive performance to the model; however, the feature selection algorithms include them as an effort to make the final model more robust to noise. The performances achieved by a model that contains all features except one, relative to the performance achieved when the feature is removed is shown below:



For some features there is no noticeable drop in performance when they are removed because they carry predictive information that is shared by other features selected.

The separation of the predictions of the classes achieved by the model is shown in the box-plots below. These are the out-of-sample predictions made by model produced by the same configuration as the final model when the sample was used for testing (e.g., during cross-validation) and was not used to train the model.



Appendix

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| 1 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5676631308261009 | 00:02:53.173620 | false |
| 2 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7173288331726133 | 00:00:07.7254 | false |
| 3 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7175120540019286 | 00:00:24.24604 | false |
| 4 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:59.59126 | false |
| 5 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:07.7304 | false |
| 6 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7185053037608486 | 00:00:24.24729 | false |
| 7 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5676631308261009 | 00:02:53.173549 | false |
| 8 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6868145290903247 | 00:00:42.42147 | false |
| 9 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7172741883638701 | 00:00:14.14274 | false |
| 10 | Mean Imputation, | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping | Classification Decision Tree | minimum leaf size = 4, | 0.7188203150112504 | 00:02:53.173590 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | | criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | with Deviance splitting criterion | alpha = 0.05 | | | |
| 11 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7185053037608486 | 00:00:58.58575 | false |
| 12 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7172741883638701 | 00:00:14.14505 | false |
| 13 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:02:53.173605 | false |
| 14 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:14.14579 | false |
| 15 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7172741883638701 | 00:00:15.15797 | false |
| 16 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5741112182577949 | 00:00:35.35319 | false |
| 17 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5840019286403085 | 00:00:58.58639 | false |
| 18 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6868145290903247 | 00:01:16.76040 | false |
| 19 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini- | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7324140147862424 | 00:01:01.61228 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Removal, Standardization | Hochberg correction | | splitting criterion | | | | |
| 20 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7318675666988107 | 00:00:49.49071 | false |
| 21 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5741112182577949 | 00:01:09.69785 | false |
| 22 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5787013821922211 | 00:03:04.184468 | false |
| 23 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7173288331726133 | 00:00:59.59049 | false |
| 24 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7175120540019286 | 00:00:58.58381 | false |
| 25 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7318675666988107 | 00:01:23.83892 | false |
| 26 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:15.15826 | false |
| 27 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.690337512054002 | 00:00:16.16074 | false |
| 28 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6972645451623272 | 00:02:55.175244 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| 29 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7185053037608486 | 00:02:53.173742 | false |
| 30 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5840019286403085 | 00:00:58.58635 | false |
| 31 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.690337512054002 | 00:00:17.17289 | false |
| 32 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5869527483124397 | 00:00:14.14636 | false |
| 33 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5840019286403085 | 00:00:24.24778 | false |
| 34 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7298585663773707 | 00:00:38.38885 | false |
| 35 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7324140147862424 | 00:01:01.61952 | false |
| 36 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5869527483124397 | 00:00:15.15844 | false |
| 37 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:24.24602 | false |
| 38 | Mean Imputation, | Test-Budgeted | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, | Classification Decision Tree | minimum leaf size = 4, | 0.7188203150112504 | 00:00:07.7222 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | budget = 3 * nvars | with Deviance splitting criterion | alpha = 0.05 | | | |
| 39 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5758052073288331 | 00:00:25.25181 | false |
| 40 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7307875281260046 | 00:00:17.17196 | false |
| 41 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:58.58380 | false |
| 42 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.690337512054002 | 00:00:15.15732 | false |
| 43 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:58.58965 | false |
| 44 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5869527483124397 | 00:00:14.14632 | false |
| 45 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7298585663773707 | 00:00:40.40117 | false |
| 46 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7307875281260046 | 00:00:18.18764 | false |
| 47 | IdentityFactory | FullSelector | - | Trivial model | - | 0.5 | 00:00:00.002 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| 48 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7324140147862424 | 00:00:27.27468 | false |
| 49 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5840019286403085 | 00:00:24.24879 | false |
| 50 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6868145290903247 | 00:01:16.76590 | false |
| 51 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7175120540019286 | 00:02:53.173697 | false |
| 52 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:58.58443 | false |
| 53 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6893281902925105 | 00:00:33.33400 | false |
| 54 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7173288331726133 | 00:00:58.58347 | false |
| 55 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7185053037608486 | 00:00:07.7429 | false |
| 56 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6893281902925105 | 00:00:33.33006 | false |
| 57 | Mean Imputation, | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Random | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf | 0.7307875281260046 | 00:00:17.17557 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | | | Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | size = 4 | | | |
| 58 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6893281902925105 | 00:00:32.32241 | false |
| 59 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5840019286403085 | 00:00:07.7458 | false |
| 60 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:02:53.173653 | false |
| 61 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6868145290903247 | 00:00:24.24849 | false |
| 62 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.05 | 0.719038894246223 | 00:00:14.14658 | false |
| 63 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7175120540019286 | 00:00:15.15773 | false |
| 64 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5840019286403085 | 00:00:59.59298 | false |
| 65 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7175120540019286 | 00:00:07.7289 | false |
| 66 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini- | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5840019286403085 | 00:00:59.59172 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Removal, Standardization | Hochberg correction | | splitting criterion | | | | |
| 67 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5741112182577949 | 00:01:09.69721 | false |
| 68 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7175120540019286 | 00:00:14.14157 | false |
| 69 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5758052073288331 | 00:00:26.26490 | false |
| 70 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5758052073288331 | 00:00:26.26480 | false |
| 71 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.728383156541305 | 00:03:17.197951 | false |
| 72 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5869527483124397 | 00:00:15.15929 | false |
| 73 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7298585663773707 | 00:00:39.39156 | false |
| 74 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5758052073288331 | 00:00:25.25425 | false |
| 75 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6964448730311796 | 00:01:00.60499 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| 76 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5758052073288331 | 00:00:25.25906 | false |
| 77 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7173288331726133 | 00:02:53.173558 | false |
| 78 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5840019286403085 | 00:00:07.7318 | false |
| 79 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7173288331726133 | 00:00:24.24646 | false |
| 80 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5787013821922211 | 00:03:04.184331 | false |
| 81 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5758052073288331 | 00:00:24.24975 | false |
| 82 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5869527483124397 | 00:00:14.14368 | false |
| 83 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7188203150112504 | 00:00:58.58301 | false |
| 84 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:24.24736 | false |
| 85 | Mean Imputation, | Test-Budgeted | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, | Classification Random | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf | 0.6964448730311796 | 00:00:08.8992 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | budget = 3 * nvars | Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | size = 4 | | | |
| 86 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:07.7884 | false |
| 87 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5741112182577949 | 00:00:17.17833 | false |
| 88 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5869527483124397 | 00:00:14.14418 | false |
| 89 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6964448730311796 | 00:00:26.26116 | false |
| 90 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6964448730311796 | 00:00:59.59937 | false |
| 91 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5741112182577949 | 00:00:17.17882 | false |
| 92 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7324140147862424 | 00:00:10.10033 | false |
| 93 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 2, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:14.14146 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| 94 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7188203150112504 | 00:00:14.14172 | false |
| 95 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:15.15909 | false |
| 96 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7188203150112504 | 00:00:14.14517 | false |
| 97 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:14.14610 | false |
| 98 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7185053037608486 | 00:00:59.59111 | false |
| 99 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.05, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7318675666988107 | 00:00:32.32482 | false |
| 100 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7188203150112504 | 00:00:15.15825 | false |
| 101 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.6906943105110896 | 00:03:11.191455 | false |
| 102 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7188203150112504 | 00:00:59.59003 | false |
| 103 | Mean Imputation, | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Decision Tree | minimum leaf size = 3, | 0.7170748955319833 | 00:00:14.14290 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | | | with Deviance splitting criterion | alpha = 0.01 | | | |
| 104 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 0.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.05 | 0.719038894246223 | 00:00:14.14375 | false |
| 105 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5741112182577949 | 00:01:09.69280 | false |
| 106 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.001, max vars = 100 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7175120540019286 | 00:00:59.59037 | false |
| 107 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5741112182577949 | 00:01:08.68983 | false |
| 108 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.5741112182577949 | 00:00:35.35152 | false |
| 109 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.0 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 3, alpha = 0.05 | 0.719038894246223 | 00:00:15.15856 | false |
| 110 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Epilogi | equivThresh = 0.01, stopping criterion = Independence Test, stopping threshold = 0.01 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 100, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.729926068788171 | 00:02:56.176559 | false |
| 111 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Univariate feature selection with Benjamini-Hochberg correction | alpha = 0.01, max vars = 100 | Classification Random Forest with Deviance splitting criterion | ntrees = 500, minimum leaf size = 4 | 0.7318675666988107 | 00:01:23.83194 | false |

| Configuration | Preprocessing | Name | Hyperparams | Name | Hyperparams | Performance (unadjusted) | Time (milliseconds) | Dropped |
|---------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| 112 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | LASSO | penalty = 1.5 | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.01 | 0.7175120540019286 | 00:00:14.14569 | false |
| 113 | Mean Imputation, Mode Imputation, Constant Removal, Standardization | Test-Budgeted Statistically Equivalent Signature (SES) | maxK = 2, alpha = 0.01, budget = 3 * nvars | Classification Decision Tree with Deviance splitting criterion | minimum leaf size = 4, alpha = 0.05 | 0.7188203150112504 | 00:00:24.24611 | false |