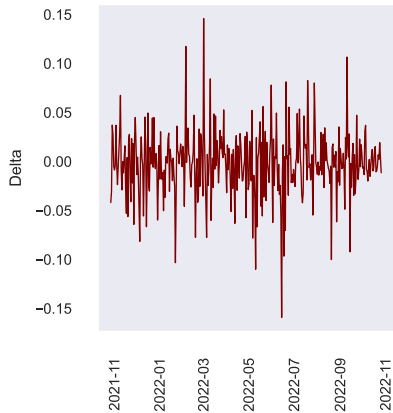
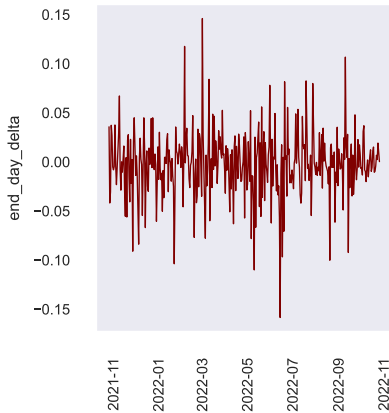
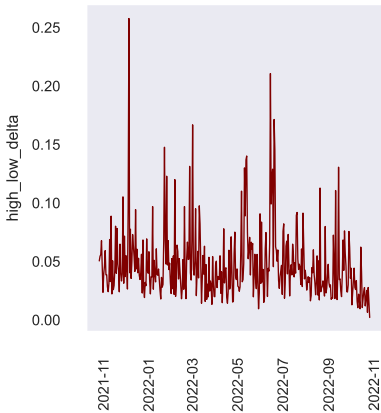
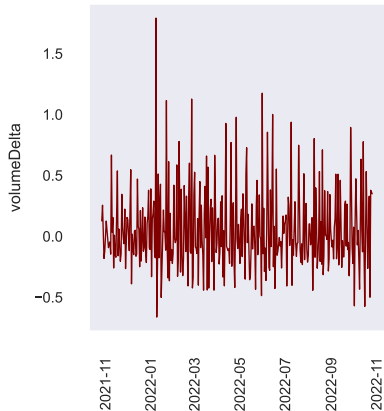
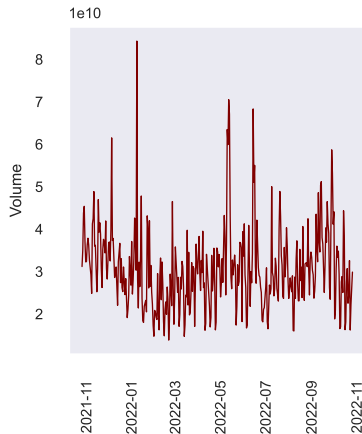
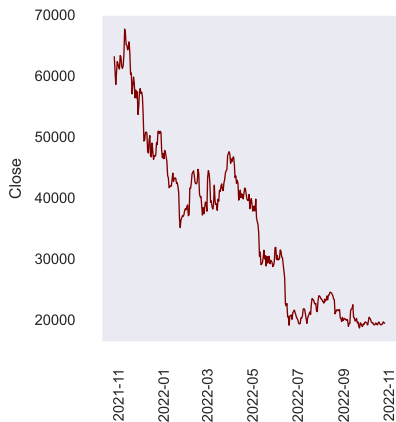
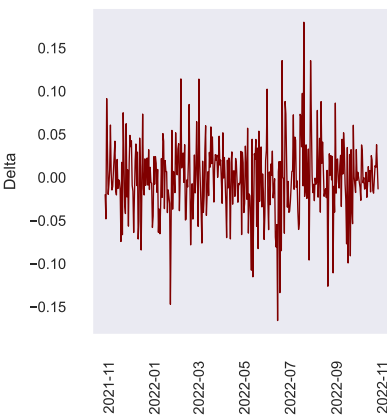
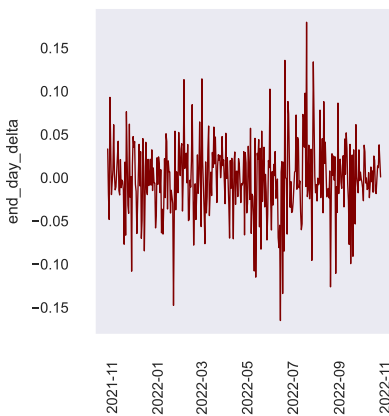
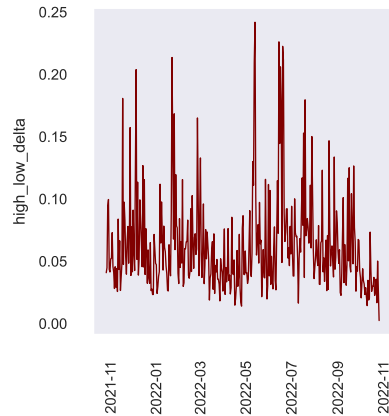
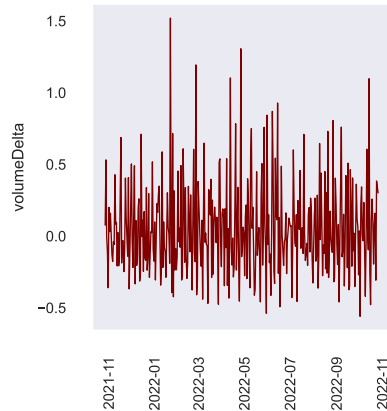
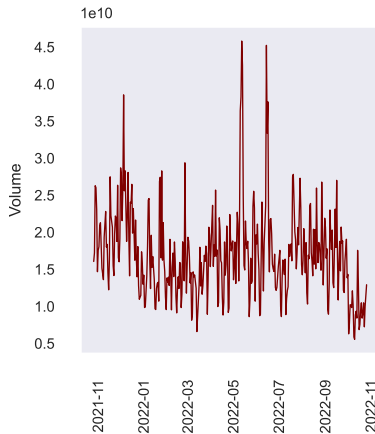
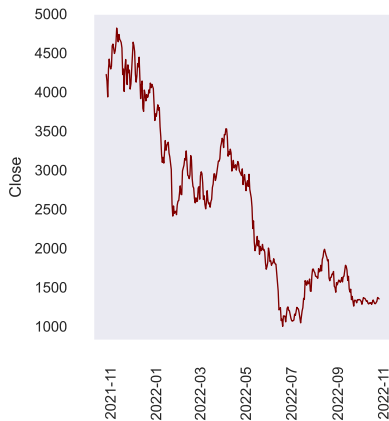


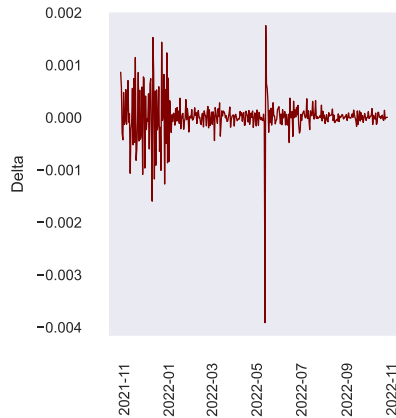
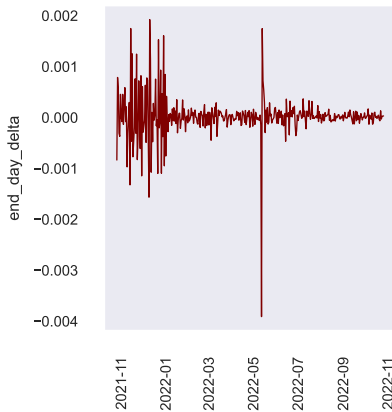
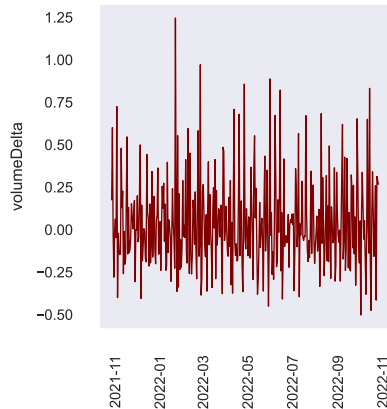
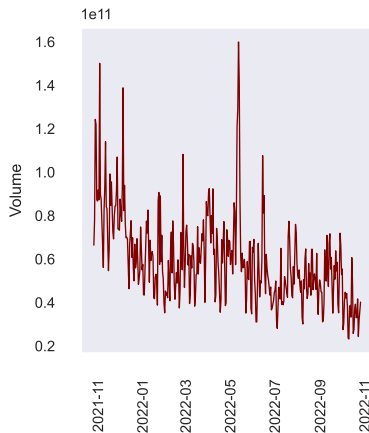
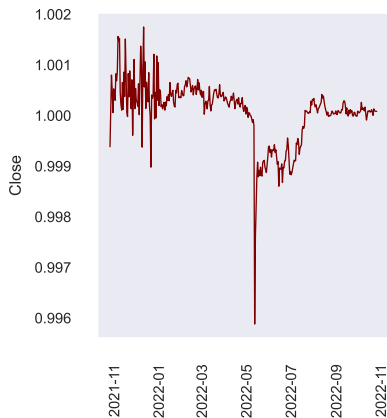
# BTC-USD



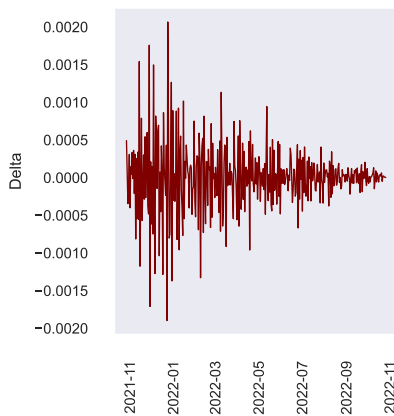
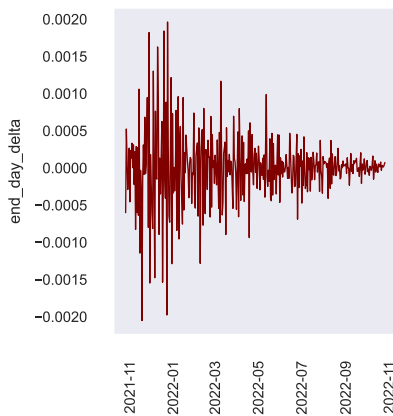
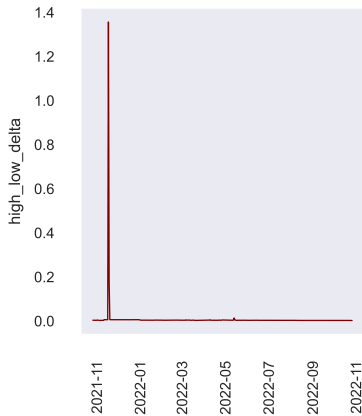
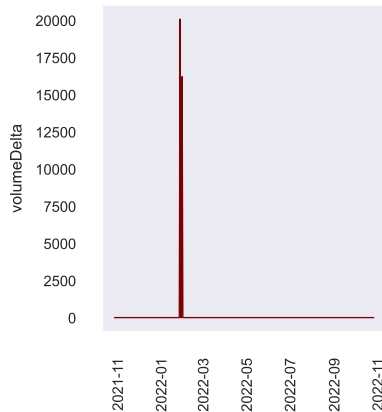
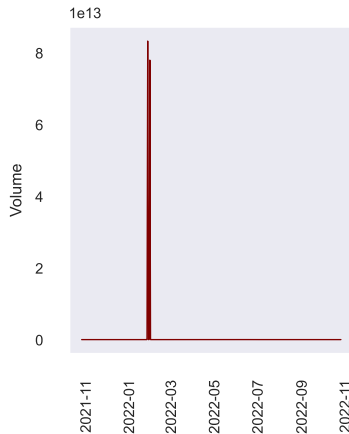
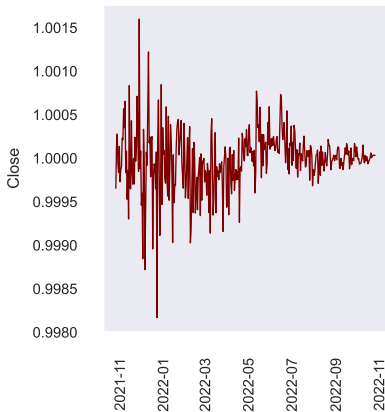
# ETH-USD



# USDT-USD



# USDC-USD



## BNB-USD

