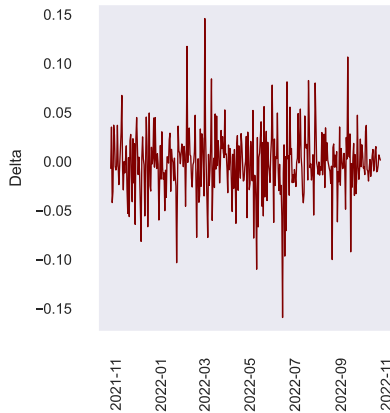
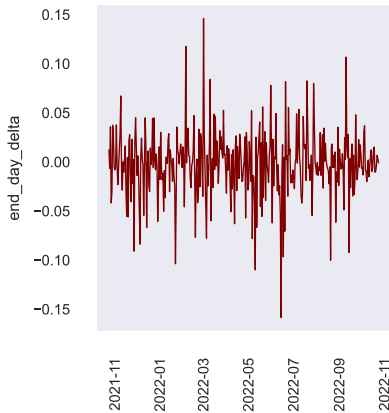
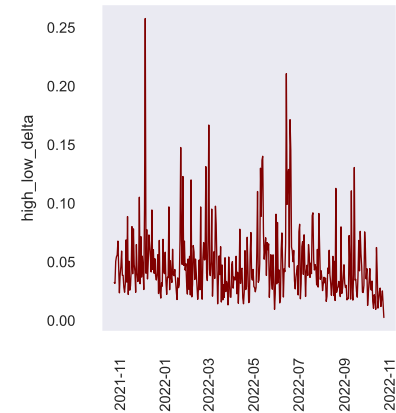
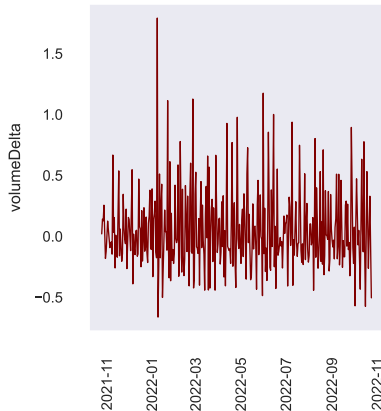
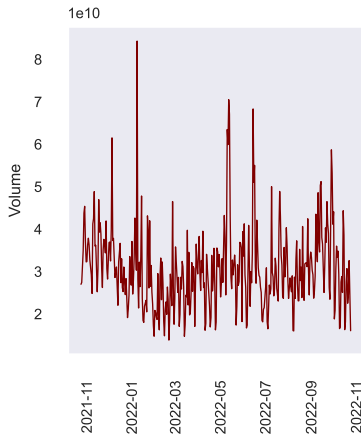
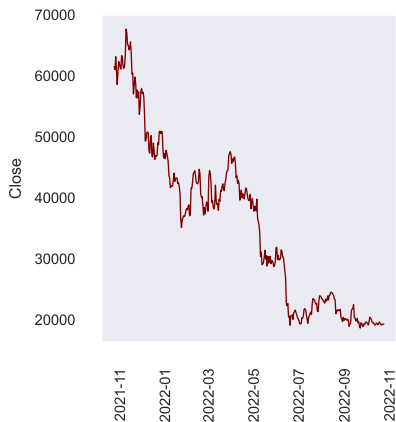
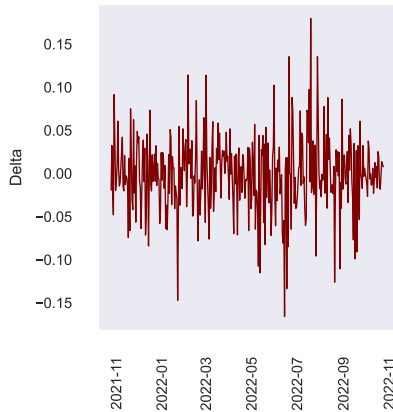
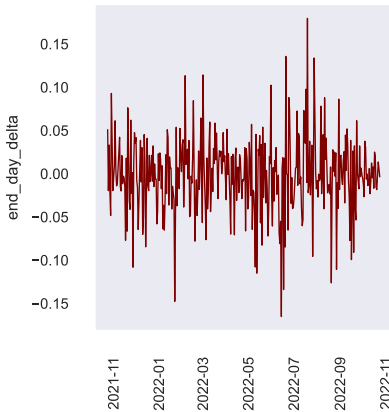
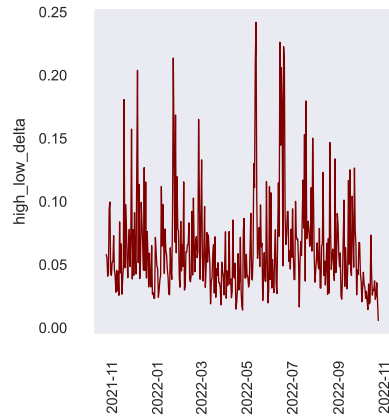
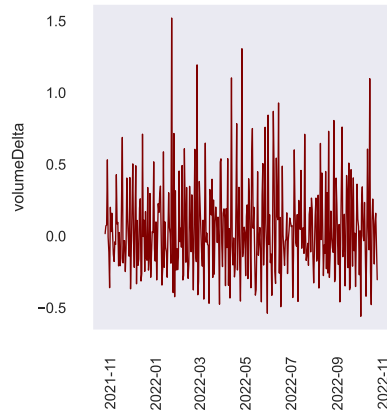
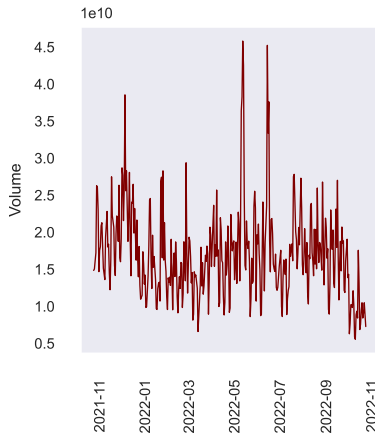
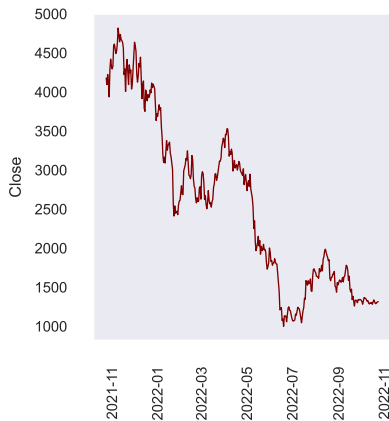


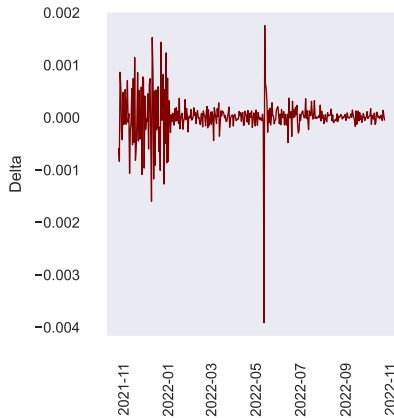
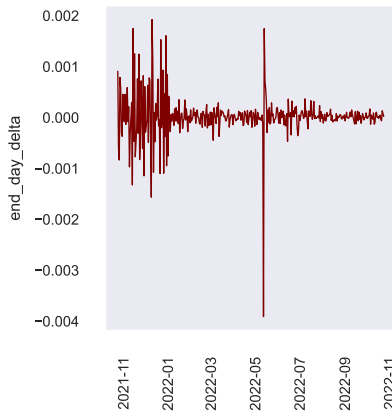
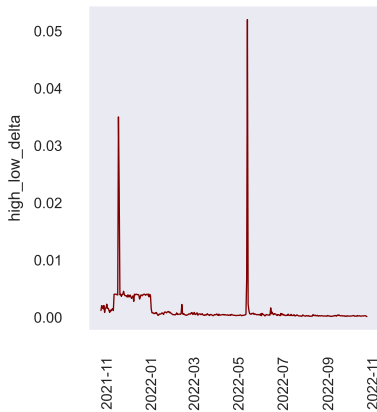
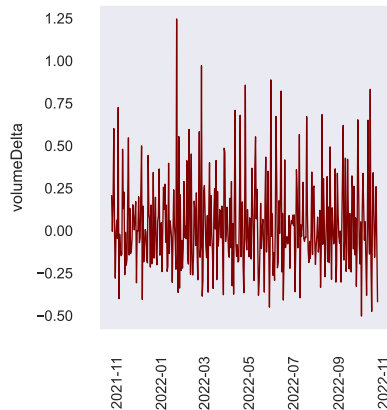
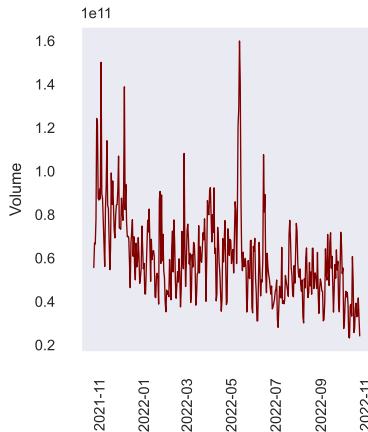
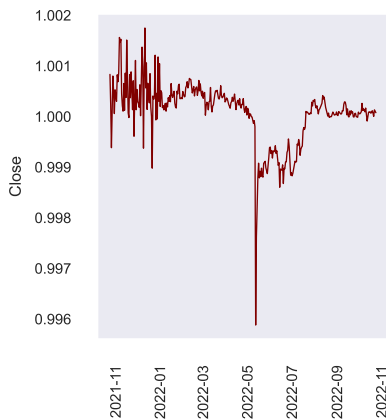
BTC-USD



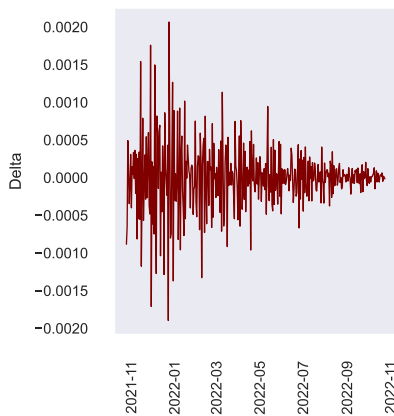
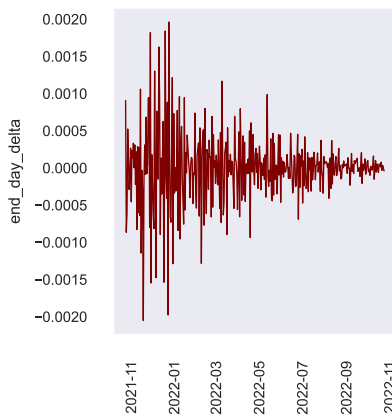
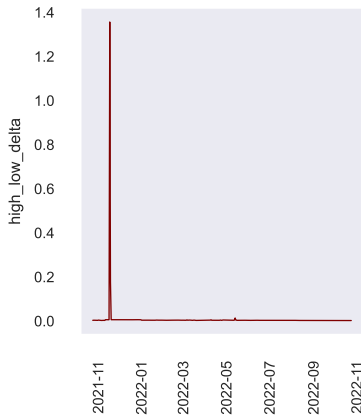
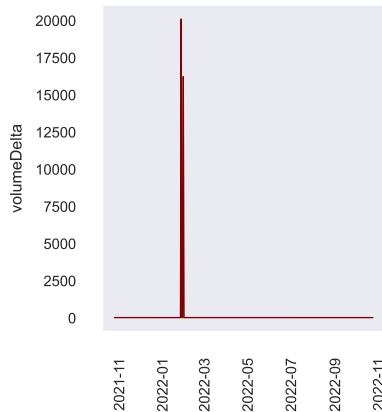
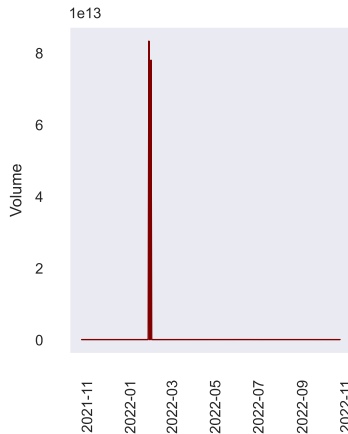
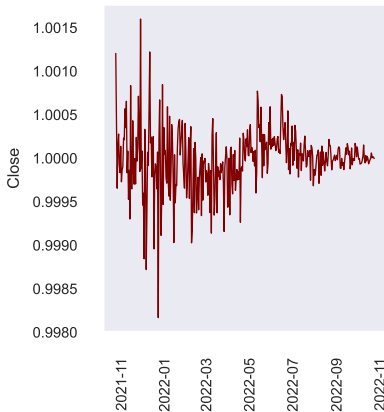
ETH-USD



USDT-USD



USDC-USD



BNB-USD

