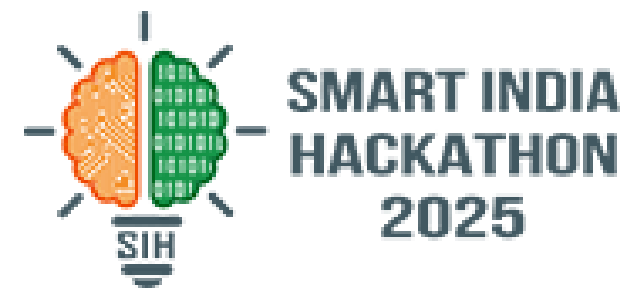




SMART INDIA HACKATHON 2025



TITLE PAGE

Problem Statement ID – SIH25237

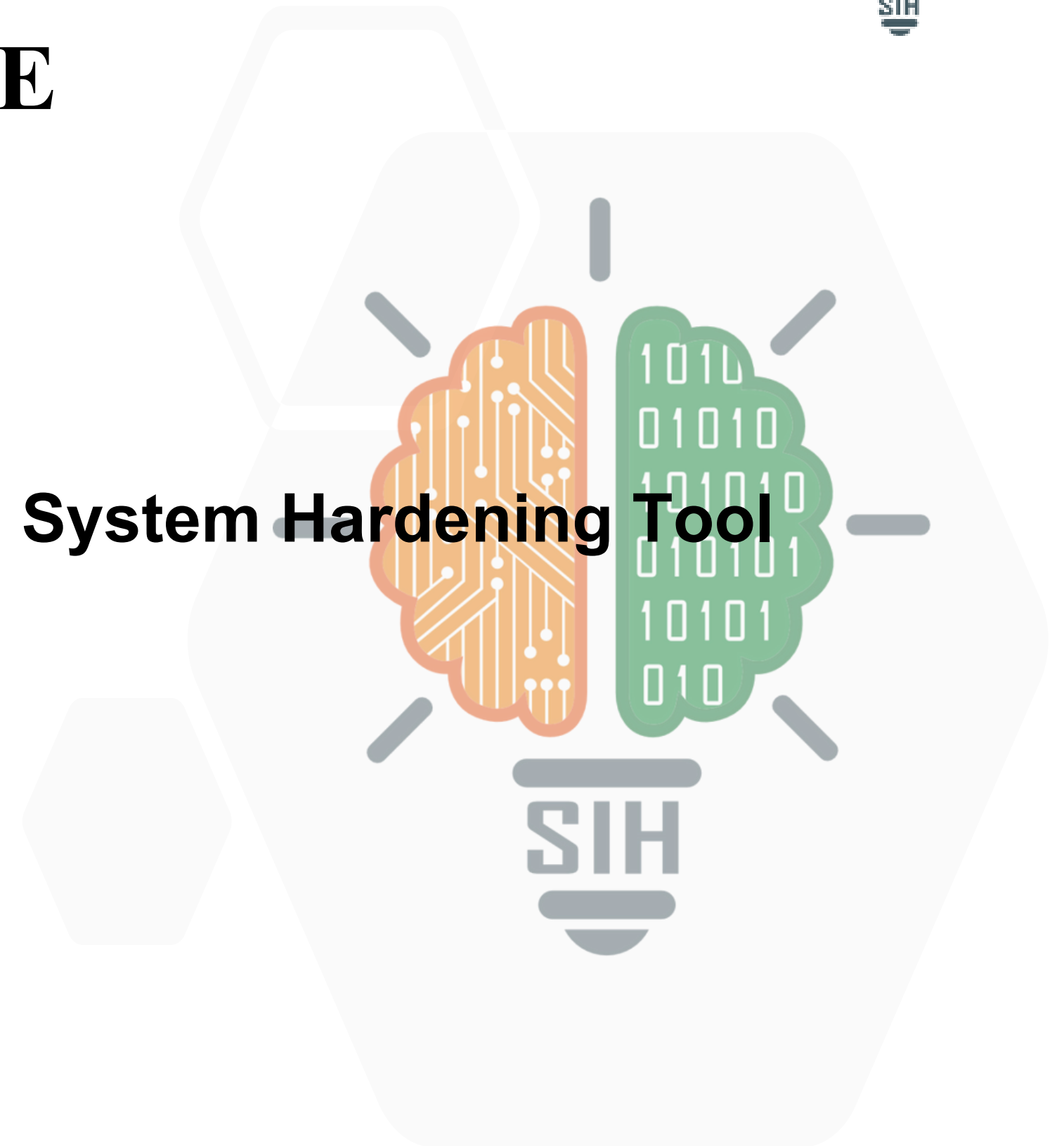
Problem Statement Title – Multi-Platform System Hardening Tool

Theme – Blockchain & Cybersecurity

PS Category – Software

Team ID – 56394

Team Name – SentinelX





Multi-Platform System Hardening Tool



Problem

Modern enterprise systems rely heavily on Windows and Linux servers and desktops. Out-of-the-box, these operating systems often have weak security defaults — like loose password policies, open services, or outdated configurations. While frameworks like CIS Benchmarks exist, applying them is still:

- **Manual and time-consuming** (hundreds of checks per system)
- **Error-prone and inconsistent** (different admins apply different steps)
- **Difficult to audit** (no single source of truth for compliance)
- **Hard to roll back** (once a setting is changed, restoring is tricky)

This leaves organizations exposed to misconfigurations, data breaches, and system compromises.

✨ **In short: The problem is the lack of a simple, automated, cross-platform way to harden and audit Windows & Linux systems consistently and safely.**

Instance of Approach

How we plan to achieve the solution step by step:



Solution

An **automated, cross-platform tool** for secure OS hardening:

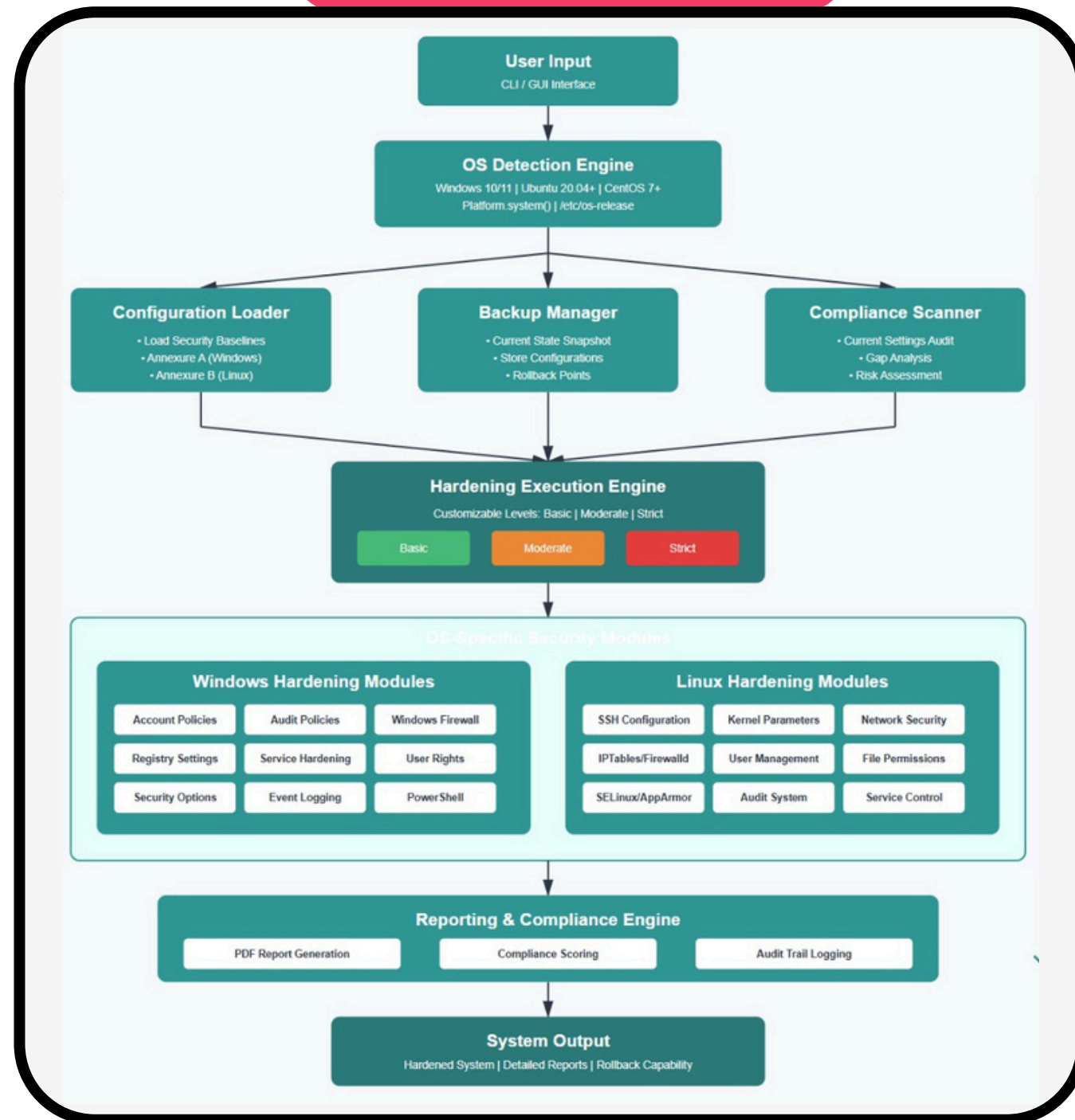
- **Supports Windows, Ubuntu, CentOS**
- Detects OS & applies modular policies (**basic → strict**)
- **Enforces** Annexure A (Windows) & Annexure B (Linux) **parameters**
- **Generates compliance reports** (before/after, success/fail)
- **Offers CLI + optional GUI**
- **Provides rollback** to previous safe state





TECHNICAL APPROACH

WorkFlow Diagram



Working Principle

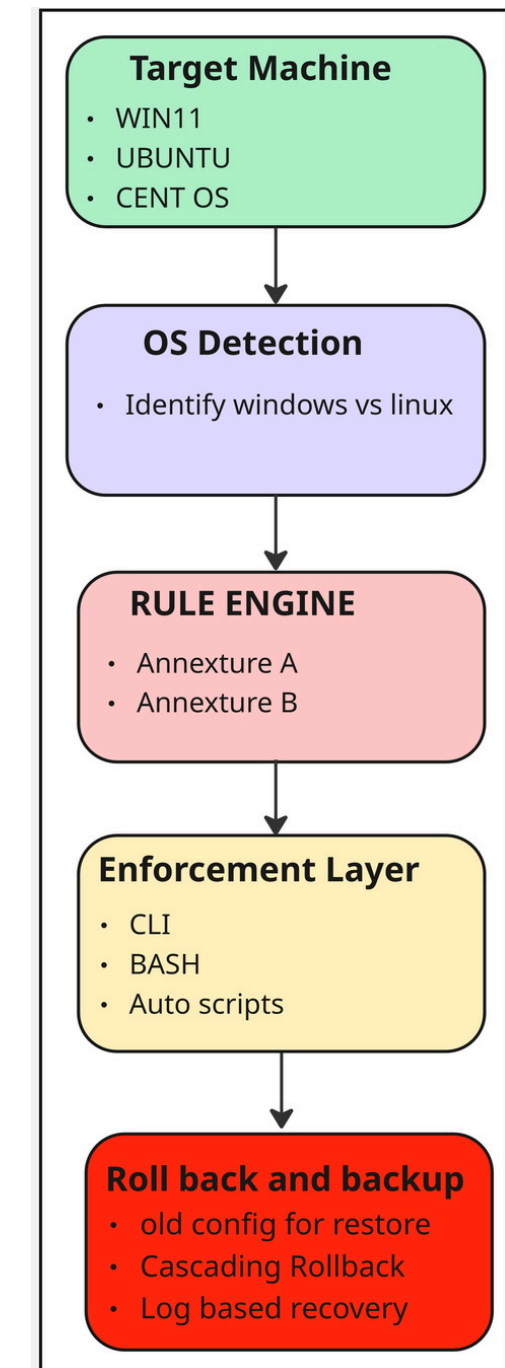
The proposed tool operates on the principle of detect, assess, enforce, verify, report, and rollback. It first identifies the underlying operating system—Windows 10/11, Ubuntu, or CentOS and loads the corresponding hardening policies.

It then assesses the current state of each security parameter, securely storing the original values to enable rollback if required. Based on the chosen hardening profile (basic, moderate, or strict), the tool enforces the appropriate configurations by applying system commands, registry edits, or configuration file updates.

Each change is immediately verified to ensure successful application, and detailed logs are maintained. The tool generates reports showing the previous and current states of each parameter, along with success or failure status and severity ratings.

If the administrator opts for rollback, the tool restores the system to its original configuration using the stored baseline.

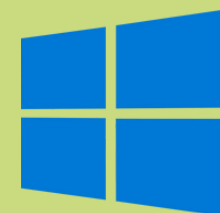
System Architecture



TECHNOLOGY STACK



CentOS

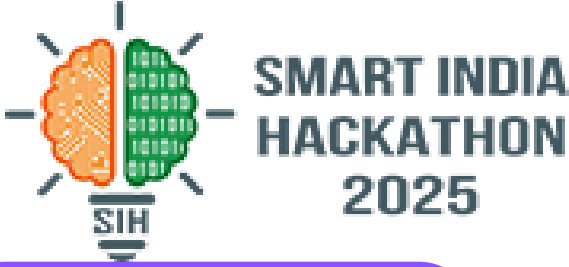


VirtualBox

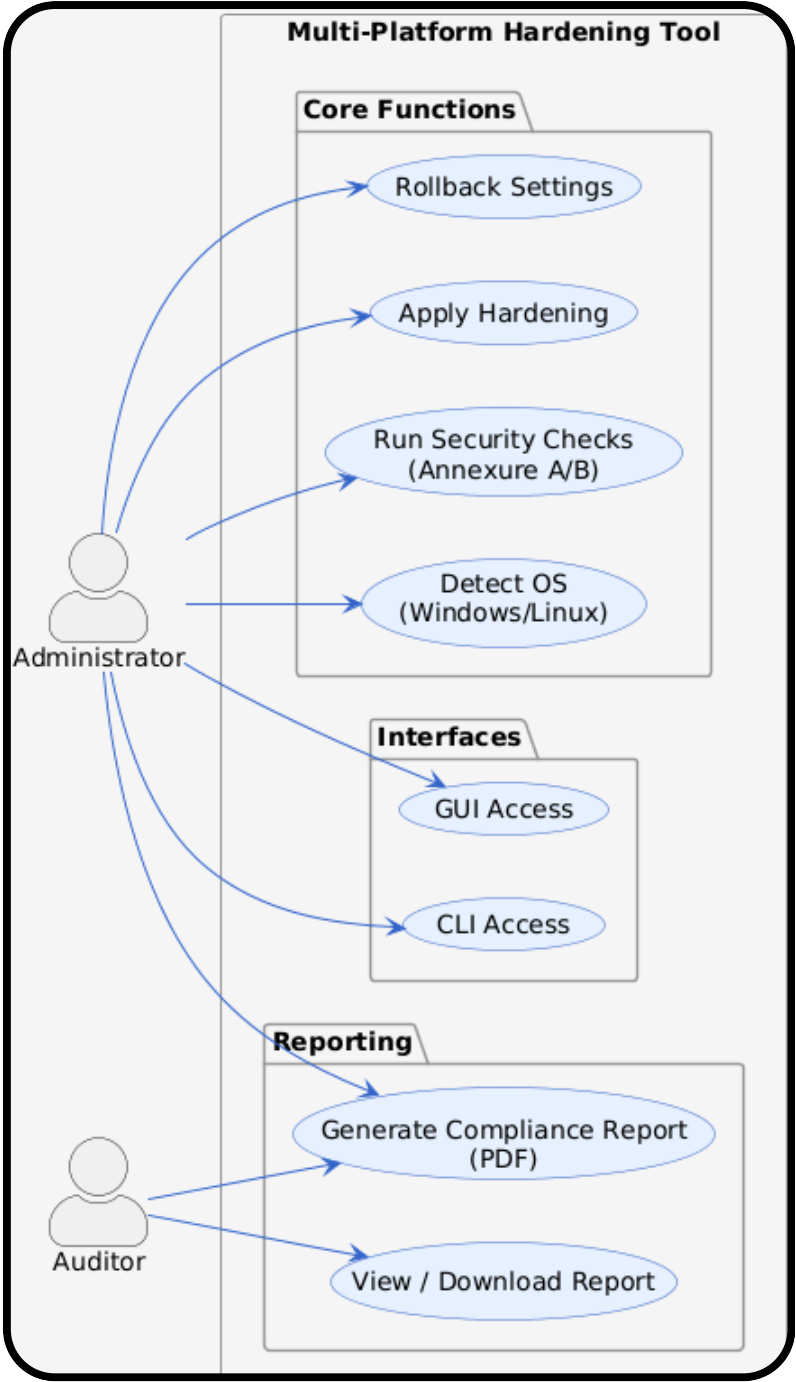




FEASIBILITY AND VIABILITY



Feasible Use Case



Viability



Technical Feasibility



Security Standard Availability



Operational Viability



Enterprise Relevance



Administrator Impact

Challenges

Manual Security Configuration

Platform Specific Difference

No Audit Tracking

Risky Config Changes

Complex Compliance Checking

Solution

Automated Hardening Engine

OS-Specific Modules

Comprehensive Logging System

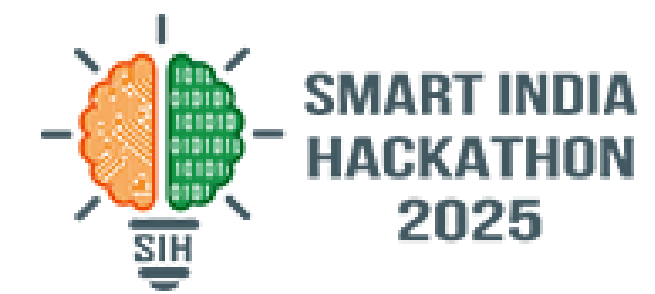
Built Roll - Back Mechanism

Automatic Report Generation

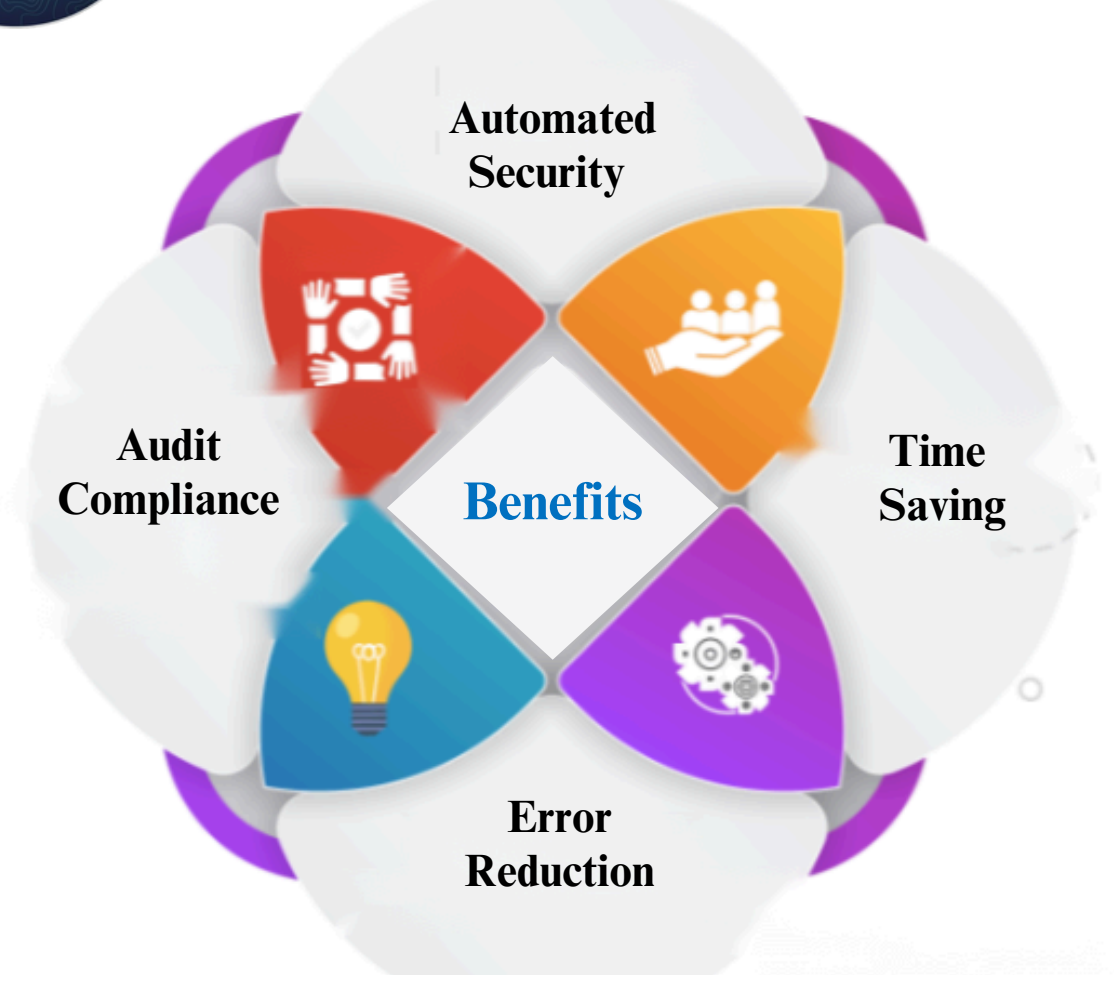
INFERENCE : <https://sih.gov.in/dataset/Annexure A B NTRO SIH25237.pdf>



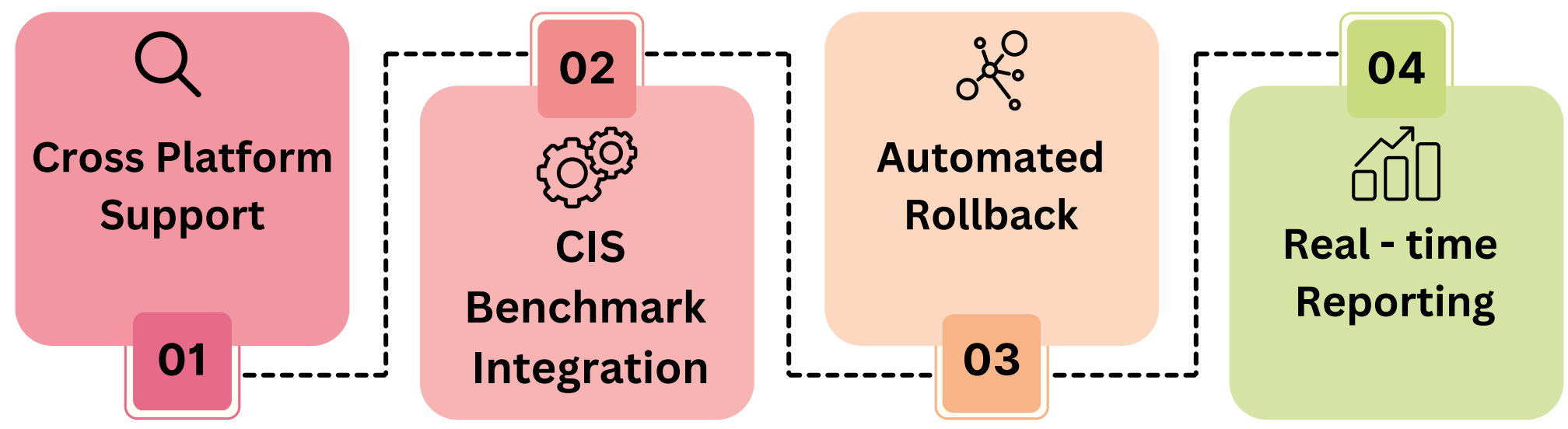
IMPACT AND BENEFITS



Advantages



Uniqueness



Dependencies

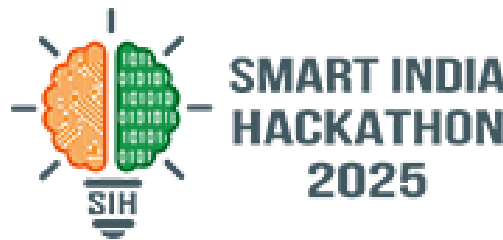
- Administrator privileges on target system
- Network connectivity for distributed deployment
- Backup storage for configuration snapshot
- Trained personal for toll adoption
- Compliance Framework documentation

IMPACT





RESEARCH AND REFERENCES



Prototype

Link & Resources



https://sih.gov.in/dataset/Annexure_A_B_NTRO_SIH25237.pdf



<https://docs.microsoft.com/security>



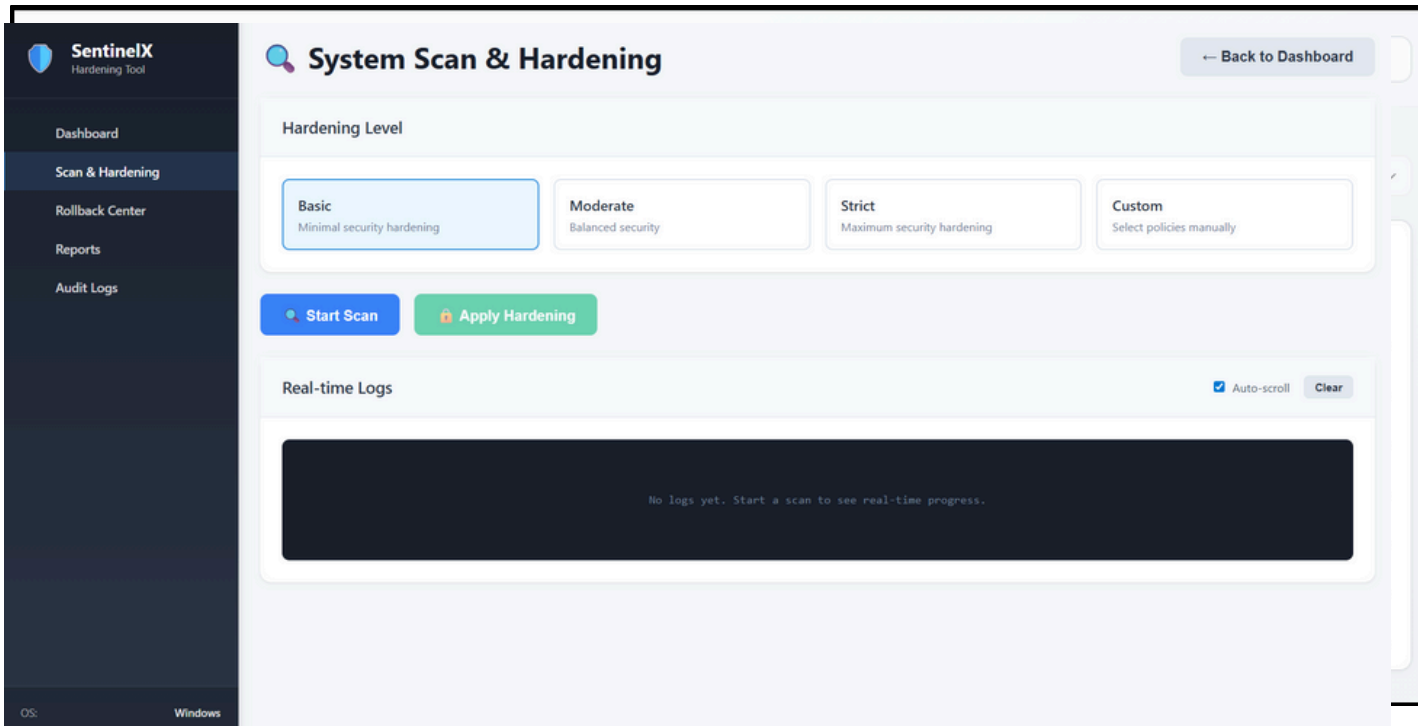
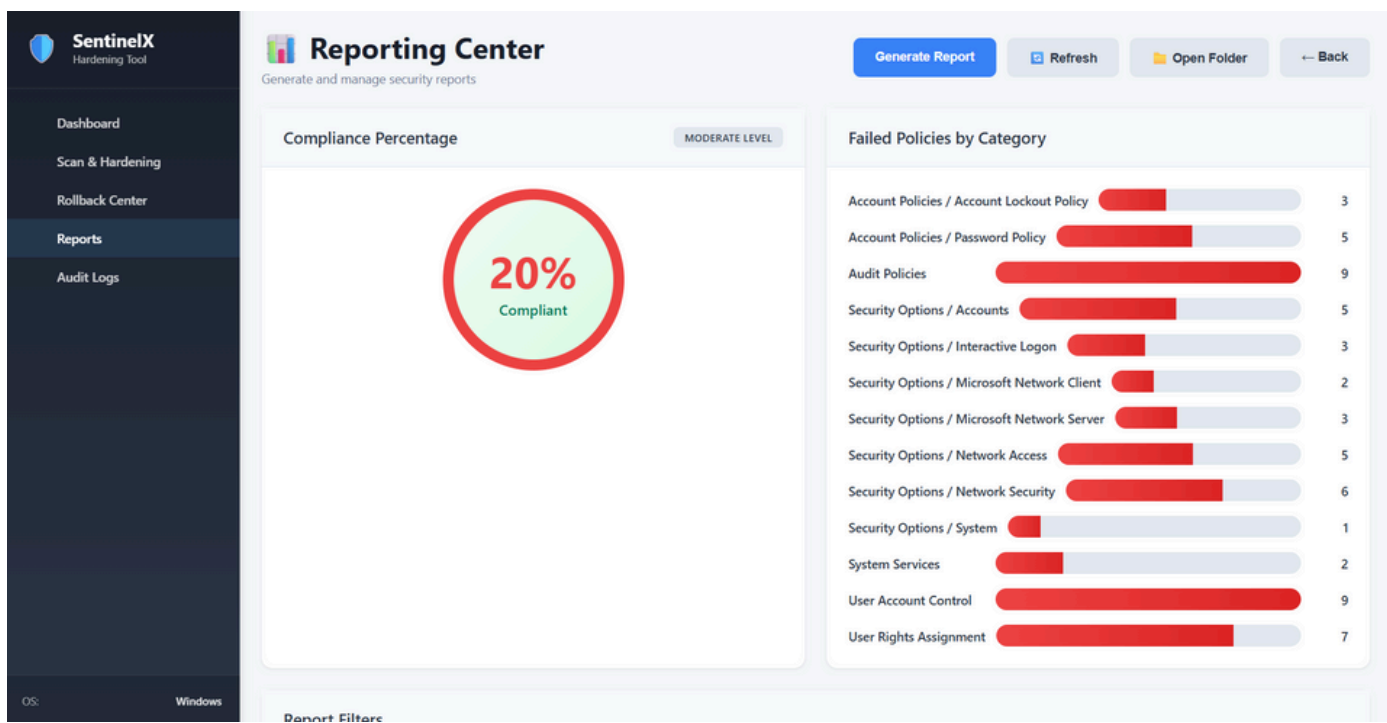
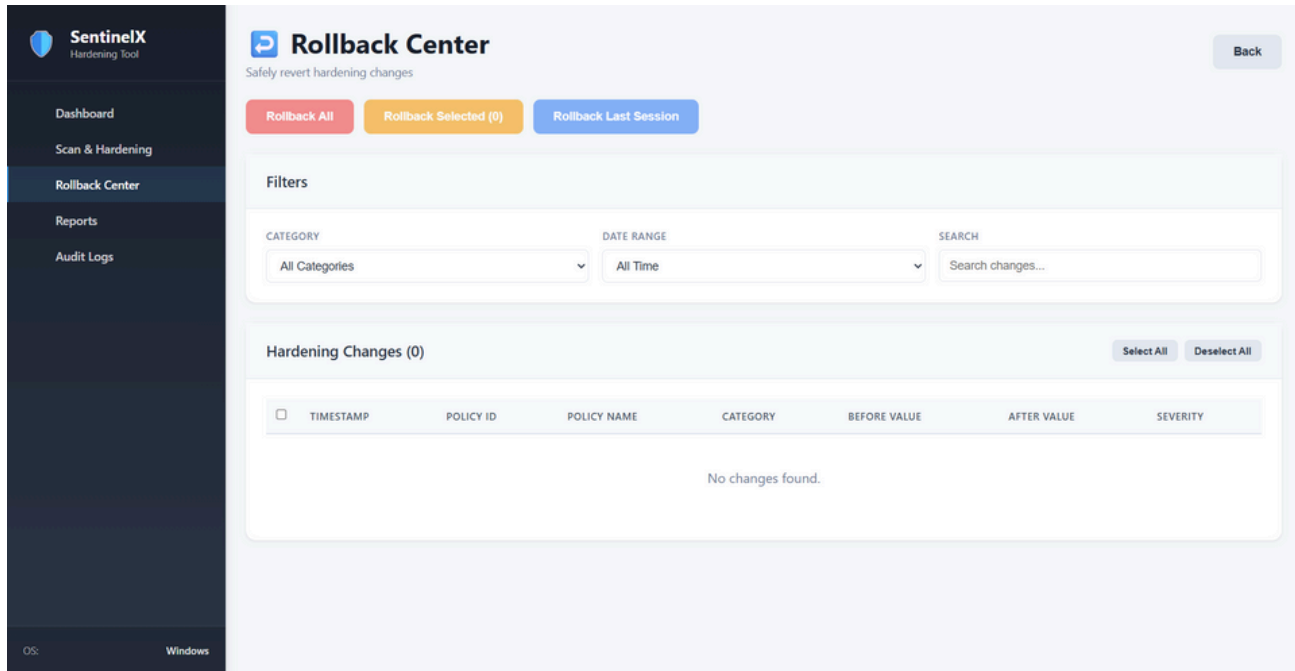
<https://ubuntu.com/security>



[https://wiki.centos.org/HowTos\(2f\)OS_Protection.html](https://wiki.centos.org/HowTos(2f)OS_Protection.html)



<https://www.cisecurity.org/cis-benchmarks>



```
adityaks@Aditya MINGW64 /d/prototype
$ python -u "d:\prototype\cli\hardener.py"

SIH OS Hardener -- Demo Dry-Run
Run ID: 20250930T162853Z

[X] WIN-001 Minimum password length ≥ 12 ..... Non-compliant would fix on --enforce
[✓] WIN-002 Account lockout threshold ≤ 5 ..... Compliant
[✓] WIN-003 Disable SMBv1 ..... Compliant
[X] LNX-001 Disable USB storage module ..... Non-compliant would fix on --enforce
[X] LNX-002 PermitRootLogin disabled in sshd_config .... Non-compliant would fix on --enforce
[✓] LNX-003 /tmp mounted with noexec ..... Compliant

Summary:
Compliant: 3
Non-compliant: 3

Report JSON saved at: ../reports/report_20250930T162853Z.json
HTML report: ../reports/report_template.html (open this during demo)
```