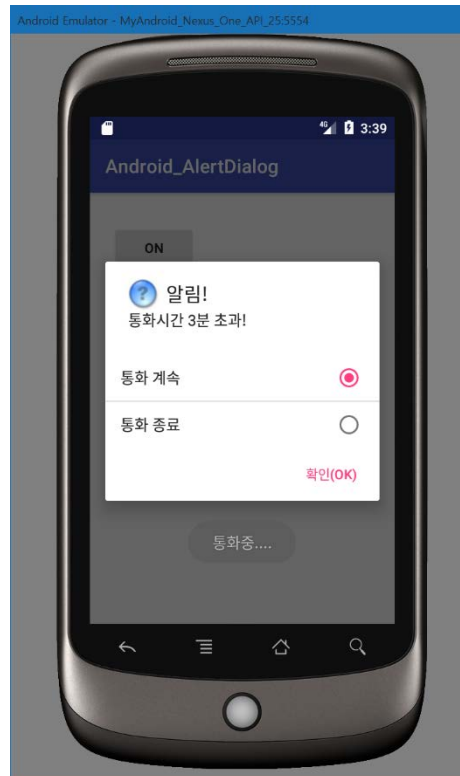




# android



## PopUp 메시지 구현





# 학습 목표

## ■ 교육 목표

❖ Toast Class

❖ AlertDialog

◆ CostumView 미구현

◆ CostumView 구현

❖ 실습 I

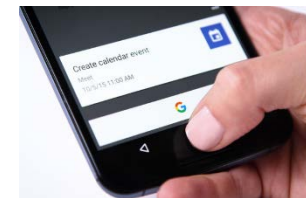
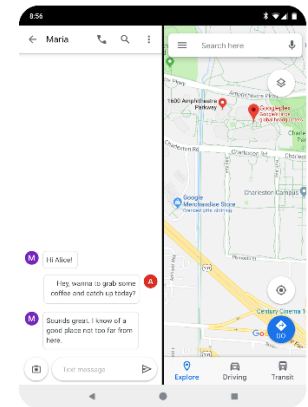
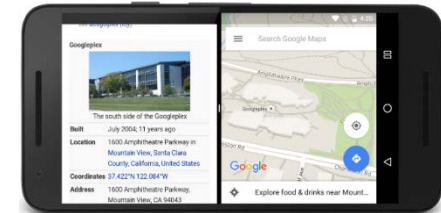
◆ “통화시간 3분 초과” AlertDialog 구현

❖ 실습 II

◆ AlertDialog CostumView를 RadioButton으로 구현

❖ 실습 III

◆ AlertDialog CostumView를 ListView로 구현





# Toast Class (1)

## ■ Toast Class

### ❖ 기능

- ◆ 사용자 메시지 화면 출력 기능 제공

### ❖ 특징

- ◆ 일시적인 메시지 출력
- ◆ Focus 받지 않음

### ❖ Constants

Constants	설명
<code>int LENGTH_LONG</code>	a long period of time
<code>int LENGTH_SHORT</code>	a short period of time

```
public class  
Toast
```

```
extends Object
```

```
java.lang.Object  
↳ android.widget.Toast
```





# Toast Class (2)

## ❖ 생성자

Method	설 명
Toast( <a href="#">Context</a> context)	Toast 객체 생성

## ❖ Method

Method	설 명
makeText( <a href="#">Context</a> context, <a href="#">int</a> resId, <a href="#">int</a> duration)	Toast 구현
makeText( <a href="#">Context</a> context, <a href="#">CharSequence</a> text, <a href="#">int</a> duration)	Toast 구현
<a href="#">int</a> getDuration()	주기 반환
<a href="#">void</a> setDuration( <a href="#">int</a> duration)	주기 설정
<a href="#">void</a> setText( <a href="#">int</a> resId / <a href="#">CharSequence</a> text)	Text 지정
<a href="#">void</a> setView( <a href="#">View</a> v)	View 지정
<a href="#">void</a> show( )	지정 주기로 view show

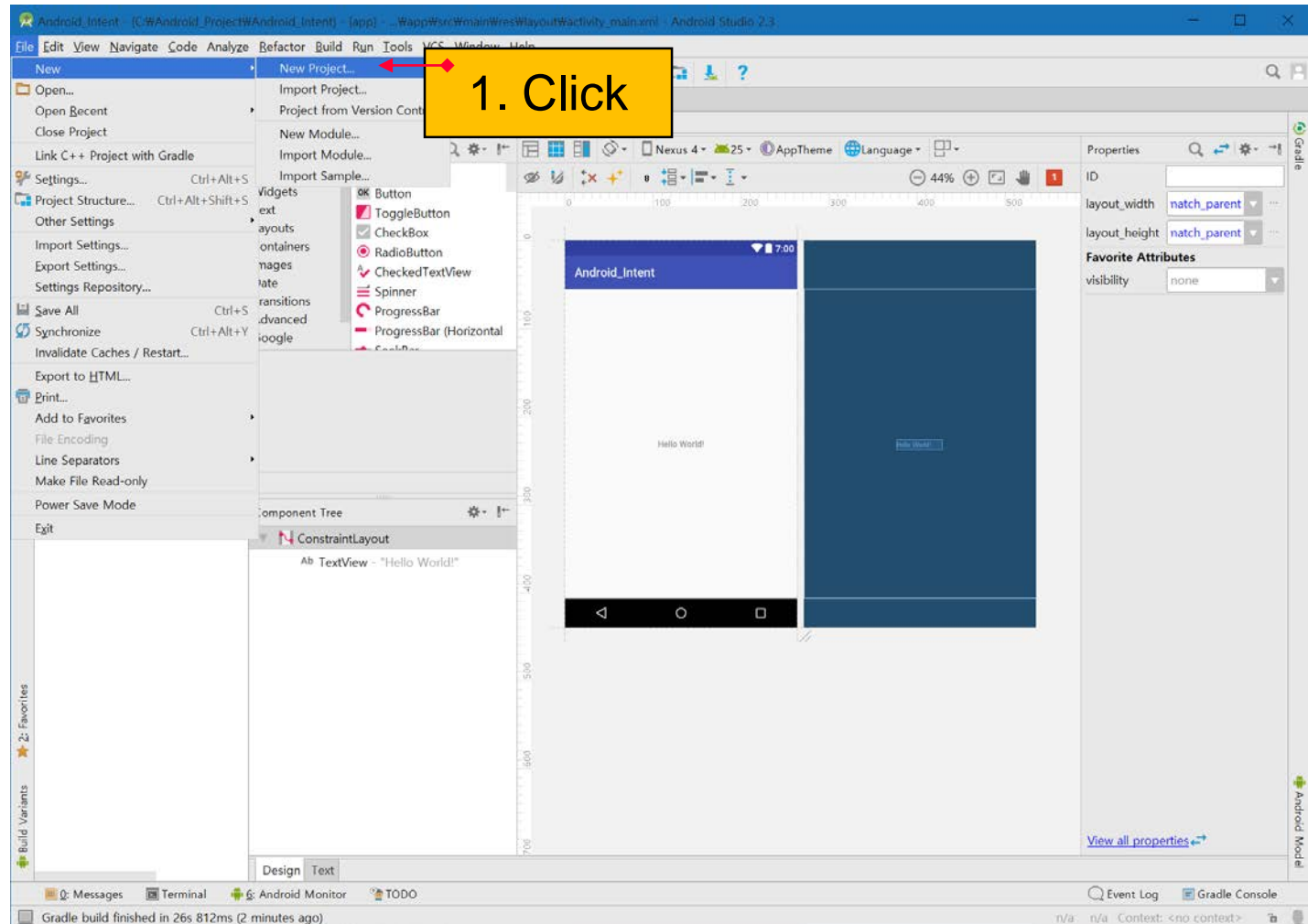




# Toast 구현 (1)

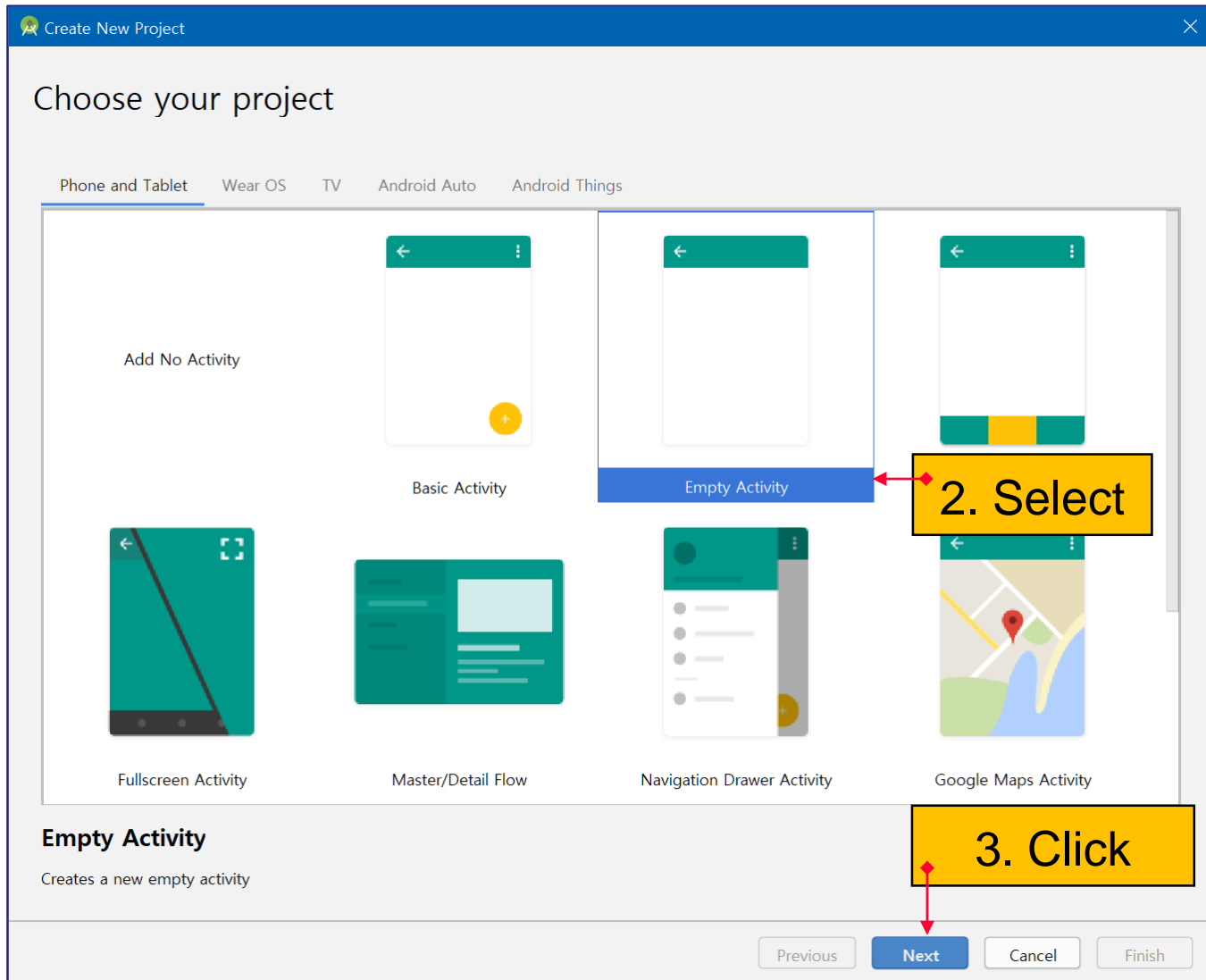
## ■ Android 프로젝트 생성

❖ 프로젝트 명 : Android\_Popup





# Toast 구현 (2)





# Toast 구현 (3)

Create New Project

Configure your project

←

Empty Activity

Creates a new empty activity

Name

Android\_Popup

Package name

com.inhatc.android\_popup

Save location

C:\Android\_Project\Android\_Popup

Language

Java

Minimum API level

API 26: Android 8.0 (Oreo)

Your app will run on approximately 6.0% of devices.

[Help me choose](#)

☐ This project will support instant apps

☐ Use AndroidX artifacts

Previous

Next

Cancel

Finish

4. Input "Android\_Popup"

5. Input "com.inhatc.android\_popup"

6. Select

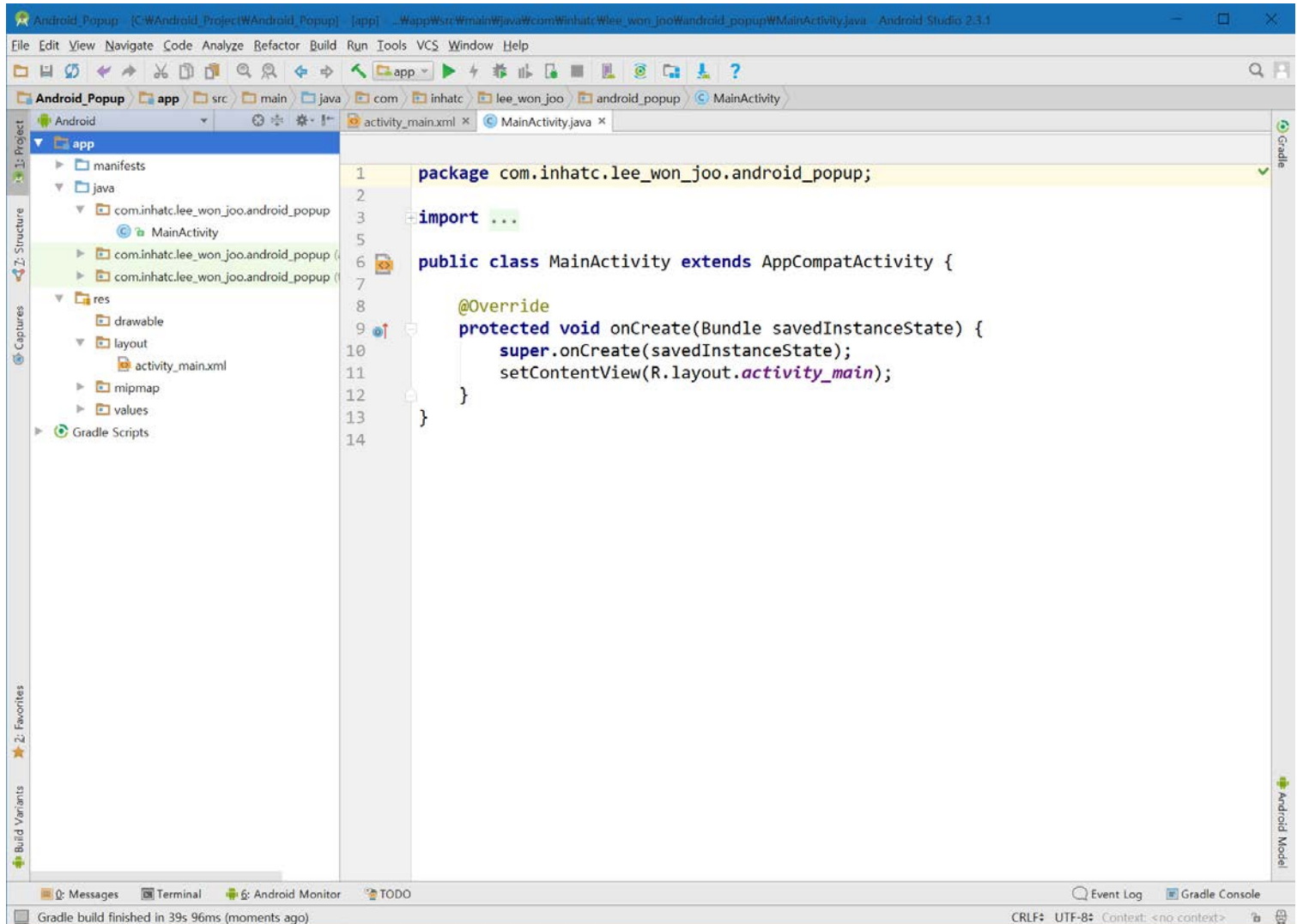
7. Select

8. Click



# Toast 구현 (4)

## ❖ Android 프로젝트 생성 완료

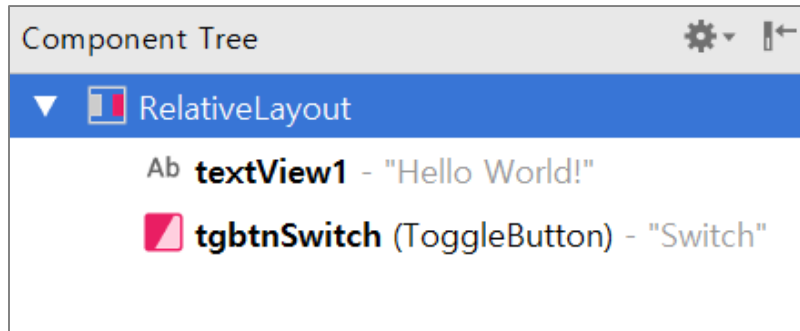






# Toast 구현 (5)

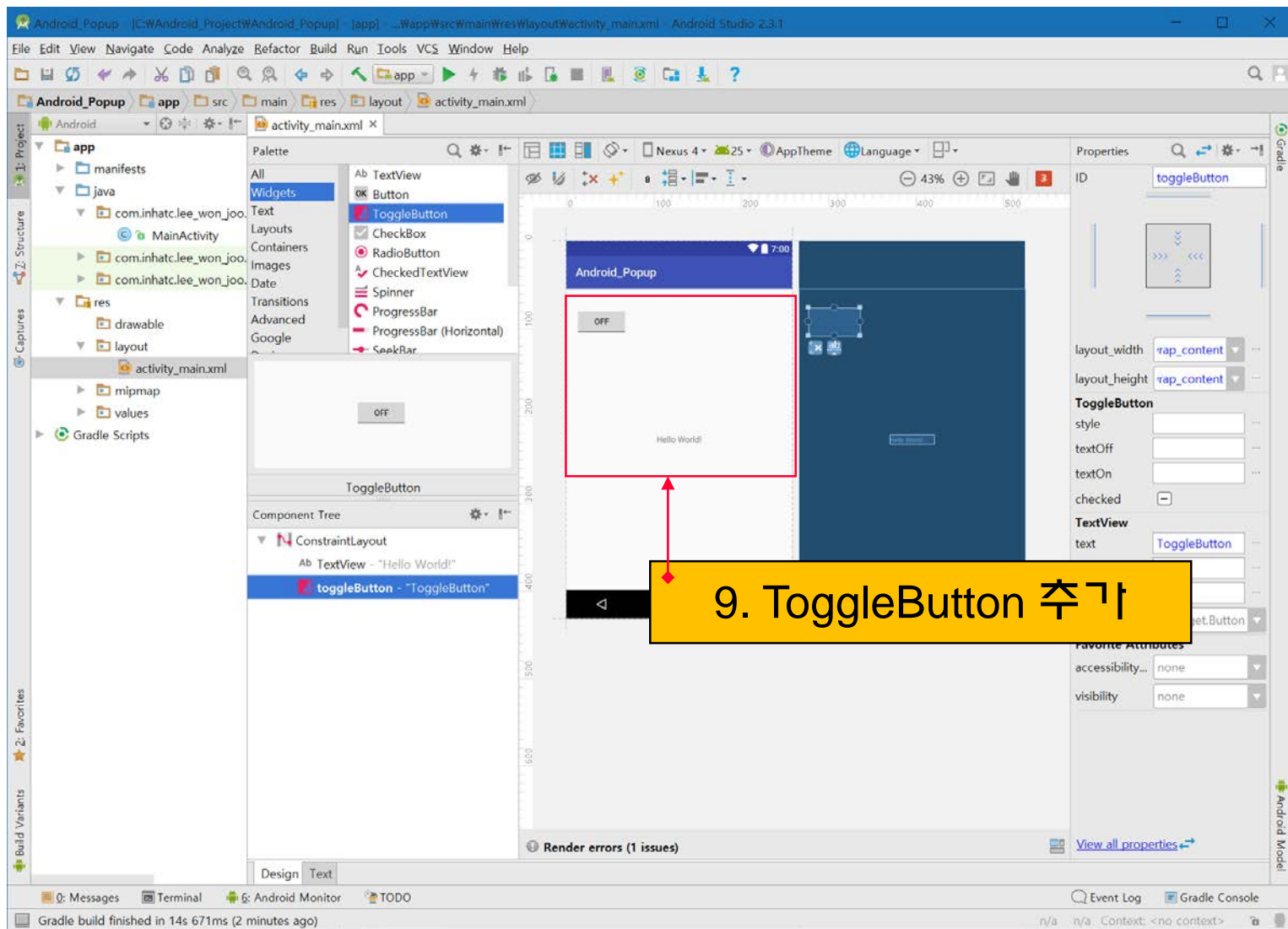
## ■ UI 설계





# Toast 구현 (6)

## ❖ ToggleButton 추가 결과





# Toast 구현 (7)

## ❖ TextView, ToggleButton 속성 지정

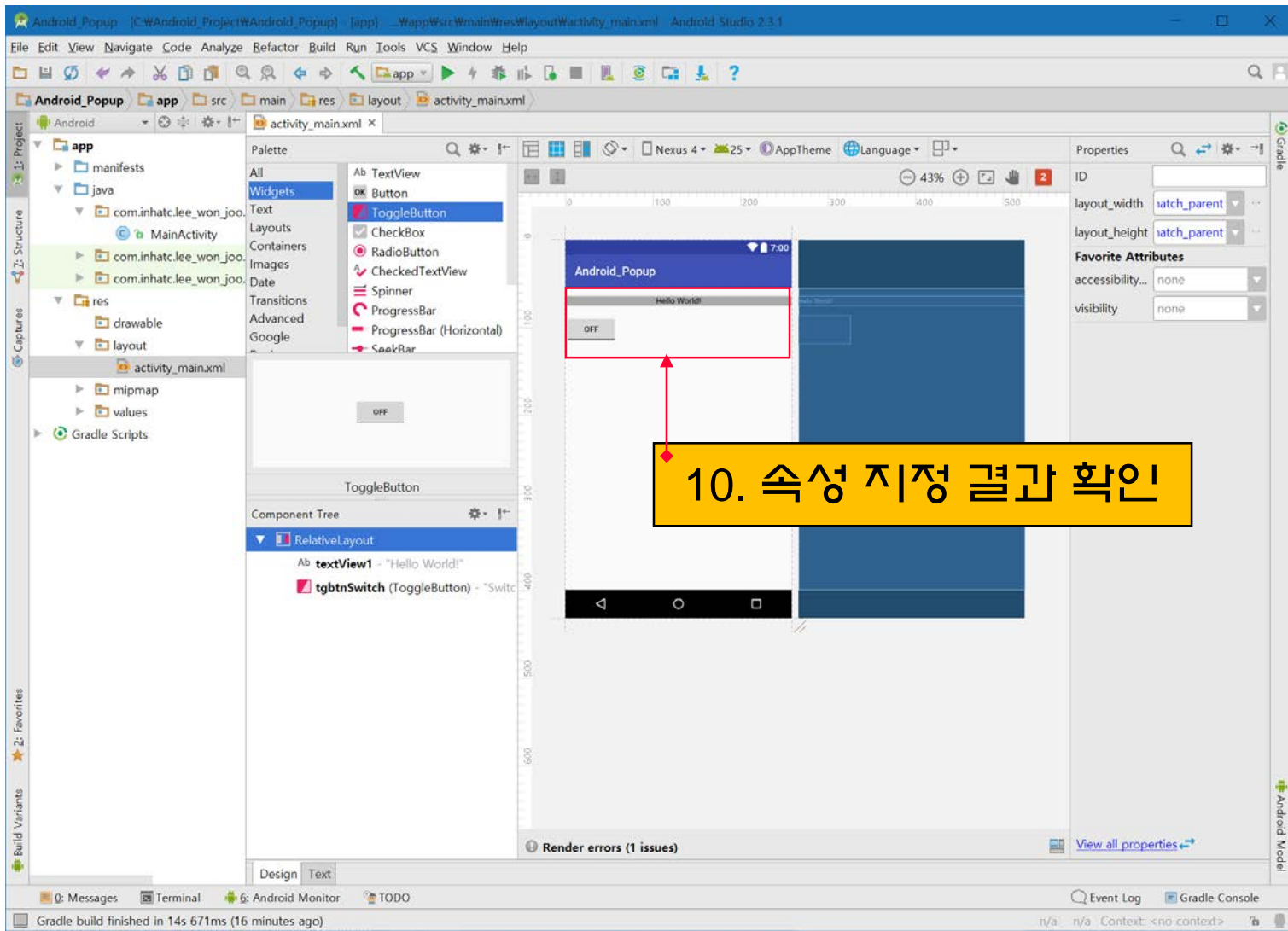
컨트롤	속성 지정
TextView	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• android:id="@+id/textView1"</li><li>• android:layout_width="match_parent"</li><li>• android:layout_height="wrap_content"</li><li>• android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"</li><li>• android:layout_alignParentTop="true"</li><li>• android:gravity="center_horizontal"</li><li>• android:layout_marginTop="14dp"</li><li>• android:background="#FFaaaaaa"</li><li>• android:textColor="#FF000000"</li><li>• android:text="@string/hello_world"</li></ul>
ToggleButton	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• android:id="@+id/tgbtnSwitch"</li><li>• android:layout_width="wrap_content"</li><li>• android:layout_height="wrap_content"</li><li>• android:text="Switch"</li><li>• android:layout_alignParentStart="true"</li><li>• android:layout_marginTop="16dp"</li></ul>





# Toast 구현 (8)

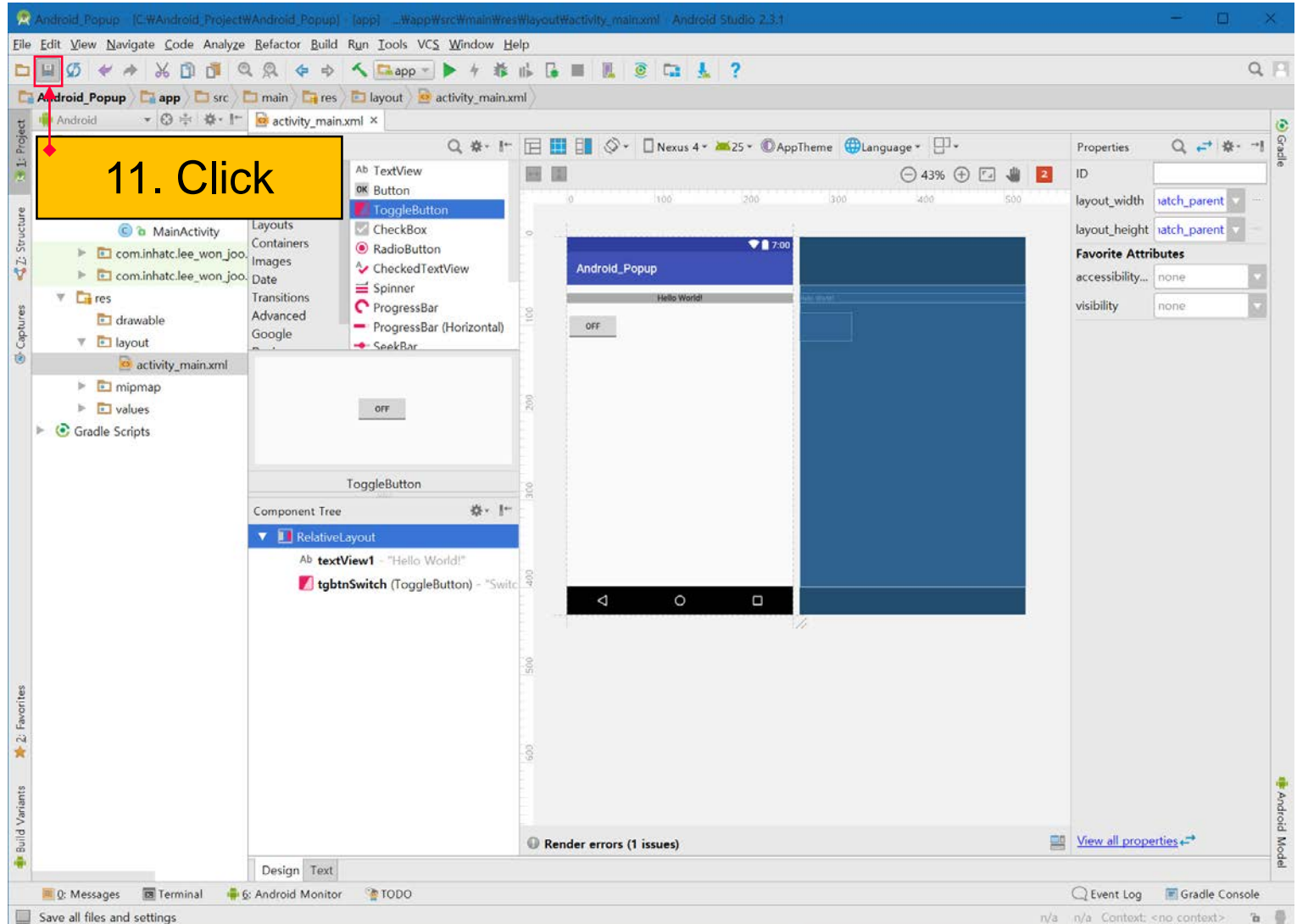
## ❖ TextView, ToggleButton 속성 지정 결과





# Toast 구현 (9)

## ❖ activity\_main.xml 저장

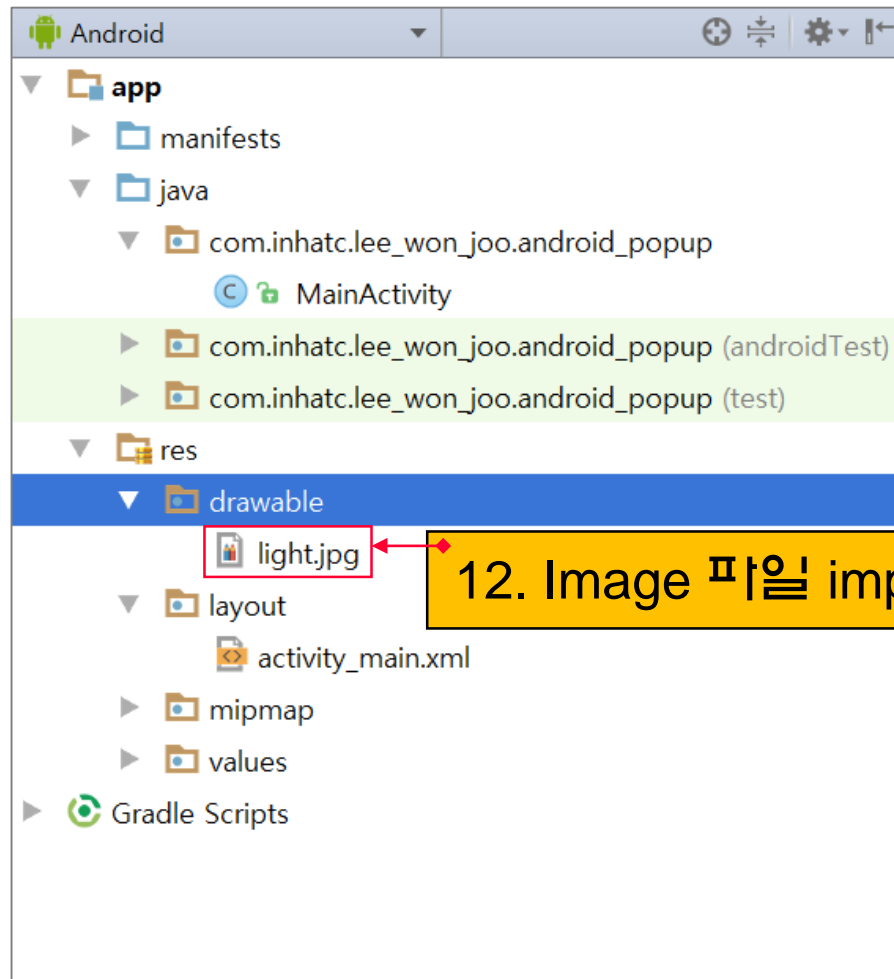




# Toast 구현 (10)

## ❖ Image 파일 import 확인

◆ light.jpg



12. Image 파일 import 확인





# Toast 구현 (11)

## ❖ onClickListener() Method 구현

```
MainActivity.java ×
1  package com.inhatc.lee_won_joo.android_popup;
2
3  import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
4  import android.os.Bundle;
5  import android.view.View;
6  import android.widget.ImageView;
7  import android.widget.LinearLayout;
8  import android.widget.TextView;
9  import android.widget.Toast;
10 import android.widget.ToggleButton;
11
12 public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements View.OnClickListener {
13
14     ToggleButton objTGBButton; //ToggleButton object
15     @Override
16     protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
17         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
18         setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
19
20         objTGBButton = (ToggleButton)findViewById(R.id.tgbtnSwitch);
21         objTGBButton.setOnClickListener(this);
22     }
23 }
```

13. Coding





# Toast 구현 (12)

```
MainActivity.java x
24 public void onClick(View v) {
25     Toast objToast;           //Toast object
26     LinearLayout objLayout;    //LinearLayout object
27     ImageView objImage;       //ImageView object
28     TextView objTV;           //TextView object
29
30     if(objTGBButton.isChecked()){
31         objToast = new Toast(this);
32         objLayout = new LinearLayout(this);
33         objLayout.setOrientation(LinearLayout.VERTICAL);
34
35         objImage = new ImageView(this);
36         objImage.setImageResource(R.drawable.Light);
37         objLayout.addView(objImage);
38
39         objTV = new TextView(this);
40         objTV.setText("Turn-On Lamp");
41         objLayout.addView(objTV);
42
43         objToast.setView(objLayout);
44         objToast.setDuration	Toast.LENGTH_LONG);
45         objToast.show();
46     }else{
47         objToast = Toast.makeText(this, "Turn-Off Lamp", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT);
48         objToast.show();
49     }
50 }
51
52
```

14. Coding





# Toast 구현 (13)

## ❖ Android 프로젝트 실행

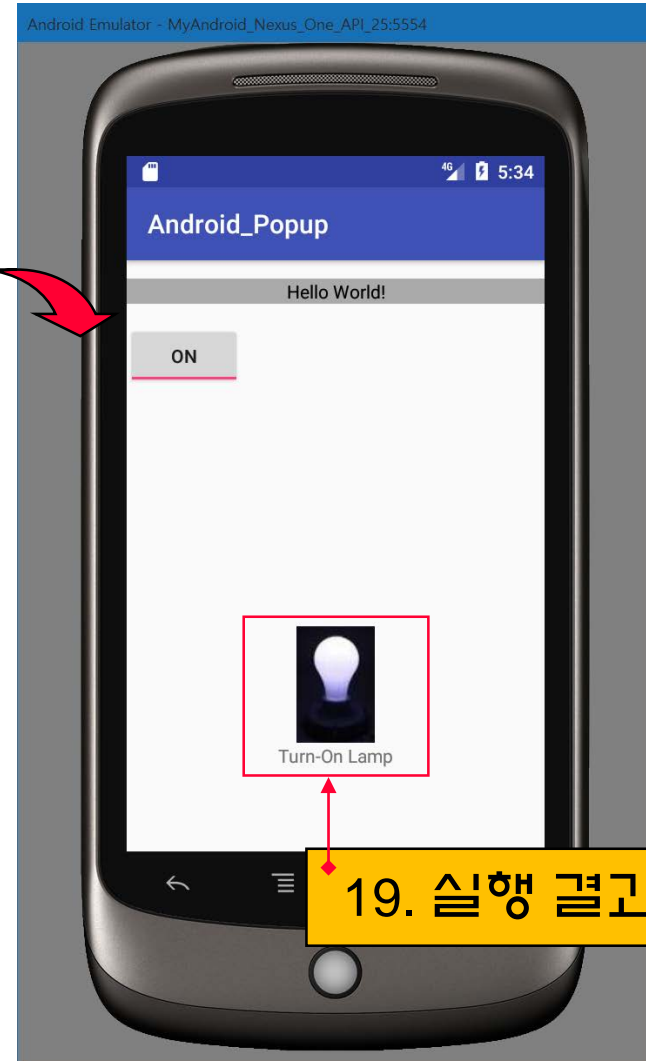
The screenshot shows the Android Studio 2.3.1 interface. The 'Run' menu is open, and the 'Run' option is highlighted. A yellow box with the text '15. Click' points to the 'Run' menu item. The 'Select Deployment Target' dialog is open, showing 'Connected Devices' and 'Available Virtual Devices'. The 'MyAndroid\_Nexus One API 25' device is selected. A yellow box with the text '16. Click' points to this device. At the bottom of the dialog, the 'OK' button is highlighted. A yellow box with the text '17. Click' points to the 'OK' button. The background code shows a Java snippet for displaying a Toast message.

```
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65  
66  
67  
68  
69  
70  
71  
72  
73  
74  
75  
76  
77  
78  
79  
80  
81  
82  
83  
84  
85  
86  
87  
88  
89  
90  
91  
92  
93  
94  
95  
96  
97  
98  
99  
100  
101  
102  
103  
104  
105  
106  
107  
108  
109  
110  
111  
112  
113  
114  
115  
116  
117  
118  
119  
120  
121  
122  
123  
124  
125  
126  
127  
128  
129  
130  
131  
132  
133  
134  
135  
136  
137  
138  
139  
140  
141  
142  
143  
144  
145  
146  
147  
148  
149  
150  
151  
152  
153  
154  
155  
156  
157  
158  
159  
160  
161  
162  
163  
164  
165  
166  
167  
168  
169  
170  
171  
172  
173  
174  
175  
176  
177  
178  
179  
180  
181  
182  
183  
184  
185  
186  
187  
188  
189  
190  
191  
192  
193  
194  
195  
196  
197  
198  
199  
200  
201  
202  
203  
204  
205  
206  
207  
208  
209  
210  
211  
212  
213  
214  
215  
216  
217  
218  
219  
220  
221  
222  
223  
224  
225  
226  
227  
228  
229  
230  
231  
232  
233  
234  
235  
236  
237  
238  
239  
240  
241  
242  
243  
244  
245  
246  
247  
248  
249  
250  
251  
252  
253  
254  
255  
256  
257  
258  
259  
260  
261  
262  
263  
264  
265  
266  
267  
268  
269  
270  
271  
272  
273  
274  
275  
276  
277  
278  
279  
280  
281  
282  
283  
284  
285  
286  
287  
288  
289  
290  
291  
292  
293  
294  
295  
296  
297  
298  
299  
300  
301  
302  
303  
304  
305  
306  
307  
308  
309  
310  
311  
312  
313  
314  
315  
316  
317  
318  
319  
320  
321  
322  
323  
324  
325  
326  
327  
328  
329  
330  
331  
332  
333  
334  
335  
336  
337  
338  
339  
340  
341  
342  
343  
344  
345  
346  
347  
348  
349  
350  
351  
352  
353  
354  
355  
356  
357  
358  
359  
360  
361  
362  
363  
364  
365  
366  
367  
368  
369  
370  
371  
372  
373  
374  
375  
376  
377  
378  
379  
380  
381  
382  
383  
384  
385  
386  
387  
388  
389  
390  
391  
392  
393  
394  
395  
396  
397  
398  
399  
400  
401  
402  
403  
404  
405  
406  
407  
408  
409  
410  
411  
412  
413  
414  
415  
416  
417  
418  
419  
420  
421  
422  
423  
424  
425  
426  
427  
428  
429  
430  
431  
432  
433  
434  
435  
436  
437  
438  
439  
440  
441  
442  
443  
444  
445  
446  
447  
448  
449  
450  
451  
452  
453  
454  
455  
456  
457  
458  
459  
460  
461  
462  
463  
464  
465  
466  
467  
468  
469  
470  
471  
472  
473  
474  
475  
476  
477  
478  
479  
480  
481  
482  
483  
484  
485  
486  
487  
488  
489  
490  
491  
492  
493  
494  
495  
496  
497  
498  
499  
500  
501  
502  
503  
504  
505  
506  
507  
508  
509  
510  
511  
512  
513  
514  
515  
516  
517  
518  
519  
520  
521  
522  
523  
524  
525  
526  
527  
528  
529  
530  
531  
532  
533  
534  
535  
536  
537  
538  
539  
540  
541  
542  
543  
544  
545  
546  
547  
548  
549  
550  
551  
552  
553  
554  
555  
556  
557  
558  
559  
560  
561  
562  
563  
564  
565  
566  
567  
568  
569  
570  
571  
572  
573  
574  
575  
576  
577  
578  
579  
580  
581  
582  
583  
584  
585  
586  
587  
588  
589  
590  
591  
592  
593  
594  
595  
596  
597  
598  
599  
600  
601  
602  
603  
604  
605  
606  
607  
608  
609  
610  
611  
612  
613  
614  
615  
616  
617  
618  
619  
620  
621  
622  
623  
624  
625  
626  
627  
628  
629  
630  
631  
632  
633  
634  
635  
636  
637  
638  
639  
640  
641  
642  
643  
644  
645  
646  
647  
648  
649  
650  
651  
652  
653  
654  
655  
656  
657  
658  
659  
660  
661  
662  
663  
664  
665  
666  
667  
668  
669  
670  
671  
672  
673  
674  
675  
676  
677  
678  
679  
680  
681  
682  
683  
684  
685  
686  
687  
688  
689  
690  
691  
692  
693  
694  
695  
696  
697  
698  
699  
700  
701  
702  
703  
704  
705  
706  
707  
708  
709  
710  
711  
712  
713  
714  
715  
716  
717  
718  
719  
720  
721  
722  
723  
724  
725  
726  
727  
728  
729  
730  
731  
732  
733  
734  
735  
736  
737  
738  
739  
740  
741  
742  
743  
744  
745  
746  
747  
748  
749  
750  
751  
752  
753  
754  
755  
756  
757  
758  
759  
760  
761  
762  
763  
764  
765  
766  
767  
768  
769  
770  
771  
772  
773  
774  
775  
776  
777  
778  
779  
780  
781  
782  
783  
784  
785  
786  
787  
788  
789  
790  
791  
792  
793  
794  
795  
796  
797  
798  
799  
800  
801  
802  
803  
804  
805  
806  
807  
808  
809  
810  
811  
812  
813  
814  
815  
816  
817  
818  
819  
820  
821  
822  
823  
824  
825  
826  
827  
828  
829  
830  
831  
832  
833  
834  
835  
836  
837  
838  
839  
840  
841  
842  
843  
844  
845  
846  
847  
848  
849  
850  
851  
852  
853  
854  
855  
856  
857  
858  
859  
860  
861  
862  
863  
864  
865  
866  
867  
868  
869  
870  
871  
872  
873  
874  
875  
876  
877  
878  
879  
880  
881  
882  
883  
884  
885  
886  
887  
888  
889  
890  
891  
892  
893  
894  
895  
896  
897  
898  
899  
900  
901  
902  
903  
904  
905  
906  
907  
908  
909  
910  
911  
912  
913  
914  
915  
916  
917  
918  
919  
920  
921  
922  
923  
924  
925  
926  
927  
928  
929  
930  
931  
932  
933  
934  
935  
936  
937  
938  
939  
940  
941  
942  
943  
944  
945  
946  
947  
948  
949  
950  
951  
952  
953  
954  
955  
956  
957  
958  
959  
960  
961  
962  
963  
964  
965  
966  
967  
968  
969  
970  
971  
972  
973  
974  
975  
976  
977  
978  
979  
980  
981  
982  
983  
984  
985  
986  
987  
988  
989  
990  
991  
992  
993  
994  
995  
996  
997  
998  
999  
1000
```

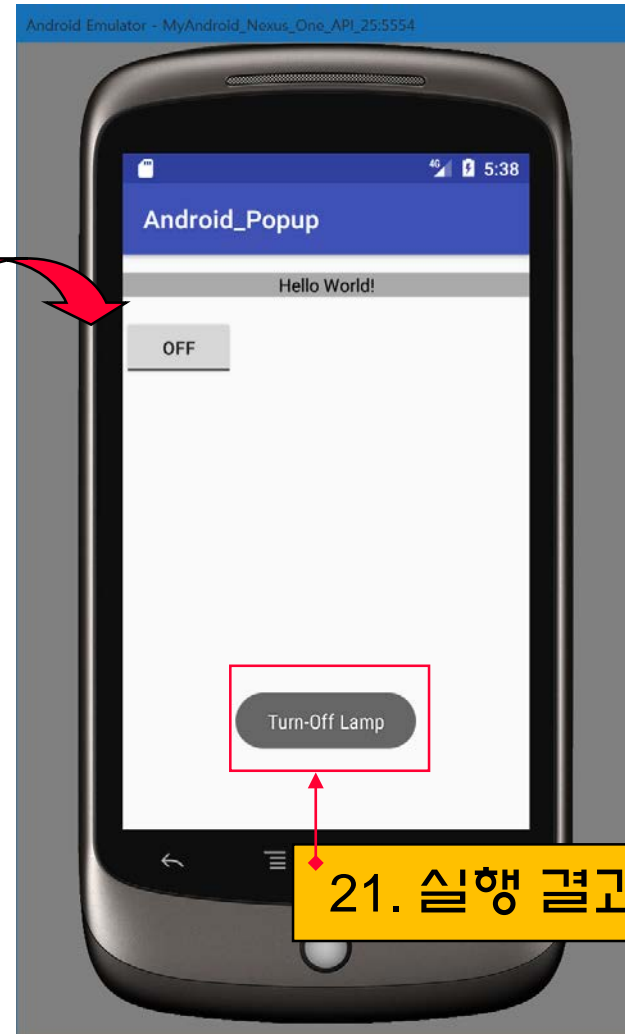
if(objTGBUTTON.isChecked()){  
objToast = new Toast(this);  
objLayout = new LinearLayout(this);  
objLayout = objLayout.inflate(objTGBUTTON.getRootView().getContext(), null);  
objLayout.addView(objTGBUTTON);  
objLayout.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);  
objLayout.setBackgroundColor(Color.parseColor("#FF0000"));  
objLayout.setDuration(Toast.LENGTH\_SHORT);  
objLayout.show();  
}

# Toast 구현 (14)

## ❖ 실행 결과



# Toast 구현 (15)





# Alert Dialog (1)

## ■ Alert Dialog

### ❖ 기능

◆ 사용자의 중요 메시지 화면 출력 기능

### ❖ 특징

◆ Focus 받음 (Modal Dialog)

◆ 3개 Button 출력

### ❖ 생성자

Method
AlertDialog( <a href="#">Context</a> context)
AlertDialog( <a href="#">Context</a> context, <a href="#">int</a> theme)
AlertDialog( <a href="#">Context</a> context, <a href="#">boolean</a> cancelable, <a href="#">DialogInterface.OnCancelListener</a> cancelListener)

```
public class  
AlertDialog
```

```
extends Dialog  
implements DialogInterface
```

```
java.lang.Object  
└─android.app.Dialog  
    └─android.app.AlertDialog
```

```
►Known Direct Subclasses  
  DatePickerDialog, ProgressDialog, TimePickerDialog
```





# Alert Dialog (2)

## ❖ Method

Method	설 명
<code>Button</code> <code>getButton(int whichButton)</code>	Dialog내 button 반환
<code>Listview</code> <code>getListView()</code>	Dialog내 ListView 반환
<code>void</code> <code>setButton(int whichButton, CharSequence text, Message msg)</code>	Dialog내 Button Click 시에 전송할 메시지 지정
<code>void</code> <code>setCustomTitle(view customTitleView)</code>	CustomTitle 지정
<code>void</code> <code>setTitle(CharSequence title)</code>	Title 지정
<code>void</code> <code>setText(int resId / CharSequence text)</code>	Text 지정
<code>void</code> <code>setView(View v)</code>	View 지정



# Alert Dialog (3)

## ■ Alert Dialog 구조

❖ Icon

❖ Title

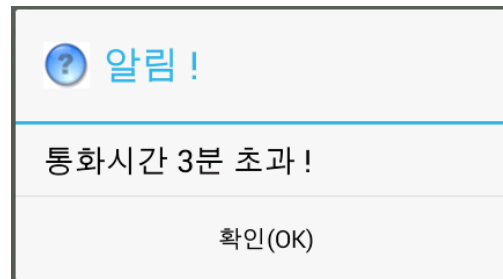
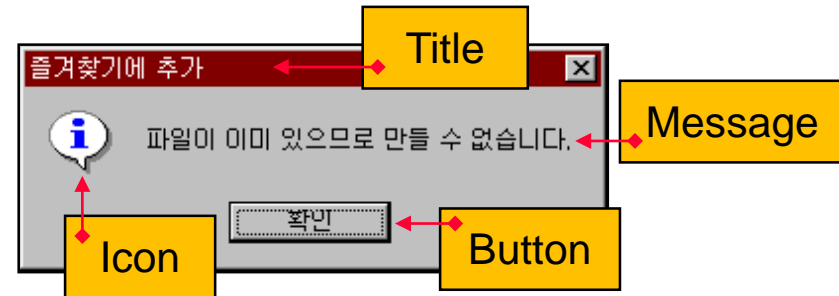
❖ Message

◆ Message / List 중에 선택 (동시 출력 불가)

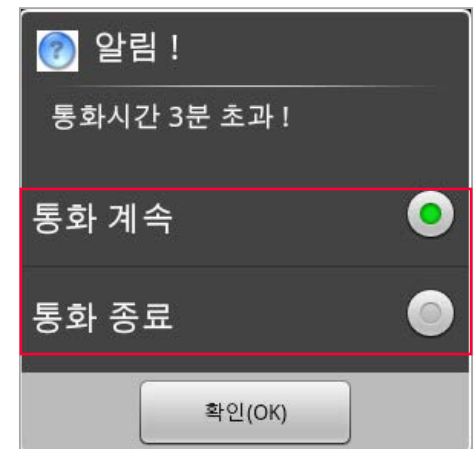
❖ CustomView

❖ Button

◆ 0~3개 가능



<CustomView 미구현>



<CustomView 구현>





# Alert Dialog (4)

## ■ Alert Dialog 생성

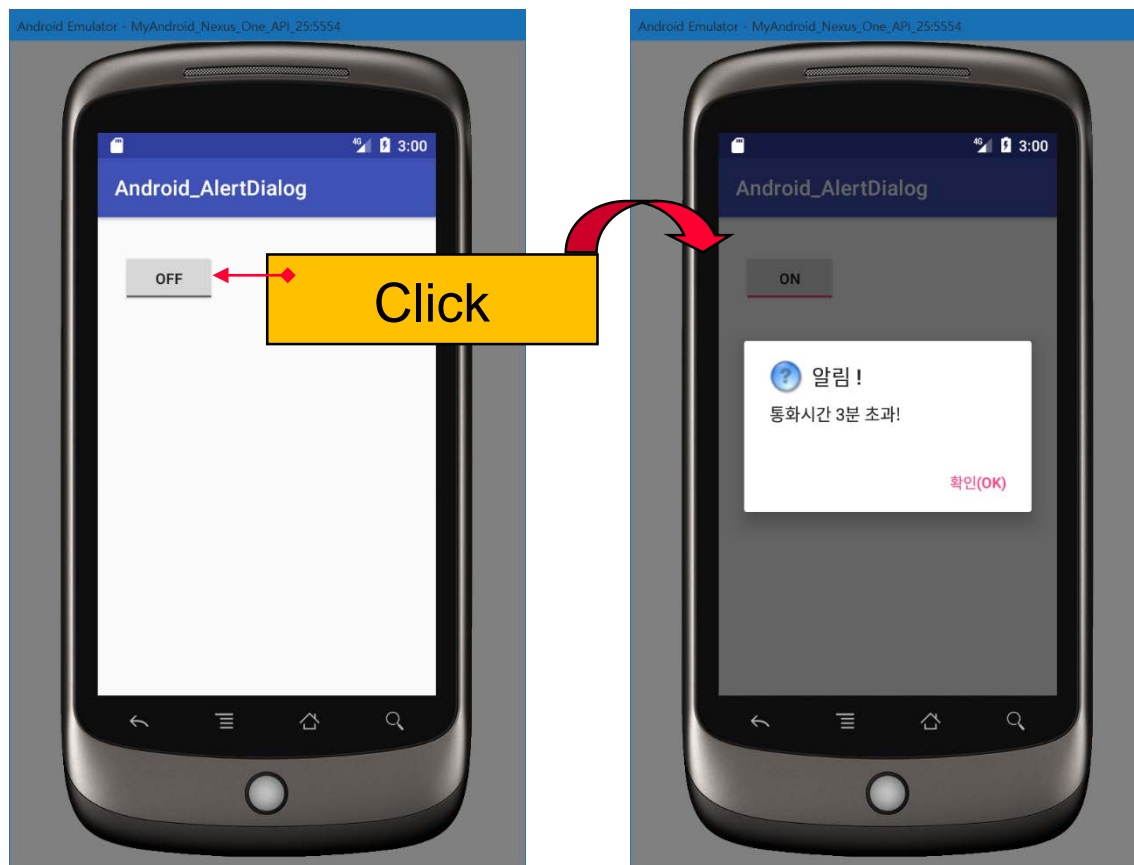
```
AlertDialog dlgAlert;
dlgAlert = new AlertDialog.Builder(this)
    .setIcon(R.drawable.icon)
    .setTitle("타이틀 영역") // Title 지정
    .setMessage("메시지 영역") // Message 지정
    .setView(createCustomView()) // CustomView 지정
    // AlertDialog의 버튼 Click event에 대한 Listener 객체 생성/등록
    .setPositiveButton("버튼 영역", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {
        public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {
            dialog.dismiss();
        }
    })
    .create();
```



# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현

## ■ Android\_AlertDialog (실습 시간 : 30분)

- ❖ 아래 그림과 같이 Toggle Button을 클릭하면 “통화시간 3분 초과” 를 알리는 Alert Dialog를 구현하시오.



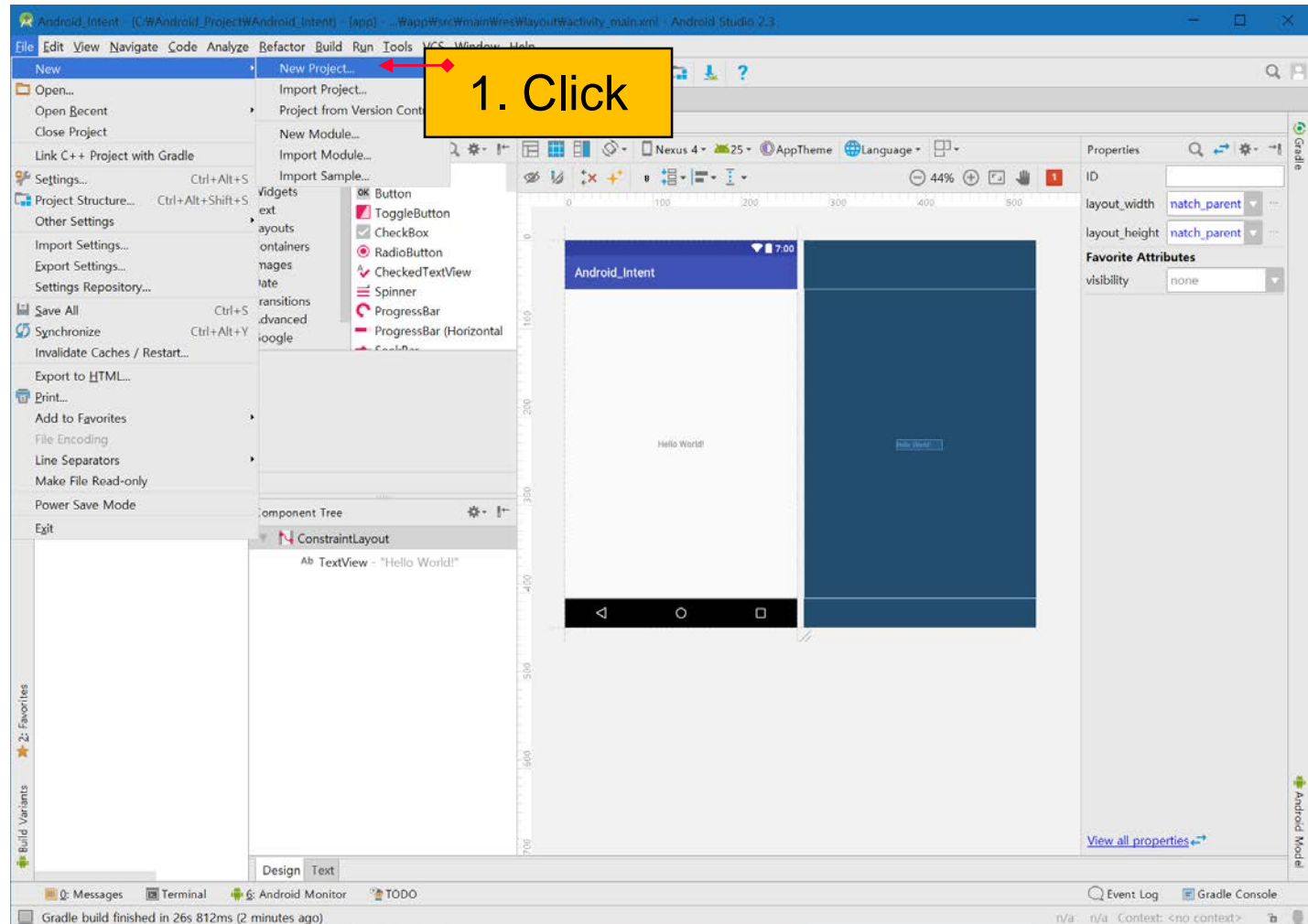




# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (1)

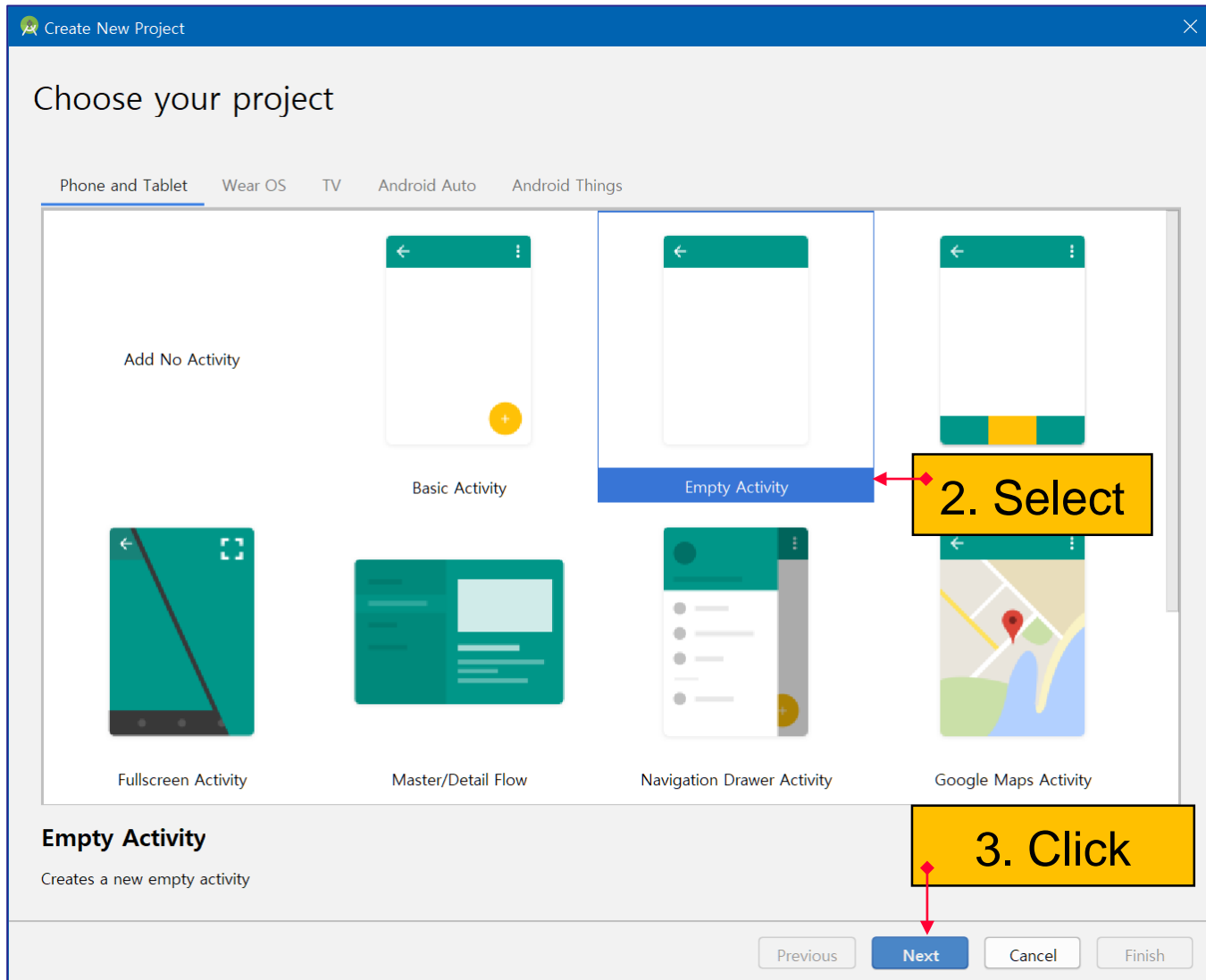
## ■ Android 프로젝트 생성

❖ 프로젝트 명 : Android\_AlertDialog





# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (2)





# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (3)

Create New Project

Configure your project

Name  
Android\_AlertDialog

Package name  
com.inhatc.android\_alertdialog

Save location  
C:\Android\_Project\Android\_AlertDialog

Language  
Java

Minimum API level  
API 26: Android 8.0 (Oreo)

☐ Your app will run on approximately 6.0% of devices.  
[Help me choose](#)

☐ This project will support instant apps

☐ Use AndroidX artifacts

Empty Activity

Creates a new empty activity

Previous Next Cancel Finish

4. Input "Android\_AlertDialog"

5. Input  
"com.inhatc.android\_alertdialog"

6. Select

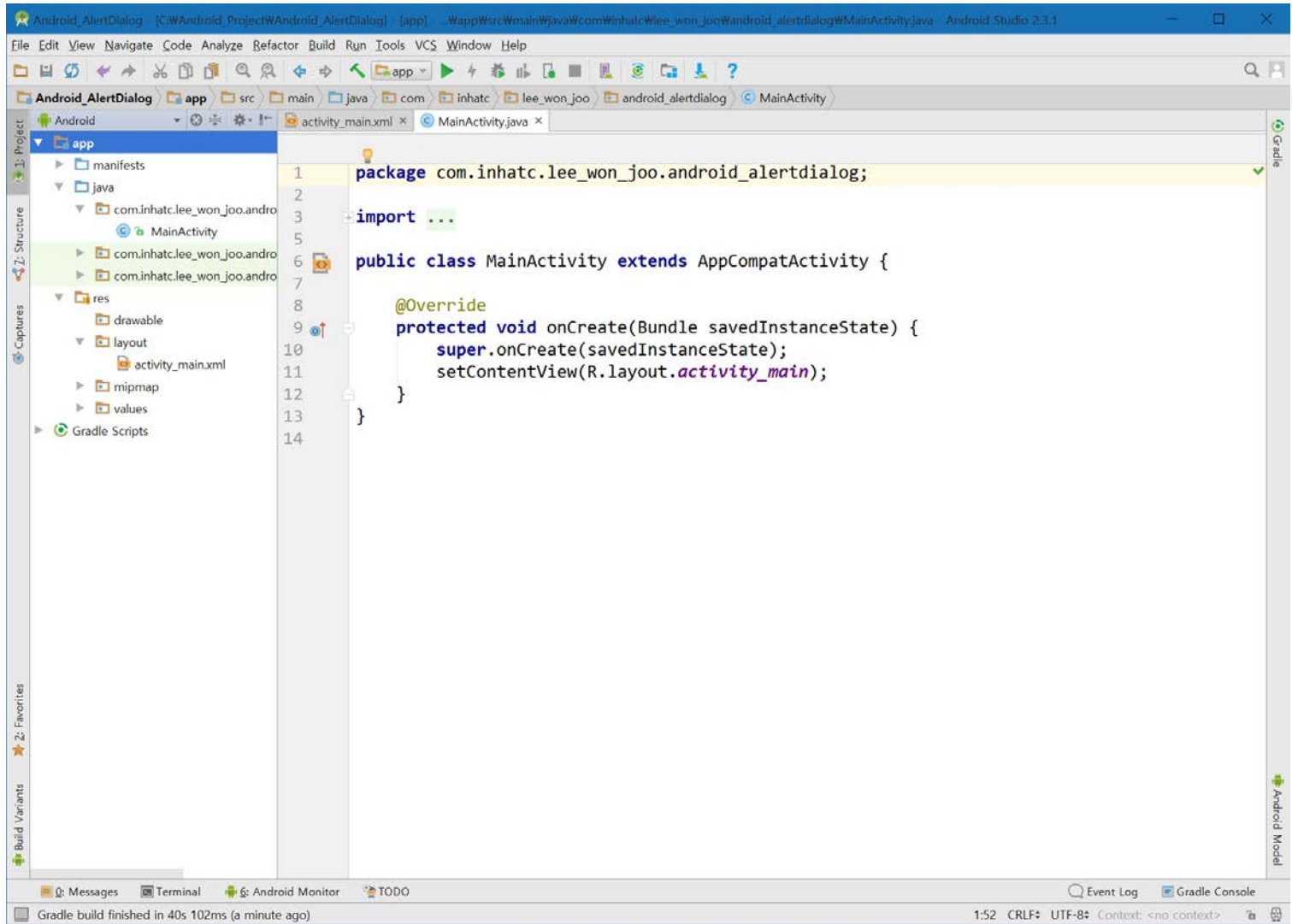
7. Select

8. Click



# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (4)

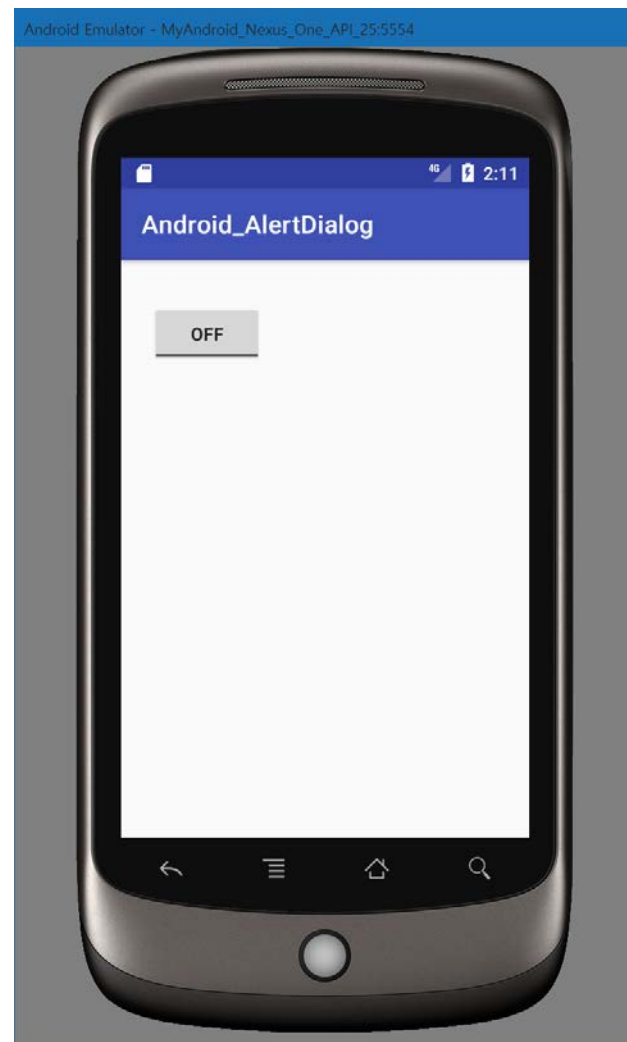
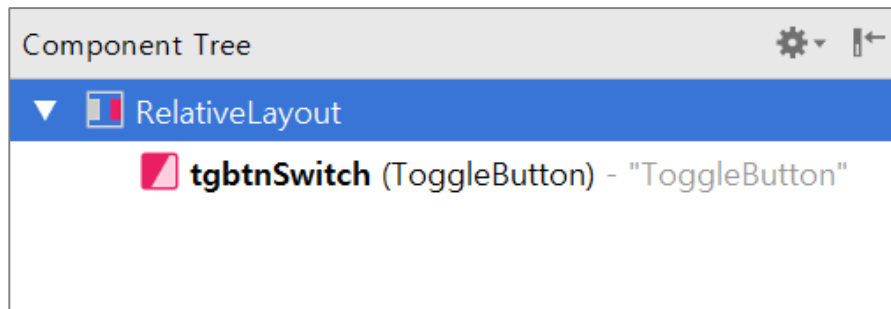
## ❖ Android 프로젝트 생성 완료





# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (5)

## ■ UI 설계





# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (6)

## ❖ TextView 삭제

The screenshot shows the Android Studio interface with the 'activity\_main.xml' file open in Design mode. A red box highlights the 'TextView - "Hello World"' in the Component Tree. A red arrow points from this box to a yellow callout box containing the text '9. 마우스 오른쪽 버튼 Click'. Another red arrow points from the 'Delete' option in the context menu to a second yellow callout box containing the text '10. Click'. The context menu is open, showing options like Cut, Copy, Paste, Delete, Select, Morphing, Save Screenshot, Refactor, and Go To Declaration. The 'Delete' option is highlighted with a red box.

9. 마우스  
오른쪽 버튼 Click

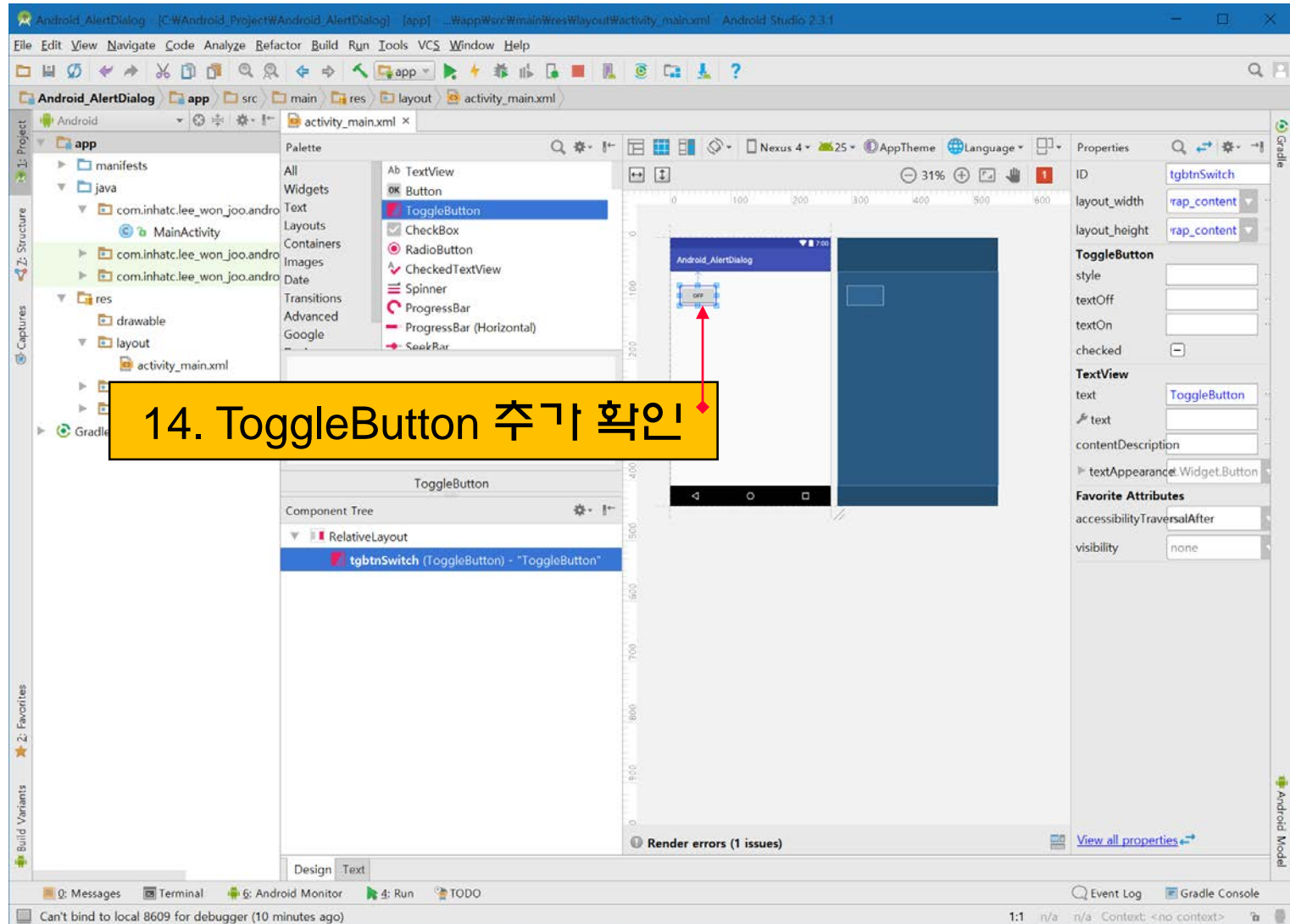
10. Click





# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (7)

## ❖ ToggleButton 추가 결과





# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (8)

## ❖ ToggleButton 속성 지정

컨트롤	속성 지정
ToggleButton	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• android:id="@+id/tgbtnSwitch"</li><li>• android:layout_width="wrap_content"</li><li>• android:layout_height="wrap_content"</li><li>• android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"</li><li>• android:layout_alignParentTop="true"</li><li>• android:layout_marginStart="23dp"</li><li>• android:layout_marginTop="34dp"</li><li>• android:text="ToggleButton"</li></ul>







# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (9)

## ❖ activity\_main.xml

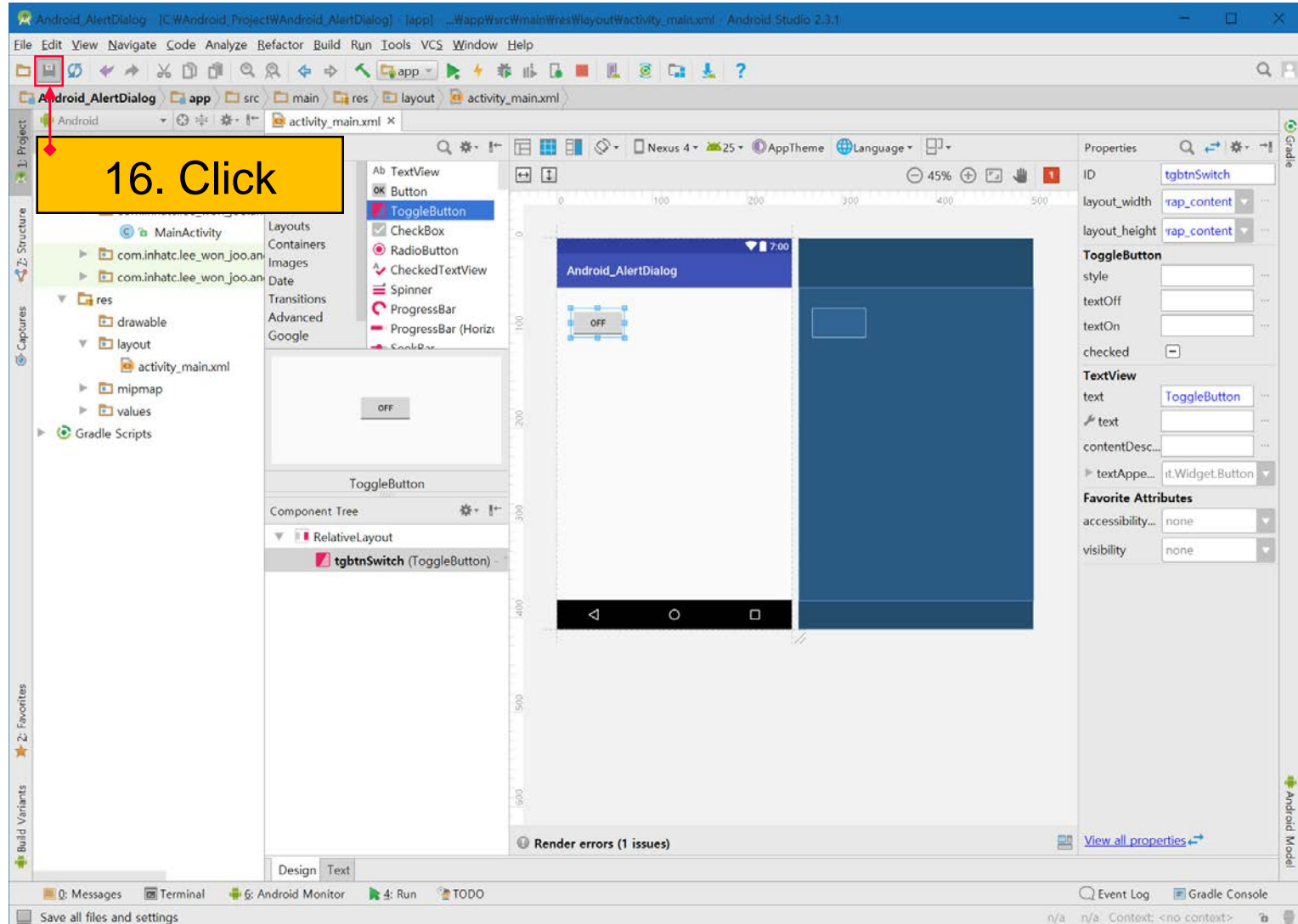
```
activity_main.xml x
1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
2  <RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
3      xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
4      xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
5      android:layout_width="match_parent"
6      android:layout_height="match_parent"
7      tools:context="com.inhatec.lee_won_joo.android_alertdialog.MainActivity">
8
9      <ToggleButton
10         android:id="@+id/tgbtnSwitch"
11         android:layout_width="wrap_content"
12         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
13         android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
14         android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
15         android:layout_marginStart="23dp"
16         android:layout_marginTop="34dp"
17         android:text="ToggleButton" />
18  </RelativeLayout>
19
```





# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (10)

## ❖ activity\_main.xml 저장





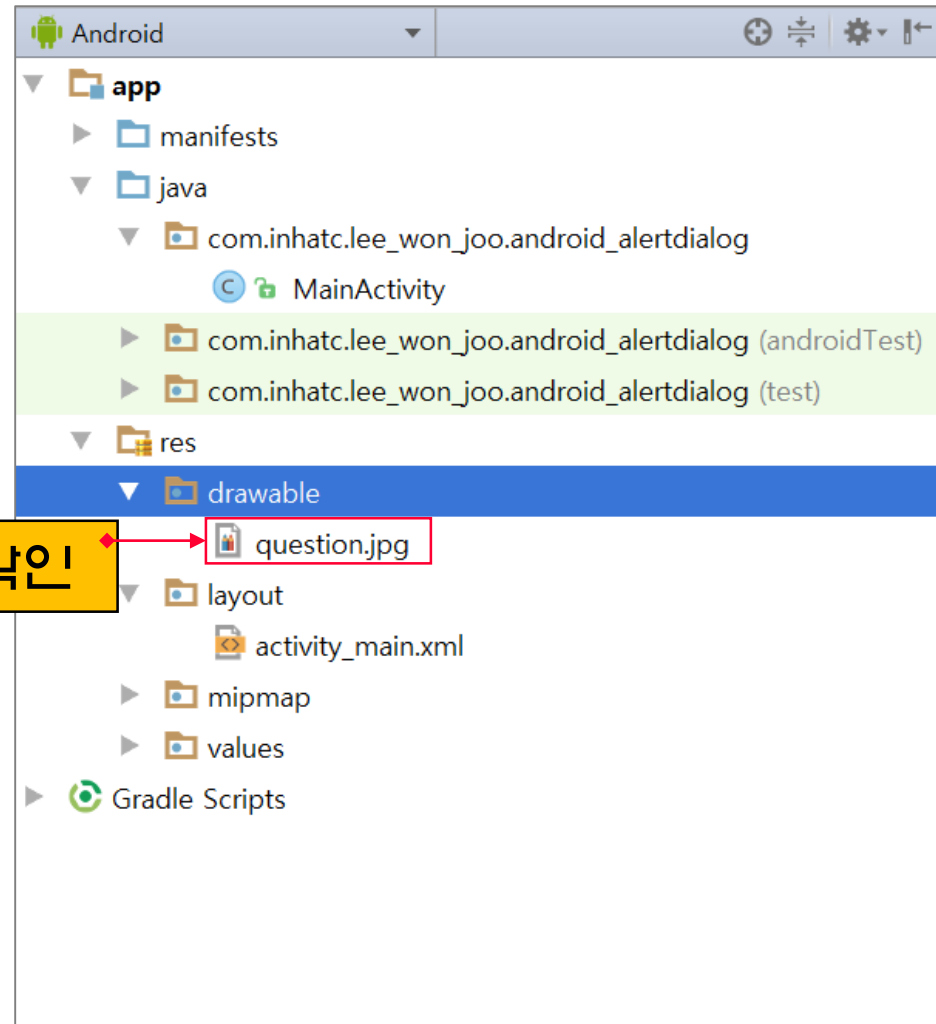
# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (11)

❖ Image 파일 import 확인

◆ question.jpg



26. Image 파일 import 확인





# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (12)

## ❖ onClickListener() Method 구현

```
MainActivity.java x
1 package com.inhatc.lee_won_joo.android_alerdialog;
2
3 import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
4 import android.os.Bundle;
5 import android.view.View;
6 import android.widget.ToggleButton;
7
8 public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
9     implements View.OnClickListener {
10
11     ToggleButton objTGBUTTON; //ToggleButton object
12
13     @Override
14     protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
15         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
16         setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
17
18         objTGBUTTON = (ToggleButton)findViewById(R.id.tgbtnSwitch);
19         objTGBUTTON.setOnClickListener(this);
20     }
21
22     public void onClick(View v) {
23         // Call onCreateDialog(int), onPrepareDialog(int) method
24         showDialog(0);
25     }
26
27 }
```

28. Coding





# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (13)

## ❖ Add onCreateDialog() method

3. Click

4. Click

5. Click

Android\_AlertDialog - [C:\WAndroid\_Project\WAndroid\_AlertDialog] - [app] - Wapp\Wsrc\Wmain\Wjava\Wcom\Winhatc\Wlee\_won\_joo\Wandroid\_alertdialog\WMainActivity.java - Android Studio 2.3.1

File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help

Override Methods...  
Implement Methods...  
Delegate Methods...  
Generate...  
Surround With...  
Unwrap/Remove...  
Completion  
Folding  
Insert Live Template...  
Surround with Live Template...  
Comment with Line Comment  
Comment with Block Comment  
Reformat Code  
Show Reformat File Dialog  
Auto-Indent Lines  
Optimize Imports  
Rearrange Code  
Move Statement Down  
Move Statement Up  
Move Element Left  
Move Element Right  
Move Line Down  
Move Line Up  
Update Copyright...

Select Methods to Override/Implement

- onChildTitleChanged(childActivity:Activity, title:CharSequence):void
- onContextItemSelected(item:MenuItem):boolean
- onContextMenuClosed(menu:Menu):void
- onCreate(savedInstanceState:Bundle, persistentState:PersistableBundle):void
- onCreateContextMenu(menu:ContextMenu, v:View, menuInfo:ContextMenuInfo):void
- onCreateDescription():CharSequence
- onCreateDialog(id:int):Dialog**
- onCreateDialog(id:int, args:Bundle):Dialog
- onCreateNavigateUpTaskStack(builder:TaskStackBuilder):void
- onCreateOptionsMenu(menu:Menu):boolean
- onCreatePanelView(featureId:int):View
- onCreateThumbnail(outBitmap:Bitmap, canvas:Canvas):boolean
- onDetachedFromWindow():void

☒ Copy JavaDoc  
☒ Insert @Override

OK Cancel

Event Log Gradle Console

27:5 CRLF UTF-8 Context: <no context>

Override base class methods in the current class



# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (14)

## ❖ onCreateDialog() / onPrepareDialog() Method 구현

```
MainActivity.java x
29
30  /**...*/
34  @Override
35  protected Dialog onCreateDialog(int id) {
36      super.onCreateDialog(id);
37
38      AlertDialog dlgAlert;    // AlertDialog object
39
40      dlgAlert = new AlertDialog.Builder(this)
41          .setIcon(R.drawable.question)
42          .setTitle("알림 !")           // Setting Title
43          .setMessage("통화시간 3분 초과!") // Setting Message
44          .setView(null)              // Setting CustomView
45
46          // Create Listener object for AlertDialog button event handler
47          .setPositiveButton("확인(OK)", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener(){
48              public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {
49                  dialog.dismiss();
50              }
51          })
52          .create(); //dlgAlert // AlertView return
53
54      return dlgAlert;
55  }
56  }
57
```

29. Coding





# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (15)

## ❖ Add onPrepareDialog() method

3. Click

4. Click

5. Click

Android\_AlertDialog - [C:\Android\_Project\Android\_AlertDialog] - [app] - ...\Wapp\src\main\java\com\winhate\Wlee\_won\_joo\Android\_alertdialog\MainActivity.java - Android Studio 2.3.1

File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Test Version Control Help

Android\_AlertDialog

Android

app

manifests

java

com.inhatech

com.inhatech

com.inhatech

res

drawable

layout

activity

mipmap

values

Gradle Scripts

Build Variants

Messages Terminal Android Monitor Run TODO

Override base class methods in the current class

57:5 CRLF UTF-8 Context: <no context>

Override Methods...

Implement Methods...

Delegate Methods...

Generate...

Surround With...

Unwrap/Remove...

Completion

Folding

Insert Live Template...

Surround with Live Template...

Comment with Line Comment

Comment with Block Comment

Reformat Code

Show Reformat File Dialog

Auto-Indent Lines

Optimize Imports

Rearrange Code

Move Statement Down

Move Statement Up

Move Element Left

Move Element Right

Move Line Down

Move Line Up

Update Copyright...

Select Methods to Override/Implement

onLocalVoiceInteractionStopped():void

onNavigateUp():boolean

onNavigateUpFromChild(child:Activity):boolean

onOptionsItemSelected(item:MenuItem):boolean

onOptionsMenuClosed(menu:Menu):void

onPostCreate(savedInstanceState:Bundle, persistentState:PersistableBundle):void

onPrepareDialog(id:int, dialog:Dialog):void

onPrepareDialog(id:int, dialog:Dialog, args:Bundle):void

onPrepareNavigateUpTaskStack(builder:TaskStackBuilder):void

onPrepareOptionsMenu(menu:Menu):boolean

onProvideAssistContent(outContent:AssistContent):void

onProvideAssistData(data:Bundle):void

onProvideKeyboardShortcuts(data:List<KeyboardShortcutGroup>, menu:Menu):void

Copy JavaDoc

Insert @Override

OK Cancel



# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (16)

## ❖ onCreateDialog() / onPrepareDialog() Method 구현

```
MainActivity.java x
56
57  /**...*/
63  @Override
64  protected void onPrepareDialog(int id, Dialog dialog) {
65
66      super.onPrepareDialog(id, dialog);
67
68  }
69
70 }
```

29. Coding







# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (17)

## ❖ Android 프로젝트 실행

The screenshot shows the Android Studio 2.3.1 interface. The 'Run' button in the top toolbar is highlighted with a yellow box and labeled '15. Click'. The 'Select Deployment Target' dialog is open, showing 'MyAndroid\_Nexus One API 25' selected with a yellow box and labeled '16. Click'. The 'OK' button in the dialog is highlighted with a yellow box and labeled '17. Click'.

Android Studio 2.3.1

File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help

Run 'app' (Alt+Shift+F10)

Apply Changes (Ctrl+F10)

Debug 'app' (Alt+Shift+F9)

Run 'app' with Coverage

Run...

Debug...

Record Espresso Test

Edit Configurations...

Import Test Results

Apply Changes (Ctrl+F10)

Stop 'app' (Ctrl+F10)

Show Running List

Restart Activity

Step Over

Force Step Over

Step Into

Force Step Into

Smart Step Into

Step Out

Run to Cursor

Force Run to Cursor

Drop Frame

Pause Program

Resume Program

Evaluate Expression...

Quick Evaluate Expression

Show Execution Point

Toggle Line Breakpoint

Toggle Method Breakpoint

Toggle Temporary Line Breakpoint

Toggle Breakpoint Enabled

View Breakpoints...

Get thread dump

Attach debugger to Android process

super.onPrepared()

Select Deployment Target

Connected Devices

Samsung SHV-E330K (Android 4.4.2, API 19) (minSdk(API 25) > device)

Available Virtual Devices

MyAndroid\_Nexus 6P API 25

MyAndroid\_Nexus One API 25

Create New Virtual Device

Don't see your device?

Use same selection

OK

Cancel

15. Click

16. Click

17. Click

# 실습 I: Alert Dialog 구현 (18)

## ❖ 실행 결과

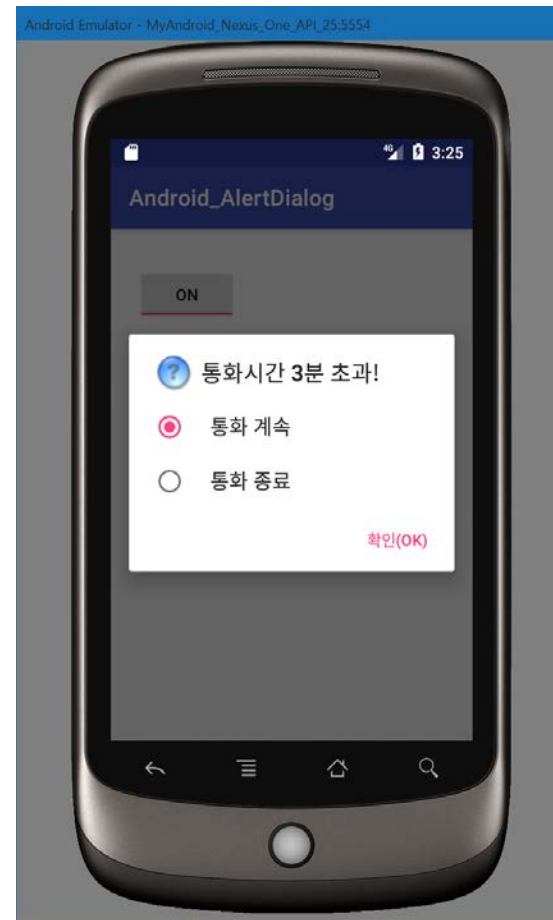


# 실습 II: Alert Dialog 구현

## ■ Android\_AlertDialog (실습 시간 : 30분)

❖ 아래 그림과 같이 Alert Dialog를 **RadioButton**으로 구현하시오.

◆ **.setSingleChoiceItems()** 활용





# 실습 II: Alert Dialog 구현 (1)

Coding

```
MainActivity.java x
31  /**...*/
35  @Override
36  protected Dialog onCreateDialog(int id) {
37      super.onCreateDialog(id);
38
39      AlertDialog dlgAlert; // AlertDialog object
40      final String items[] = {"통화 계속", "통화 종료"};
41
42      dlgAlert = new AlertDialog.Builder(this)
43          .setIcon(R.drawable.question)
44          .setTitle("통화시간 3분 초과!") // Setting Title
45          .setSingleChoiceItems(items, 0, new DialogInterface.OnClickListener(){
46              public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int index) {
47                  String strData = null;
48                  if (index == 0) strData = "통화중....";
49                  else strData = "통화를 종료합니다.";
50                  Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, strData, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
51              }
52          })
53          .setView(null) // Setting CustomView
54
55          // Create Listener object for AlertDialog button event handler
56          .setPositiveButton("확인(OK)", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener(){
57              public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {
58                  dialog.dismiss();
59              }
60          })
61          .create(); //dlgAlert 0// AlertView return
62
63      return dlgAlert;
64  }
65  }
```

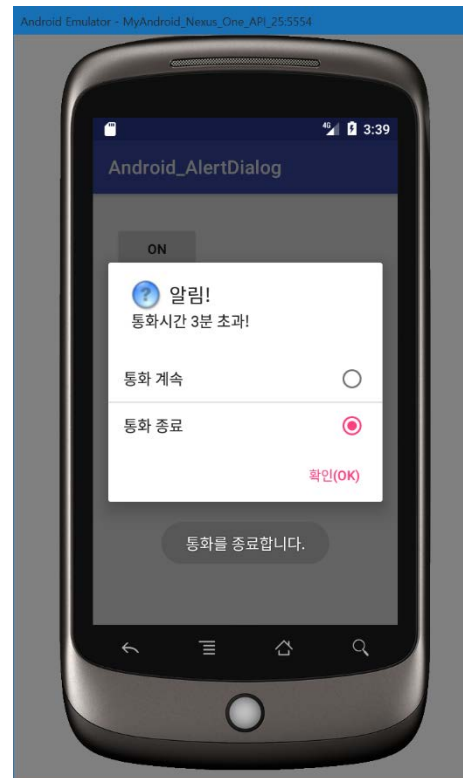
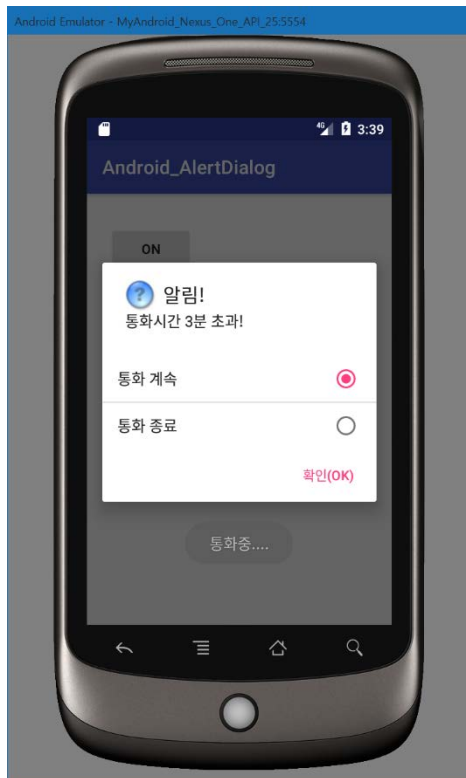


# 실습 III: Alert Dialog 구현

## ■ Android\_AlertDialog (실습 시간 : 30분)

❖ 아래 그림과 같이 AlertDialog의 CustomView를 ListView로 구현하시오.

◆ CustomView에 ListView 구현





# 실습 III: Alert Dialog 구현 (1)

```
MainActivity.java x
36
37  /**...*/
41  @Override
42  protected Dialog onCreateDialog(int id) {
43      super.onCreateDialog(id);
44
45      AlertDialog dlgAlert;  // AlertDialog object
46
47      dlgAlert = new AlertDialog.Builder(this)
48                  .setIcon(R.drawable.question)
49                  .setTitle("알림!")           // Setting Title
50                  .setMessage("통화시간 3분 초과!")
51                  .setView(createCustomView()) // Setting CustomView
52
53                  // Create Listener object for AlertDialog button event handler
54                  .setPositiveButton("확인(OK)", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener(){
55                      public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int which) {
56                          dialog.dismiss();
57                      }
58                  })
59                  .create(); //dlgAlert에 AlertView return
60
61      return dlgAlert;
62  }
63
```

Coding



# 실습 III: Alert Dialog 구현 (2)

```
MainActivity.java ×
77 //Create AlertDialog CustomView
78 private LinearLayout createCustomView() {
79     LinearLayout objLayoutView;           //LinearLayout object
80     ListView lstViewCalling;              //ListView object
81     ArrayList<String> lstItems;           //ArrayList object
82     ArrayAdapter<String> aryADTItems;     //ArrayAdapter object
83
84     objLayoutView = new LinearLayout(this);
85     lstViewCalling = new ListView(this);
86     lstItems = new ArrayList<String>();
87     lstItems.add("통화 계속");
88     lstItems.add("통화 종료");
89
90     aryADTItems = new ArrayAdapter<String> (this,
91         android.R.layout.simple_list_item_single_choice, lstItems);
92
93     lstViewCalling.setAdapter(aryADTItems);
94     lstViewCalling.setChoiceMode(ListView.CHOICE_MODE_SINGLE);
95     lstViewCalling.setOnItemClickListener(new AdapterView.OnItemClickListener(){
96         public void onItemClick(AdapterView<?> parent, View view, int index, long id) {
97             String strData = null;
98             if (index == 0) strData = "통화중....";
99             else strData = "통화를 종료합니다.";
100             Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, strData, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
101         }
102     });
103     objLayoutView.setOrientation(LinearLayout.VERTICAL);
104     objLayoutView.addView(lstViewCalling);
105     return objLayoutView;
106 }
107 }
108 }
```

Coding

# 학습 요약

❖ Toast Class

❖ AlertDialog

◆ CostumView 미구현

◆ CostumView 구현

❖ 실습 I

◆ “통화시간 3분 초과” AlertDialog 구현

❖ 실습 II

◆ AlertDialog CostumView를 RadioButton으로 구현

❖ 실습 III

◆ AlertDialog CostumView를 ListView로 구현

